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**International Migration Report 2009:  
A Global Assessment**



United Nations

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**Department of Economic and Social Affairs**  
Population Division

# **International Migration Report 2009: A Global Assessment**



United Nations

# DESA

The Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which States Members of the United Nations draw to review common problems and take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

## Note

The designations employed in this report and the material presented in it do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Symbols of United Nations documents are composed of capital letters combined with figures.

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## PREFACE

The Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA) of the United Nations Secretariat is responsible for providing the international community with up-to-date and objective information on population and development. The Population Division provides guidance to the United Nations General Assembly, the Economic and Social Council and the Commission on Population and Development on population and development issues. The Division also undertakes regular studies on population levels, trends and dynamics, including trends of international migration, changes in population policies and the interrelationships between population and development.

In the area of international migration, the Population Division estimates the global number of international migrants at regular intervals, monitors levels, trends and policies of international migration, and collects and analyses information on the relationship between international migration and development. The Migration Section also convenes the interagency coordination meeting on international migration and organizes expert group meetings. As part of its monitoring activities, the Migration Section within the Population Division maintains the United Nations Global Migration Database, which contains the most complete set of statistics on international migrants enumerated in the countries or areas of the world and classified by country of birth or citizenship, sex and age. On behalf of DESA, the Migration Section participates in the interagency Global Migration Group (GMG). The Section also services the intergovernmental process on international migration and development at the General Assembly and acts within the Secretariat as the focal point for the State-led Global Forum on Migration and Development (GFMD).

This report presents information on international migration levels, trends and legal instruments for major areas, regions and countries of the world. The data for the international migrant stock are taken from the publication *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision*. The estimates on the total population, net migration and the projected population up to 2050 are based on *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*. For the first time, data on international migration flows for a selected group of countries are included in the analysis. The data come from the dataset *International Migration Flows to and from Selected Countries: The 2008 Revision*. The analysis of the ratification status of migration-related legal instruments for Member States of the United Nations and the International Labour Organization (ILO) is based on information from the United Nations Treaty Section which can be accessed at [treaties.un.org](http://treaties.un.org). For more information on the data and methodology used for calculating the various indicators used in this report, please see the above-mentioned publications.

Responsibility for this report rests with the Population Division. Preparation of this publication was facilitated by the ongoing work of the regional commissions, the specialized agencies and other relevant bodies of the United Nations, in particular the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund (IMF). The Population Division is also grateful to the Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs for its continuing cooperation.

For further information about this publication, please contact the Population Division, United Nations, New York, NY 10017, USA by telephone (+1 212) 963-3179, fax (+1 212) 963-2147 or email ([migrationp@un.org](mailto:migrationp@un.org)). More information on the activities of the Population Division in the area of international migration can be found at [www.unmigration.org](http://www.unmigration.org).

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## ANNEX

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

The following symbols are used in the tables shown in this report:

Two dots (..) indicate that data are not available or are not separately reported.

Three dots (...) indicate that the treaty was not ratified.

An em dash (—) indicates that the amount is nil or negligible.

A hyphen (-) indicates that the item is not applicable.

A minus sign (-) before a figure indicates a decrease.

A full stop (.) is used to indicate decimals.

Use of a hyphen (-) between years, for example, 1995-2000, signifies the full period involved, from 1 July of the first year to 1 July of the second year.

Due to rounding, the numbers and percentages displayed in tables may not add up to the corresponding totals.

The terms “more developed” and “less developed” regions are used for statistical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgment as to the developmental stage of a particular country or area. Where appropriate, the term “country” may refer to a territory or area.

More developed regions are comprised of all countries of Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan. The term “developed countries” refers to countries in the more developed regions.

Less developed regions are comprised of all countries of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan) and Latin America and the Caribbean, as well as Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia. The term “developing countries” is used to designate countries in the less developed regions.

The group of least developed countries, as defined by the Committee for Development Policy (CDP), a subsidiary body of the United Nations Economic and Social Council, currently comprises 48 countries: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen, Zambia.

The designation sub-Saharan Africa refers to countries in Africa except Algeria, Egypt, the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Morocco, Tunisia and Western Sahara.

Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas: Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America and the Caribbean, Northern America and Oceania. These are further divided into 21 geographical regions.

Country names and the composition of geographical areas follow those of “Standard country or area codes for statistical use” (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

The following abbreviations have been used:

DESA	Department of Economic and Social Affairs
EEA	European Economic Area
EU	European Union
GDP	gross domestic product
GFMD	Global Forum on Migration and Development
GMG	Global Migration Group
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IOM	International Organization for Migration
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNRWA	United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

# **CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES OR AREAS BY MAJOR AREA AND REGION OF THE WORLD**

## **Africa**

### *Eastern Africa*

Burundi  
Comoros  
Djibouti  
Eritrea  
Ethiopia  
Kenya  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Mauritius<sup>1</sup>  
Mayotte  
Mozambique  
Réunion  
Rwanda  
Seychelles  
Somalia  
Uganda  
United Republic of Tanzania  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

### *Middle Africa*

Angola  
Cameroon  
Central African Republic  
Chad  
Congo  
Democratic Republic of the  
Congo  
Equatorial Guinea  
Gabon  
Sao Tome and Principe

### *Northern Africa*

Algeria  
Egypt  
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya  
Morocco  
Sudan  
Tunisia  
Western Sahara

### *Southern Africa*

Botswana  
Lesotho  
Namibia  
South Africa  
Swaziland

### *Western Africa*

Benin  
Burkina Faso  
Cape Verde  
Côte d'Ivoire  
Gambia  
Ghana  
Guinea  
Guinea-Bissau  
Liberia  
Mali  
Mauritania  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Saint Helena<sup>2</sup>  
Senegal  
Sierra Leone  
Togo

## **Asia**

### *Central Asia*

Kazakhstan  
Kyrgyzstan  
Tajikistan  
Turkmenistan  
Uzbekistan

### *South-Eastern Asia*

Brunei Darussalam  
Cambodia  
Indonesia  
Lao People's Democratic  
Republic  
Malaysia  
Myanmar  
Philippines  
Singapore  
Thailand  
Timor-Leste  
Viet Nam

### *Southern Asia*

Afghanistan  
Bangladesh  
Bhutan  
India  
Iran (Islamic Republic of)  
Maldives  
Nepal  
Pakistan  
Sri Lanka

### *Western Asia*

Armenia  
Azerbaijan  
Bahrain  
Cyprus  
Georgia  
Iraq  
Israel  
Jordan  
Kuwait  
Lebanon  
Occupied Palestinian  
Territory  
Oman  
Qatar  
Saudi Arabia  
Syrian Arab Republic  
Turkey  
United Arab Emirates  
Yemen

### *Eastern Asia*

China<sup>3</sup>  
China, Hong Kong Special  
Administrative Region<sup>4</sup>  
China, Macao Special  
Administrative Region<sup>5</sup>  
Democratic People's Republic of  
Korea  
Japan  
Mongolia  
Republic of Korea

<sup>1</sup> Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

<sup>2</sup> Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha.

<sup>3</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

<sup>4</sup> As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

<sup>5</sup> As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.



## CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

### Europe

#### *Eastern Europe*

Belarus  
Bulgaria  
Czech Republic  
Hungary  
Poland  
Republic of Moldova  
Romania  
Russian Federation  
Slovakia  
Ukraine

#### *Northern Europe*

Channel Islands<sup>6</sup>  
Denmark  
Estonia  
Faeroe Islands  
Finland<sup>7</sup>  
Iceland  
Ireland  
Isle of Man  
Latvia  
Lithuania  
Norway<sup>9</sup>  
Sweden  
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland<sup>10</sup>

#### *Southern Europe*

Albania  
Andorra  
Bosnia and Herzegovina  
Croatia  
Gibraltar  
Greece  
Holy See<sup>8</sup>  
Italy  
Malta  
Montenegro  
Portugal  
San Marino  
Serbia  
Slovenia  
Spain  
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia<sup>11</sup>

#### *Western Europe*

Austria  
Belgium  
France  
Germany  
Liechtenstein  
Luxembourg  
Monaco  
Netherlands  
Switzerland

### Latin America and the Caribbean

#### *Caribbean*

Anguilla  
Antigua and Barbuda  
Aruba  
Bahamas  
Barbados  
British Virgin Islands  
Cayman Islands  
Cuba  
Dominica  
Dominican Republic  
Grenada  
Guadeloupe  
Haiti  
Jamaica  
Martinique  
Montserrat  
Netherlands Antilles  
Puerto Rico  
Saint Kitts and Nevis  
Saint Lucia  
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
Trinidad and Tobago  
Turks and Caicos Islands  
United States Virgin Islands

#### *Central America*

Belize  
Costa Rica  
El Salvador  
Guatemala  
Honduras  
Mexico  
Nicaragua  
Panama

#### *South America*

Argentina  
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)  
Brazil  
Chile  
Colombia  
Ecuador  
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
French Guiana  
Guyana  
Paraguay  
Peru  
Suriname  
Uruguay  
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

<sup>6</sup>Refers to Guernsey and Jersey.

<sup>7</sup>Including Åland Islands.

<sup>8</sup>Refers to Vatican City State.

<sup>9</sup>Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

<sup>10</sup>Also referred to as United Kingdom.

<sup>11</sup>Also referred to as TFYR Macedonia.

## CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

### Northern America

Bermuda  
Canada  
Greenland  
Saint Pierre et Miquelon  
United States of America

### Oceania

#### *Australia/New Zealand*

Australia<sup>12</sup>  
New Zealand

#### *Melanesia*

Fiji  
New Caledonia  
Papua New Guinea  
Solomon Islands  
Vanuatu

#### *Micronesia*

Guam  
Kiribati  
Marshall Islands  
Micronesia (Federated States of)  
Nauru  
Northern Mariana Islands  
Palau

#### *Polynesia*

American Samoa  
Cook Islands  
French Polynesia  
Niue  
Pitcairn  
Samoa  
Tokelau  
Tonga  
Tuvalu  
Wallis and Futuna  
Islands

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<sup>12</sup> Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Islands.

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The *International Migration Report 2009: A Global Assessment*, prepared by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, is the third in a series which presents information on international migration levels and trends and the status of ratification of international legal instruments relevant to international migration as well as related indicators for major areas, regions and countries of the world.

International migration has moved to the forefront of the national and international agenda. The United Nations system is addressing the various dimensions of this topic. The United Nations Secretariat has focused on the collection, analysis and dissemination of information on the levels and trends of international migration. Other parts of the United Nations system have been concerned with issues such as migrant rights, human trafficking and the social and economic integration of migrants. In addition, specialized agencies have focused on topics related to their expertise and mandates, such as labour migration, refugee protection and remittance flows.

Since 2006, several initiatives have been launched at the global level to enhance the benefits and to address the challenges posed by international migration. In 2006, the General Assembly convened the High-level Dialogue on International Migration and Development, the first high-level event in the United Nations exclusively devoted to international migration. Participants recognized that international migration, development and human rights were intrinsically interconnected. They also affirmed that, provided that international migration was supported by appropriate policies, it could be a positive force for development in both countries of origin and destination. Following a proposal by the Secretary-General at that meeting, the Global Forum on Migration and Development (GFMD) was subsequently created. By 2010, Belgium, the Philippines, Greece and Mexico had hosted the Global Forum on Migration and Development. This informal, non-binding, voluntary and State-led process fosters practical cooperation between Governments in order to maximize the developmental benefits of international migration and to reduce its negative impacts. It does not produce normative decisions or negotiated outcomes. The Special Representative of the Secretary-General on International Migration and Development, appointed in early 2006, is the main link between the United Nations and the Global Forum process.

In response to the 2005 report of the Global Commission on International Migration (GCIM), the Secretary-General established the Global Migration Group (GMG) in early 2006. This inter-agency group brings together heads of agencies to promote the wider application of all relevant international and regional instruments and norms in relation to migration. The group promotes the adoption of more coherent, comprehensive and better coordinated approaches to international migration. As of 2011, the Group consisted of 16 members which has organized joint meetings, produced joint publications and provided support to the Global Forum.

Since 1994, international migration and development is addressed in the General Assembly's Second Committee every two years. Human rights of migrants are a recurrent item on the agenda of the Assembly's Third Committee. In its resolution 61/208 of 20 December 2006, reproduced in the back of this publication, the General Assembly took note of the summary of the High-level Dialogue on International Migration and Development by the President of the General Assembly, welcomed the heightened awareness achieved by the High-level Dialogue on the topic and decided to consider, at its sixty-third session, possible options for appropriate follow-up. It also took note with interest of the establishment of the Global Migration Group in 2006. Two years later, the General Assembly decided in its resolution 63/225 of 19 December 2008 to hold another High-level Dialogue during its sixty-eighth session in 2013 and decided that the focus and modalities of this High-level Dialogue would be decided during its sixty-seventh session.

In 2006, during its thirty-ninth session, the Commission on Population and Development also addressed international migration and development. Among many other points raised, the Commission acknowledged the important contribution made by migrants and migration to development in countries of origin and destination. It also recognized the need for Member States to consider the multidimensional aspects of international migration and development in order to identify appropriate ways and means of maximizing the development benefits and minimizing the negative impacts. The Commission also requested the Secretary-General to continue his substantive work on international migration and development.

This report is a direct response to Member States' request to provide information and analysis on international migration levels and trends for countries, regions and for the world as a whole. The many questions arising from growing concerns about international migration, however, have few clear answers largely because of the lack of accurate and up-to-date information on international migration. The Division is also working with its counter parts at the international level and countries to raise awareness in this regard and encourages the collection, tabulation and dissemination of international migration data that is accessible, comparable, timely and reliable.

The number of indicators in this report is larger in comparison with the previous issue (United Nations, ESA/P/WP.209), and includes data by sex when possible. For many countries, there is sufficient information to provide a reasonable basis for the estimation of migrants stocks. For some countries, however, information is limited or unavailable, and in such cases, imputations were made. Furthermore, data on citizenship, if available, are used for estimating the numbers of international migrants in the absence of data on place of birth.

In addition to estimates on the migrant stock, numbers of refugees and workers' remittances, population data by sex, are listed. In the Annex, a separate table shows whether a country is party to international instruments such as the 1951 Convention and the 1967 Protocol, both relating to the status of refugees, the Convention concerning Migration for Employment (Revised 1949) (No. 97), the Convention concerning Migrations in Abusive Conditions and the Promotion of Equality of Opportunity and Treatment of Migrant Workers (Supplementary Provisions) (No. 143) and the 1990 International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrants and Members of Their Families. The table also lists the ratification status of the 2000 Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children and the 200 Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air.

*Key findings:*

1. By 2010, the estimated number of international migrants was 214 million, an increase of 58 million since 1990. International migrants represented 3.1 per cent of the total world population in 2010 (table 1).
2. In 2010, more developed regions hosted 60 per cent of the total migrant stock. The growth in the international migrant stock in more developed regions has been slowing recently and the growth rate of the migrant stock for less developed regions surpassed the growth rate for more developed regions for the first time in 2005-2010.

TABLE 1. ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INTERNATIONAL MIGRANTS AND THEIR PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION  
BY DEVELOPMENT GROUP AND MAJOR AREA, 1990-2010

<i>Development group and major area</i>	<i>Number of international migrants (millions)</i>		<i>Percentage distribution of international migrants</i>		<i>International migrants as percentage of the population</i>	
	1990	2010	1990	2010	1990	2010
World .....	155.5	213.9	100.0	100.0	2.9	3.1
More developed regions .....	82.4	127.7	53.0	59.7	7.2	10.3
Less developed regions .....	73.2	86.2	47.0	40.3	1.8	1.5
Least developed countries .....	11.1	11.5	7.1	5.4	2.1	1.3
Africa .....	16.0	19.3	10.3	9.0	2.5	1.9
Asia .....	50.9	61.3	32.7	28.7	1.6	1.5
Europe .....	49.4	69.8	31.8	32.6	6.9	9.5
Latin America and the Caribbean .....	7.1	7.5	4.6	3.5	1.6	1.3
Northern America .....	27.8	50.0	17.9	23.4	9.8	14.2
Oceania .....	4.4	6.0	2.8	2.8	16.2	16.8

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2008).

- In 2010, the largest number of international migrants lived in Europe (70 million), followed by Asia (61 million) and Northern America (50 million). There were 19 million international migrants living in Africa, seven in Latin America and the Caribbean and six in Oceania. Oceania had the highest percentage of international migrants relative to the total population (16.8 per cent), followed by Northern America (14.2 per cent) and Europe (9.5 per cent). In Africa, Asia and Latin America and the Caribbean, international migrants accounted for less than 2 per cent of the total population.
- A relatively small number of countries hosted most of the world's international migrants in 2010. Ten countries with the largest number of international migrants accounted for 52 per cent of the global migrant stock. Twenty per cent of all international migrants were residing in the United States alone (42.8 million) (table 2).

TABLE 2. TEN COUNTRIES WITH THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF INTERNATIONAL MIGRANTS IN 2010

<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Migrant stock (thousands)</i>	<i>International migrants as</i>		
			<i>a percentage of country's population</i>	<i>a percentage of world's migrants</i>	<i>Cumulative percentage</i>
1.	United States of America .....	42 813	13.5	20.0	20.0
2.	Russian Federation .....	12 270	8.7	5.7	25.7
3.	Germany .....	10 758	13.1	5.0	30.8
4.	Saudi Arabia .....	7 289	27.8	3.4	34.2
5.	Canada .....	7 202	21.3	3.4	37.5
6.	France .....	6 685	10.7	3.1	40.7
7.	United Kingdom .....	6 452	10.4	3.0	43.7
8.	Spain .....	6 378	14.1	3.0	46.7
9.	India .....	5 436	0.4	2.5	49.2
10.	Ukraine .....	5258	11.6	2.5	51.7

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2008).

5. In 2010, the number of refugees was estimated at 16.3 million representing 8 per cent of the total migrant stock in the world. Eighty-six per cent of all refugees in the world, or 14 million, were residing in less developed regions. Asia hosted by far the largest number of refugees (10.9 million), followed by Africa (2.6 million), Europe (1.6 million), Northern America (0.7 million), Latin America and the Caribbean (0.5 million) and Oceania (0.1 million).
6. The increase in the global refugee population was concentrated in less developed regions between 2000 and 2010. Asia experienced a 23 per cent increase, whereas Europe's refugee population declined by 36 per cent and Africa's by 28 per cent. The large increase in refugees in Latin America and the Caribbean was due to the recent inclusion of persons in refugee-like situations in several countries in the regions, which the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) had previously not reported as refugees.
7. Female migrants represented almost half of the total international migrant stock in 2010. This situation has changed very little over the last 20 years. In developed countries, women and girls accounted for 51.5 per cent of all international migrants in 2010, as were 45.3 per cent in developing countries.
8. In 2010, female migrants outnumbered male migrants in Europe, followed by Oceania, Northern America and Latin America and the Caribbean. Men continued to outnumber women in Africa and Asia.
9. International migration flows to traditional countries of immigration, such as Australia, Canada, New Zealand and the United States, increased between 1980 and 2008. The United States admitted the largest number of immigrants in the world, with an average of about 1.1 million permanent residence permits issued per year between 2005 and 2008. This was followed by Canada with 250,000 foreigners and 145,000 foreigners and citizens admitted to Australia over the same period. For New Zealand, the annual inflow of foreigners stood at 60,000 between 2005 and 2008. Over the last 30 years, immigrants from less developed countries accounted for a growing share of immigrants to Australia, Canada, New Zealand and the United States.
10. Since the 1980, most countries in Europe have experienced increasing immigration. In addition to countries in Europe that have attracted immigrants for some time, such as France, Germany and the United Kingdom, former countries of emigration, such as Italy and Spain, have become preferred destinations for immigrants from other parts of Europe as well as from developing countries.
11. Inflows to Europe increased in the late 1980s and 1990s in part due to the fall of the Berlin wall and the collapse of communism in Eastern and Central Europe which resulted in travel restrictions being lifted for these countries. Germany was the country most affected by emigration from Eastern Europe with ethnic Germans moving to Germany in the early 1990s. By 2000, the inflow from that region had declined. The dissolution of the former USSR also led to significant movement of populations between successor states. The civil war in the former Yugoslavia generated large outflows of refugees and asylum seekers between 1990 and 1994.

12. Countries in Northern Europe that used to have low levels of immigration in the past experienced an increase since the mid-2000s, especially due to the arrival of asylum seekers and refugees.
13. Between 1980 and 2008, the majority of immigrants to Europe came from developed countries, especially other European countries. In absolute numbers, the inflow of immigrants from less developed countries was high in France, Germany and the United Kingdom. The numbers increased for France and the United Kingdom between 1990 and mid-2000, but not for Germany. The number of immigrants to Italy and Spain from less developed regions also increased. However, immigration from less developed regions began to stall or decline in mid-2000.
14. Between 1950 and 2010, the more developed regions have been gaining population due to positive net migration, whereas the less developed regions have been losing population due to negative net migration. Northern America (1.3 million annually for 2000-2010) and Europe (1.5 million annually) are the major areas currently gaining the most from net immigration, whereas Asia (1.3 million annually) and Latin America and the Caribbean (1.1 million annually) are losing the most (table 3).

TABLE 3. ANNUAL NET MIGRATION BY DEVELOPMENT GROUP AND MAJOR AREA,  
ESTIMATES AND MEDIUM VARIANT PROJECTION, 1950-2050

<i>Development group or major area</i>	<i>1950-1960</i>	<i>1960-1970</i>	<i>1970-1980</i>	<i>1980-1990</i>	<i>1990-2000</i>	<i>2000-2010</i>	<i>2010-2050</i>
<i>Annual net migration (thousands)</i>							
More developed regions.....	20	646	1 147	1 507	2 697	2 943	2 401
Less developed regions.....	- 20	- 646	- 1 147	- 1 507	- 2 697	- 2 943	- 2 401
Least developed countries.....	- 104	- 156	- 473	- 850	- 124	- 395	- 447
Africa.....	- 137	- 241	- 296	- 274	- 402	- 521	- 444
Asia.....	146	23	- 361	- 473	- 1 502	- 1 286	- 1 247
Europe.....	- 447	27	355	448	952	1 505	964
Latin America and the Caribbean .....	- 67	- 316	- 426	- 784	- 725	- 1 099	- 647
Northern America .....	418	398	675	984	1 591	1 286	1 273
Oceania.....	85	109	53	99	86	115	100

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*. Extended Dataset: Disk 1. (United Nations publication, Sales No. 09.XII.6).

15. For 2000-2010, the United States followed by Spain and Italy were the top net immigration countries, whereas Mexico, China and Pakistan were the top net emigration countries. For the future, the United States, Canada and the United Kingdom are projected to be leading the group of net immigration countries and Mexico, China and India the group of net emigration countries.
16. During 2010-2050, the net number of international migrants to more developed regions is projected to be 96 million or an average of 2.4 million annually. For the developed world, such a level of net migration largely offsets the expected excess of deaths over births. Despite continued positive net migration, however, the surplus in deaths is projected to dominate population change starting by 2040-2050 leading to overall population decline. For developing countries, the 96 million net emigrants projected for 2010-2050, or 2.4 million annually, represent scarcely 4 per cent of the expected population growth. Thus, net migration will have little effect on overall population change in less developed countries.
17. Assuming no migration in the future, the population of developed countries is projected to be 10 per cent smaller in 2050 than for the medium variant projection which assumes that current (2000-2010) net migration levels remain constant. Given the little effect net migration has on

developing countries, their population is projected to be only 2 per cent higher under a zero-migration scenario.

18. The dependency ratio, or the ratio of the young and old population to the working-age population, will increase under the zero migration-scenario for more developed regions. For every 10 working adults, there were 4.8 dependent persons in 2010 rising to 7.1 dependent persons in 2050 assuming that current migration trends will continue. Under the zero-migration scenario, the dependency ratio will increase to 7.6 dependent persons per 10 working adults. There will hardly be any change in dependency ratios for the less developed regions under the zero-migration scenario.
19. The status of ratification for international instruments related to international migration, such as those focusing on human rights and those addressing migrant worker rights, varies by Member States. Instruments designed to protect refugees and to prevent and prosecute migrant smuggling and human trafficking have been ratified by more than two-thirds of Member States by 2009, whereas instruments protecting the rights of migrant workers have been ratified by less than one-third of Member States, none of which are high-immigration countries.
20. By July 2009, 144 countries or 75 per cent of United Nations Member States had signed the 1951 Refugee Convention and the 1967 Refugee Protocol. The 2000 protocol relating to human trafficking and the 2000 protocol relating to migrant smuggling, although close to ten years old, had been ratified by 131 countries (68 per cent) and 119 countries (60 per cent) respectively. While the trend for the 2000 Human Trafficking Protocol continued to rise, the 2000 Migrant Smuggling Protocol was falling behind. Lastly, the 1990 Migration Workers Convention, close to 20 years old, had only been ratified by 41 countries or 22 per cent of United Nations Member States.
21. The countries having ratified the 1990 International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrants and Members of Their Families collectively hosted 15.3 million international migrants in 2010, about seven per cent of the global migrant population. None of the States Parties to the 1990 Convention were major migrant receiving countries, and only five of them hosted more than one million international migrants.

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#### REFERENCE

United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *International Migration Report 2006: A Global Assessment*. (United Nations database, ESA/P/WP.209).



**PART ONE:**

**INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION LEVELS, TRENDS  
AND LEGAL INSTRUMENTS**

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## I. INTERNATIONAL MIGRANT STOCK

### A. DATA CONSIDERATIONS

The international migrant stock is a mid-year estimate of the number of people living in a country or area other than the one in which they were born. Most of the statistics used to estimate the international migrant stock were obtained from population censuses. Additionally, population registers and nationally representative surveys provided information on the number and composition of international migrants. The estimates have been published in *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2008).

### B. GLOBAL TRENDS

In 2010, the number of international migrants in the world was estimated at 214 million, an increase of 35 million since 2000 and 58 million since 1990. International migrants represented 3.1 per cent of the total world population, 10.3 per cent of the population in the more developed regions and 1.5 per cent of the population in the less developed regions (table 4). The more developed regions experienced the largest increase in migrant stock between 1990 and 2010 (45 million or 55 per cent). In 2010, almost 60 per cent of all international migrants were living in the more developed regions compared to 53 per cent in 1990. In the less developed regions, the migrant stock increased by 13 million (18 per cent) from 1990 to 2010.

TABLE 4. ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INTERNATIONAL MIGRANTS  
AND THEIR PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION AND SHARE IN THE TOTAL POPULATION, 1990-2010

Development group and major area	Number of international migrants (millions)			Percentage distribution of international migrants			International migrants as percentage of the population		
	1990	2000	2010	1990	2000	2010	1990	2000	2010
World.....	155.5	178.5	213.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.9	2.9	3.1
More developed regions.....	82.4	104.4	127.7	53.0	58.5	59.7	7.2	8.7	10.3
Less developed regions.....	73.2	74.1	86.2	47.0	41.5	40.3	1.8	1.5	1.5
Least developed countries .....	11.1	10.9	11.5	7.1	6.1	5.4	2.1	1.6	1.3
Africa.....	16.0	17.1	19.3	10.3	9.6	9.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
Asia.....	50.9	51.9	61.3	32.7	29.1	28.7	1.6	1.4	1.5
Europe.....	49.4	57.6	69.8	31.8	32.3	32.6	6.9	7.9	9.5
Latin America and the Caribbean ....	7.1	6.5	7.5	4.6	3.6	3.5	1.6	1.2	1.3
Northern America.....	27.8	40.4	50.0	17.9	22.6	23.4	9.8	12.7	14.2
Oceania.....	4.4	5.0	6.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	16.2	16.1	16.8

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2008).

Europe hosted the largest number of international migrants in the world (70 million) in 2010, representing one-third of the global total. The second largest number of international migrants were in Asia (61 million), followed by Northern America (50 million), Africa (19 million), Latin America and the Caribbean (7 million) and Oceania (6 million).

Oceania had the highest percentage of international migrants relative to the total population (16.8 per cent), followed by Northern America (14.2 per cent) and Europe (9.5 per cent). In Africa, Asia and

Latin America and the Caribbean international migrants accounted for less than 2 per cent of the total population.

A relatively small number of countries hosted most of the world's international migrants (table 5). In 2010, the ten countries with the largest number of international migrants accounted for 52 per cent of the total international migrant stock; 20 countries hosted two-thirds of all international migrants. In 2010, 20 per cent of all international migrants were residing in the United States of America alone (42.8 million), followed by the Russian Federation (12.3 million) and Germany (10.8 million). Overall, 64 countries hosted more than half a million international migrants in 2010, compared to 57 in 1990.

