championing women's sexual and reproductive rights



## Commission on Population and Development 51<sup>st</sup> session Sustainable cities, human mobility and international migration 9-13 April 2018

Statement by the Asian-Pacific Resource and Research Centre for Women (ARROW), a Non-Governmental Organisation in Consultative Status with the Economic and Social Council

## STATEMENT

Gender equality and sexual and reproductive health and rights of women and young people vital to sustainable cities, human mobility and international migration

## Distinguished Member State delegates and CSOs,

The Asian Pacific Resource and Research Centre for Women (ARROW) and 114 organisations from the Asia Pacific region, endorse and welcome the theme of the 51<sup>st</sup> session of the CPD. Issues of sustainable cities, rural to urban migration, human mobility and international migration are key regional mega trends that our region is currently grappling with and requires urgent policy and programme response by the Member States.

The face to this phenomenon is predominantly women and young people mostly engaged in labour migration, taking up low-skilled work. Gender and health issues permeate all aspects of migration, be it internal or international migration. SRHR of women migrant workers are subject to discriminatory and restrictive regulations by both countries of origin and destination. Women migrant workers lack access to labour and social protection, healthcare including sexual and reproductive health and social safety nets. They are vulnerable to discrimination, violence and exploitation, including sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV). Restrictions also exist when it comes to women and young migrant workers accessing abortion, contraceptives, HIV and other SRH services.

Given the above context, gender equality and sexual and reproductive health and rights of women and young people will remain vital elements to sustainable cities, human mobility and international migration, and we call upon Member States to

- Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, and regional and sub-regional policy frameworks on Migration and health;
- Commit to the Programme of Action of the ICPD, and the previous CPD resolutions on migration
- Forge bilateral cooperation and facilitate cooperation between countries of origin and destination, to ensure fair treatment of migrant workers in line with existing national labour regulations and human rights standards.
- Commit to sexual and reproductive health and rights for all, including mobile and urban populations, as well as migrants, in particular adolescents and youth, to have full control



- over, and decide freely and responsibly on matters related to their sexuality and sexual and reproductive health, free from discrimination, coercion and violence;
- Commit to provide universal access to sexual and reproductive health care services for all migrant women, including family planning, modern contraceptives information and education including comprehensive sexuality education, HIV and other STI prevention voluntary testing and treatment and access to emergency contraception and safe abortion services;
- Review and repeal punitive policies such as compulsory testing and deportation of women migrant workers on account of pregnancy or HIV status.
- Enhance North-South, South- South and triangular cooperation in order to improve the human rights of migrants
- · Commit to increase and improve data generation on SRHR issues of women, and young migrant workers.
- Ensure rights based pre-departure, post-arrival and reintegration programmes in the region that addresses SRHR of women migrant workers;
- Implement measures to prevent all forms of violence, including sexual and gender based violence, and prevent harmful practices such as child, early and forced marriage and female genital mutilation.
- Combat trafficking and smuggling of migrant workers through information campaigns, better law enforcement, regional and sub regional cooperation.

## This statement is endorsed by

- 1. Aahung Pakistan
- 2. ACT!2030 Philippines
- 3. Active Help Organization (AHO) -Pakistan
- 4. Afghanistan National Education Coalition (ANEC)
- 5. Ageing Nepal
- 6. Aliansi Remaja Independen -Indonesia
- 7. Aliansi Satu Visi Indonesia
- 8. Ardhanary Institute Indonesia
- 9. ARTS Foundation Pakistan
- 10. Arus Pelangi Indonesia
- 11. ASEAN Disability Forum
- 12. ASEAN Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity/Expression Caucus (ASC)
- 13. Asia Catalyst Thailand
- 14. Asia Pacific Women's Watch
- 15. Association of Youth Organization Nepal

- 16. Awaj Foundation Bangladesh
- 17. Aware Girls Pakistan
- 18. Bandhu Bangladesh
- 19. Bangladesh Apparels Workers Foundation (BAWF) - Bangladesh
- 20. Bangladesh centre for Human Rights and development (BCHRD)
- 21. Bangladesh Mohila Parishad
- 22. Bangladesh NGOs Network for Radio and Communication (BNNRC)
- 23. Bargad Pakistan
- 24. Beyond Beijing Committee (BBC) -Nepal
- 25. Blue Diamond Society Nepal
- 26. Blue Veins Organization Pakistan
- 27. Boys of Bangladesh
- 28. BRAC- Education Program -Bangladesh
- 29. BRAC JPG Bangladesh
- 30. BRAC University Bangladesh