TABLE 5. TWENTY COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE HIGHEST NUMBERS OF INTERNATIONAL MIGRANTS IN 2010

Rank	Country or area	Migrant stock (thousands)	International migrants as		
			a percentage of country's population	a percentage of world's migrants	Cumulative percentage
1.	United States of America .....	42 813	13.5	20.0	20.0
2.	Russian Federation .....	12 270	8.7	5.7	25.7
3.	Germany .....	10 758	13.1	5.0	30.8
4.	Saudi Arabia .....	7 289	27.8	3.4	34.2
5.	Canada .....	7 202	21.3	3.4	37.5
6.	France .....	6 685	10.7	3.1	40.7
7.	United Kingdom .....	6 452	10.4	3.0	43.7
8.	Spain .....	6 378	14.1	3.0	46.7
9.	India .....	5 436	0.4	2.5	49.2
10.	Ukraine .....	5 258	11.6	2.5	51.7
11.	Australia .....	4 711	21.9	2.2	53.9
12.	Italy .....	4 463	7.4	2.1	56.0
13.	Pakistan .....	4 234	2.3	2.0	57.9
14.	United Arab Emirates .....	3 293	70.0	1.5	59.5
15.	Kazakhstan .....	3 079	19.5	1.4	60.9
16.	Jordan .....	2 973	45.9	1.4	62.3
17.	Israel .....	2 940	40.4	1.4	63.7
18.	China, Hong Kong SAR .....	2 742	38.8	1.3	65.0
19.	Côte d'Ivoire .....	2 407	11.2	1.1	66.1
20.	Malaysia .....	2 358	8.4	1.1	67.2

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2008).

Between 2000 and 2010, nine countries gained over one million international migrants, accounting for 67 per cent of the overall increase in the migrant stock over the last 10 years: United States (8.0 million), Spain (4.6 million), Italy (2.3 million), Saudi Arabia (2.2 million), the United Kingdom (1.7 million), Canada (1.6 million), the Syrian Arab Republic (1.3 million) and Jordan and the United Arab Emirates with one million each (table 6).

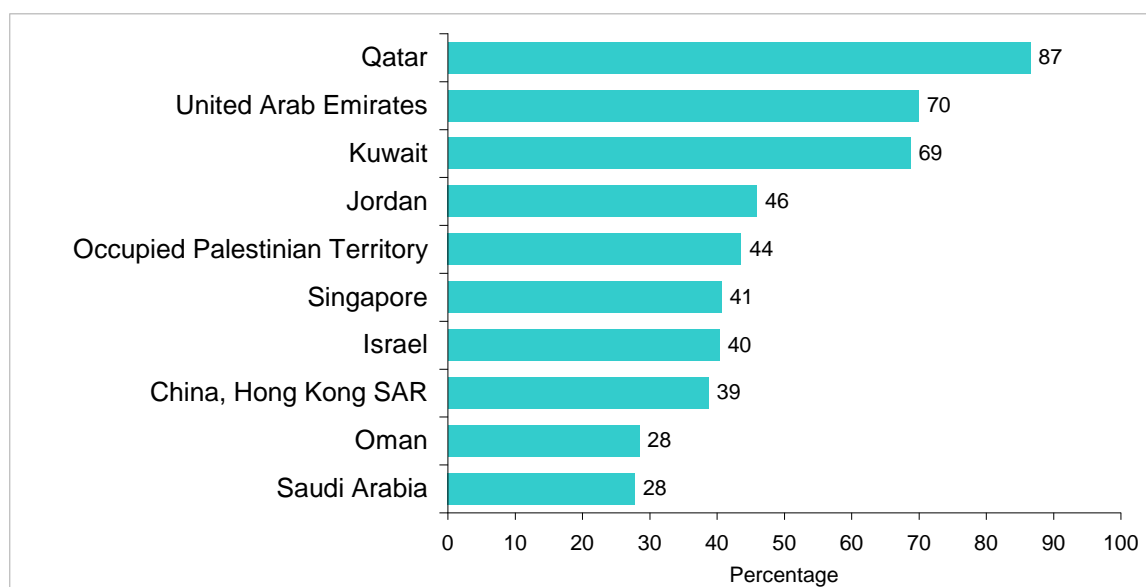
TABLE 6. COUNTRIES ACCOUNTING FOR 75 PER CENT OF THE GROWTH IN INTERNATIONAL MIGRANT STOCK IN THE WORLD, 2000-2010

Rank	Country of area	Increase in migrant stock (2000-2010)		
		Absolute (thousands)	As percentage of the increase in total migrant stock	Cumulative percentage
1.	United States of America .....	7 999	23	23
2.	Spain .....	4 625	13	36
3.	Italy .....	2 342	7	42
4.	Saudi Arabia.....	2 152	6	48
5.	United Kingdom.....	1 662	5	53
6.	Canada.....	1 647	5	58
7.	Syrian Arab Republic .....	1 282	4	61
8.	Jordan .....	1 045	3	64
9.	United Arab Emirates .....	1 007	3	67
10.	South Africa .....	841	2	69
11.	Qatar.....	835	2	72
12.	Malaysia .....	804	2	74
13.	Germany.....	777	2	76

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2008).

The number of countries with more than one million inhabitants where international migrants constituted more than 10 per cent of the population rose from 29 in 1990 to 38 in 2010. Countries with the highest proportion of international migrants in 2010 were mostly located in Western Asia with Qatar (87 per cent), the United Arab Emirates (70 per cent) and Kuwait (69 per cent) leading this group of countries due to the high level of international labour migration relative to total population (figure 1).

Figure 1. Countries or areas with the highest proportion of international migrants in 2010 among those with at least one million inhabitants



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2008).

In 2010, the number of refugees was estimated at 16.3 million, up from 15.6 million in 2000 but down from 18.5 million in 1990 (table 7). The proportion of refugees among all international migrants had declined from 12 per cent in 1990 to 9 per cent in 2000 and 8 per cent in 2010. Asia hosted the largest number of refugees— 10.9 million or 66 per cent of all refugees in the world in 2010. This was followed by Africa with 2.6 million refugees or 16 per cent, Europe with 1.6 million or 10 per cent, Northern America with 730,000 refugees, Latin America and the Caribbean with 530,000 refugees and Oceania with 59,000 refugees.

TABLE 7. ESTIMATED REFUGEE STOCK AT MID-YEAR AND THEIR SHARE  
IN THE INTERNATIONAL MIGRANT STOCK, 1990, 2000 AND 2010

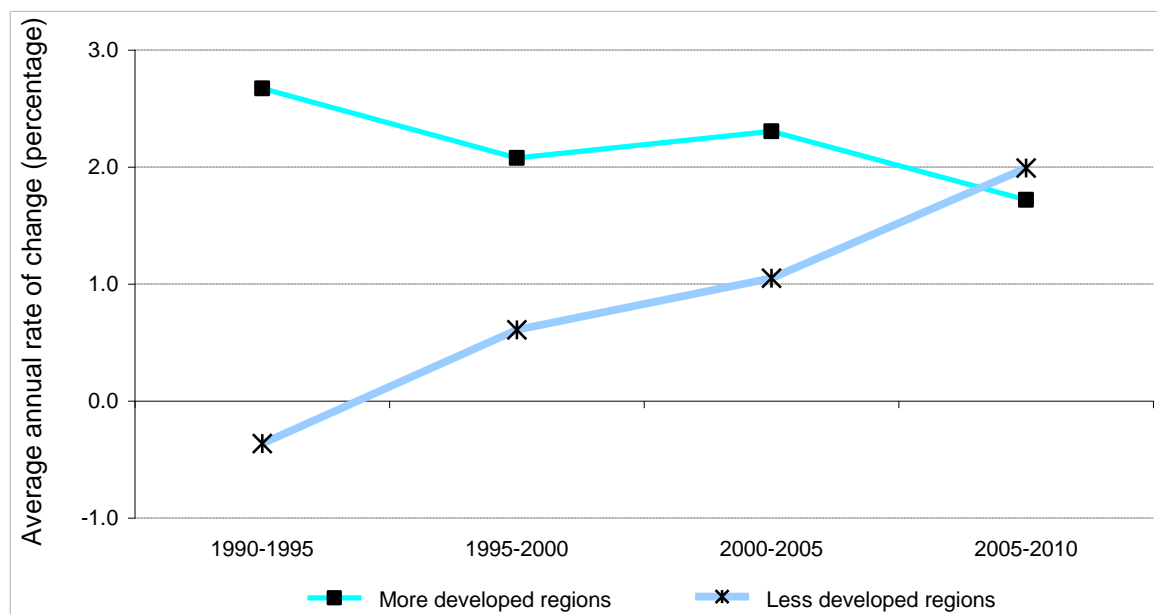
<i>Development group and major area</i>	<i>Estimated number of refugees (millions)</i>			<i>Refugees as a percentage of the international migrant stock</i>			<i>Percentage distribution of refugees</i>		
	<i>1990</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2010</i>
World .....	18.5	15.6	16.3	11.9	8.8	7.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
More developed regions.....	2.0	3.2	2.4	2.4	3.1	1.9	10.9	20.4	14.5
Less developed regions.....	16.5	12.4	14.0	22.5	16.8	16.2	89.1	79.6	85.5
Least developed countries .....	4.8	3.1	2.1	43.2	28.0	18.6	26.0	19.5	13.1
Africa .....	5.4	3.6	2.6	33.5	21.0	13.3	63.1	60.1	72.4
Asia .....	9.9	8.8	10.9	19.5	17.0	17.7	28.0	21.7	14.5
Europe .....	1.3	2.5	1.6	2.7	4.3	2.3	29.0	22.9	15.7
Latin America and the Caribbean .....	1.2	0.0	0.5	16.8	0.8	7.1	17.9	10.5	7.8
Northern America .....	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.1	1.6	1.5	3.2	4.1	4.4
Oceania .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4

*Source:* United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2008).

Eighty-five per cent of all refugees were living in less developed regions in 2010 (table 7). Growth in the global refugee population between 2000 and 2010 was also concentrated in the less developed regions. Asia experienced a 23 per cent increase, whereas Europe's refugee population declined by 36 per cent and Africa's by 28 per cent. The large increase in refugees in Latin America and the Caribbean, from 50,000 in 2005 to over half a million in 2010, was due to the recent inclusion of persons in refugee-like situations in several countries in the region, which were previously not reported as refugees by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR).

Although over the last 20 years the more developed regions gained the most international migrants, the annual growth rate of the international migrant stock in more developed regions had been declining, whereas the growth rate of the less developed regions had been steadily increasing (figure 2). In 2010, the growth rate for the less developed regions surpassed the rate for the more developed regions for the first time.

**Figure 2: International migrant stock - average annual rate of change by development group, 1990-1995 to 2005-2010**



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2008).

Globally, female migrants constituted almost half of the total international migrant stock in 2010 (table 8). This situation has changed little over the last 20 years. About 51.5 per cent of all international migrants in the more developed regions were women in 2010, as were 45.3 per cent in less developed regions. Since 2000, both the more and less developed regions showed a declining trend in the proportion of women.

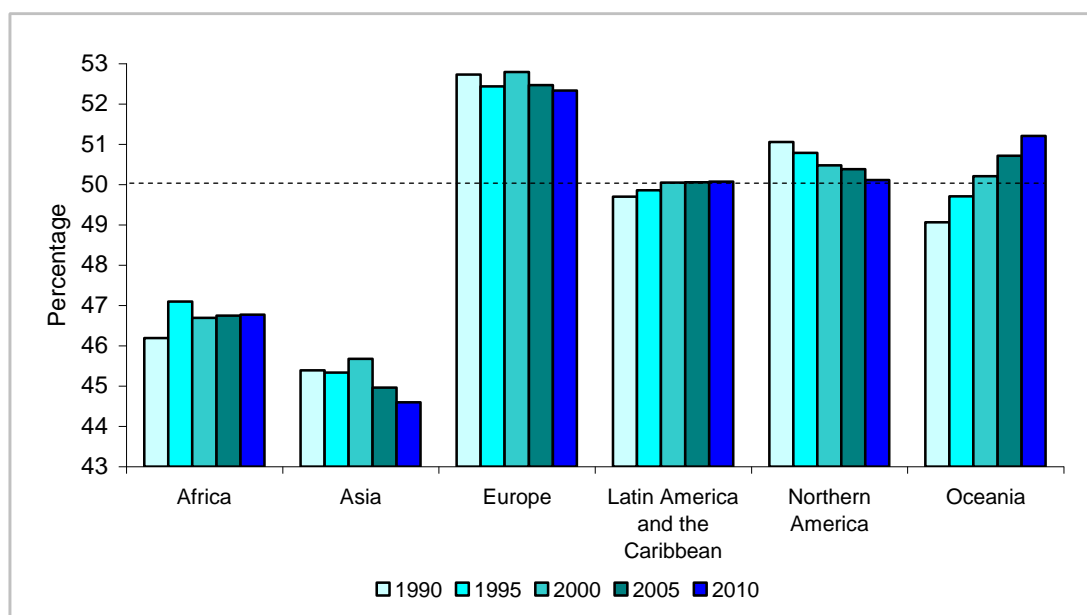
**TABLE 8. FEMALE MIGRANTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE INTERNATIONAL MIGRANT STOCK BY DEVELOPMENT GROUP, 1990-2010**

Development group	Percentage female				
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010
World .....	49.1	49.3	49.4	49.2	49.0
More developed regions .....	52.0	51.7	51.8	51.6	51.5
Less developed regions .....	45.9	46.1	46.1	45.6	45.3
Least developed countries .....	46.7	47.6	47.4	47.4	47.4

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2008).

There is more variation in the sex distribution of the migrant stock at the level of major areas. For some time, most migrants in Europe have been female, whereas male migrants have outnumbered female migrants in Asia and Africa (figure 3). In Latin America and the Caribbean and Oceania, women have accounted for a growing share of the migrant stock recently, and have represented 50 per cent or more of the total migrant stock since 2000. In Northern America, the proportion of female migrants declined from 51.2 per cent in 1990 to 50.1 per cent in 2010.

**Figure 3: Female migrants as percentage of the international migrant stock by major area, 1990-2010**



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2008).

Between 2005 and 2010, the global migrant stock grew from 195 million to 214 million, an increase of 19 million international migrants. About 47 per cent of the 19 million were female. Thus, the migrant stock grew primarily due to male rather than female migrants. Male migrants particularly outnumbered female migrants in Asia, Africa and Northern America. In Oceania, followed at some distance by Europe and Latin America and the Caribbean, the net change in the migrant stock was due to female migrants. Assuming that current migration trends continue, the proportion of women in the international migrant stock at the global level is expected to continue to decrease, albeit slowly, for the foreseeable future.

#### REFERENCE

United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2008).



## II. INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION FLOWS – SELECTED COUNTRIES

### A. DATA CONSIDERATIONS

International migration flow data are essential to the analysis of international migration levels and trends because they document movements shortly after they have occurred whereas stock data document the cumulative effects of movements. While more recent, and thus more relevant for policy purposes, flow data are affected by limitations imposed by data availability, quality and comparability. Most data on international migration flows are available for relatively few developed countries beginning in the 1980s; few countries have complete data sets, and the data collected often suffer from definitional inconsistencies between countries as they are derived from administrative, not statistical, sources. The following section discusses international migration flows to and from developed countries.<sup>1</sup> The data have been published in *International Migration Flows To and From Selected Countries: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Flow/ Rev.2008).

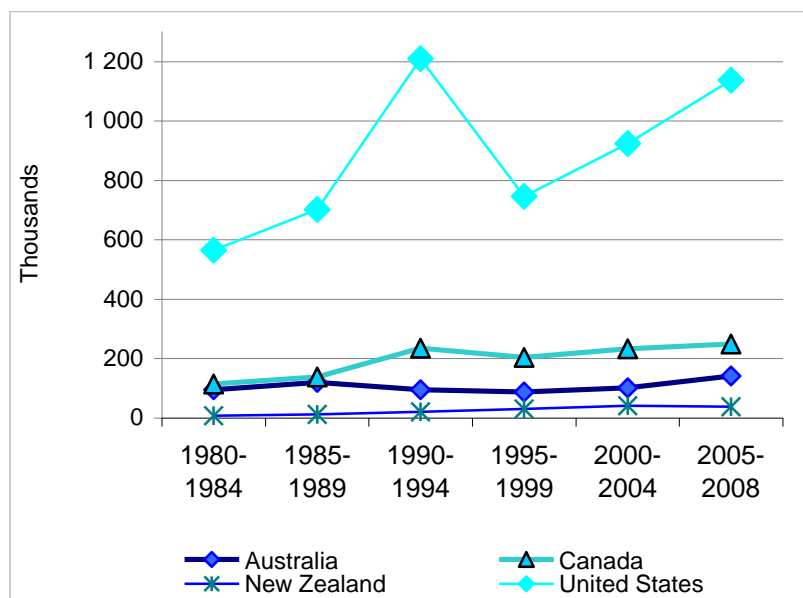
### B. TRENDS IN INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION FLOWS

The scale and nature of international migration flows in developed countries, especially in Europe, has changed significantly since the 1970s. Between 1945 and 1973, all highly industrialized countries in Western Europe engaged in temporary labour recruitment which ended with the oil crisis of 1973-1974. This period was followed by new complex migration patterns accompanied by a rise in numbers of people migrating. International migration became increasingly global in nature, with more countries becoming countries of origin, destination or transit. Former emigration countries changed to countries of immigration while family reunion and refugee and asylum-seeker movements added another dimension to the flows. By 2000, most developed countries had become countries of immigration. The following sections discuss migration levels and trends in traditional countries of immigration and in countries of Europe.

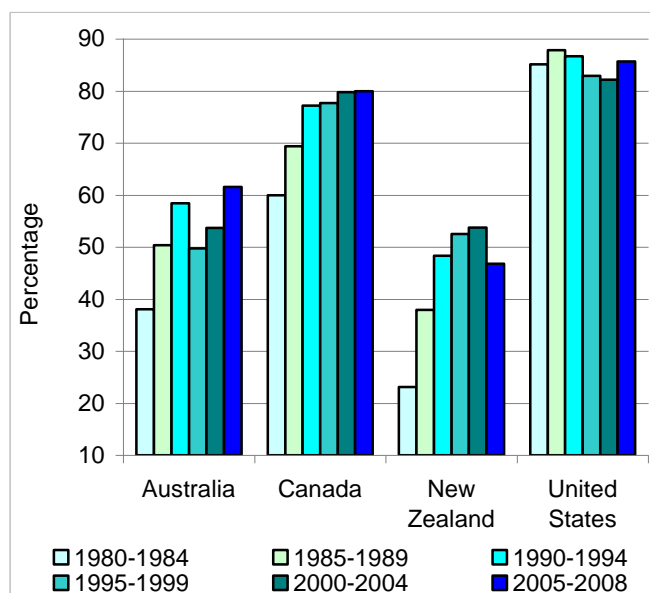
#### 1. *Traditional countries of immigration*

Australia, Canada, New Zealand and the United States are among the few countries in the world with immigration programmes intended to attract permanent settlement. Although the number of international migrants in these countries grew between 1980 and 2008, the increase was not continuous. Changes in admission policies affected overall levels (figure 4a and 4b). In general, immigrants from less developed countries accounted for a growing share of immigrants to these traditional countries of immigration. In the United States, they consistently accounted for more than 80 per cent of all immigrants, and in Canada their share increased from 60 per cent in 1980-1984 to 80 per cent in 2005-2008. Although immigrants from less developed countries were numerically less important in Australia and New Zealand, their share rose from 38 per cent in 1980-1984 to 54 per cent in 2000-2004 in Australia, and increased from 20 per cent to 38 per cent in New Zealand in 2005-2008.

**Figure 4a. Average annual immigration  
to traditional settlement countries, 1980-1984 to 2005-2008**



**Figure 4b. Immigration from less developed regions to traditional  
settlement countries, 1980-1984 to 2005-2008**



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2010). *International Migration Flows to and from Selected Countries: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Flow/Rev.2008).

NOTE: Data for Canada, New Zealand and United States refer to foreign citizens. For Australia, the data include both, Australian and foreign citizens. For Australia, the data by origin from less developed regions refer to 1980-2005. The data for the United States between 1989 and 1994 include regularization under the Immigration Reform and Control Act. Data for New Zealand and the United States refer to fiscal years.

The United States continues to admit the largest number of immigrants in the world, with an average of about 1.1 million permanent residence permits issued per year between 2005 and 2008. This was significantly higher than the annual number of 630,000 reported in the 1980s, and the 980,000 reported in the 1990s. Between 1989 and 1994, 2.7 million immigrants were regularized under the 1986 Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA) (United Nations, 2004). Latin America and the Caribbean accounted for 42 per cent of the inflow to the United States in the 2000s, followed closely by Asia with 35 per cent. By country, Mexicans accounted for 17 per cent of the intake in 2008 alone, followed by China with 7 per cent. The inflow from Europe constituted on average 13 per cent in the 2000s. Immigration from Central and Eastern Europe to the United States contributed to the recent increase in the share of Europeans among all international migrants.

In Canada, immigration levels doubled from 126,000 foreign citizens annually in the 1980s to 220,000 foreign citizens in the 1990s and peaked at 240,000 between 2000 and 2008. Immigrants from Asia have generally constituted very high proportions of Canada's immigrant admissions, accounting for about 60 per cent in the 2000s, followed by Europe with 16 per cent. While the number of permits granted to persons originating from Europe and Northern America has been more or less stable since the 1990s, the annual admission of Asian immigrants increased significantly. For 2000-2008, the average annual inflow from Asia (146,000) was more than three times higher than for 1980-1984 (49,000). Persons from China obtained the largest number of residence permits (30,000 in 2008), accounting for 12 per cent of all permits, followed by India and the Philippines.

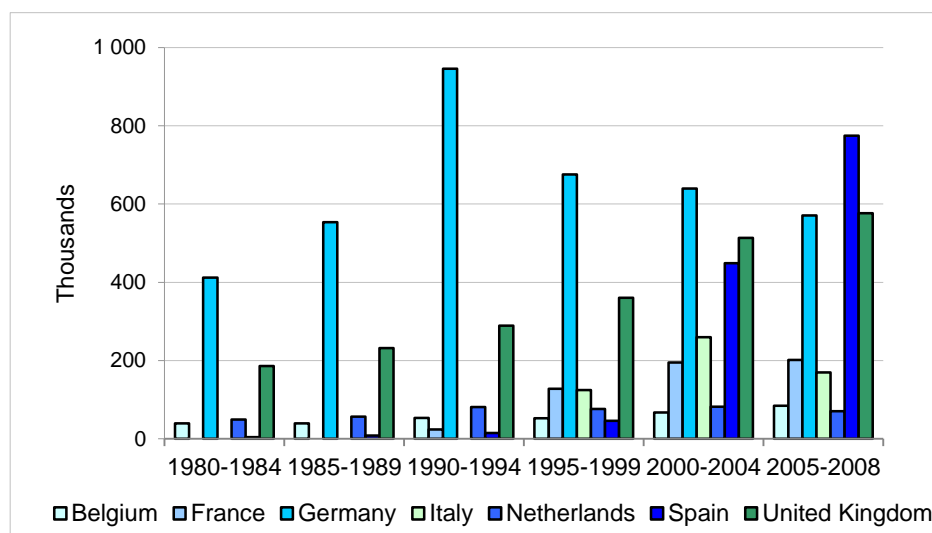
Immigration of both Australian and foreign citizens to Australia stood at about 94,000 persons annually in 1980-1984. Over the next five years this increased to 120,000 persons before falling back to levels below one-hundred thousands through the 1990s. For the period 2000-2008, immigration to Australia again reached 120,000 persons annually and stood at 160,000 immigrants by 2008. In the past, mostly British immigrants had dominated, and in later years this gave way to a more ethnically diverse mix of immigrants. For the period 2000-2004, the majority of permanent arrivals to Australia came from Asia, accounting for 40 per cent of the total arrivals. Annual immigration levels from Europe had declined since the 1980s, when they stood at 39,000, to 19,000 in the period 2000-2004. In recent years, the largest number of arrivals to Australia was reported for persons from New Zealand, followed by the United Kingdom, Singapore and China. Taken together, these countries accounted for half of all annual permanent arrivals. The top five destination countries of outflows from Australia in recent years were New Zealand, the United Kingdom, United States, China, Hong Kong SAR and Singapore, in order of importance. Australia's net migration was positive during the period 1980-2005, but due to increasing emigration, the gains in the 2000s were not as high as in the late 1980s and early 1990s.

For New Zealand, the number of long-term and permanent immigrants increased steadily from 21,000 foreigners annually in the 1980s to 39,000 in the 1990s. By 2000-2008, the annual intake of foreigners in New Zealand stood at 60,000. In the 1980s, New Zealand was losing population because the emigration of citizens was higher than the immigration of foreigners. By the 1990s, New Zealand was still losing citizens, but this was offset by the increasing number of foreign immigrants. Thus, on a net basis, net migration became positive. The average annual net gain in foreigners and citizens therefore stood at 12,000 annually for 1990-2008. Since the late 1980s the majority of foreign immigrants to New Zealand came from Asia, followed by Europe and Oceania. By country, the largest group of foreigners originated in the United Kingdom, then Australia, China and India.

## 2. International migration in Europe

During the 1950s and 1960s, countries in Western Europe, such as France, Germany or the United Kingdom, recruited migrants from Greece, Italy, Portugal, Spain and Turkey through guestworker programmes to meet the labour demand created by post-war reconstruction. Following the increase in oil prices in the 1970s and subsequent worldwide economic recession, the labour-recruiting countries ended their guestworker programmes, but labour migrants were generally permitted to stay and reunite with families in the countries of destination. By the late 1970s and early 1980s immigration levels had fallen, and net migration in some of these countries had become negligible or negative (e.g. Germany or the United Kingdom) (figures 5 and 6). Subsequently, immigration rose again, and levels were particularly high during the 1990s. In Germany, for example, the average annual intake in foreigners stood at 946,000 million in 1990-1994 compared to 554,000 immigrating foreigners five years earlier. In Belgium, the annual intake of foreigners increased from 40,000 in 1985-1989 to 54,000 by 1990-1994 and in the Netherlands from 57,000 to 81,000 over the same period.

Figure 5. Average annual immigration, 1980-1984 to 2005-2008

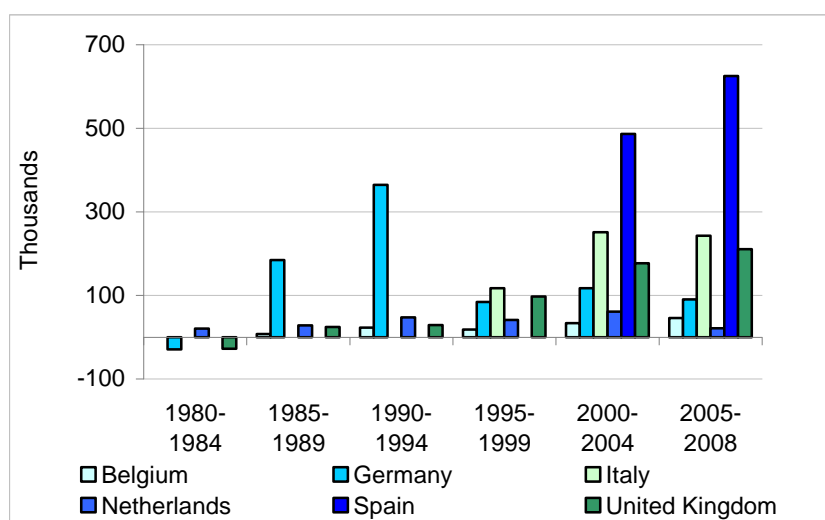


Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2010). *International Migration Flows to and from Selected Countries: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Flow/Rev.2008).

NOTE: Data for Belgium, France, Germany, Italy, the Netherlands and Spain refer to foreign citizens. For the United Kingdom, the data include both, British and foreign citizens. For Belgium, Germany, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom, data refer to 1980-2007, for France to 1994-2007, for Italy to 1995-2006 and for Spain to 1983-2008.

Economic prosperity combined with declining fertility in former labour-sending countries such as Greece, Italy, Portugal and Spain caused labour shortages, transforming them into countries of destination for immigrants from other parts of Europe as well developing countries (Castles and Miller, 2009). These changes in flows directed toward Southern Europe began in the 1990s and intensified in the 2000s. In Italy, for example, the number of foreign immigrants admitted annually doubled from 125,000 in 1995-1999 to 260,000 in 2000-2004. Spain experienced a more significant annual increase, from 8,000 foreign immigrants in 1985-1989 to 449,000 immigrants in 2000-2004 which increased further to 775,000 by 2005-2008. However, immigration declined in Italy since 2005 and in Spain since 2008.

**Figure 6. Average annual net migration, 1980-1984 to 2005-2008**

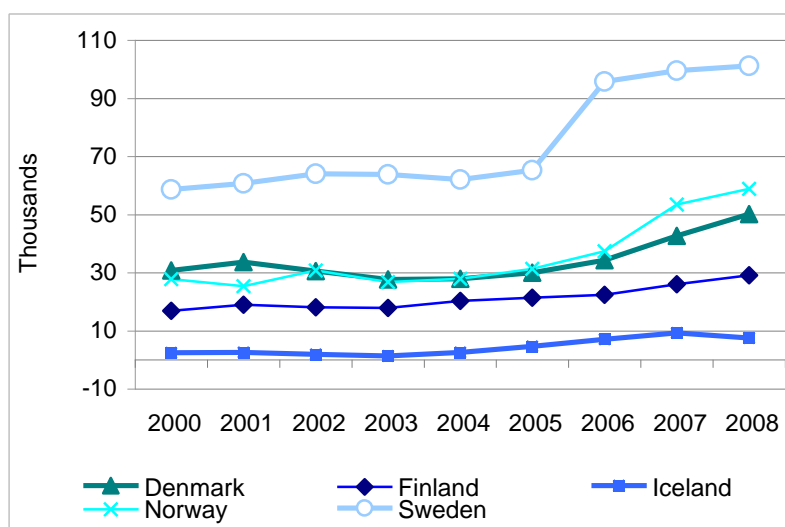


Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2010). *International Migration Flows to and from Selected Countries: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Flow/Rev.2008).

NOTE: Data for Belgium, Germany, Italy, the Netherlands and Spain refer to foreign citizens. For the United Kingdom the data include both, British and foreign citizens. For Belgium, Germany, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom, data refer to 1980-2007, for Italy to 1995-2006 and for Spain to 2002-2008.

Countries in Northern Europe with low levels of immigration in the past have experienced an increase since mid-2000 due to the arrival of asylum seekers and refugees (figure 7). In Norway, for example, the number of foreign immigrants almost doubled from 31,000 in 2005 to 59,000 in 2008. In Sweden, where levels had been higher than in Norway, the number of immigrants, including foreigners and citizens, increased from 65,000 in 2005 to 101,000 in 2008.

**Figure 7: Immigration to countries in Northern Europe, 2000-2008**

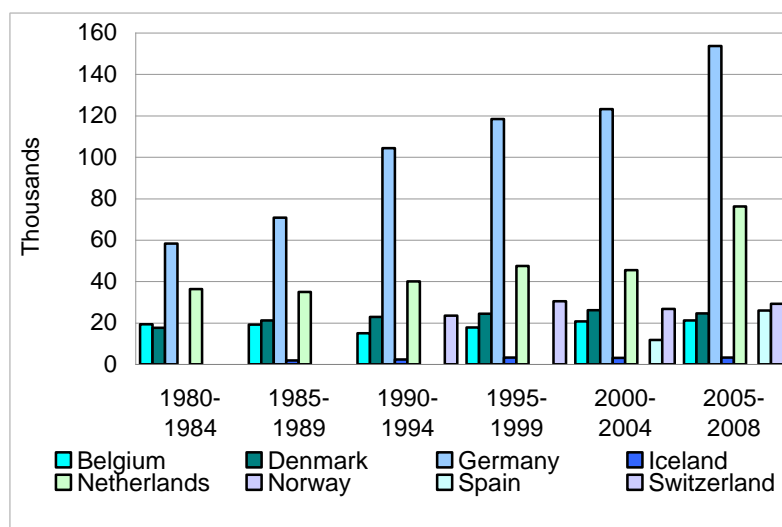


Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2010). *International Migration Flows to and from Selected Countries: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Flow/Rev.2008).

NOTE: Data for Finland and Sweden refer to citizens and foreigners combined. Data for Denmark, Iceland and Norway refer to foreign citizens.

Belgium, Denmark, Iceland, the Netherlands, Norway, Spain, Switzerland and more recently Germany reported an increased outflow (figure 8). The highest numbers were reported for Germany, with 154,000 citizens emigrating annually between 2005 and 2007. In the Netherlands, emigration of citizens stood at 76,000 over the same period. The data reported for these countries indicate that citizens often emigrated to neighbouring countries and to Northern America.

**Figure 8. Average annual emigration of citizens, 1980-1984 to 2005-2008**



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2010). *International Migration Flows to and from Selected Countries: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Flow/Rev.2008).

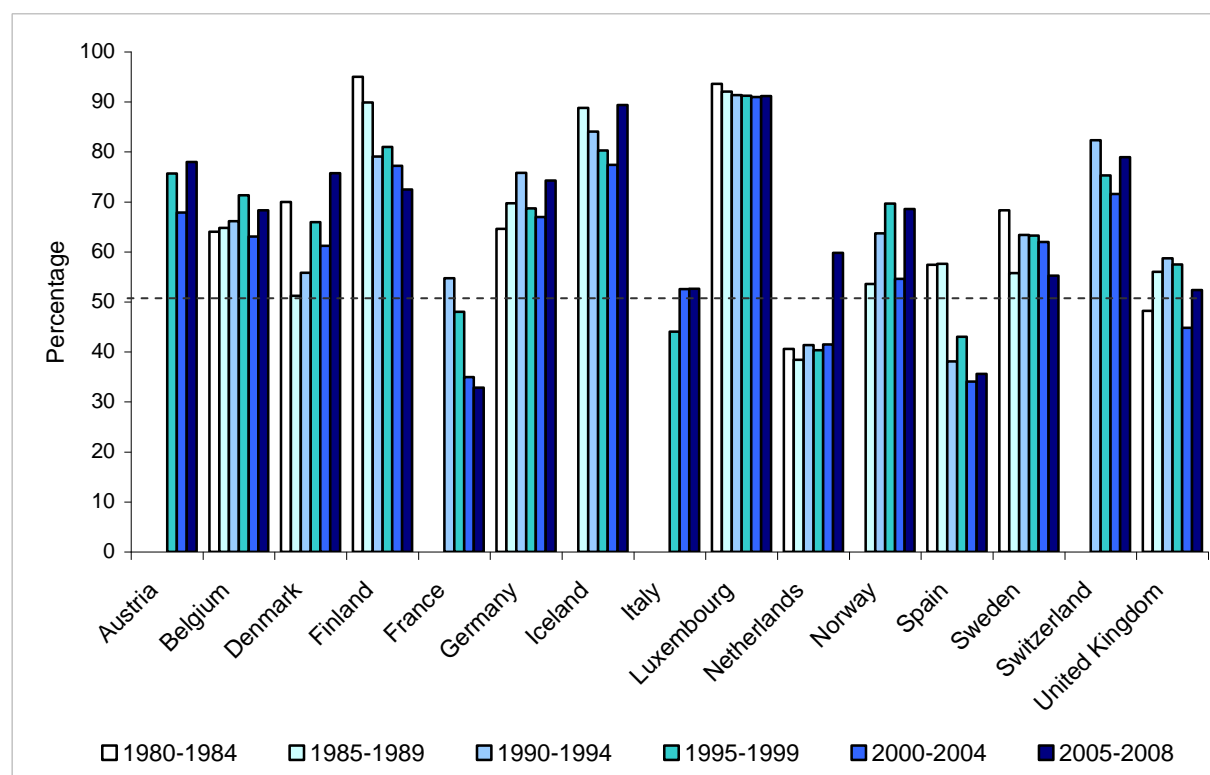
NOTE: For Belgium, Germany, the Netherlands and Switzerland, the data for the last period refer to 2005-2007, for Denmark to 1980-2008, for Iceland and Norway to 1986-2008, for Spain to 2002-2008 and Switzerland to 1991-2007.

European migration patterns were also affected by an inflow of immigrants from Central and Eastern Europe in the late 1980s and 1990s, as former Communist regimes disintegrated and lifted restrictions on travel abroad. Germany was the country most affected by emigration from the Eastern. Between 1985 and 1989, Germany recorded an annual inflow of 264,000 citizens, increasing to 386,000 during 1990-1994. Sixty-three per cent, or 167,000 originated from Eastern Europe in 1985-1989, falling to 54 per cent, or 210,000, by 1990-1994. German citizens from Central and Eastern Europe were mostly ethnic Germans (*Aussiedler*) who had the right to German citizenship upon entering the country. By 2000, the inflow from that region had declined.

Easing of emigration restrictions from the former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR) also led to significant movement of populations between successor states; the Russian Federation became an important country of immigration, with ethnic Russians leaving or being expelled from former parts of the Soviet Union. There was also an increase in emigration of Jews from the successor states to Israel and the United States. In addition, the dissolution of the former Yugoslavia triggered flows of refugees and asylum seekers, and between 1990 and 2000, countries in Western Europe received more than two million asylum applications from citizens of Central and Eastern European countries (United Nations, 2004). Data for Croatia show that following the war, the number of emigrants declined sharply in 2000. By the mid- to late-1990s, the Baltic States and Poland had become net emigration countries, whereas Croatia, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Slovakia and Slovenia experienced positive net migration.

Over the period 1980-2008, the majority of immigrants to Europe came from developed countries, especially other European countries (figure 9). This is true of Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Germany, Iceland, Luxembourg, Norway, Sweden and Switzerland, where the share of immigrants from more developed regions was continuously over 50 per cent. As compared with 2000-2004, the share of immigrants from more developed regions increased in 2005-2008 in Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Germany, Iceland, the Netherlands, Norway, Spain, Switzerland and the United Kingdom. The opposite was true in Finland, France, Luxembourg and Sweden.

**Figure 9. Immigrants originating in more developed regions, 1980-1984 to 2005-2008**



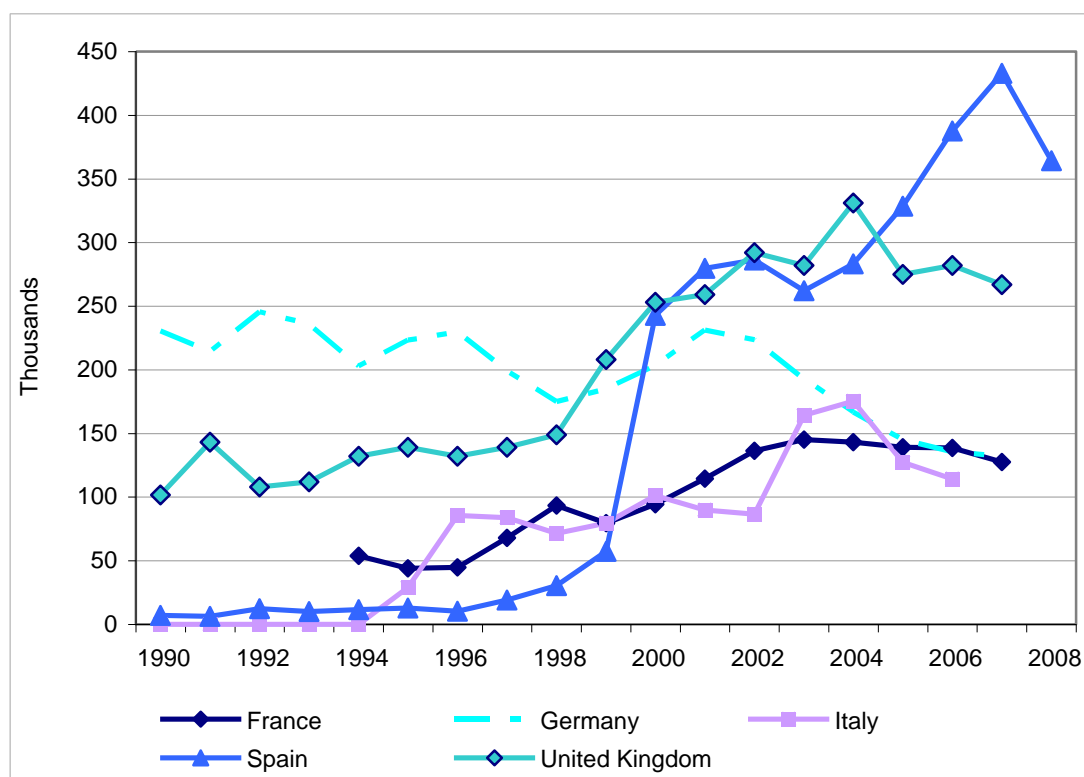
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2010). *International Migration Flows to and from Selected Countries: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Flow/Rev.2008).

NOTE: For Belgium, Germany, Luxembourg, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom, the data refer to 1980-2007. For Austria, the data refer to 1996-2007, for Denmark, Finland and Sweden to 1980-2008, for France to 1994-2007, for Iceland and Norway to 1986-2008, for Italy to 1995-2006, for Spain to 1983-2008 and for Switzerland to 1991-2007. For Austria, Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Spain and Switzerland, the data refer to foreigners. For Finland, Sweden and the United Kingdom, the data refer to both, foreigners and citizens of the respective countries.

Focusing on the countries where the inflow of immigrants from less developed regions was high in recent years, one can see that the numbers increased for France and the United Kingdom over time, but not for Germany (figure 10). The number of immigrants to Italy (since 1996) and Spain (since 2000) from less developed regions also increased, reaching levels similar to those observed in France or the United Kingdom. However, for all of these countries, immigration from less developed regions began to stall or decline in mid-2000. With regard to the major areas of origin of immigrants from less developed regions, Latin America and the Caribbean was the main source for Spain. In 2008, 213,000 immigrants from that major area arrived in Spain, comprising 30 per cent of all immigrants and surpassing the number from Europe (180,000). Inflows from Africa were highest in France with 836,000 in 2007. In Italy and Spain, between 15 and 20 per cent of immigrants originated in Africa in 2000. Since 1990, inflows from Africa increased significantly in France, Italy and Spain. Since 2000, immigration from less developed regions

more than doubled in Finland, Luxemburg and Sweden. In Sweden, the increase was primarily due to the inflow of immigrants from Iraq. Since 1990, Germany and the Netherlands saw the greatest decrease in immigrants from less developed regions. In 2007, the number of Turkish immigrants to Germany reached its lowest level since 1983. Similarly, France and the Netherlands saw a drop in immigration of Moroccans, traditionally a numerically important immigrant group.

**Figure 10: Countries in Europe with high levels of immigration from less developed regions, 1990-2008**



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2010). *International Migration Flows to and from Selected Countries: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Flow/Rev.2008).

NOTE: For France, Germany, Italy and Spain, the data refer to foreigners. For the United Kingdom the data include both, British and foreign citizens. For Germany and the United Kingdom, the data refer to 1990-2007. For France, the data refer to 1994-2007, for Italy to 1995-2006, for Spain to 1990-2008.



With the enlargement of the European Union (EU) in 2004 it was expected that migration from the new member states<sup>2</sup> to other EU member states and the European Economic Area (EEA) would increase. Except for Ireland, Sweden and the United Kingdom, all other member states temporarily restricted the free movement of people originating in new member states. Over time, the data confirm increased inflows from the new member states to older member states, namely Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Germany, Italy, the Netherlands, Sweden and Spain. Compared to 2003, annual inflows of immigrants grew by more than 30 per cent in Austria, Belgium, Denmark and Sweden. While most of these countries saw the largest increase in immigrants from Poland, the largest increase in flows to Finland came from Estonia. In Norway, immigration from Poland rose during 2004-2008 to comprise one-fifth of all immigrants. Immigration flow data by country of origin for the United Kingdom were not available, but Poland reported high levels of emigration to the United Kingdom in 2006. In Germany, an important destination for Polish emigrants since the mid-1980s, inflows from Poland grew again from 2004 onwards, with an annual average number of immigrations of 146,000 arrivals and annual net gains of 43,000 during the period 2005-2007.

Following the 2007 enlargement of the EU<sup>3</sup>, the number of immigrants from Bulgaria and Romania to other EU Member increased, especially to Austria, Belgium, Germany, the Netherlands, Slovakia and Sweden. In 2007, Germany recorded a significant increase in the net gain of immigrants from these two countries. Large inflows from Romania were also reported by Italy and Spain, from Bulgaria only by Spain. Generally, following the enlargement of the EU, new Member States at first experienced high levels of emigration to other EU Member States, but these levels later declined.

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#### NOTES

<sup>1</sup> The 29 countries included in the analysis are: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Hungary, Iceland, Israel, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom and the United States of America. For some countries, data are only available for some years within the 1980-2008 period.

<sup>2</sup> On 1 May 2004, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia became members of the European Union.

<sup>3</sup> On 1 January 2007, Bulgaria and Romania became members of the European Union.

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Castles, Stephen and Mark J. Miller (2009). *The age of migration. International population movements in the modern world*. 4<sup>th</sup> Edition. New York, London: The Guilford Press.

United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (2004). *World Economic and Social Survey 2004: International Migration*. Sales No. E.04.II.C.3.

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### III. NET INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION

#### A. DATA CONSIDERATIONS

Net international migration for a given country refers to the difference between the number of immigrants and the number of emigrants. If more people immigrate to a country than emigrate from it, the country gains population from positive net migration. When more people emigrate than immigrate, the country loses population through negative net migration.

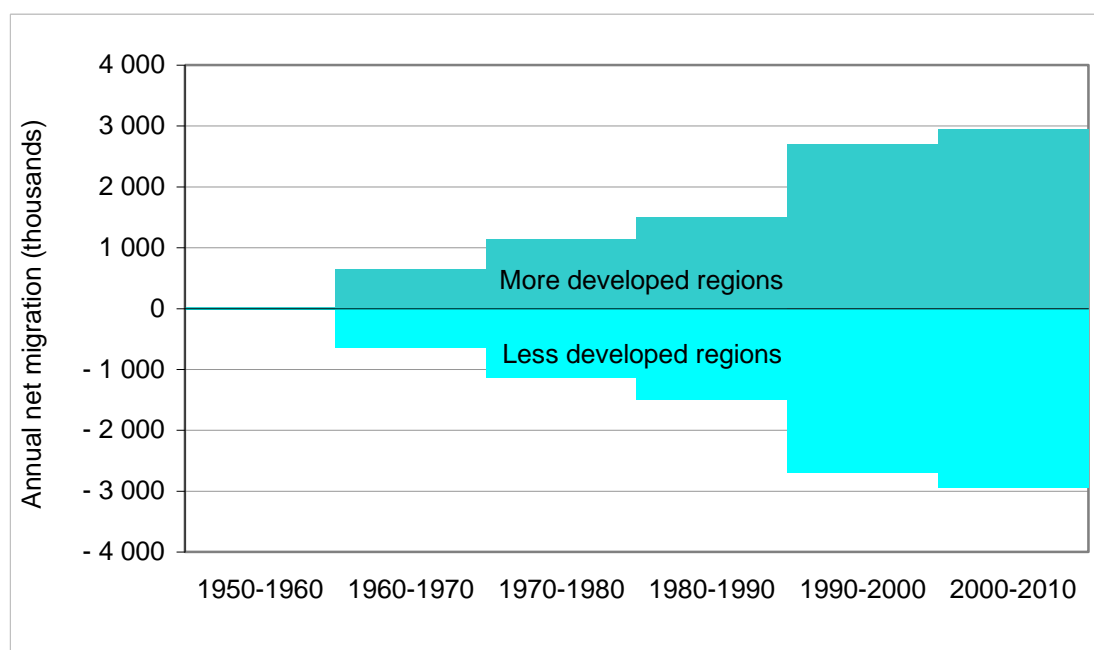
This chapter focuses on net international migration for all countries in the world for the period 1950-2050. The data come from the *2008 Revision of the World Population Prospects* (United Nations publication, Sales No. 09.XII.6). In this publication, net migration is often derived as a residual when estimating and projecting population, not accounted for by natural change (births minus deaths) between two successive enumerations of the population. Estimates refer to the period 1950-2010 and projections to the period 2010-2050. Given the volatility of international migration flows, it is impossible to accurately project future migration levels and trends and their impact on population change and population structures. However, population projections including different migration scenarios can help assess the likely impact international migration might have on future populations. For the medium projection variant, it is therefore assumed for the future that recent trends will continue for countries currently (2000-2010) experiencing stable trends in international migration flows. Governments' views on international migration as well as estimates of undocumented and irregular migration flows affecting a country are also taken into account. For countries affected by refugee flows, it is assumed that refugees generally return to their country of origin within the next one or two projection periods. If a country experiences international migration and refugee movements, both are considered simultaneously in order to capture the overall effect on net migration levels and trends in the future. This chapter is based on an analysis of 196 countries with an estimated population of 100,000 inhabitants or more in 2009.

Analyzing net migration alone masks the simultaneous flows of immigration and emigration. Countries with net immigration or net emigration will be characterized as overall receiving or sending countries even though they might also have lost or gained population due to migration in the opposite direction during the time under consideration. Thus countries experiencing net emigration may also experience high immigration while countries experiencing net immigration might be affected by significant emigration. At the global level, population grows or declines due to natural change and international migration is necessarily zero. Whenever the world's constituent countries are divided into groups of mutually exclusive units—such as more developed regions and less developed regions—net migration flows to one group cancel out net migration flows from the other.

#### B. GLOBAL TRENDS

For the period 1950-2010, the more developed regions gained population due to positive net migration, whereas less developed regions lost population due to negative net migration (figure 11). Net migration numbers increased steadily in the more developed regions, reaching an all-time high of 2.9 million annually between 2000 and 2010. The average net migration in the more developed regions projected for the next 40 years is about 2.4 million persons annually.

**Figure 11. Annual net international migration flows by development group, estimates and medium variant projection, 1950-1960 to 2040-2050**



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*. Extended Dataset: Disk 1. (United Nations publication, Sales No. 09.XII.6).

Northern America and Europe were the major areas currently gaining the most from net immigration, whereas Asia and Latin America and the Caribbean were losing the most (table 10). From 1950 to 2010, Northern America and Oceania were the only areas that consistently added population due to international migration, whereas Africa and Latin America and the Caribbean consistently lost population due to the same cause. Europe's negative net migration balance of the 1950s turned positive since the 1960s. Asia, on the other hand, experienced positive net migration in the 1950s and 1960s but then lost population due to net emigration starting in the 1970s. As explained earlier, for the future it is assumed that refugees will return to their countries of origin within one or two projection periods and recent migration levels and trends will be held constant through the projection period.

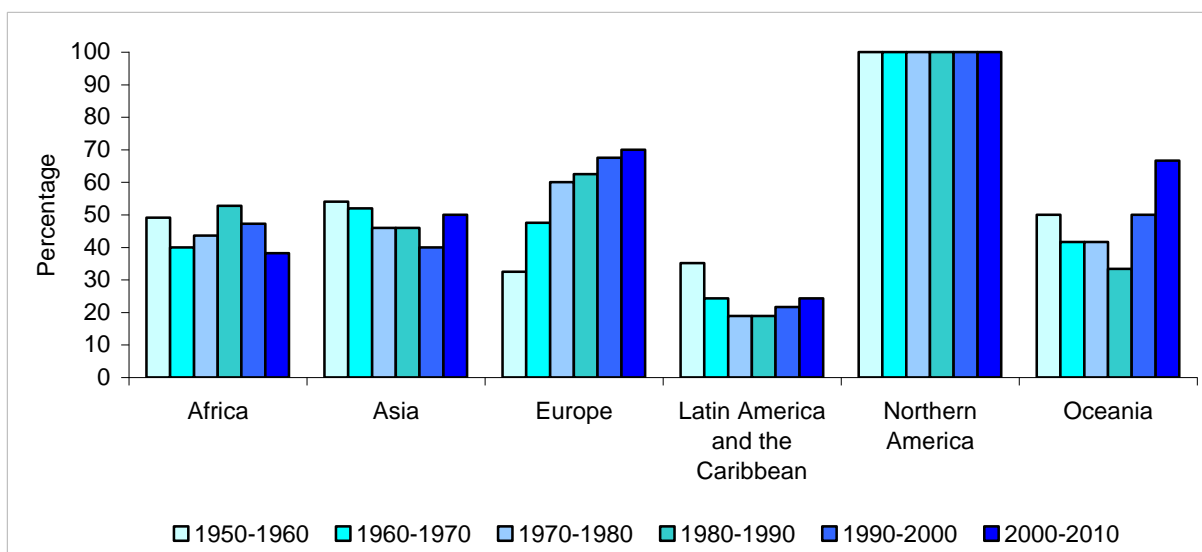
**TABLE 10. ANNUAL NET MIGRATION PER DECADE, BY DEVELOPMENT GROUP AND MAJOR AREA, ESTIMATES AND MEDIUM VARIANT PROJECTION, 1950-2050**

	1950- 1960	1960- 1970	1970- 1980	1980- 1990	1990- 2000	2000- 2010	2010- 2020	2020- 2030	2030- 2040	2040- 2050
<i>Development group and major area</i>	<i>Annual net migration (thousands)</i>									
More developed regions.....	20	646	1 147	1 507	2 697	2 943	2 491	2 362	2 374	2 378
Less developed regions .....	-20	-646	-1 147	-1 507	-2 697	-2 943	-2 491	-2 362	-2 374	-2 378
Least developed countries .....	-104	-156	-473	-850	-124	-395	-324	-489	-488	-489
Africa .....	-137	-241	-296	-274	-402	-521	-431	-451	-446	-447
Asia .....	146	23	-361	-473	-1 502	-1 286	-1 247	-1 229	-1 254	-1 256
Europe.....	-447	27	355	448	952	1 505	1 046	930	937	944
Latin America and the Caribbean	-67	-316	-426	-784	-725	-1 099	-746	-619	-611	-613
Northern America .....	418	398	675	984	1 591	1 286	1 280	1 268	1 273	1 270
Oceania .....	85	109	53	99	86	115	98	101	101	101

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*. Extended Dataset: Disk 1. (United Nations publication, Sales No. 09.XII.6).

Focusing on the number of countries per major area with positive or negative net migration confirms that Northern America and Europe were the two areas in which the majority of countries experienced positive net migration, at least since 1950 for the United States and since 1970 for Europe (figure 12). In Latin America and the Caribbean, the majority of countries experienced negative net migration over the last 60 years, followed by Africa and Asia. In Asia, however, 54 per cent (1950-1960) and 52 per cent (1960-1970) of all countries had positive net migration, which then turned negative from the 1970s to the 1990s. By 2000-2010, half of all countries in Asia were net immigration countries. Except for 2000-2010, the majority of countries in Oceania were net emigration countries.

**Figure 12. Countries per major area with positive net migration, 1950-1960 to 2000-2010**



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *World Population Prospects: The Revision*. Extended Dataset: Disk 1. (United Nations publication, Sales No. 09.XII.6).

These regional trends mask substantial variation at the country level. Between 1950 and 2010, Northern America added 892 thousand people annually to its population stock due to net migration. The United States gained the most, with three million between 1950-1960 which increased to 10.7 million by 2000-2010 (table 11). Europe gained 473 thousand persons annually, over 62 per cent of which was accounted for by France and Germany. In Oceania, annual net migration stood at 91 thousands in 1950-2010, with Australia's net migration increasing from 0.8 million in 1950-1960 to 1.2 million in 1980-1990. In Latin America and the Caribbean, having lost 569 thousand persons annually over the last 60 years, Mexico's net outflow was by far the highest. In Asia, net migration was positive between 1950 and 1970 and subsequently became negative. China followed by India accounted for most of the net outflow since the 1970s. In Africa, the net loss between 1950 and 2010 stood at 312 thousands annually with Egypt and Morocco having the highest net emigration over that period.

For 2000-2010, the United States followed by Spain and Italy were the top net immigration countries, whereas Mexico, China and Pakistan were the top net emigration countries (table 11). By 2040-2050, the United States, Canada and the United Kingdom were projected to be leading the group of net immigration countries and Mexico, China and India the group of net emigration countries.

TABLE 11. COUNTRIES AND AREAS WITH THE HIGHEST AND THE LOWEST LEVEL OF NET MIGRATION,  
ESTIMATES AND MEDIUM VARIANT PROJECTION, 1950-1960, 1980-1990, 2000-2010 AND 2040-2050  
ESTIMATES AND MEDIUM VARIANT PROJECTION, 1980-1990, 2000-2010 AND 2040-2050

<i>A. Net immigration countries (in thousands)</i>					
<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area</i>	<i>1950-1960</i>	<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area</i>	<i>1980-1990</i>
1.	United States of America .....	3 064	1.	United States of America.....	8 620
2.	Kazakhstan.....	1 640	2.	Pakistan .....	2 940
3.	France .....	1 151	3.	Saudi Arabia.....	2 450
4.	Canada .....	1 120	4.	Russian Federation .....	2 014
5.	Germany .....	996	5.	Germany.....	1 848
6.	Australia.....	793	6.	Iran (Islamic Republic of) .....	1 737
7.	Brazil .....	549	7.	Ethiopia .....	1 379
8.	Argentina .....	522	8.	Canada.....	1 219
9.	Israel .....	454	9.	Australia .....	1 156
10.	China, Hong Kong SAR .....	375	10.	Republic of Korea .....	842
<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area</i>	<i>2000-2010</i>	<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area</i>	<i>2040-2050</i>
1.	United States of America .....	10 728	1.	United States of America.....	10 560
2.	Spain .....	4 254	2.	Canada.....	2 147
3.	Italy .....	3 400	3.	United Kingdom.....	1 745
4.	Canada .....	2 139	4.	Italy .....	1 500
5.	United Kingdom .....	1 895	5.	Spain.....	1 472
6.	Afghanistan.....	1 805	6.	Germany.....	1 100
7.	Thailand.....	1 711	7.	France .....	1 000
8.	Germany .....	1 480	8.	Australia .....	1 000
9.	South Africa.....	1 400	9.	China, Hong Kong SAR .....	600
10.	France .....	1 261	10.	Japan.....	540
<i>B. Net emigration countries (in thousands)</i>					
<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area</i>	<i>1950-1960</i>	<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area</i>	<i>1980-1990</i>
1.	Russian Federation.....	- 1 328	1.	Afghanistan .....	-4 873
2.	Spain .....	- 777	2.	Mexico.....	-3 872
3.	Italy .....	- 763	3.	Mozambique.....	-1 673
4.	Algeria .....	- 722	4.	Somalia.....	-1 464
5.	Dem. People's Republic of Korea .....	- 686	5.	Viet Nam .....	-1 462
6.	Portugal.....	- 631	6.	Kazakhstan .....	-1 006
7.	United Kingdom .....	- 577	7.	Egypt .....	- 994
8.	Belarus .....	- 564	8.	Iraq .....	- 830
9.	Puerto Rico .....	- 470	9.	Bangladesh .....	- 815
10.	China.....	- 435	10.	Nigeria.....	- 763
<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area</i>	<i>2000-2010</i>	<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area</i>	<i>2040-2050</i>
1.	Mexico .....	- 5 132	1.	Mexico.....	- 3 222
2.	China.....	- 3 789	2.	China .....	- 3 043
3.	Pakistan.....	- 2 655	3.	India .....	- 2 543
4.	India .....	- 2 540	4.	Philippines.....	- 1 750
5.	Philippines .....	- 1 800	5.	Pakistan .....	- 1 554
6.	Indonesia.....	- 1 730	6.	Indonesia .....	- 1 534
7.	Myanmar.....	- 1 500	7.	Bangladesh .....	- 1 504
8.	Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	- 1 493	8.	Egypt .....	- 800
9.	Zimbabwe .....	- 1 400	9.	Nigeria.....	- 600
10.	Bangladesh.....	- 1 270	10.	Sri Lanka .....	- 600

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*. Extended Dataset: Disk 1. (United Nations publication, Sales No. 09.XII.6).