- 31. Cambodia Indigenous Youth Association (CIYA)
- 32. CARAM Asia
- Center for Creative Initiatives in Health and Population (CCIHP) -Vietnam
- Center for Gender and Sexuality Studies (Puska Genseks UI) -Indonesia
- 35. Center for Studies and Applied Sciences in Gender, Family, Women & Adolescents - Vietnam
- 36. Center for Sustainable Community Development (SCODE) - Vietnam
- 37. Central Asia and Afghanistan Women and Water Association
- Central Asian CSOs' Climate Coalition
- Centre for Supporting Community and Development Initiatives -Vietnam
- 40. Citizen News Service (CNS)
- 41. Community Development Services (CDS) Sri Lanka
- 42. Deepti Bhuban Bangladesh
- 43. Dr. Yasmeen Sabeeh Qazi Pakistan
- 44. Durbin Foundation Bangladesh
- 45. EcoForum of Kazakhstan
- 46. Empower India India
- Faculty of Postgraduate Studies, University of Health Sciences -Laos
- 48. Federation of Reproductive Health Associations, Malaysia (FRHAM) -Malaysia
- Federation of Sexual and Gender Minorities Nepal
- 50. Fiji Women's Rights Movement (FWM) Fiji
- 51. Films 4 Peace Foundation -Bangladesh
- 52. Forum for Dignity Initiatives-FDI Pakistan
- 53. Forum of women's NGOs of Kyrgyzstan

- 54. Forum Populasi Kunci Usia Muda (Fokus Muda) Indonesia
- 55. FPAB Bangladesh
- Gender and Develoipment for Cambodia (GADC)
- 57. Human Rights Focus Pakistan (HRFP)
- 58. Huvadhoo Aid Maldives
- 59. Idara-e-Taleem-o-Aagah (ITA) -Pakistan
- Independent Youth Forum Papua -Indonesia
- Indonesian Planned Parenthood Association - Indonesia
- 62. Indus Resource Center (IRC) -Pakistan
- 63. Institute for Social Development Studies (ISDS), Vietnam
- 64. International community of women living with HIV Asia Pacific (ICWAP)
- 65. IWRAW Asia Pacific
- 66. JAGO NARI Bangladesh
- 67. Khpal Kore Organization Pakistan
- 68. Khpal Kore Organization from Pakistan
- Krityanand UNESCO Club Jamshedpur - India
- Likhaan Center for Women's Health, Inc - Philippines
- 71. LOOM Nepal
- 72. MAP Foundation Thailand
- 73. MONFEMNET National Network Mongolia
- 74. Naripokhho Bangladesh
- National Center Against Violence -Mongolia
- National Federation of Women Living with HIV and AIDS – Nepal
- NGO Federations of Nepalese Indigenous Nationalities (NGO-FONIN)
- 78. Nirmanee Development Foundation Sri Lanka
- 79. Oyu Tolgoi Watch and Rivers without Boundaries Mongolia



- 80. Participatory Research Action Network-PRAN, Bangladesh
- 81. Perkumpulan Pamflet Generasi -Indonesia
- 82. QKnit India
- 83. Rahnuma-Family Planning Association of Pakistan
- 84. Ranao Women & Children Resource Center - Philippines
- 85. Restless Development Nepal
- 86. RHAC Cambodia
- 87. RHSTEP Bangladesh
- 88. Russ Foundation, India
- 89. Rutgers Pakistan
- 90. Rutgers WPF Indonesia
- 91. RUWSEC India
- 92. Sahayog India
- 93. Sanggar SWARA Indonesia
- 94. Sangsan Anakot Yawachon, Thailand
- 95. SERAC-Bangladesh
- 96. SERAC-Bangladesh
- 97. Society for the Protection of the Right of the Child (Pakistan)
- 98. The Centre for Human Rights and Development (CHRD) - Mongolia
- 99. Timor-Leste Civil Society Education Partnership Timor-Leste (CEPTIL)
- 100.UBR Bangladesh Alliance -Bangladesh
- 101.Udyama India
- 102. Visible Impact Nepal
- 103. Vote For Health Campaign, Asha Parivar - India
- 104. Yayasan Kesehatan Perempuan (YKP) – Indonesia
- 105. Youth Action Nepal
- 106. Youth Advocacy Network (YAN) -Pakistan
- 107. Youth Advocacy Network Sri Lanka
- 108. Youth Development Center Nepal
- 109. Youth Interfaith Forum on Sexuality (YiFoS) - Indonesia

110.Y-PEER Asia Pacific Center, Thailand 111.Y-PEER International Network 112.YUWA - Nepal 113.YUWA - Nepal

114. Yuwalaya - Nepal