The net migration averages of the last 60 years mask variation in migration patterns over time resulting from political events and economic and social changes in countries. As table 12 shows, in 148 of 196 countries net migration changed sign or became zero at least once since 1950. Among these 148 countries, 14 countries in Europe became recent net immigration countries—including Spain and Italy, which from 1950-1960 had been among the top ten net emigration countries. Also in this group are countries that experienced repatriation of ethnic groups, such as Japanese returning from Latin America and other parts of Asia to Japan, and ethnic Russians returning to the Russian Federation from the former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR) after its disintegration in 1991.

TABLE 12. NUMBER OF COUNTRIES OR AREAS, BY NET MIGRATION STATUS AND BY MAJOR AREA, 1950-2010

Major area	Number of countries or areas			
	Net immigration	Net emigration	Recent net immigration	Other
World .....	15	33	26	122
Africa .....	1	5	6	43
Asia .....	5	7	4	34
Europe .....	4	3	14	19
Latin America and the Caribbean ...	2	17	1	17
Northern America .....	2	—	—	—
Oceania .....	1	1	1	9

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*. Extended Dataset: Disk 1. (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.09.XII.6).

NOTE: Net immigration: countries that consistently showed positive net migration; net emigration: countries that consistently showed negative net migration; recent net immigration: countries that showed consistently positive net migration over the period 1985-2010 but that had negative or zero net migration at least once before 1985; other: countries whose net migration had changed sign or had been zero at least once since 1950.

In 48 countries, net migration was consistent, either negative or positive, from 1950-2010. Of these 48, 15 experienced continuous positive net migration since 1950, including traditional immigration countries, such as the United States and Canada, and labour-importing countries in Asia, such as Brunei Darussalam, Qatar, Singapore and the United Arab Emirates. For 33 countries, net migration had been consistently negative since 1950; the majority of these located in less developed regions, especially Asia and Latin America and the Caribbean.

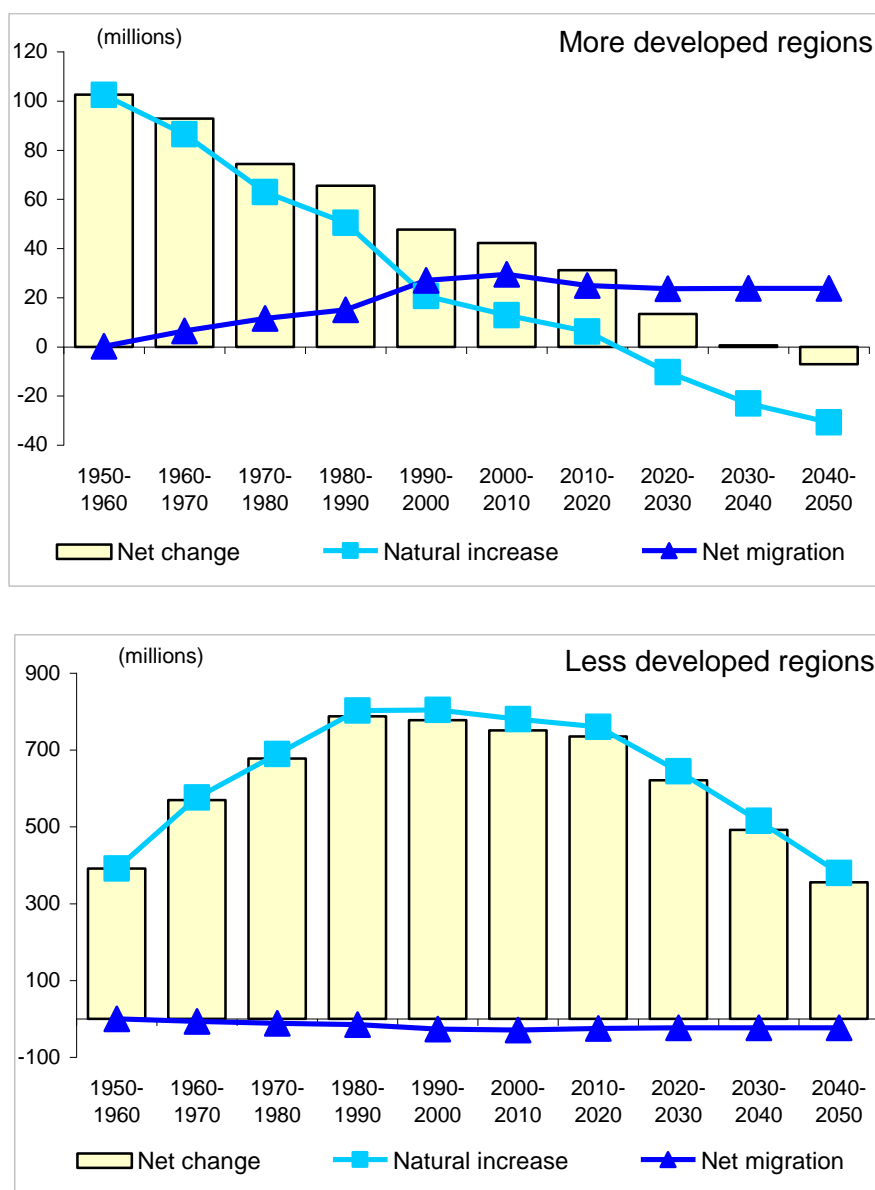
### C. CONTRIBUTION OF INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION TO POPULATION CHANGE

Over time, a population grows and declines due to natural increase (births minus deaths) and net migration (immigrants minus emigrants). Migration affects population change directly by adding to or subtracting from the population in countries of destination and origin. It also affects population indirectly by impacting, for example, mortality and fertility in the respective countries. Given the age selectivity of migration, it also affects the age structure of the population in countries of origin and destination. The following paragraphs focus on the direct impact of net migration as compared to natural change on population growth and decline.

In 1950-1960, the population in both more and less developed regions was primarily growing due to natural increase (figure 13). By 1990-2000, growth in more developed regions was for the first time dominated by net migration. Less developed regions, however, were still growing due to a surplus of births over deaths (natural increase). Following the projection assumptions defined earlier, the population of more developed regions is projected to decline by 2040-2050; the rate of natural increase will have become negative and will no longer be offset by positive net migration. Continued

growth at lower rates is projected for the less developed regions, but net migration will remain negligible and the population will continue to grow primarily due to natural increase.

**Figure 13: Contribution of natural increase and net migration to net population change by development group, 1950-1960 to 2040-2050**

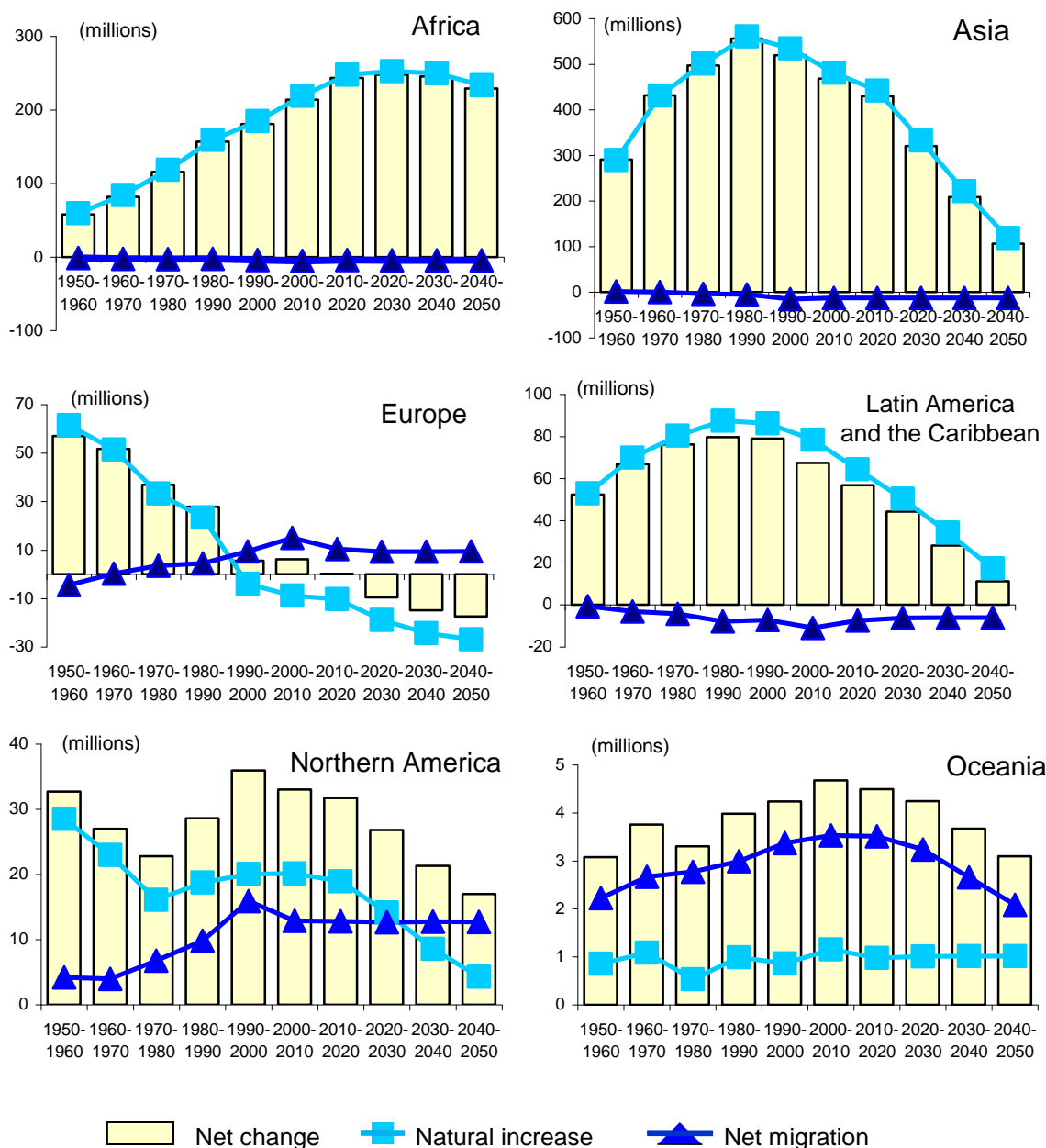


Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*. Extended Dataset: Disk 1. (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.09.XII.6).

In both Northern America and Oceania net migration played a positive and important role in population growth over the last 60 years, a trend that is expected to continue (figure 14). By 2030-2040, net migration in Northern America will, for the first time, contribute more to population growth than natural increase. From then on, net migration will drive population growth in Northern America. In Europe, net migration kept population growth weakly positive since 1990-2000. By 2020-2030, Europe's

population growth will be negative. Despite continued positive net migration, the surplus of deaths over births is projected to dominate population change, leading to population decline in Europe.

**Figure 14: Contribution of natural increase and net migration to net population change by major area, 1950-1960 to 2040-2050**



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*. Extended Dataset: Disk 1. (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.09.XII.6).



Between 1950-2010, the populations of Africa, Asia and Latin America and the Caribbean continued to grow due to natural increase, however, at a declining rate. Negative net migration was more than offset by natural increase, which will remain the major factor behind population growth in these major areas in the future.

At the country level, the contribution of international migration to population change varies considerably. For the majority of countries, low levels of net migration characterized the past and are expected to have little effect on population change in the future. However, in some countries of the more developed regions with low fertility and low mortality levels, population change will increasingly be due to net international migration.

Over the period 2000-2010, the population increased in 180 countries (table 13). The majority of these, 150 countries in all, grew due to natural increase, and 30 countries grew due to net migration. There was population decline in only 16 countries, in 10 of which population decline occurred because deaths outnumbered births. Twenty of the 30 countries experiencing population growth primarily due to net migration were located in Europe and seven in Asia. Among the 20 countries in Europe were countries in Northern Europe, such as Denmark, Norway, Sweden, and the United Kingdom, countries in Southern Europe with Greece, Italy and Spain or countries in Western Europe such as Austria, Belgium and Switzerland. Among the seven countries in Asia were labour-importing countries, such as Qatar, Singapore and United Arab Emirates. Middle-income countries in Asia, such as Indonesia and Thailand were still growing primarily due to natural increase. The majority of countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean and Oceania grew due to natural increase. In Northern America, natural increase drove population growth in one country, the United States, whereas net migration was the main cause of population growth in another country, Canada. With one exception, Georgia, all 16 countries experiencing population decline in 2000-2010 were located in Europe.

TABLE 13. NATURAL INCREASE AND NET MIGRATION AS SOURCES OF POPULATION GROWTH OR DECLINE, BY MAJOR AREA, 2000-2010

<i>Major area</i>	<i>Population growth primarily due to</i>			<i>Population decline primarily due to</i>		
	<i>Natural population change</i>	<i>Net migration</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Natural population change</i>	<i>Net migration</i>	<i>Total</i>
World .....	150	30	180	10	6	16
Africa.....	54	1	55	—	—	—
Asia.....	42	7	49	—	1	1
Europe.....	5	20	25	10	5	15
Latin America and the Caribbean .....	36	1	37	—	—	—
Northern America .....	1	1	2	—	—	—
Oceania.....	12	—	12	—	—	—

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*. Extended Dataset: Disk 1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.09.XII.6).

NOTE: Countries where natural increase contributes to more than 50 per cent of the total population change are defined as countries growing primarily due to natural increase. The same logic applies to countries growing primarily due to net migration.

The impact of international migration on population growth or decline can also be assessed by comparing the results of the 2010-2050 population projection of the medium variant with those obtained by projecting the population with zero international migration. In other words, the zero migration scenario illustrates the effect natural population change alone would have on future population growth since migration is set to zero starting in 2010. Comparing the projected population of the medium variant with those of the zero migration scenario helps assess the relative impact continued international migration is

expected to have on population change in development groups, major areas and countries. Table 14 presents a comparison of these two types of projection results for 2050. As expected, the zero-migration scenario produces a smaller population for more developed regions and a higher one for less developed regions. But the magnitude of the differences in relative terms is revealing: in the more developed regions, zero migration during 2010-2050 is projected to reduce the population by 10 per cent by 2050, whereas in the less developed regions it will increase the population by almost 2 per cent. This comparison confirms the importance of international migration for population growth in the more developed regions.

TABLE 14. PROJECTED POPULATION, BY DEVELOPMENT GROUP AND MAJOR AREA,  
MEDIUM VARIANT PROJECTION AND ZERO-MIGRATION SCENARIO, 2050

<i>Development group and major area</i>	<i>Population in 2050 (millions)</i>		<i>Difference between zero-migration scenario and medium variant</i>	<i>Difference as percentage of medium variant</i>
	<i>Medium variant</i>	<i>Zero-migration scenario</i>		
World.....	9 150	9 150	0.5	0.0
More developed regions .....	1 275	1 145	-130	-10.2
Less developed regions.....	7 875	8 005	131	1.7
Least developed countries.....	1 672	1 697	25	1.5
Africa.....	1 998	2 024	25	1.3
Asia .....	5 231	5 297	66	1.3
Europe .....	691	640	-51	-7.4
Latin America and the Caribbean .....	729	766	36	5.0
Northern America.....	448	378	-70	-15.6
Oceania.....	51	46	-6	-10.8

*Source:* United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*. Extended Dataset: Disk 1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. 09.XII.6).

At the level of the major areas, the largest differences between the 2050 population in the medium variant and the zero-migration scenario are found for Northern America and Oceania. Without any international migration, the projected population of Northern America in 2050 is projected to be 16 per cent smaller, and that for Oceania 11 per cent smaller than according to the medium variant. The potential reduction of the population of Europe is more modest, about 7 per cent, resulting from lower levels of international migration projected for that major area than for Northern America and Oceania. The impact of international migration is considerably lower in all other major areas. The 2050 population of Latin America and the Caribbean is projected to be 5 per cent higher when projected without migration, that of Asia and Africa 1.3 per cent higher when projected under the medium variant.

Similar comparisons can be made for individual countries. Table 15 presents countries with more than one million inhabitants in 2050. Most countries for which emigration is projected to be responsible for reducing significantly the size of the population in 2050 have small populations. By 2050 the most populous country in the group is projected to be Mexico, with a projected population of 129 million that would be nearly 15 per cent higher with no migration. The second populous country in this group is Sri Lanka, with a 2050 population of about 22 million that would be about 16 per cent higher under the zero-migration scenario.

TABLE 15. PROJECTED POPULATION FOR COUNTRIES AND AREAS WITH THE LARGEST PERCENTAGE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE MEDIUM VARIANT PROJECTION AND THE ZERO-MIGRATION SCENARIO, 2050

Rank	Country or area	Population in 2050 (thousands)		Difference between zero-migration scenario and medium variant	Difference as percentage of medium variant*
		Medium variant	Zero-migration scenario		
A. Countries and areas with greater projected growth under zero-migration scenario					
1.	Jamaica.....	2 683	3 716	1 033	38.5
2.	Republic of Moldova.....	2 734	3 266	532	19.4
3.	Georgia.....	3 267	3 896	629	19.2
4.	Albania.....	3 303	3 846	542	16.4
5.	Nicaragua .....	8 143	9 479	1 336	16.4
6.	Sri Lanka.....	21 705	25 149	3 444	15.9
7.	Trinidad and Tobago.....	1 278	1 476	198	15.5
8.	Mexico .....	128 964	148 414	19 450	15.1
9.	El Salvador.....	7 882	8 917	1 035	13.1
10.	Armenia.....	3 018	3 405	387	12.8
11.	Lesotho.....	2 491	2 807	316	12.7
12.	Dominican Republic.....	13 441	15 040	1 599	11.9
13.	Kyrgyzstan .....	6 882	7 654	772	11.2
B. Countries and areas with less projected growth under zero-migration scenario					
1.	China, Hong Kong SAR.....	8 623	5 698	-2 925	-33.9
2.	United Arab Emirates.....	8 253	5 631	-2 622	-31.8
3.	Qatar.....	2 316	1 666	-651	-28.1
4.	Canada .....	44 414	33 429	-10 984	-24.7
5.	Kuwait.....	5 240	3 955	-1 285	-24.5
6.	Cyprus.....	1 175	904	-271	-23.1
7.	Australia.....	28 724	23 170	-5 554	-19.3
8.	Switzerland .....	8 514	6 970	-1 543	-18.1
9.	Singapore .....	5 221	4 279	-942	-18.0
10.	Spain .....	51 260	42 719	-8 541	-16.7
11.	Ireland .....	6 295	5 249	-1 045	-16.6
12.	Norway.....	5 947	5 021	-925	-15.6
13.	United Kingdom.....	72 365	61 713	-10 652	-14.7
14.	United States of America .....	403 932	344 720	-59 211	-14.7
15.	Bahrain.....	1 277	1 091	-186	-14.6
16.	Greece .....	10 939	9 391	-1 548	-14.2
17.	Sweden.....	10 571	9 105	-1 466	-13.9
18.	Austria.....	8 515	7 355	-1 160	-13.6
19.	Italy .....	57 066	49 355	-7 711	-13.5
20.	Slovenia.....	1 954	1 733	-222	-11.3
21.	Czech Republic .....	10 294	9 148	-1 146	-11.1
22.	New Zealand .....	5 349	4 800	-548	-10.3

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*. Extended Dataset: Disk 1. (United Nations publication, Sales No. 09.XII.6).

NOTE: Only countries with a population of more than 1 million inhabitants in 2050 and with absolute differences of at least 10 per cent are included. Countries and areas ranked by difference as percentage of medium variant. \* Increase (+) or decrease (-).

Table 15 also shows countries whose populations are projected to increase significantly due to international migration. Again, most of the countries in the list have small populations. The most populous country in the group is the United States, projected at 404 million in 2050, which would be 15 per cent lower in the absence of immigration. The most significant reductions in total population under the zero migration scenario are projected for China, Hong Kong SAR, the United Arab Emirates and Qatar, all of which heavily depend on immigration to sustain their population size.

Given the age selectivity of migration, migration also affects the age and sex composition of a population. The dependency ratio is a commonly used measure of potential social and economic support needs. The total dependency ratio is calculated as the ratio of the dependent population (under 15 years of age and 65 years or older) to the working-age population (15 to 64 years of age). Table 16 presents dependency ratios for the medium variant projection and the zero migration scenario in order to approximate the impact of migration on the future age structure. In general, the higher this ratio, the more people each potential worker needs to support.

According to the medium variant, the dependency ratio is projected to increase in the developed regions over the next 40 years from 48 to 71 (table 16). In other words, for every 10 working adults, there were 4.8 dependent persons in 2010 and 7.1 dependent persons in 2050. Assuming no migration, the dependency ratio will increase to 76 in more developed regions in 2050 with 7.6 dependent persons per 10 working adults. By major area, Northern America, followed by Europe and Oceania would be most affected if there were no international migration and would all experience an increase in dependency ratios.

TABLE 16. DEPENDENCY RATIO UNDER THE MEDIUM VARIANT PROJECTION AND ZERO-MIGRATION SCENARIO, 2050

<i>Development group and major area</i>	<i>Dependency ratio in 2010</i>	<i>Dependency ratio in 2050</i>		<i>Difference between zero-migration scenario and medium variant</i>	<i>Difference as percentage of medium variant</i>
		<i>Medium variant</i>	<i>Zero-migration scenario</i>		
World.....	53	56	56	—	—
More developed regions.....	48	71	76	4.5	6.4
Less developed regions.....	54	54	54	-0.3	-0.5
Least developed countries.....	76	53	52	-0.2	-0.5
Africa.....	78	52	52	-0.2	-0.4
Asia.....	49	54	54	-0.1	-0.3
Europe.....	46	74	77	3.3	4.5
Latin America and the Caribbean .....	53	58	56	-1.2	-2.2
Northern America .....	49	64	69	5.6	8.8
Oceania .....	54	61	63	2.5	4.2

*Source:* United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*. Extended Dataset: Disk 1. (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.09.XII.6).

At the country level, the impact of migration on the age structure of populations becomes even more evident (table 17). Overall, international migration reduces dependency ratios in labour-recruiting countries, such as the oil-exporting countries in Western Asia. Also, countries of immigration in Northern America, Oceania or Europe, such as Australia, Canada, Italy, Greece and Spain are projected to have higher dependency ratios when migration is set to zero. In general, however, the changes in the dependency ratios are fairly modest for countries in which populating ageing is more advanced. For example, in the case of Japan, a country with the second highest median age in the world in 2050, the dependency ratio under the medium variant would change very little from a high of 96 in 2050 to 99 under the zero-migration scenario. Thus, international migration can play a role in modifying population decline or reductions of the working-age population, but it cannot reverse the trend of population ageing.

TABLE 17. COUNTRIES AND AREAS WITH THE GREATEST INCREASE IN DEPENDENCY RATIO UNDER ZERO-MIGRATION SCENARIO, 2050

Rank	Country or area	Population in 2010 (thousands)	Dependency ratio in 2010	Dependency ratio in 2050		
				Medium variant	Zero- migration scenario	Increase (zero-migration scenario minus medium variant)
1.	United Arab Emirates .....	4 707	25	37	104	67.1
2.	Qatar .....	1 508	20	38	95	56.9
3.	China, Hong Kong SAR ...	7 069	32	78	108	29.5
4.	Kuwait .....	3 051	34	57	79	21.7
5.	Switzerland .....	7 595	48	72	88	16.5
6.	Spain .....	45 317	47	87	98	10.6
7.	Canada .....	33 890	44	70	80	10.3
8.	Greece .....	11 183	48	82	92	10.2
9.	Austria .....	8 387	48	77	86	9.0
10.	Italy .....	60 098	53	88	96	8.4
11.	United Kingdom .....	61 899	51	65	73	8.2
12.	Australia .....	21 512	49	68	75	7.5
13.	Slovenia .....	2 025	43	80	87	7.3
14.	Ireland .....	4 589	47	69	76	6.7

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*. Extended Dataset: Disk 1. (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.09.XII.6).

NOTE: Only countries with a population of more than 1 million inhabitants in 2010 are included.

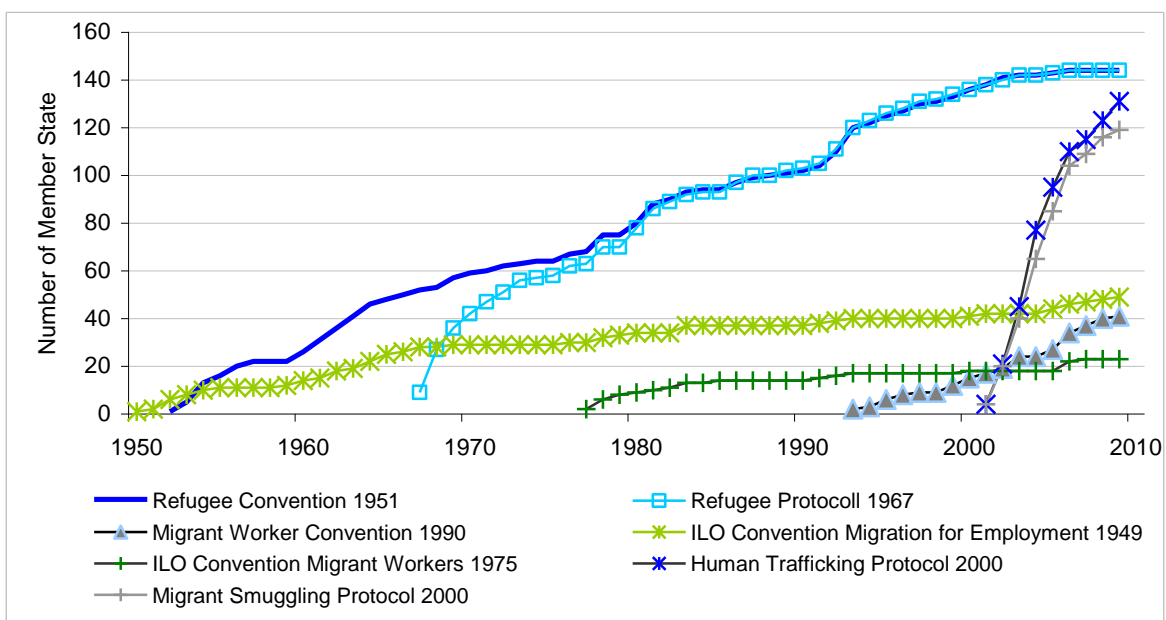
#### REFERENCE

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#### IV. LEGAL INSTRUMENTS ON INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION

The international normative framework on international migration is based on (a) human rights instruments adopted by the General Assembly and (b) migrant worker rights instruments adopted by the International Labour Organization (ILO). These instruments have been ratified in varying degrees by Member States (figure 15). Instruments designed to protect refugees and to prevent and prosecute migrant smuggling and human trafficking have been ratified by more than two-thirds of Member States by 2009, whereas instruments protecting the rights of migrant workers have been ratified by less than one-third of Member States.

**Figure 15: Status of ratification of legal instruments related to international migration by Member States, 1950-2009<sup>a</sup>**



Source: United Nations Treaty Collection; see <http://treaties.un.org> (as of 1 July 2009).

<sup>a</sup> Of Member States of the United Nations (192) or of them International Labour Organization (183).

The 1951 Convention and the 1967 Protocol, both relating to the Status of Refugees, are the central elements in the international regime of refugee protection, and central to the activities of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). The 1951 Convention defines the term “refugee”, enumerates the rights of refugees, and establishes the legal obligation of States regarding refugee protection. The Convention prohibits the expulsion or forcible return of persons accorded refugee status: no refugee should be returned in any manner to any country or territory in which his or her life or freedom would be threatened (non-refoulement). The 1967 Protocol extended the application of the 1951 Convention to persons who became refugees after 1 January 1951, without any geographic limitation. By mid-2009, the 1951 Convention and its 1967 Protocol had each been ratified by 144 Member States, and 141 States were Parties to both instruments (table 18). The 147 States that had ratified either the 1951 Convention or the 1967 Protocol collectively hosted 6.2 million refugees in 2008, 41 per cent of the global refugee population. This includes 4.7 million Palestinian refugees who fall under the mandate of the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA). If they were excluded, the proportion of refugees hosted by States Parties would increase to 59 per cent.

TABLE 18. STATUS OF RATIFICATION OF INTERNATIONAL LEGAL INSTRUMENTS RELATED TO INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION

Instrument	Year entered into force	Parties to United Nations instruments	
		Number	Percentage <sup>a</sup>
Refugees			
1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees	1954	144	75
1967 Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees	1967	145`	75
Migrant workers			
1949 ILO Convention concerning Migration for Employment (Revised) (No. 97)	1952	49	27
1975 ILO Convention concerning Migrations in Abusive Conditions and the Promotion of Equality of Opportunity and Treatment of Migrant Workers (Supplementary Provisions) (No. 143)	1978	23	13
1990 International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families	2003	41	21
Smuggling and trafficking			
2000 Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children	2003	131	68
2000 Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air	2004	119	62

*Source:* United Nations Treaty Collection; see <http://treaties.un.org> (as of 1 July 2009).

<sup>a</sup> Of Member States of the International Labour Organization (183) or the United Nations (192).

The ILO has adopted two legally-binding instruments that specifically address migrant workers; the Convention concerning Migration for Employment (Revised 1949) (No. 97), and the Convention concerning Migrations in Abusive Conditions and the Promotion of Equality of Opportunity and Treatment of Migrant Workers (Supplementary Provisions) (No. 143). Both have been complemented by non-binding recommendations. The 1949 Convention concerning Migration for Employment covers recruitment and working conditions' standards for migrant workers. It establishes the principle of equal treatment of migrant workers and nationals with regard to laws, regulations and administrative practices that concern living and working conditions, remuneration, social security, employment taxes and access to justice. The 1975 Convention was the first multilateral attempt to address irregular migration and to call for sanctions against "traffickers". It emphasizes that Member States are obliged to respect the basic human rights of all migrant workers, including irregular migrants. It also provides that lawfully present migrant workers and their families should not only be entitled to equal treatment but also to equality of opportunity, e.g. equal access to employment and occupation, trade union and cultural rights and individual and collective freedoms. As of 1 July 2009, 49 ILO Member States out of 183 had ratified ILO Convention No. 97; 23 Member States had ratified No. 143; 17 Member States had ratified both instruments, representing 9 per cent of ILO Member States and hosting five per cent of all international migrants worldwide (11 million) in 2010.

The 1990 International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrants and Members of Their Families is the third and most comprehensive international treaty on migrant worker rights. It establishes international definitions for categories of migrant workers and formalizes the responsibility of States in upholding the rights of migrant workers and members of their families. The Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights monitors the implementation of the convention and works to further its ratification. As of mid-2009, 41 States (out of a total of 192 United Nations Member States) had ratified the convention. They collectively hosted 15.3 million international migrants in 2010, about seven per cent of the global migrant population. None of the States Parties to the 1990 Convention were major migrant receiving countries, and only five of them hosted more than one million international migrants. Overall, 82 countries had ratified at least one of the three instruments regarding migrant workers. Together they hosted 32 per cent of the world migrant population in 2010, 69 millions in absolute figures.

The two protocols seeking to stem irregular migration concern human trafficking and migrant smuggling. They supplement the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime. The 2000 Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children took effect in 2003 and had been ratified by 131 countries as of 1 July 2009. The Protocol defines human trafficking as the acquisition of people by improper means, such as force, fraud or deception, with the aim of exploiting them. The Protocol aims to prevent and combat trafficking in persons, to protect and assist victims of such trafficking, in particular women and children, and to promote cooperation among States Parties. The 2000 Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air took effect in 2004 and had been ratified by 119 countries as of 1 July 2009. As set out in the Protocol, smuggling of migrants involves the procurement for financial or other material benefit of the illegal entry of a person into a State of which the person is not a national or permanent resident. The Protocol is an effective tool for combating and preventing the smuggling of human cargo. It reaffirms that migration in itself is not a crime, and that migrants may be victims in need of protection. The United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) assists Member States in implementing the Protocols. The rapid increase in the ratification of the human trafficking and the migrant smuggling protocols indicates the growing concern of Member States about irregular migration and its detrimental effects.

Table 19 and figure 16 show the status of ratification for the above-mentioned conventions and protocols by development group and major area. For the 1951 Convention and its 1967 Protocol, both relating to the status of refugees, the rate of ratification is low in Asia with 40 per cent and in Oceania with 50 per cent, while the remaining areas show ratification rates above 80 per cent for at least one of the two instruments. Ratification rates of the protocol relating to human trafficking and of the protocol relating to migrant smuggling are highest for Member States in Northern America (100 per cent) and Europe (84 and 86 per cent). Overall, the three instruments relating to migrant rights' protection show lower ratification rates compared to the other migration-related instruments in all major areas. Latin America and the Caribbean has the highest ratification rate for at least one migrant rights' instrument, whereas Northern America has not ratified any of these three instruments.

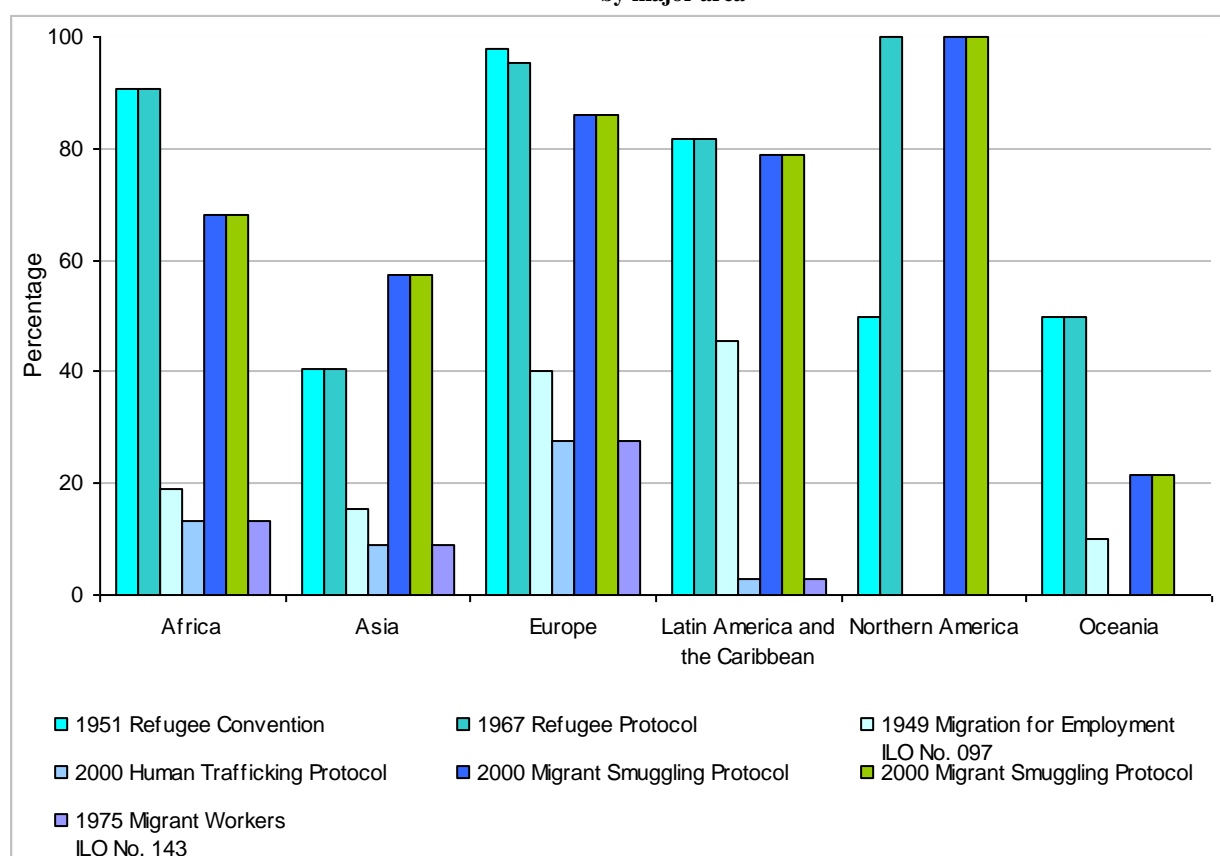


TABLE 19. DISTRIBUTION OF STATES PARTIES TO LEGAL INSTRUMENTS RELATED TO INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION  
BY DEVELOPMENT GROUP AND MAJOR AREA

Development group and major area	ILO conventions		States parties to United Nations instruments				
	1949 Migration for Employment No. 097	1975 Migrant Workers No. 143	1990 Migrant Workers Convention	2000 Human Trafficking Protocol	2000 Migrant Smuggling Protocol	1951 Refugee Convention	1967 Refugee Protocol
World.....	49	23	41	131	119	144	144
More developed regions.....	17	11	2	41	40	46	46
Less developed regions.....	32	12	39	90	79	98	98
Least developed countries.....	5	5	10	27	24	39	38
Africa.....	10	7	16	36	33	48	48
Asia.....	7	4	8	27	21	19	19
Europe.....	16	11	2	37	36	42	41
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	15	1	15	26	24	27	27
Northern America.....	—	—	—	2	2	1	2
Oceania.....	1	—	—	3	3	7	7

Source: United Nations Treaty Collection; see <http://treaties.un.org> (as of 1 July 2009).

Figure 16: Distribution of States parties to international instruments related to international migration  
by major area



Source: United Nations Treaty Collection; see <http://treaties.un.org> (as of 1 July 2009).

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**PART TWO:**

**INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION AND DEVELOPMENT  
AT THE UNITED NATIONS**

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## **V. RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL**

### **A. 61/208 International migration and development**

*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* its resolutions 49/127 of 19 December 1994, 50/123 of 20 December 1995, 52/189 of 18 December 1997, 54/212 of 22 December 1999, 56/203 of 21 December 2001, 58/208 of 23 December 2003, 59/241 of 22 December 2004 and 60/227 of 23 December 2005 on international migration and development, and 60/206 of 22 December 2005 on the facilitation and reduction of the cost of transfer of migrant remittances,

*Recalling also* the 2005 World Summit Outcome,<sup>1</sup>

*Recalling further* its resolution 57/270 B of 23 June 2003 on the integrated and coordinated implementation of and follow-up to the outcomes of the major United Nations conferences and summits in the economic and social fields,

*Recalling* its resolution 60/265 of 30 June 2006 on the follow-up to the development outcome of the 2005 World Summit, including the Millennium Development Goals and the other internationally agreed development goals,

*Reaffirming* the Universal Declaration of Human Rights,<sup>2</sup> and recalling the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination,<sup>3</sup> the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women<sup>4</sup> and the Convention on the Rights of the Child,<sup>5</sup>

*Recalling* the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families,<sup>6</sup>

*Recalling also* Commission on Population and Development resolution 2006/2 of 10 May 2006,<sup>7</sup>

*Acknowledging* the important nexus between international migration and development and the need to deal with the challenges and opportunities that migration presents to countries of origin, transit and destination, and recognizing that migration brings benefits as well as challenges to the global community,

*Acknowledging also* the important contribution provided by migrants and migration to development, as well as the complex interrelationship between migration and development,

*Reaffirming* the resolve expressed by Heads of State and Government to take measures to ensure respect for and protection of the human rights of migrants, migrant workers and members of their families,<sup>8</sup>

*Noting* the efforts of Member States, relevant United Nations bodies, organizations, funds and programmes and international and intergovernmental organizations, including the International Organization for Migration, in respect of convening events at the national, regional and international levels with a view to advancing the dialogue on the issue of international migration and development,

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<sup>1</sup> See resolution 60/1.

<sup>2</sup> Resolution 217 A (III).

<sup>3</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 660, No. 9464.

<sup>4</sup> *Ibid.*, vol. 1249, No. 20378.

<sup>5</sup> *Ibid.*, vol. 1577, No. 27531.

<sup>6</sup> *Ibid.*, vol. 2220, No. 39481.

<sup>7</sup> See *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2006, Supplement No. 5 (E/2006/25)*, chap. I, sect. B.

<sup>8</sup> See resolutions 55/2 and 60/1.

*Noting with interest* the offer of the Government of Belgium to convene a state-led initiative, the Global Forum on Migration and Development, in 2007,

1. *Takes note* of the report of the Secretary-General;<sup>9</sup>
2. *Welcomes* the convening of the High-level Dialogue on International Migration and Development in New York on 14 and 15 September 2006, and the high level and broad participation that provided an opportunity to discuss the multidimensional aspects of international migration and development;
3. *Takes note* of the summary of the High-level Dialogue by the President of the General Assembly;<sup>10</sup>
4. *Welcomes* the heightened awareness achieved by the High-level Dialogue on the issue, and decides to consider, at its sixty-third session, possible options for appropriate follow-up to the High-level Dialogue;
5. *Also welcomes* the ongoing efforts of Governments in the area of regional and interregional cooperation and regional consultative processes, where they exist, on migration, and encourages consideration of development dimensions in such processes, towards facilitating the dialogue and the exchange of information and experiences, fostering coordination at the regional and national levels, building common understanding, promoting cooperation, contributing to capacity-building and strengthening partnerships among countries of origin, transit and destination;
6. *Takes note with interest* of the establishment of the Global Migration Group;
7. *Calls upon* all relevant bodies, agencies, funds and programmes of the United Nations system and other relevant intergovernmental, regional and subregional organizations, within their respective mandates, to continue to address the issue of international migration and development, with a view to integrating migration issues, including a gender perspective and cultural diversity, in a more coherent way within the broader context of the implementation of internationally agreed development goals, including the Millennium Development Goals and respect for human rights;
8. *Recalls* its resolution 55/93 of 4 December 2000, by which it proclaimed 18 December International Day of the Migrant, and invites Member States and intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations to include in the observance of International Day of the Migrant the developmental dimension of international migration, as highlighted by the High-level Dialogue on International Migration and Development held in New York, by sharing experiences and best practices on, inter alia, how to maximize the benefits of international migration and reduce its negative impacts;
9. *Requests* the Secretary-General to submit a report to the General Assembly at its sixty-third session on the implementation of the present resolution;
10. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its sixty-third session the sub-item entitled "International migration and development".

*83rd plenary meeting  
20 December 2006*

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<sup>9</sup> A/60/871.

<sup>10</sup> A/61/515.

**B. 61/515 Summary of the High-level Dialogue on International  
Migration and Development:  
Note by the President of the General Assembly**

**I. Format and participation**

1. In accordance with paragraph 11 of General Assembly resolution 60/227 of 23 December 2005, the President of the sixty-first session of the General Assembly has the honour to transmit herewith the summary of the first High-level Dialogue on International Migration and Development that the General Assembly conducted on 14 and 15 September 2006 at United Nations Headquarters.

2. The High-level Dialogue was opened by the President of the General Assembly. Her statement was followed by statements from the Secretary-General and the President of the Economic and Social Council. The Dialogue included four plenary meetings at which statements were made by high-level officials of 127 Member States, including 1 Vice-President, 47 ministers and 40 vice-ministers. Representatives of 1 Observer State and 10 intergovernmental entities and organizations having received a standing invitation to participate as observers in the sessions and the work of the Assembly also made statements.

3. Four interactive round tables were held during the afternoon of 14 September and the morning of 15 September. Participants in the round tables included 162 high-level representatives of Member States, officials of 16 United Nations agencies, funds and programmes, the Executive Secretaries of 2 United Nations regional commissions, the Director-General of the International Organization for Migration (IOM) and representatives of 12 non-governmental organizations, civil society and private sector entities.

4. Each round table considered a different topic. Round table 1 focused on the effects of international migration on economic and social development and was chaired by Tarja Filatov, Minister of Labour of Finland. Round table 2 discussed measures to ensure respect for and protection of the human rights of all migrants, and to prevent and combat smuggling of migrants and trafficking in persons, and had Francisco Laínez, Minister for Foreign Affairs of El Salvador, as chair. Round table 3 considered the multidimensional aspects of international migration and development, including remittances, and was chaired by Kastriot Sulka, Deputy Minister of Labour, Welfare and Equal Opportunities of Albania. Round table 4 discussed ways of promoting the building of partnerships and capacity-building and the sharing of best practices at all levels, including the bilateral and regional levels, for the benefit of countries and migrants alike, and was chaired by Jean-François Ndongou, Minister, Deputy to the Minister of State, Minister for Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, Francophonie and Social Integration of Gabon.

5. At the afternoon plenary meeting on 15 September, summaries of the deliberations conducted in the round tables were presented orally by the chairpersons of the round tables. After all the statements in the plenary were made, the President of the General Assembly delivered a closing statement.

**II. Key issues**

6. The High-level Dialogue on International Migration and Development demonstrated the strong commitment of Member States, United Nations entities, observers, non-governmental organizations, civil society and the private sector to examining the relationship and synergies between international migration and development. There was general consensus that the High-level Dialogue presented a unique opportunity to identify ways and means to maximize the developmental benefits of international migration and to reduce its negative impacts.

7. Participants stressed the global character of international migration. They affirmed that international migration was a growing phenomenon, both in scope and in complexity, affecting virtually all countries in the world. They agreed that international migration could be a positive force for development in both countries of origin and countries of destination, provided that it was supported by the right set of policies.

8. Participants noted that international migrants contributed to development in both developing and developed countries. In some countries, migrants were essential in meeting labour shortages. A number of participants also underscored the social and cultural contributions of migrants. Some countries reported on their long experience in receiving and integrating international migrants. Other countries had only recently become migrant receiving countries. Many participants mentioned how their countries had benefited from the emigration of their citizens and from the financial and other contributions that migrant communities had made to the development of their countries. The role of migrant entrepreneurs in reinvigorating urban areas was mentioned.

9. Participants felt that it was essential to address the root causes of international migration to ensure that people migrated out of choice rather than necessity. They observed that people often had to migrate because of poverty, conflict, human rights violations, poor governance or lack of employment. There was widespread support for incorporating international migration issues in national development plans, including poverty reduction strategies. Participants noted that international migration could contribute to the achievement of the internationally agreed development goals, including the Millennium Development Goals, but cautioned against viewing international migration by itself as a long-term development strategy. The need to generate jobs with decent working conditions and to ensure that sustainable livelihoods were possible in all countries was emphasized.

10. Participants recognized that international migration, development and human rights were intrinsically interconnected. Respect for the fundamental rights and freedoms of all migrants was considered essential for reaping the full benefits of international migration. Many noted that some vulnerable groups, such as migrant women and children, needed special protection. Governments were called upon to ratify and implement the core human rights conventions and other relevant international instruments, including the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families. Participants underlined the need for concerted efforts on the part of Governments to combat xenophobia, discrimination, racism and the social exclusion of migrant populations.

11. Participants emphasized that the social consequences of international migration deserved urgent attention. The integration of international migrants in receiving countries required mutual adaptation and acceptance by both the host society and the migrants themselves. It was important to combat all types of intolerance. Information campaigns about the positive contribution of international migrants to the host society and about the rights and responsibilities of international migrants were deemed useful.

12. Participants acknowledged that remittances were the most tangible benefit of international migration for countries of origin. They noted that the volume of remittances had increased markedly in recent years. While remittances benefited millions of families of migrants, participants believed that their development potential could be enhanced by appropriate measures. These encompassed increasing competition among money-transfer companies and banks to reduce transfer fees, improving the access to banking services, including credit, of migrants and their families and expanding financial literacy in countries of origin. There was consensus that remittances were private flows and should not be considered a substitute for official development assistance, direct foreign investment or debt relief. Some participants warned about the potentially negative consequences of remittances, including the culture of dependency that they might foster at both the household and national levels.

13. Participants agreed that migrant communities had significant potential to contribute to the development of their countries of origin. A number of countries had taken measures to strengthen ties with their nationals abroad and to encourage highly skilled workers in the direction of return and circular migration. Several participants noted that, through co-development projects, migrant



entrepreneurs had been agents of development in their countries of origin. The role of international migrants in transferring know-how, skills, technology, expertise and new ways of thinking to their countries of origin was also underscored.

14. Participants also focused on ways of minimizing the negative consequences of highly skilled emigration from developing countries. The outflow of highly skilled workers from the health and education sectors was of particular concern, since it compromised the delivery of services in countries of origin. Participants urged the implementation of measures to retain highly skilled workers by, among other things, ensuring equitable pay and decent working conditions. The promotion of return, even on a temporary basis, of skilled workers to their countries of origin was also recommended. Some participants noted that their countries had adopted or were about to adopt codes of conduct barring the active recruitment of health workers from developing countries affected by labour shortages in the health and education sectors. A number of participants suggested that cooperative arrangements could be made to train skilled workers in developing countries and others argued for different mechanisms for compensation.

15. Participants remarked that labour migration was crucial for the world economy. In some countries, the labour market was highly dependent on foreign workers. In others, temporary labour migration allowed for the filling of specific labour needs. Participants noted that the relatively high participation of women in labour migration had prompted some countries to re-examine their labour migration regulations and procedures to ensure that they were gender sensitive and that they offered adequate protection for female migrants.

16. Participants noted that about half of all international migrants were female. Women, like men, migrated in order to improve their livelihoods. For many women migration was a means of empowerment. The entrepreneurial potential of female migrants deserved support, and the contribution of migrant women to development in both countries of origin and those of destination had to be recognized. However, migration also entailed risks that were often more serious for women than for men, especially when women were relegated to undesirable low-paying jobs. It was important, therefore, to adopt policies that addressed the particular circumstances and experiences of female migrants and reduced their vulnerability to exploitation and abuse. Women and girls who were victims of trafficking were entitled to special protection.

17. Participants expressed concern about the increase in irregular migration and the exploitation and abuse of migrants in an irregular situation. There was general consensus that trafficking in persons and the smuggling of migrants, especially women and children, should be combated with urgency at the national, bilateral, regional and global levels. Some participants noted that restrictive migration policies contributed to an increase in irregular migration and argued for an increase in legal avenues for migration and for the regularization of migrants in an irregular situation. Participants suggested that information campaigns highlighting the dangers involved in migrating without authorization could help in reducing irregular flows. Although effective border control was considered necessary by many participants, there was recognition that security and control measures alone would not eliminate irregular migration. Hence, there was a call for migration policies that could produce a better balance between unmet labour demand and the inflows of workers from abroad. Participants also underscored that measures to control irregular migration should not prevent persons fleeing persecution and other vulnerable populations from seeking international protection.

18. Most participants considered that national strategies to address the impact of international migration on development should be complemented by strengthened bilateral, regional and multilateral cooperation. They considered that such cooperation was needed to promote legal, safe and orderly migration, reduce irregular migration and improve the chances of reaping the full benefits of international migration. The proliferation of regional consultative processes was seen by participants as proof that cooperation was particularly effective at the regional level. Many participants provided examples of regional mechanisms that, through improved dialogue and better mutual understanding, had led to practical measures to address migration issues.

19. Participants also recognized the usefulness of bilateral agreements and cited examples of those addressing labour migration, the portability of pensions, the readmission of nationals or the fight against trafficking in persons and the smuggling of migrants. Many participants considered that regional and bilateral initiatives had to be complemented by initiatives at the global level, noting that the United Nations was a natural venue for such initiatives. Participants also mentioned the work of the Global Commission on International Migration, whose report provided useful guidance, the International Agenda for Migration Management, produced by the Berne Initiative, and the annual dialogue on migration policy sponsored by IOM.

### **III. Follow-up to the High-level Dialogue**

20. Nearly all Member States participating in the High-level Dialogue expressed an interest in the continuation of global dialogue on international migration and development. There was widespread support for the proposal of the Secretary-General to create a global forum as a venue for discussing issues related to international migration and development in a systematic and comprehensive way.

21. Many participants stressed that, if established, the forum should foster practical, evidence-based measures to enhance the benefits of international migration and minimize its negative effects. The forum, participants noted, should be informal, voluntary and led by Member States operating in a transparent and open manner. It would not produce negotiated outcomes or normative decisions, but it would promote closer cooperation among Governments.

22. A number of participants cautioned that the proposed forum should avoid duplicating existing structures and ongoing activities in other entities. If established, the forum was expected to rely on the existing expertise in the United Nations system and other international organizations. It would build on the experiences of regional consultative processes and work closely with the recently established Global Migration Group. The precise relationship between the forum and the United Nations was the subject of some debate. One proposal was to link the forum to the United Nations through the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on International Migration and Development, Peter Sutherland.

23. A few participants argued that adequate means to address international migration issues already existed in different entities or structures, including in the United Nations system. They favoured the use of existing institutions, including IOM and the Global Migration Group, to continue addressing the international migration and development nexus. Some participants considered that dialogue could be more effective at the regional level than at the global level, perhaps enhanced by a periodic meeting of the chairs of the regional processes.

24. The Government of Belgium offered to host the first meeting of the global forum in 2007, an offer that was generally welcomed. The Secretary-General stated that, should Member States deem it useful, he was ready to establish a voluntary trust fund to support the activities of the forum. His decision to extend the mandate of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on International Migration and Development received wide support.

## C. 62/270 Global Forum on Migration and Development

*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* that the 2005 World Summit Outcome acknowledged the important nexus between international migration and development and the need to deal with the challenges and opportunities that migration presents and reaffirmed the resolve to take measures to ensure respect for and protection of the human rights of migrants, migrant workers and members of their families,<sup>1</sup>

*Considering* that the summary of the High-level Dialogue on International Migration and Development, held in New York on 14 and 15 September 2006, as contained in a note by the President of the General Assembly,<sup>2</sup> underlined the close link between migration, development and human rights, as well as the fact that respect for the human rights and fundamental freedoms of all migrants was essential for taking advantage of the positive aspects of international migration,

*Recalling* its resolutions 61/208 of 20 December 2006 on international migration and development and 62/156 of 18 December 2007 on the protection of migrants,

*Stressing* the need to promote a comprehensive and coherent discussion on all aspects of the phenomenon of migration, taking into account its importance on the global agenda,

*Recognizing* the need for Member States to consider the multidimensional aspects of international migration and development, in order to identify appropriate ways and means of dealing with the challenges and opportunities that international migration presents,

*Recalling* the important contribution provided by migrants and migration to development, as well as the interrelationship between migration and development, and the importance of including the perspective of the human rights of migrants as a priority matter in relevant debates and discussions that are held in the United Nations system,

*Considering* that the report of the Secretary-General of 18 May 2006 on international migration and development, prepared pursuant to General Assembly resolutions 59/241 of 22 December 2004 and 60/227 of 23 December 2005, highlighted the fact that, within the United Nations system, there is no entity mandated to systematically address all matters related to international migration,<sup>3</sup>

*Recalling* that Member States participating in the High-level Dialogue on International Migration and Development expressed interest in continuing the dialogue on migration and development, and that there was widespread support for the proposal of the Secretary-General to create a global forum to address, in depth and in a systematic manner, all topics related to international migration and development,

*Taking note* of the summary report of the first meeting of the Global Forum on Migration and Development, held in Brussels from 9 to 11 July 2007 under the auspices of the Government of Belgium,<sup>4</sup> and the generous offer of the Government of the Philippines to host the second meeting, from 27 to 30 October 2008, in Manila,

*Noting with appreciation* that the convening of the first meeting of the Global Forum on Migration and Development has already resulted in the establishment of official focal points on migration and development at the national level,

*Recognizing* that the Global Forum on Migration and Development currently functions under the Guiding Principles of the Forum of 2007 and as a State-led initiative, and that it should be strengthened

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<sup>1</sup> See resolution 60/1, paras. 61 and 62.

<sup>2</sup> A/61/515.

<sup>3</sup> See A/60/871.

<sup>4</sup> A/C.2/62/2, annex.

with the aim of addressing the multidimensional aspects of international migration and development with a comprehensive approach,

1. *Recognizes* that exchanges of information and expertise, consultation and closer cooperation between the Global Forum on Migration and Development and the United Nations could have a positive impact, and in this regard:

(a) Welcomes the transmission to the Secretary-General by the Government of Belgium of the summary report of the first meeting of the Global Forum on Migration and Development, circulated as a document of the General Assembly,<sup>4</sup> and invites organizers of subsequent meetings of the Forum to continue this practice;

(b) Requests the Secretary-General to include in his report called for in resolution 61/208 an evaluation of the existing cooperation mechanisms on migration and development and to make it available to the Global Forum on Migration and Development, at its second meeting, in 2008;

(c) Encourages Member States to participate actively in, and the organizations that are members of the Global Migration Group, within their respective areas of expertise, to contribute and to provide technical support to the Global Forum on Migration and Development;

(d) Notes that the Global Forum on Migration and Development, through its Steering Group, maintains links with the Secretary-General, notably through his Special Representative on International Migration and Development;

2. *Takes note with interest* of the agenda prepared for the discussions of the Global Forum on Migration and Development, and the title of the second meeting of the Global Forum, “Protecting and empowering migrants for development”, and particularly welcomes the inclusion of the topic of the human rights of migrants;

3. *Requests* the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its sixty-third session a report on the implementation of the present resolution.

*109th plenary meeting  
20 June 2008*

## **D. 63/225 International migration and development**

*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* its resolutions 58/208 of 23 December 2003, 59/241 of 22 December 2004, 60/227 of 23 December 2005, 60/206 of 22 December 2005 on the facilitation and reduction of the cost of transfer of migrant remittances, 62/156 of 18 December 2007 on the protection of migrants, 62/270 of 20 June 2008 on the Global Forum on Migration and Development and 61/208 of 20 December 2006 on international migration and development,

*Recalling also* the 2005 World Summit Outcome<sup>1</sup> and its resolution 60/265 of 30 June 2006 on the follow-up to the development outcome of the 2005 World Summit, including the Millennium Development Goals and the other internationally agreed development goals, and taking note of the Doha Declaration on Financing for Development, adopted on 2 December 2008,<sup>2</sup>

*Recalling further* its resolution 57/270 B of 23 June 2003 on the integrated and coordinated implementation of and follow-up to the outcomes of the major United Nations conferences and summits in the economic and social fields,

*Reaffirming* the Universal Declaration of Human Rights,<sup>3</sup> and recalling the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights,<sup>4</sup> the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights,<sup>4</sup> the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination,<sup>5</sup> the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women,<sup>6</sup> and the Convention on the Rights of the Child,<sup>7</sup>

*Recalling* the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families,<sup>8</sup> and the invitation to Member States that have not yet done so to consider signing and ratifying or acceding to the Convention,

*Recalling also* the importance of the decent work agenda of the International Labour Organization, including for migrant workers, and the eight fundamental Conventions of the International Labour Organization,

*Recalling further* Commission on Population and Development resolution 2006/2 of 10 May 2006,<sup>9</sup>

*Bearing in mind* the summary by the President of the General Assembly of the 2006 High-level Dialogue on International Migration and Development,<sup>10</sup>

*Acknowledging* that the High-level Dialogue on International Migration and Development provided a useful opportunity to address constructively the issue of international migration and development and heightened awareness of the issue,

*Acknowledging also* the important nexus between international migration and development and the need to deal with the challenges and opportunities that migration presents to countries of origin, transit and destination, and recognizing that migration brings benefits as well as challenges to the global community,

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<sup>1</sup> See resolution 60/1.

<sup>2</sup> A/CONF.212/L.1/Rev.1.

<sup>3</sup> Resolution 217 A (III).

<sup>4</sup> See resolution 2200 A (XXI), annex.

<sup>5</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 660, No. 9464.

<sup>6</sup> *Ibid.*, vol. 1249, No. 20378.

<sup>7</sup> *Ibid.*, vol. 1577, No. 27531.

<sup>8</sup> *Ibid.*, vol. 2220, No. 39481.

<sup>9</sup> See *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2006, Supplement No. 5 (E/2006/25)*, chap. I, sect. B.

<sup>10</sup> A/61/515.

*Acknowledging further* the important contribution provided by migrants and migration to development, as well as the complex interrelationship between migration and development,

*Recognizing* that remittance flows constitute sources of private capital and that remittances have increased over time, complement domestic savings and are instrumental in improving the well-being of recipients,

1. *Takes note* of the report of the Secretary-General;<sup>11</sup>
2. *Encourages* efforts by Member States and the international community to promote a balanced, coherent and comprehensive approach to international migration and development, particularly by building partnerships and ensuring coordinated action to develop capacities, including for the management of migration;
3. *Emphasizes* that respect for the human rights and fundamental freedoms of all migrants is essential for reaping the benefits of international migration;
4. *Recognizes with appreciation* the important contribution made by migrants and migration to development in countries of origin and destination;
5. *Takes note* of the Global Forum on Migration and Development, which held its first meeting in Brussels from 9 to 11 July 2007, and its second meeting in Manila from 27 to 30 October 2008, as an informal, voluntary, open, State-led initiative, and also takes note of the generous offer of the Government of Greece to host the third meeting of the Global Forum, to be held in Athens on 4 and 5 November 2009, as well as the offers of other Governments to hold subsequent meetings of the Forum;
6. *Invites* the countries of origin and destination, in accordance with domestic legislation, to undertake appropriate measures to facilitate the contribution of migrants and migrant communities to the development of their countries of origin;
7. *Recognizes* the need for Member States to continue considering the multidimensional aspects of international migration and development in order to identify appropriate ways and means of maximizing the development benefits and minimizing the negative impacts;
8. *Reaffirms* that there is a need to address and promote conditions for cheaper, faster and safer transfers of remittances in both source and recipient countries and, as appropriate, to encourage opportunities for development-oriented investment in recipient countries by beneficiaries that are willing and able to undertake such action, bearing in mind that remittances cannot be considered a substitute for foreign direct investment, official development assistance, debt relief or other public sources of financing for development;
9. *Reiterates* the need to consider how the migration of highly skilled persons and those with advanced education affects the development efforts of developing countries;
10. *Acknowledges* the need to analyse the impact of certain forms of temporary migration, circular migration and return migration on the development of countries of origin, transit and destination, as well as on migrants themselves;
11. *Urges* Member States and relevant international organizations to incorporate a gender perspective in all policies and programmes on international migration in order to, inter alia, reinforce the positive contributions that migrant women can make to the economic, social and human development of their countries of origin and their host countries, and to strengthen the protection of women migrants from all forms of violence, discrimination, trafficking, exploitation and abuse by promoting their rights and welfare, while recognizing in this regard the importance of joint and

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<sup>11</sup> A/63/265 and Corr.1.

collaborative approaches and strategies at the bilateral, regional, interregional and international levels;

12. *Requests* all Member States, in accordance with their relevant international obligations and commitments, to promote cooperation at all levels in addressing the challenge of undocumented or irregular migration so as to foster a secure, regular and orderly process of migration;

13. *Calls upon* all relevant bodies, agencies, funds and programmes of the United Nations system, and other relevant intergovernmental, regional and subregional organizations, including the Global Migration Group, within their respective mandates, to continue to address the issue of international migration and development, with a view to integrating migration issues, including a gender perspective and cultural diversity, in a more coherent way, within the context of the implementation of the internationally agreed development goals, including the Millennium Development Goals, and with respect for human rights;

14. *Calls upon* the United Nations system and other relevant international organizations and multilateral institutions to enhance their cooperation in the development of methodologies for the collection and processing of statistical data on international migration and the situation of migrants in countries of origin, transit and destination and to assist Member States in their capacity-building efforts in this regard;

15. *Encourages* the United Nations system and other relevant international organizations to support developing countries in their efforts to address migration issues within their respective development strategies in the context of the implementation of the internationally agreed development goals, including the Millennium Development Goals;

16. *Decides* to hold, within existing resources, a High-level Dialogue on International Migration and Development during its sixty-eighth session, in 2013, the focus and modalities of which will be decided upon at its sixty-seventh session;

17. *Also decides* to convene, within existing resources, at its sixty-fifth session, in 2011, a one-day informal thematic debate on international migration and development;

18. *Further decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its sixty-fifth session the sub-item entitled “International migration and development”;

19. *Invites* the regional commissions to examine regional aspects of international migration and development and to provide inputs, in accordance with respective mandates and within existing resources, to the report of the Secretary-General on this item;

20. *Requests* the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its sixty-fifth session a report on the implementation of the present resolution.

72nd plenary meeting  
19 December 2008

## **E. Resolution 2006/2 on International migration and development**

### *The Commission on Population and Development,*

*Recalling* the Programme of Action of the International Conference on Population and Development adopted at Cairo,<sup>1</sup> in particular chapter X on international migration, and the key actions for the further implementation of the Programme of Action,<sup>2</sup> in particular section II.C on international migration,

*Recognizing* that the implementation of the Programme of Action of the International Conference on Population and Development and the key actions for its further implementation is integrally linked to global efforts to eradicate poverty and achieve sustainable development and that the achievement of the goals of the Programme of Action is consistent with and makes an essential contribution to the achievement of the internationally agreed development goals, including the Millennium Development Goals,

*Recalling* the relevant provisions on international migration contained, inter alia, in the Copenhagen Declaration on Social Development,<sup>3</sup> the Programme of Action of the World Summit for Social Development,<sup>4</sup> the Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action<sup>5</sup> and their periodic reviews, and the Durban Declaration and Programme of Action adopted by the World Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance on 8 September 2001,<sup>6</sup>

*Recalling also* the 2005 World Summit Outcome of 16 September 2005,<sup>7</sup>

*Recalling further* General Assembly resolution 57/270 B of 23 June 2003 on the integrated and coordinated implementation of and follow-up to the outcomes of the major United Nations conferences and summits in the economic and social fields,

*Recalling* all General Assembly resolutions relevant to international migration and development,

*Recalling also* General Assembly resolutions 58/208 of 23 December 2003, 59/241 of 22 December 2004 and 60/227 of 23 December 2005, which are relevant to the setting up and organizing of the High-level Dialogue on International Migration and Development which will be held during the sixty-first session of the Assembly and which will discuss the overall theme of the multidimensional aspects of international migration and development in order to identify appropriate ways and means to maximize the development benefits and minimize the negative impacts,

*Reaffirming* the resolve expressed by the Heads of State and Government<sup>8</sup> to take measures to ensure respect for and protection of the human rights of migrants, migrant workers and members of their families,

*Recalling* the Universal Declaration of Human Rights,<sup>9</sup> the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination,<sup>10</sup> the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women<sup>11</sup> and the Convention on the Rights of the Child,<sup>12</sup>

<sup>1</sup> See *Report of the International Conference on Population and Development, Cairo, 5-13 September 1994* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.95.XIII.18).

<sup>2</sup> See General Assembly resolution S-21/2 of 2 July 1999, annex, and *Official Records of the General Assembly, Twenty-first Special Session, Supplement No. 3 (A/S-21/5/Rev.1)* and A/S-21/PV.9.

<sup>3</sup> *Report of the World Summit for Social Development, Copenhagen, 6-12 March 1995* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.96.IV.8), chap. I, resolution 1, annex I.

<sup>4</sup> *Ibid.*, annex II.

<sup>5</sup> *Report of the Fourth World Conference on Women, Beijing, 4-15 September 1995* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.96.IV.13), chap. I, resolution 1, annexes I and II.

<sup>6</sup> See A/CONF.189/12 and Corr.1, chap. I.

<sup>7</sup> See General Assembly resolution 60/1.

<sup>8</sup> See the United Nations Millennium Declaration, as contained in General Assembly resolution 55/2 of 8 September 2000, and the 2005 World Summit Outcome.

<sup>9</sup> General Assembly resolution 217 A (III).



*Recalling also* the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families,<sup>13</sup> which entered into force in July 2003,

*Recalling further* the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the supplementing protocols thereto, namely, the Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, and the Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air,<sup>14</sup>

*Acknowledging* the important nexus between international migration and development and the need to deal with the challenges and opportunities that migration presents to countries of origin, transit and destination and recognizing that migration brings benefits as well as challenges to the global community,

*Bearing in mind* that policies and initiatives on the issue of migration, including those that refer to the orderly management of migration, should promote holistic approaches that take into account the causes and consequences of the phenomenon, as well as the full respect of the human rights and fundamental freedoms of migrants,

*Recognizing* that remittance flows constitute one of the important aspects of international migration,

*Noting* that the proportion of women and girls among international migrants amounted to nearly 50 per cent in 2005 and deeply concerned about the risks that women and girls, including women migrant workers, are exposed to in the context of migration, such as gender-based discrimination, multiple aggravated forms of discrimination, violence, including sexual violence, migrant smuggling, trafficking in persons, commercial sexual exploitation and economic exploitation, sexual abuse and other forms of abuse,

*Recognizing* that the increasing feminization of international migration requires greater gender sensitivity in all policies and efforts related to the subject of international migration,

*Recognizing also* the impact of migration on the effectiveness of public services, and the need to address, as appropriate, the shortages of workers, including health and education workers, giving appropriate attention to enhancing the capacity of developing countries in this regard,

*Noting* the efforts of Member States, relevant United Nations bodies, organizations, funds and programmes, and international and intergovernmental organizations, including the International Organization for Migration, in respect of convening events at the national, regional and international levels with a view to advancing the dialogue on the issue of international migration and development,

*Taking note* of the reports of the Secretary-General on world population monitoring<sup>15</sup> and on the monitoring of population programmes,<sup>16</sup> both focusing on international migration and development, and taking note also of the report of the Secretary-General on the flow of financial resources for assisting in the implementation of the Programme of Action of the International Conference on Population and Development,<sup>17</sup>

*Taking note also* of the report of the Global Commission on International Migration entitled “Migration in an interconnected world: new directions for action”,<sup>18</sup> including its contribution to the

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<sup>10</sup> General Assembly resolution 2106 A (XX), annex.

<sup>11</sup> General Assembly resolution 34/180, annex.

<sup>12</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1577, No. 27531.

<sup>13</sup> General Assembly resolution 45/158, annex.

<sup>14</sup> General Assembly resolution 55/25, annexes I to III.

<sup>15</sup> E/CN.9/2006/3.

<sup>16</sup> E/CN.9/2006/4.

<sup>17</sup> E/CN.9/2006/5.

<sup>18</sup> Geneva, Global Commission on International Migration, October 2005.

debate on international migration and development, and taking note further of the report as an input for consideration at the High-level Dialogue,

1. *Reaffirms* the Programme of Action of the International Conference on Population and Development<sup>1</sup> and the key actions for its further implementation;<sup>2</sup>

2. *Acknowledges* the important contribution made by migrants and migration to development in countries of origin and destination;

3. *Recognizes* the need for Member States to consider the multidimensional aspects of international migration and development in order to identify appropriate ways and means of maximizing the development benefits and minimizing the negative impacts;

4. *Requests* States to effectively promote and protect the human rights and fundamental freedoms of all migrants regardless of their immigration status, especially those of women and children, in conformity with the Universal Declaration of Human Rights<sup>9</sup> and the international instruments to which they are party;

5. *Reaffirms* the responsibility of Governments to safeguard and protect the rights of migrants against illegal or violent acts, in particular acts of racial discrimination and crimes perpetrated with racist or xenophobic motivation by individuals or groups, and urges them to reinforce measures in this regard;

6. *Recognizes* that trafficking in persons and smuggling of migrants continue to pose a serious challenge to humanity and require a concerted international response, and to that end urges all States to devise, enforce and strengthen effective measures to prevent, combat and eliminate all forms of trafficking in persons, to counter the demand for trafficked victims and to protect the victims, in particular women and children subjected to forced labour, or sexual or commercial exploitation, violence or sexual abuse;

7. *Requests* all Member States, in accordance with their relevant international obligations and commitments, to promote cooperation at all levels in addressing the challenge of undocumented or irregular migration so as to foster a secure, regular and orderly process of migration;

8. *Calls upon* States that have not yet done so to enact domestic legislation and to take further effective measures to combat and prosecute international trafficking in persons and smuggling of migrants;

9. *Reaffirms* the right of Governments to enforce their migration laws, consistent with their international obligations;

10. *Invites* Governments, with the assistance of the international community, where appropriate, to seek to make the option of remaining in one's own country viable for all people, in particular through efforts to achieve sustainable development, leading to a better economic balance between developed and developing countries;

11. *Calls upon* States to facilitate family reunification in an expeditious and effective manner, with due regard for applicable laws, as such reunification has a positive effect on the integration of migrants;

12. *Recognizes* the importance of public awareness of opportunities, limitations and rights in the event of migration;

13. *Urges* Member States and relevant international organizations to incorporate a gender perspective in all policies and programmes on international migration in order to, inter alia, reinforce the positive contributions that migrant women can make to the economic, social and human development of their countries of origin and their host countries as well as to strengthen protection of women migrants from all forms of violence, discrimination, trafficking, exploitation and abuse, by promoting their rights

and welfare, while recognizing in this regard the importance of joint and collaborative approaches and strategies at the bilateral, regional, interregional and international levels;

14. *Reiterates* the need to consider how the migration of highly skilled persons and those with advanced education impacts the development efforts of developing countries;

15. *Acknowledges* the need to analyse the impact of certain forms of temporary migration and return migration;

16. *Reaffirms* that there is a need to address and to promote conditions for cheaper, faster and safer transfers of remittances in both source and recipient countries and, as appropriate, to encourage opportunities for development-oriented investment in recipient countries by beneficiaries that are willing and able to undertake such action;

17. *Invites* the countries of origin and destination, in accordance with domestic legislation, to undertake appropriate measures to facilitate the contribution of migrants and migrant communities to the development of their countries of origin;

18. *Recalls* the commitments contained in the 2001 Declaration of Commitment on HIV/AIDS<sup>19</sup> to develop and begin to implement national, regional and international strategies that would facilitate access to HIV/AIDS prevention programmes for migrants and mobile workers, including the provision of information on health and social services;<sup>20</sup>

19. *Invites* Governments to set up or, where they already exist and where necessary, to strengthen relevant institutions and mechanisms for, inter alia, data collection, analysis, the subsequent elaboration of policies, programmes and projects, and their monitoring and evaluation, including by improving skills and increasing resources, with a view to their providing timely, reliable and disaggregated information, including, inter alia, sex- and age-specific information, on international migration flows in countries of origin, transit and destination and their effects on development, and in this regard invites the international community to provide financial and technical assistance to developing countries;

20. *Invites* relevant international organizations and multilateral institutions to enhance their cooperation on methodologies for the collection and processing of statistical data on international migration and the situation of migrants;

21. *Encourages* efforts by Member States and the international community to promote a balanced and comprehensive approach to international migration and development, particularly by building partnerships and ensuring coordinated action to develop capacities, including for the management of migration;

22. *Invites* Governments, where appropriate, to consider the linkages between international migration and development in policy formulation by, inter alia, promoting, through a comprehensive approach at the national level, collaboration and coordination among the governmental authorities in charge of international migration, and those focusing on development or development cooperation, and other relevant policy areas;

23. *Recognizes* the need to take concrete actions to strengthen bilateral, regional and international cooperation and dialogue in the area of international migration and development and, where appropriate, to develop and implement national policies and cooperative strategies to ensure that migration contributes to the development of both countries of origin and countries of destination;

24. *Urges* the relevant United Nations bodies, organizations, funds and programmes, and other relevant intergovernmental organizations working on international migration, including the International

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<sup>19</sup> General Assembly resolution S-26/2, annex.

<sup>20</sup> Ibid., para. 50.

Organization for Migration, to enhance within their respective mandates the coordination of their activities, and to strengthen cooperation and collaboration;

25. *Requests* the Secretary-General to continue his substantive work on international migration and development and, in collaboration with other relevant international organizations, funds and programmes, to continue assessing the progress made in achieving the goals and objectives on international migration and development set out in the outcomes of major United Nations conferences and summits;

26. *Looks forward* to the High-level Dialogue on International Migration and Development to be held during the sixty-first session of the General Assembly;

27. *Recommends* in this regard that the Economic and Social Council transmit the report of the Commission on its thirty-ninth session to the High-level Dialogue.

**PART THREE:**  
**INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION PROFILES**

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## VI. DEFINITIONS AND SOURCES

### International migrants

*Total (thousands):* The estimated total number of international migrants, both sexes combined, as of 1 July of the years indicated, in thousands. The basic data used to estimate the number of international migrants was obtained mostly from population censuses. For 179 countries or areas, the estimate shown corresponds to the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they lived, that is, the foreign-born population. For a further 42 countries or areas where information on place of birth was not available, the estimate shown corresponds to the number of foreigners. For the remaining 9 countries or areas, no information on the number of foreign-born or foreign persons was available; the estimates were imputed using a model.

The coverage of refugees in population censuses is uneven. In countries where refugees have been resettled, granted refugee status and allowed to integrate, they are normally covered by the population census as any other migrant. In such cases, there is no reason to make a special provision for the consideration of refugees in estimating the international migrant stock. However, in many places, refugees are required to reside in camps and other designated areas. In most countries in which refugees are maintained segregated from the rest of the population, it is unlikely that population censuses cover them. Furthermore, when refugee flows occur rapidly in situations of conflict, it is uncommon for a population census to take place soon after and to reflect the newly arrived refugee population. Consequently, for many countries hosting large refugee populations, the refugee statistics reported by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) are the only source of information on persons who are recognized as refugees or find themselves in refugee-like situations.

In order to ensure that the estimates of the international migrant stock reflect properly the numbers of refugees, the refugee figures reported by UNHCR and the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA) were added to the estimates of the international migrant stock for most developing countries. In doing so, care was taken to estimate refugee stocks at mid-year (1 July) from the UNHCR data, which usually refer to the end of the year.

For developed countries, where most refugees have been admitted for resettlement and are routinely included in population counts, be it by censuses or population registers, no such adjustment was made. Nor was any adjustment made to reflect the number of asylum-seekers.

For more information on the data and methodology for estimating the international migrant stock, see: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Rev.2008).

*Males (thousands):* The total number of male migrants as of 1 July of the years indicated, in thousands.

*Females (thousands):* The total number of female migrants as of 1 July of the years indicated, in thousands.

*Percentage of female migrants:* The number of females as a percentage of the total international migrant stock.

*Percentage of total migrant stock:* The number of international migrants living in the country as a percentage of the total migrant stock in the world.

*Migrants as a percentage of the total population:* The number of international migrants as a percentage of the total population of the country where they live.

*Annual rate of change:* The estimated exponential annual rate of change of the international migrant stock.

*Annual rate of change excluding refugees:* The estimated exponential annual rate of change of the international migrant stock excluding refugees.

*Net migration of foreign born (thousands):* An estimate of the net gain in the migrant stock between two periods accounting for the effects of mortality.

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2008). See: [www.unmigration.org](http://www.unmigration.org).

## **Refugees**

*Total (thousands):* The total number of persons who are recognized as refugees under the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol or under the 1969 Organization of African Unity Convention Governing the Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa; those granted refugee status in accordance with the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) Statute; those granted humanitarian status or temporary protection by the State in which they find themselves; those in refugee-like situations; and Palestinian refugees registered with UNRWA. Sources: UNHCR (2009). *2008 Global Trends: Refugees, Asylum-seekers, Returnees, Internally Displaced and Stateless Persons*. See: [www.unhcr.org/statistics](http://www.unhcr.org/statistics). UNRWA (2009). *UNRWA in figures*, figures as of 31 December 2008. See: [www.unrwa.org](http://www.unrwa.org).

*Percentage of international migrants:* The number of refugees as a percentage of all international migrants in the country where they live.

*Percentage of total refugee population:* The number of refugees living in the country over the total number of refugees in the world.

*Annual rate of change:* The estimated exponential annual rate of change of the number of refugees.

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *Trends in International Migrant Stock: The 2008 Revision* (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Rev.2008). See: [www.unmigration.org](http://www.unmigration.org).



## Remittances

*Total (millions of current US dollars):* The main source of data used by the World Bank is the Balance of Payments Statistics of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). For countries that do not report data on remittances in the Balance of Payment Statistics of the IMF, or that report only certain types of remittances, the World Bank uses alternative estimates provided by World Bank country desks or data from central banks. Remittances are defined as the sum of three types of transactions. “Workers’ remittances” are current private transfers from migrants staying in a country for a year or longer to households in another country. Usually they are transfers between members of the same family residing in different countries. If migrants are staying in a country for less than a year, their entire income in the host country is recorded as “compensation of employees”. “Migrants’ transfers” are related to the transfer of household effects and financial assets that arise at the time when a migrant changes her or his country of residence. They are not transactions between two different parties. Regional aggregates were calculated by the United Nations Population Division.

*Percentage of gross domestic product:* The percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) attributable to remittances.

Sources: World Bank (2009). *Migration and Development Brief No. 10*. See: [www.worldbank.org/prospects/migrationandremittances](http://www.worldbank.org/prospects/migrationandremittances). International Monetary Fund (2009). *World Economic Outlook Database - April 2009*. See: [www.imf.org/external/data.htm](http://www.imf.org/external/data.htm). Central Intelligence Agency (2009). *The World Factbook 2009*. See: [www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/index.html](http://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/index.html).

## Population

*Total (thousands):* De facto population, both sexes combined, as of 1 July of the years indicated, in thousands.

*Males (thousands):* De facto male population as of 1 July of the years indicated, in thousands.

*Females (thousands):* De facto female population as of 1 July of the years indicated, in thousands.

*Annual rate of change per 1,000 population:* The estimated annual exponential rate of change in population size, including change due to migration, expressed in per thousand population.

*Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population:* The estimated annual exponential rate of change in population size due to births and deaths, expressed in per thousand population. It does not include change due to international migration.

*Total net migration (thousands—annual average):* Net average annual number of international migrants during the period, that is, the average annual number of immigrants minus the average annual number of emigrants defined as individuals born in a country other than that to which they arrive or from which they depart, including both citizens and non-citizens, in thousands.

*Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population:* The net number of international migrants during the period divided by the average population of the country, expressed in per thousand population.

*Percentage of total population:* The total population of a country as a percentage of the total population in the world.

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*. Extended Dataset: Disk 1. (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.09.XII.6). See: [www.unpopulation.org](http://www.unpopulation.org).

### **Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)**

*Total population (thousands) with migration:* De facto projected total population for 2050 according to the official United Nations medium variant projection, in thousands.

*Total population (thousands) without migration:* De facto projected total population for 2050 according to the official United Nations medium variant projection, assuming zero net international migration for each country or area for the period 2010-2050, in thousands.

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*. Extended Dataset: Disk 1. Sales No. E.09.XII.6. See: [www.unpopulation.org](http://www.unpopulation.org).

### **States parties to United Nations legal instruments (as of 1 July 2009)**

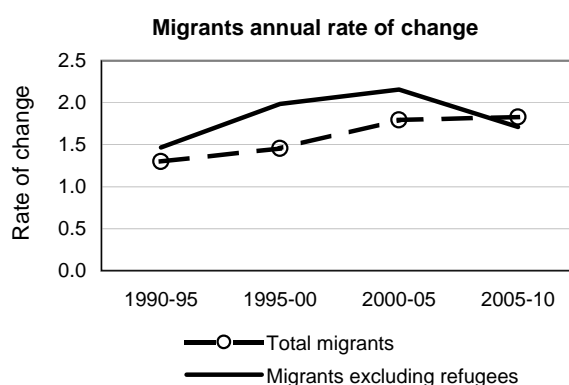
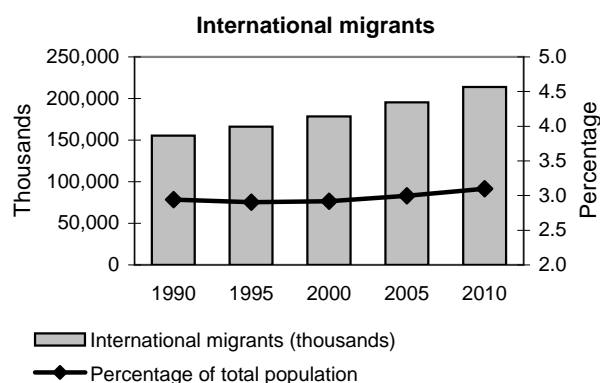
The United Nations instruments listed in the Annex of this report are: the 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees; the 1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees; and the 1990 International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families. In addition, two Protocols relevant to international migration supplement the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, namely: the 2000 Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children and the 2000 Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air. Ratification includes acceptance, approval, accession or succession. Ratification is the act whereby a State indicates its consent to being bound to a treaty if the parties intend to show their consent by such an act. The table in the Annex indicates whether a State has ratified the relevant international instrument and, if so, the year of ratification.

*Source:* United Nations Treaty Collection. See: <http://treaties.un.org> (as of 1 July 2009).

## **VII. PROFILES BY MAJOR AREA, REGION AND SPECIAL GROUP**

# World

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		155 518	165 969	178 499	195 245	213 944
Males (thousands)		79 132	84 208	90 242	99 171	109 149
Females (thousands)		76 386	81 761	88 256	96 074	104 795
Percentage of female migrants		49.1	49.3	49.4	49.2	49.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1
Annual rate of change			1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.5	2.0	2.2	1.7
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			15 142	17 670	22 050	24 360
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		18 481	18 498	15 646	13 852	16 346
Percentage of international migrants		11.9	11.1	8.8	7.1	7.6
Percentage of total refugee population		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Annual rate of change			0.0	-3.3	-2.4	3.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		68 502	101 561	131 519	270 504	380 050
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		5 290 452	5 713 073	6 115 367	6 512 276	6 908 688
Males (thousands)		2 665 038	2 879 035	3 082 319	3 282 865	3 482 894
Females (thousands)		2 625 413	2 834 038	3 033 048	3 229 412	3 425 794
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			15.4	13.6	12.6	11.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			15.4	13.6	12.6	11.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			—	—	—	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			—	—	—	—
Percentage of total population		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			9 149 984		9 150 481	



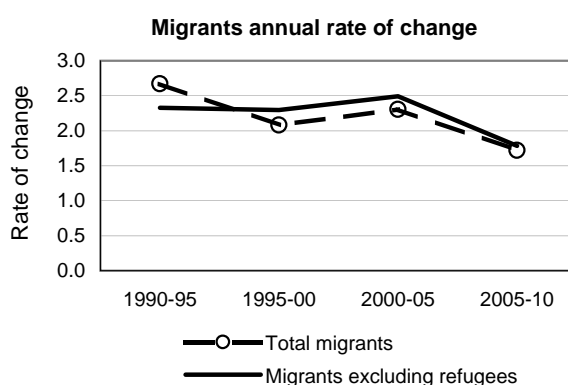
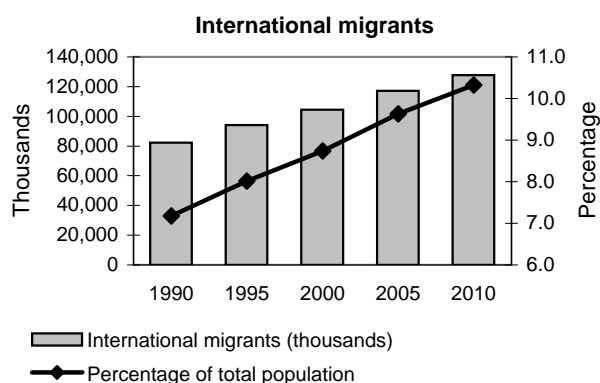
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## More developed regions

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		82 355	94 123	104 434	117 188	127 711
Males (thousands)		39 571	45 462	50 340	56 696	61 975
Females (thousands)		42 784	48 662	54 094	60 492	65 736
Percentage of female migrants		52.0	51.7	51.8	51.6	51.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		53.0	56.7	58.5	60.0	59.7
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		7.2	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.3
Annual rate of change			2.7	2.1	2.3	1.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.3	2.3	2.5	1.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			14 884	13 808	16 544	14 715
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		2 010	3 871	3 198	2 528	2 371
Percentage of international migrants		2.4	4.1	3.1	2.2	1.9
Percentage of total refugee population		10.9	20.9	20.4	18.3	14.5
Annual rate of change			13.1	-3.8	-4.7	-1.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		35 500	46 524	53 537	98 732	134 457
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		1 147 345	1 174 680	1 194 967	1 216 550	1 237 228
Males (thousands)		556 199	569 832	579 848	590 494	601 110
Females (thousands)		591 146	604 848	615 119	626 056	636 118
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			4.7	3.4	3.6	3.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			2.4	1.2	0.9	1.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			2719.1	2675.3	3186.3	2700.5
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			2.4	2.3	2.7	2.2
Percentage of total population		21.7	20.6	19.5	18.7	17.9
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			1 275 243		1 145 074	



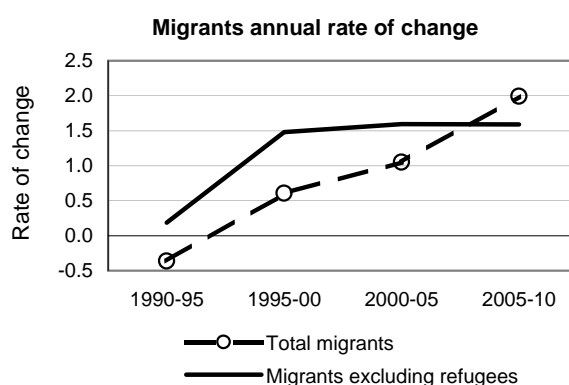
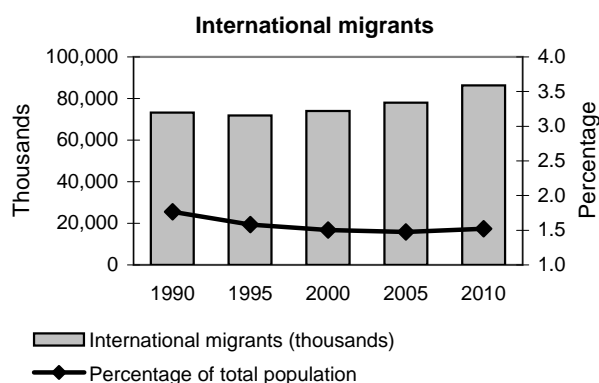
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## Less developed regions

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		73 163	71 845	74 065	78 057	86 232
Males (thousands)		39 561	38 746	39 903	42 476	47 174
Females (thousands)		33 602	33 100	34 162	35 582	39 059
Percentage of female migrants		45.9	46.1	46.1	45.6	45.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		47.0	43.3	41.5	40.0	40.3
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Annual rate of change			-0.4	0.6	1.1	2.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.2	1.5	1.6	1.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1 064	4 486	6 116	10 283
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		16 471	14 627	12 447	11 324	13 975
Percentage of international migrants		22.5	20.4	16.8	14.5	16.2
Percentage of total refugee population		89.1	79.1	79.6	81.7	85.5
Annual rate of change			-2.4	-3.2	-1.9	4.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		33 002	55 037	77 983	171 772	245 593
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		4 143 107	4 538 393	4 920 400	5 295 726	5 671 460
Males (thousands)		2 108 839	2 309 203	2 502 471	2 692 371	2 881 784
Females (thousands)		2 034 267	2 229 190	2 417 929	2 603 355	2 789 676
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			18.2	16.2	14.7	13.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			18.8	16.7	15.3	14.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-2719.1	-2675.3	-3186.3	-2700.5
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
Percentage of total population		78.3	79.4	80.5	81.3	82.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			7 874 742		8 005 407	



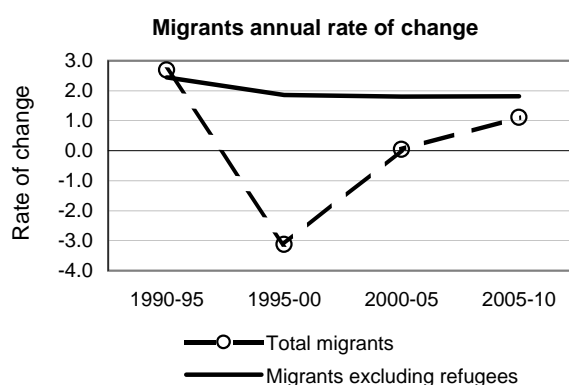
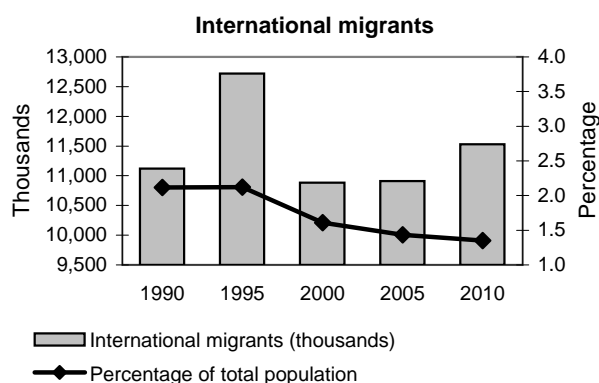
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## Least developed countries

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		11 119	12 721	10 884	10 908	11 531
Males (thousands)		5 929	6 661	5 728	5 741	6 060
Females (thousands)		5 190	6 060	5 156	5 167	5 472
Percentage of female migrants		46.7	47.6	47.4	47.4	47.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		7.1	7.7	6.1	5.6	5.4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.1	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.3
Annual rate of change			2.7	-3.1	0.0	1.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			2 250	-1141	542	1 090
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4 805	5 585	3 052	2 336	2 145
Percentage of international migrants		43.2	43.9	28.0	21.4	18.6
Percentage of total refugee population		26.0	30.2	19.5	16.9	13.1
Annual rate of change			3.0	-12.1	-5.3	-1.7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		3 555	4 040	6 060	11 907	17 334
Percentage of gross domestic product		2.3	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		524 764	599 098	676 929	761 846	854 696
Males (thousands)		261 804	298 755	337 496	379 959	426 567
Females (thousands)		262 960	300 344	339 433	381 888	428 129
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			26.5	24.4	23.6	23.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			26.1	25.1	24.3	23.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			220.5	-469.0	-474.7	-314.6
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			0.4	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4
Percentage of total population		9.9	10.5	11.1	11.7	12.4
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			1 672 414		1 697 457	



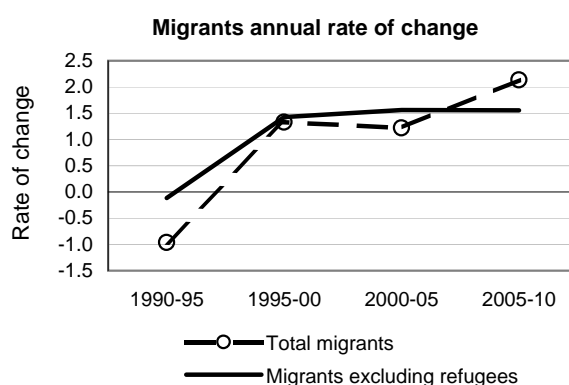
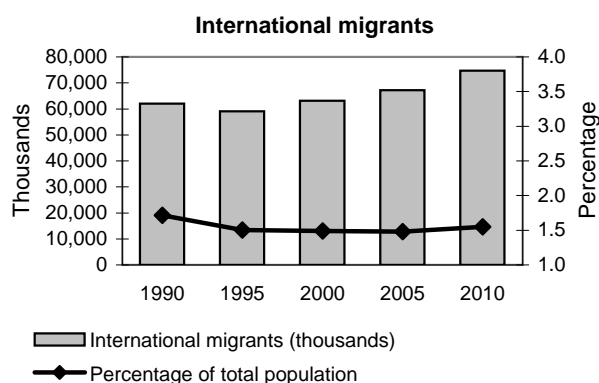
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## Less developed regions, excluding least developed countries

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		62 044	59 124	63 181	67 149	74 701
Males (thousands)		33 632	32 085	34 175	36 734	41 114
Females (thousands)		28 412	27 039	29 006	30 415	33 587
Percentage of female migrants		45.8	45.7	45.9	45.3	45.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		39.9	35.6	35.4	34.4	34.9
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Annual rate of change			-1.0	1.3	1.2	2.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.1	1.4	1.6	1.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-1186	5 627	5 574	9 193
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		11 666	9 042	9 396	8 989	11 830
Percentage of international migrants		18.8	15.3	14.9	13.4	15.8
Percentage of total refugee population		63.1	48.9	60.1	64.9	72.4
Annual rate of change			-5.1	0.8	-0.9	5.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		29 447	50 997	71 923	159 865	228 259
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.8	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.6
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		3 618 343	3 939 294	4 243 472	4 533 880	4 816 763
Males (thousands)		1 847 036	2 010 448	2 164 975	2 312 412	2 455 216
Females (thousands)		1 771 307	1 928 846	2 078 496	2 221 467	2 361 547
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			17.0	14.9	13.2	12.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			17.8	15.4	13.9	12.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-2939.6	-2206.3	-2711.6	-2385.9
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
Percentage of total population		68.4	69.0	69.4	69.6	69.7
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			6 202 328		6 307 950	



<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

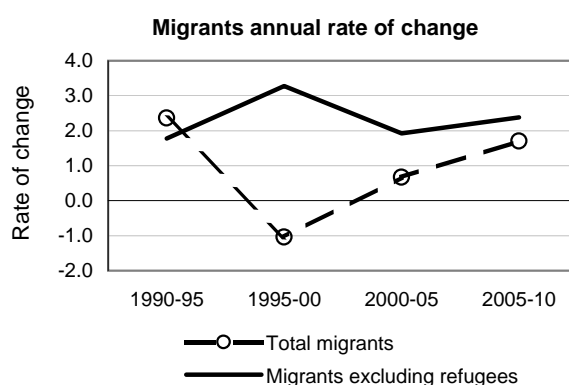
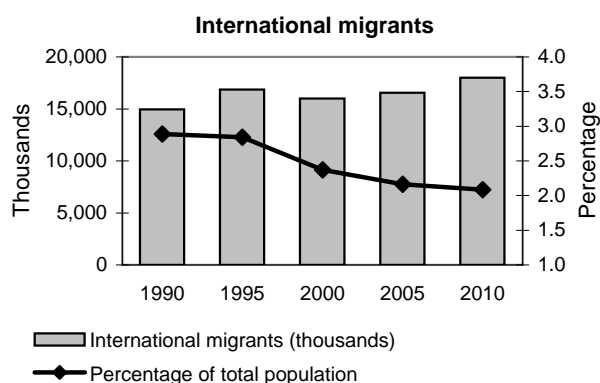
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



## Sub-Saharan Africa

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		14 967	16 847	15 991	16 539	18 007
Males (thousands)		8 008	8 850	8 461	8 737	9 505
Females (thousands)		6 960	7 996	7 530	7 802	8 501
Percentage of female migrants		46.5	47.5	47.1	47.2	47.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		9.6	10.2	9.0	8.5	8.4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.9	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.1
Annual rate of change			2.4	-1.0	0.7	1.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.8	3.3	1.9	2.4
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			2 673	34	1 346	2 245
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		5 179	6 147	3 388	2 660	2 377
Percentage of international migrants		34.6	36.5	21.2	16.1	13.2
Percentage of total refugee population		28.0	33.2	21.7	19.2	14.5
Annual rate of change			3.4	-11.9	-4.8	-2.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		1 780	3 205	4 623	9 406	18 615
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		518 053	593 183	674 842	764 328	863 314
Males (thousands)		257 033	294 447	335 211	380 230	430 132
Females (thousands)		261 021	298 736	339 631	384 098	433 182
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			27.1	25.8	24.9	24.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			27.3	26.1	25.3	24.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-148.6	-212.1	-318.9	-360.5
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5
Percentage of total population		9.8	10.4	11.0	11.7	12.5
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			1 753 272		1 769 641	



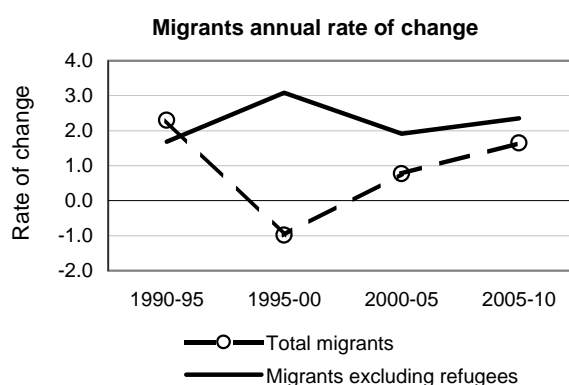
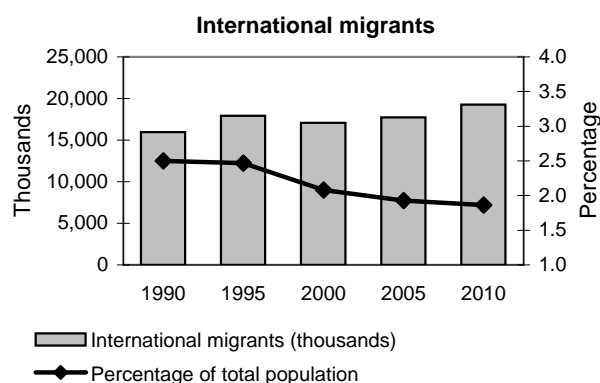
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Africa

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		15 973	17 921	17 062	17 736	19 263
Males (thousands)		8 595	9 481	9 095	9 445	10 253
Females (thousands)		7 378	8 441	7 967	8 291	9 010
Percentage of female migrants		46.2	47.1	46.7	46.7	46.8
Percentage of total migrant stock		10.3	10.8	9.6	9.1	9.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.5	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
Annual rate of change			2.3	-1.0	0.8	1.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.7	3.1	1.9	2.4
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			2 764	51	1 491	2 327
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		5 350	6 363	3 575	2 895	2 568
Percentage of international migrants		33.5	35.5	21.0	16.3	13.3
Percentage of total refugee population		29.0	34.4	22.9	20.9	15.7
Annual rate of change			3.5	-11.5	-4.2	-2.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		8 973	10 201	11 231	22 481	36 853
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.8	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		638 729	726 285	819 462	921 073	1 033 043
Males (thousands)		317 784	361 439	407 922	458 922	515 266
Females (thousands)		320 945	364 845	411 540	462 151	517 777
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			25.7	24.1	23.4	22.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			26.2	24.7	23.9	23.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-352.7	-451.2	-510.5	-532.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Percentage of total population		12.1	12.7	13.4	14.1	15.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			1 998 466		2 023 588	



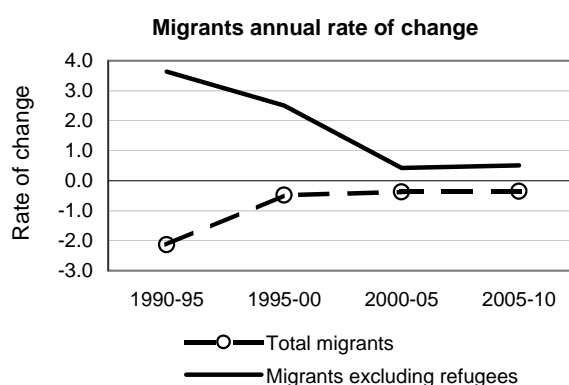
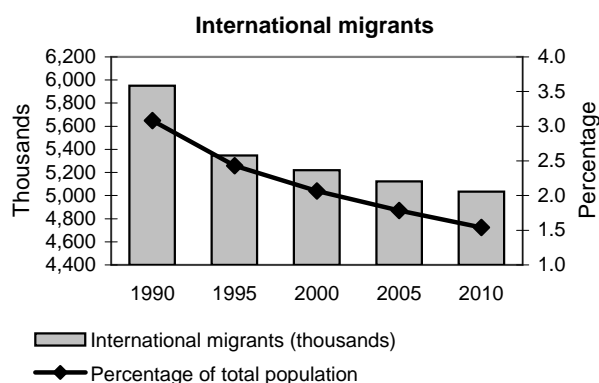
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## Eastern Africa

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		5 950	5 347	5 220	5 124	5 034
Males (thousands)		3 104	2 745	2 657	2 590	2 538
Females (thousands)		2 846	2 602	2 563	2 534	2 496
Percentage of female migrants		47. 8	48. 7	49. 1	49. 4	49. 6
Percentage of total migrant stock		3. 8	3. 2	2. 9	2. 6	2. 4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.1	2.4	2.1	1. 8	1. 5
Annual rate of change			-2. 1	-0. 5	-0. 4	-0. 4
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3. 6	2. 5	0. 4	0. 5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-247	176	184	152
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3 315	2 187	1 639	1 465	1 281
Percentage of international migrants		55. 7	40. 9	31. 4	28. 6	25. 5
Percentage of total refugee population		17. 9	11. 8	10. 5	10. 6	7. 8
Annual rate of change			-8. 3	-5. 8	-2. 2	-2. 7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		244	578	1 085	1 726	2 901
Percentage of gross domestic product		0. 4	1. 0	1. 6	1. 9	2. 3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		192 959	219 874	252 710	287 413	327 186
Males (thousands)		95 406	108 694	124 986	142 393	162 427
Females (thousands)		97 553	111 180	127 724	145 020	164 759
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			26. 1	27. 8	25. 7	25. 9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			28. 0	27. 2	26. 6	26. 9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-393. 9	131. 1	-255. 9	-323. 9
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-2. 0	0. 6	-1. 0	-1. 1
Percentage of total population		3. 6	3. 8	4. 1	4. 4	4. 7
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			711 430		716 933	



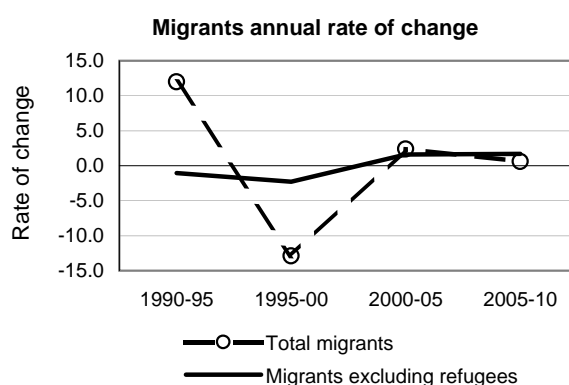
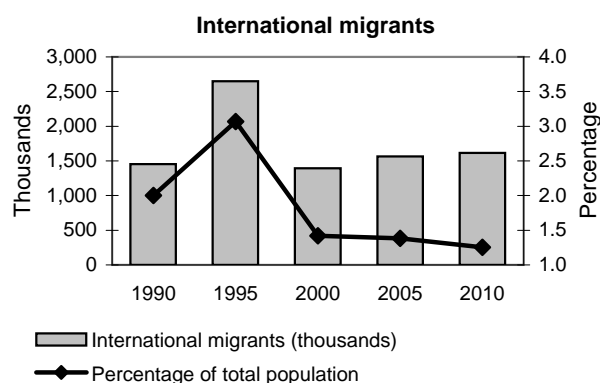
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## Middle Africa

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 456	2 651	1 392	1 567	1 615
Males (thousands)		742	1 316	715	806	832
Females (thousands)		714	1 335	677	761	783
Percentage of female migrants		49.0	50.4	48.6	48.6	48.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.9	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.0	3.1	1.4	1.4	1.3
Annual rate of change			12.0	-12.9	2.4	0.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.0	-2.3	1.6	1.7
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1 279	-1086	254	136
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		447	1 694	539	642	609
Percentage of international migrants		30.7	63.9	38.7	41.0	37.7
Percentage of total refugee population		2.4	9.2	3.4	4.6	3.7
Annual rate of change			26.7	-22.9	3.5	-1.1
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		23	19	28	101	195
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		72 813	86 424	98 060	113 185	128 909
Males (thousands)		35 939	42 718	48 520	56 085	63 950
Females (thousands)		36 873	43 706	49 539	57 100	64 960
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			34.3	25.3	28.7	26.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			30.7	28.5	28.4	26.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			277.7	-297.2	24.3	-30.2
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			3.8	-3.4	0.2	-0.3
Percentage of total population		1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			272 969		274 344	



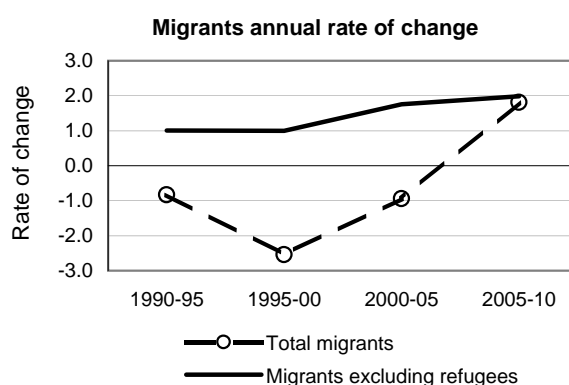
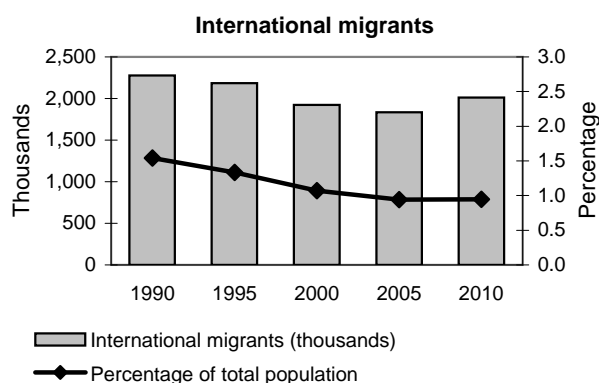
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Northern Africa

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		2 278	2 186	1 925	1 836	2 010
Males (thousands)		1 242	1 203	1 075	1 039	1 138
Females (thousands)		1 037	983	850	797	872
Percentage of female migrants		45.5	45.0	44.2	43.4	43.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9
Annual rate of change			-0.8	-2.5	-0.9	1.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.0	1.0	1.8	2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-9	-192	-34	220
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 071	916	590	379	401
Percentage of international migrants		47.0	41.9	30.7	20.6	19.9
Percentage of total refugee population		5.8	5.0	3.8	2.7	2.5
Annual rate of change			-3.1	-8.8	-8.9	1.1
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		7 255	7 342	7 249	14 091	20 007
Percentage of gross domestic product		3.9	3.6	2.8	3.9	4.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		147 767	163 943	179 525	195 444	212 921
Males (thousands)		74 363	82 501	90 273	98 171	106 883
Females (thousands)		73 404	81 442	89 252	97 273	106 037
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			20.8	18.2	17.0	17.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			22.3	19.8	18.6	17.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-237.8	-284.4	-298.0	-144.5
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-0.7
Percentage of total population		2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			321 077		329 897	



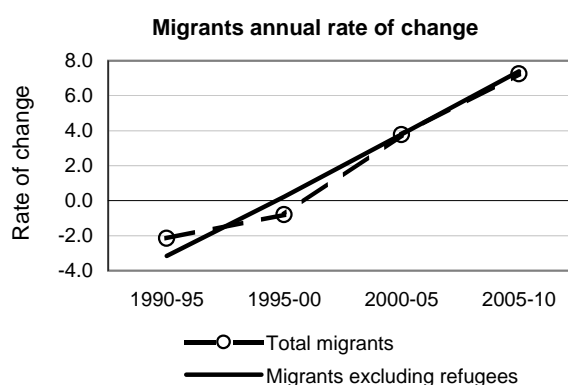
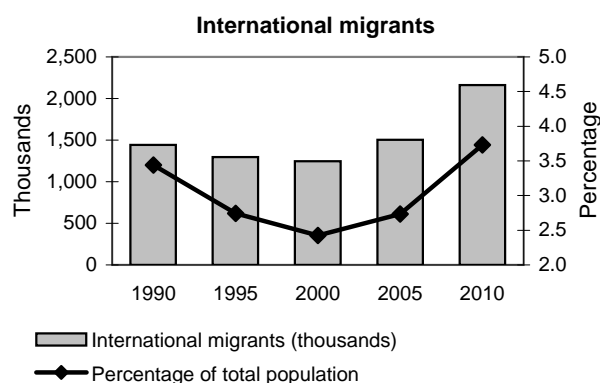
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## Southern Africa

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 444	1 296	1 246	1 505	2 163
Males (thousands)		886	779	733	870	1 227
Females (thousands)		557	517	513	636	936
Percentage of female migrants		38.6	39.9	41.2	42.2	43.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.4	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.7
Annual rate of change			-2.2	-0.8	3.8	7.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-3.2	0.2	3.8	7.4
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-101	-2	321	738
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		42	99	35	42	45
Percentage of international migrants		2.9	7.6	2.8	2.8	2.1
Percentage of total refugee population		0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
Annual rate of change			17.2	-20.6	3.7	1.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		776	674	705	1 223	1 535
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		41 980	47 240	51 387	55 041	57 968
Males (thousands)		20 689	23 209	25 209	27 047	28 557
Females (thousands)		21 292	24 031	26 178	27 994	29 411
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			23.6	16.8	13.7	10.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			20.1	16.1	11.3	8.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			155.7	33.7	127.4	134.4
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			3.7	0.7	2.5	2.4
Percentage of total population		0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			67 388		68 065	



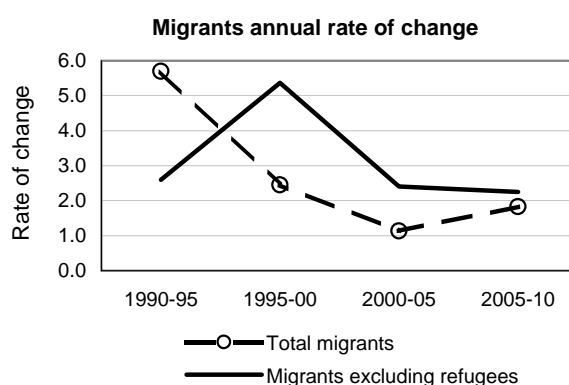
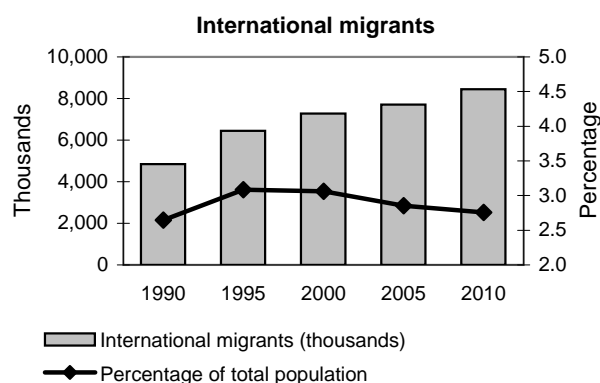
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## Western Africa

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4 845	6 441	7 279	7 703	8 440
Males (thousands)		2 621	3 438	3 915	4 140	4 518
Females (thousands)		2 224	3 003	3 364	3 563	3 923
Percentage of female migrants		45.9	46.6	46.2	46.3	46.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		3.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8
Annual rate of change			5.7	2.4	1.1	1.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.6	5.4	2.4	2.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1 842	1 155	766	1 082
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		476	1 467	772	366	231
Percentage of international migrants		9.8	22.8	10.6	4.8	2.7
Percentage of total refugee population		2.6	7.9	4.9	2.6	1.4
Annual rate of change			22.5	-12.8	-14.9	-9.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		675	1 588	2 164	5 340	12 216
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.9	2.2	2.6	3.0	4.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		183 210	208 805	237 781	269 990	306 058
Males (thousands)		91 387	104 317	118 934	135 226	153 449
Females (thousands)		91 824	104 487	118 848	134 763	152 609
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			26.2	26.0	25.4	25.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			26.9	26.1	25.8	25.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-154.3	-34.3	-108.4	-167.9
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.8	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6
Percentage of total population		3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			625 601		634 350	



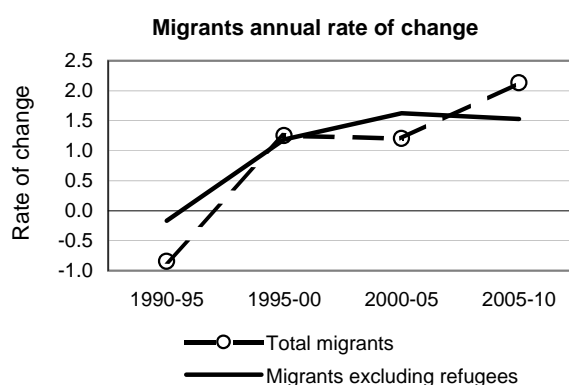
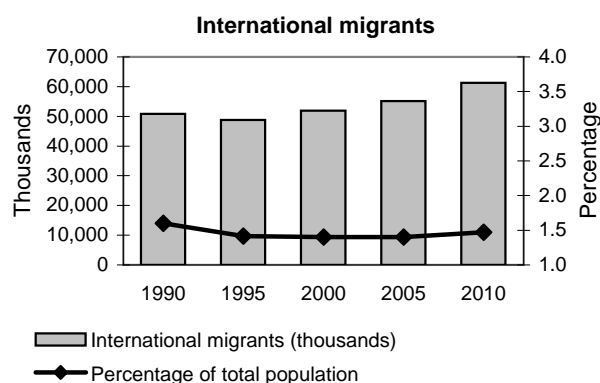
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## Asia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		50 876	48 768	51 915	55 128	61 324
Males (thousands)		27 782	26 661	28 204	30 342	33 978
Females (thousands)		23 093	22 107	23 711	24 786	27 346
Percentage of female migrants		45.4	45.3	45.7	45.0	44.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		32.7	29.4	29.1	28.2	28.7
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Annual rate of change			-0.8	1.3	1.2	2.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.2	1.2	1.6	1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-1498	3 764	3 802	6 769
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		9 922	8 159	8 820	8 385	10 870
Percentage of international migrants		19.5	16.7	17.0	15.2	17.7
Percentage of total refugee population		53.7	44.1	56.4	60.5	66.5
Annual rate of change			-3.9	1.6	-1.0	5.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		18 141	32 439	47 849	98 512	145 200
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		3 178 810	3 448 034	3 698 296	3 936 536	4 166 741
Males (thousands)		1 628 298	1 766 256	1 894 173	2 015 864	2 132 626
Females (thousands)		1 550 512	1 681 778	1 804 122	1 920 672	2 034 116
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			16.3	14.0	12.5	11.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			16.7	14.4	12.9	11.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-1572.8	-1432.0	-1495.9	-1075.7
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3
Percentage of total population		60.1	60.4	60.5	60.4	60.3
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			5 231 485		5 297 198	



<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

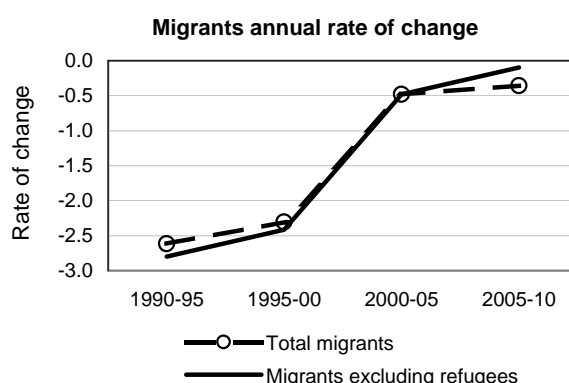
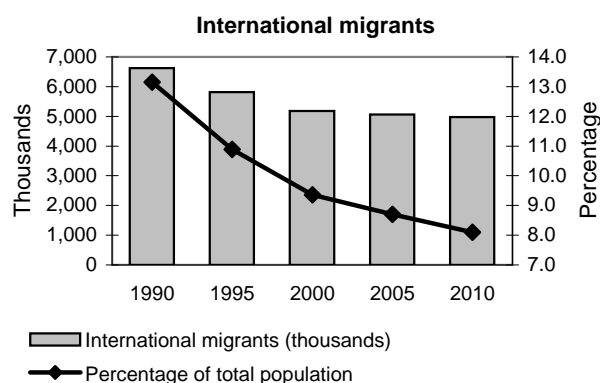
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Central Asia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		6 628	5 815	5 182	5 060	4 970
Males (thousands)		2 971	2 606	2 313	2 262	2 226
Females (thousands)		3 657	3 210	2 869	2 798	2 744
Percentage of female migrants		55.2	55.2	55.4	55.3	55.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		4.3	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.3
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		13.1	10.9	9.4	8.7	8.1
Annual rate of change			-2.6	-2.3	-0.5	-0.4
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-2.8	-2.4	-0.5	-0.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-599	-426	50	84
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	53	74	73	8
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.2
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	6.8	-0.4	-44.8
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	117	131	967	2 629
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.9
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		50 411	53 400	55 362	58 114	61 349
Males (thousands)		24 737	26 280	27 247	28 549	30 093
Females (thousands)		25 674	27 120	28 115	29 565	31 256
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			11.5	7.2	9.7	10.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			20.6	15.1	13.4	13.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-473.7	-426.1	-209.0	-160.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-9.4	-8.0	-3.8	-2.8
Percentage of total population		1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			79 076		84 266	



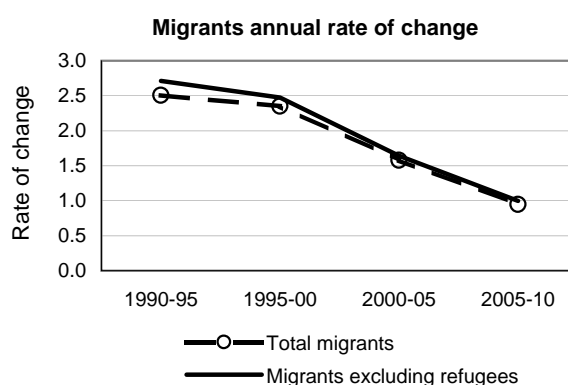
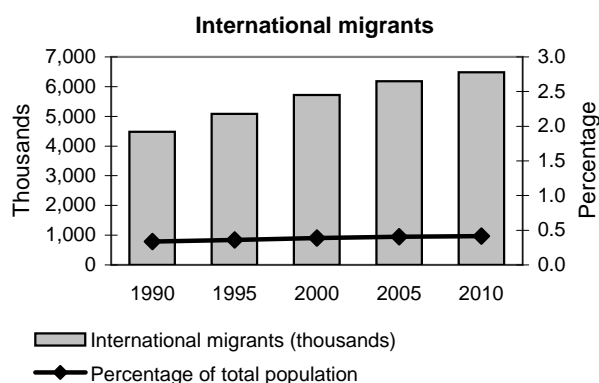
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## Eastern Asia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4 484	5 083	5 716	6 185	6 485
Males (thousands)		2 287	2 514	2 691	2 820	2 920
Females (thousands)		2 197	2 569	3 025	3 366	3 565
Percentage of female migrants		49.0	50.5	52.9	54.4	55.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Annual rate of change			2.5	2.3	1.6	0.9
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.7	2.5	1.6	1.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			697	747	600	461
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		303	295	299	304	304
Percentage of international migrants		6.8	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.7
Percentage of total refugee population		1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.9
Annual rate of change			-0.5	0.2	0.4	-0.0
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		1 247	3 284	8 501	23 330	36 448
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		1 336 700	1 411 675	1 472 444	1 520 717	1 563 951
Males (thousands)		685 250	724 877	756 963	782 678	805 489
Females (thousands)		651 449	686 798	715 481	738 039	758 462
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			10.9	8.4	6.5	5.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			11.0	8.5	6.7	5.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-168.0	-108.1	-374.2	-291.5
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2
Percentage of total population		25.3	24.7	24.1	23.4	22.6
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			1 600 005		1 609 999	



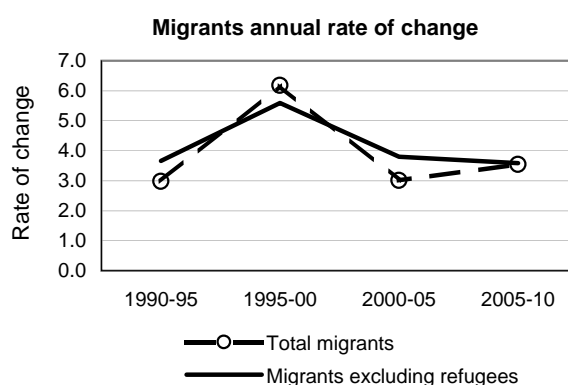
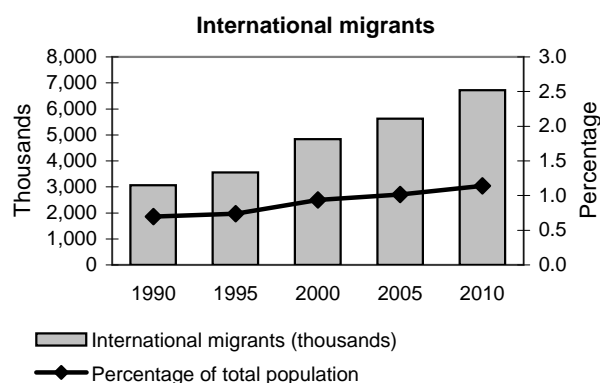
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## South-Eastern Asia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3 060	3 552	4 838	5 624	6 715
Males (thousands)		1 590	1 832	2 463	2 860	3 384
Females (thousands)		1 470	1 720	2 375	2 764	3 331
Percentage of female migrants		48.0	48.4	49.1	49.1	49.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		2.0	2.1	2.7	2.9	3.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1
Annual rate of change			3.0	6.2	3.0	3.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.7	5.6	3.8	3.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			561	1 363	890	1 212
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		210	130	311	151	167
Percentage of international migrants		6.9	3.6	6.4	2.7	2.5
Percentage of total refugee population		1.1	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.0
Annual rate of change			-9.7	17.5	-14.4	2.0
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		2 946	8 537	10 306	25 785	31 893
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.8	1.3	1.7	2.9	2.5
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		439 591	479 834	517 193	554 079	589 615
Males (thousands)		218 753	238 788	257 348	275 643	293 372
Females (thousands)		220 838	241 046	259 845	278 437	296 243
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			17.5	15.0	13.8	12.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			18.4	15.7	14.3	12.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-393.9	-353.8	-292.0	-293.3
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5
Percentage of total population		8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			765 966		784 539	



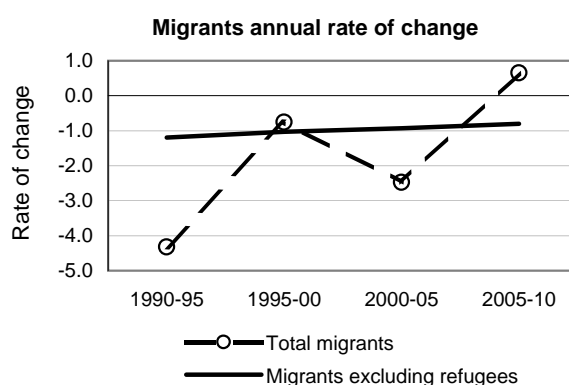
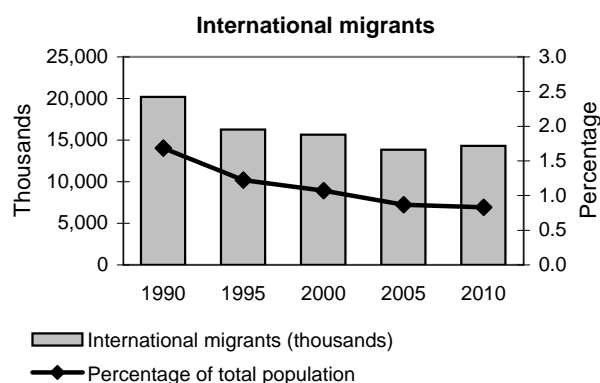
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Southern Asia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		20 196	16 272	15 669	13 847	14 304
Males (thousands)		11 141	8 958	8 635	7 636	7 925
Females (thousands)		9 055	7 314	7 035	6 211	6 379
Percentage of female migrants		44.8	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		13.0	9.8	8.8	7.1	6.7
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8
Annual rate of change			-4.3	-0.8	-2.5	0.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.2	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-3220	-83	-1363	841
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		6 907	3 753	3 780	2 496	3 397
Percentage of international migrants		34.2	23.1	24.1	18.0	23.8
Percentage of total refugee population		37.4	20.3	24.2	18.0	20.8
Annual rate of change			-12.2	0.1	-8.3	6.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		5 572	11 605	17 748	34 124	56 605
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.1	1.9	2.5	2.8	3.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		1 200 043	1 332 535	1 462 960	1 592 522	1 719 123
Males (thousands)		621 737	688 818	754 941	820 466	884 078
Females (thousands)		578 306	643 717	708 019	772 056	835 045
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			20.9	18.7	17.0	15.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			21.3	19.1	17.5	15.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-485.2	-582.5	-834.7	-575.1
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4
Percentage of total population		22.7	23.3	23.9	24.5	24.9
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			2 414 606		2 450 953	



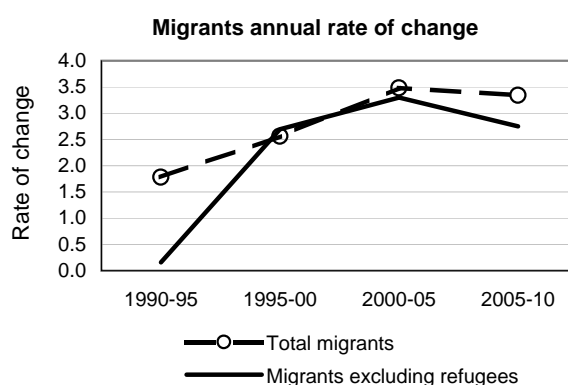
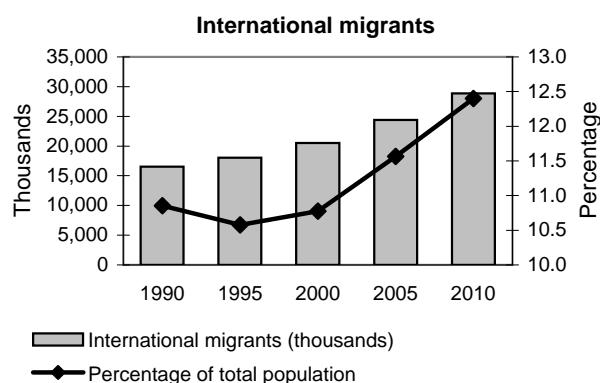
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## Western Asia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		16 508	18 046	20 509	24 413	28 850
Males (thousands)		9 793	10 751	12 103	14 765	17 523
Females (thousands)		6 715	7 295	8 407	9 648	11 327
Percentage of female migrants		40.7	40.4	41.0	39.5	39.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		10.6	10.9	11.5	12.5	13.5
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		10.9	10.6	10.8	11.6	12.4
Annual rate of change			1.8	2.6	3.5	3.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.2	2.7	3.3	2.7
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1 062	2 164	3 625	4 170
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		2 502	3 928	4 356	5 361	6 993
Percentage of international migrants		15.2	21.8	21.2	22.0	24.2
Percentage of total refugee population		13.5	21.2	27.8	38.7	42.8
Annual rate of change			9.0	2.1	4.2	5.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		8 376	8 896	11 163	14 306	17 626
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.8	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		152 066	170 590	190 336	211 104	232 702
Males (thousands)		77 821	87 494	97 674	108 529	119 592
Females (thousands)		74 245	83 097	92 662	102 575	113 110
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			23.0	21.9	20.7	19.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			23.3	21.7	19.6	18.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-52.0	38.5	214.0	244.3
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.3	0.2	1.1	1.2
Percentage of total population		2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			371 833		367 441	



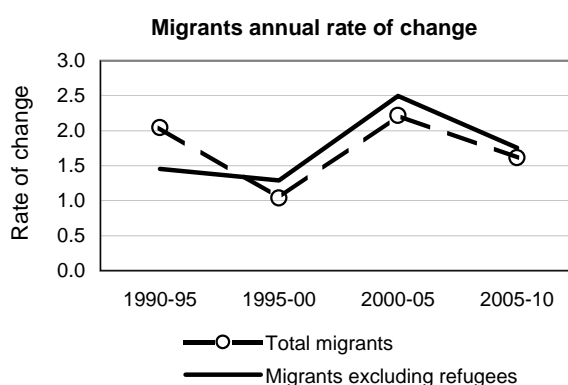
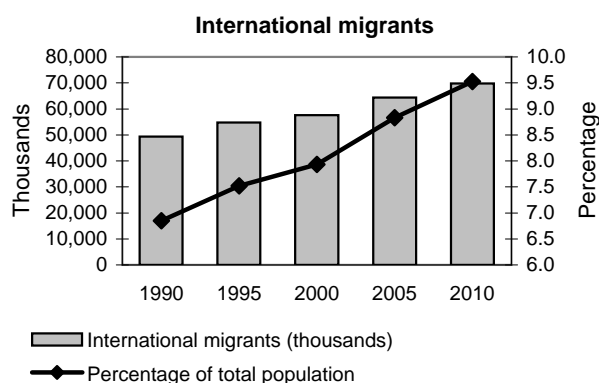
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<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Europe

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		49 401	54 718	57 639	64 399	69 819
Males (thousands)		23 352	26 026	27 208	30 609	33 282
Females (thousands)		26 049	28 691	30 431	33 790	36 537
Percentage of female migrants		52.7	52.4	52.8	52.5	52.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		31.8	33.0	32.3	33.0	32.6
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		6.9	7.5	7.9	8.8	9.5
Annual rate of change			2.0	1.0	2.2	1.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.5	1.3	2.5	1.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			7 427	5 292	9 205	8 098
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 318	3 005	2 487	1 912	1 593
Percentage of international migrants		2.7	5.5	4.3	3.0	2.3
Percentage of total refugee population		7.1	16.2	15.9	13.8	9.7
Annual rate of change			16.5	-3.8	-5.3	-3.6
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		31 198	39 685	46 973	91 033	125 429
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		720 989	727 361	726 568	729 421	732 759
Males (thousands)		346 781	350 109	349 618	350 928	352 809
Females (thousands)		374 209	377 252	376 950	378 493	379 950
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			1.8	-0.2	0.8	0.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			0.3	-1.4	-1.5	-0.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			1080.7	822.6	1668.7	1340.6
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			1.5	1.1	2.3	1.8
Percentage of total population		13.6	12.7	11.9	11.2	10.6
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			691 048		640 032	



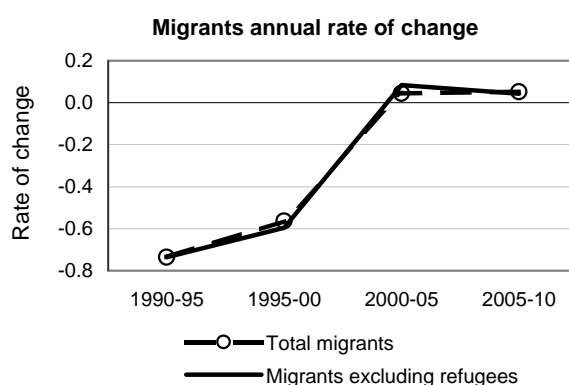
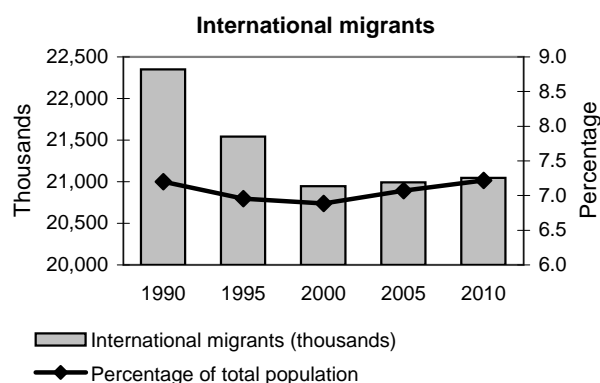
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## Eastern Europe

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		22 351	21 542	20 944	20 991	21 046
Males (thousands)		9 716	9 316	8 970	8 968	8 992
Females (thousands)		12 634	12 227	11 974	12 023	12 054
Percentage of female migrants		56.5	56.8	57.2	57.3	57.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		14.4	13.0	11.7	10.8	9.8
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		7.2	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.2
Annual rate of change			-0.7	-0.6	0.0	0.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.7	-0.6	0.1	0.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			266	519	1 212	1 194
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		36	33	67	25	35
Percentage of international migrants		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Percentage of total refugee population		0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Annual rate of change			-1.6	13.8	-19.9	6.9
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	3 635	4 102	21 513	37 582
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.5
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		310 332	309 804	304 088	296 912	291 485
Males (thousands)		146 967	146 730	143 643	139 575	136 649
Females (thousands)		163 365	163 075	160 445	157 338	154 835
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-0.3	-3.7	-4.8	-3.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			-1.2	-4.2	-4.9	-3.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			270.7	152.0	25.5	-10.2
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			0.9	0.5	0.1	-0.0
Percentage of total population		5.9	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			239 961		237 388	



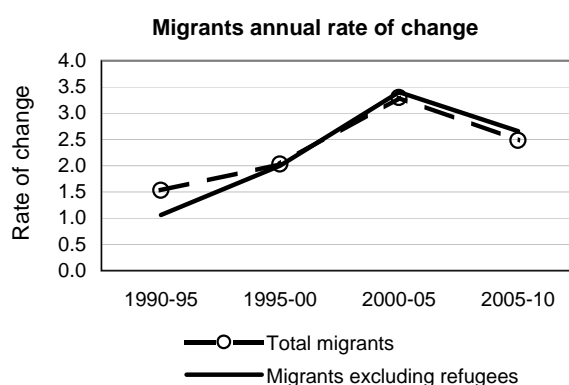
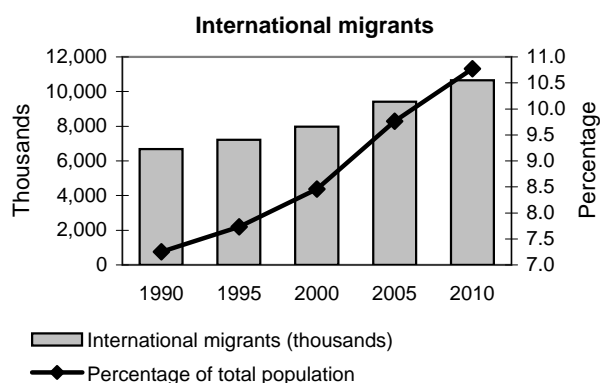
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## Northern Europe

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		6 680	7 211	7 982	9 413	10 657
Males (thousands)		3 180	3 406	3 745	4 415	5 005
Females (thousands)		3 500	3 805	4 237	4 998	5 652
Percentage of female migrants		52.4	52.8	53.1	53.1	53.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		4.3	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		7.3	7.7	8.5	9.8	10.8
Annual rate of change			1.5	2.0	3.3	2.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.1	2.0	3.4	2.7
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			812	1 068	1 739	1 589
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		223	402	458	493	467
Percentage of international migrants		3.3	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.4
Percentage of total refugee population		1.2	2.2	2.9	3.6	2.9
Annual rate of change			11.8	2.6	1.5	-1.1
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		2 821	4 005	5 975	10 758	14 453
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		92 121	93 261	94 359	96 439	98 909
Males (thousands)		44 827	45 376	45 978	47 164	48 538
Females (thousands)		47 294	47 885	48 381	49 275	50 370
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			2.5	2.3	4.4	5.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			2.2	1.0	1.3	2.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			23.3	121.6	296.3	285.8
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			0.3	1.3	3.1	3.0
Percentage of total population		1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			112 524		97 868	



<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

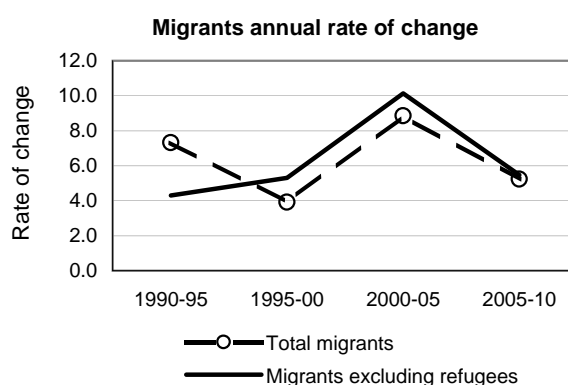
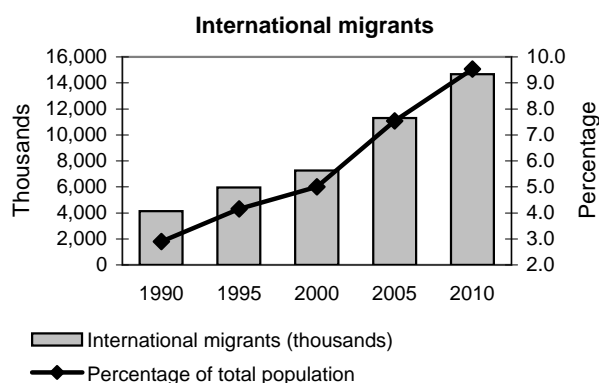
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



## Southern Europe

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4 139	5 965	7 256	11 294	14 664
Males (thousands)		1 955	2 833	3 493	5 616	7 318
Females (thousands)		2 184	3 132	3 763	5 678	7 346
Percentage of female migrants		52.8	52.5	51.9	50.3	50.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		2.7	3.6	4.1	5.8	6.9
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.9	4.2	5.0	7.5	9.5
Annual rate of change			7.3	3.9	8.8	5.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			4.3	5.3	10.1	5.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1 972	1 510	4 247	3 771
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		31	869	611	262	162
Percentage of international migrants		0.7	14.6	8.4	2.3	1.1
Percentage of total refugee population		0.2	4.7	3.9	1.9	1.0
Annual rate of change			67.0	-7.0	-17.0	-9.6
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		13 615	14 101	16 320	24 407	32 141
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		142 549	143 698	145 119	149 711	153 778
Males (thousands)		69 629	70 068	70 744	73 172	75 327
Females (thousands)		72 920	73 630	74 375	76 540	78 451
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			1.6	2.0	6.2	5.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			1.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			56.9	239.6	859.3	738.7
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			0.4	1.7	5.9	4.9
Percentage of total population		2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			153 654		135 179	



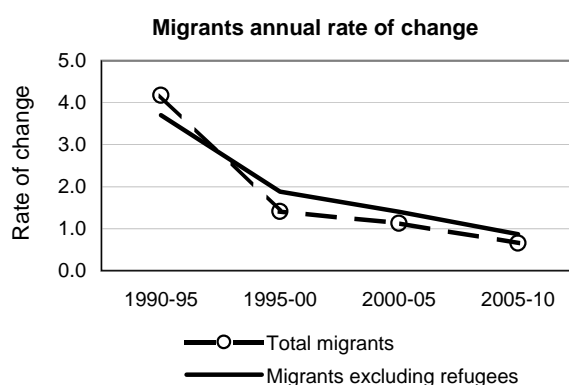
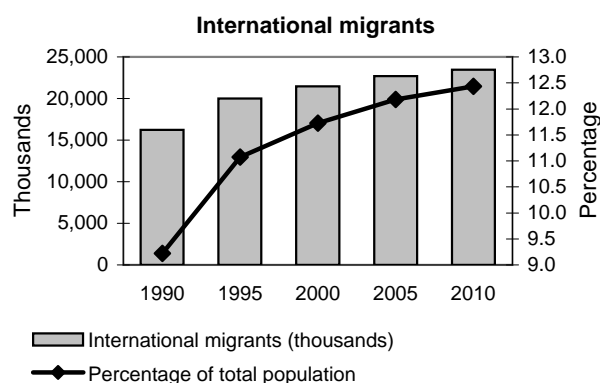
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## Western Europe

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		16 231	19 999	21 457	22 701	23 453
Males (thousands)		8 500	10 472	11 000	11 610	11 968
Females (thousands)		7 731	9 528	10 457	11 090	11 485
Percentage of female migrants		47.6	47.6	48.7	48.9	49.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		10.4	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		9.2	11.1	11.7	12.2	12.4
Annual rate of change			4.2	1.4	1.1	0.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.7	1.9	1.4	0.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			4 377	2 195	2 007	1 544
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 028	1 700	1 352	1 133	930
Percentage of international migrants		6.3	8.5	6.3	5.0	4.0
Percentage of total refugee population		5.6	9.2	8.6	8.2	5.7
Annual rate of change			10.1	-4.6	-3.5	-4.0
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		14 762	17 944	20 576	34 355	41 254
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		175 986	180 598	183 001	186 358	188 587
Males (thousands)		85 356	87 935	89 252	91 018	92 294
Females (thousands)		90 630	92 663	93 749	95 340	96 294
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			5.2	2.6	3.6	2.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			1.1	0.9	1.0	0.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			729.9	309.4	487.6	326.3
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			4.1	1.7	2.7	1.8
Percentage of total population		3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			184 908		169 597	



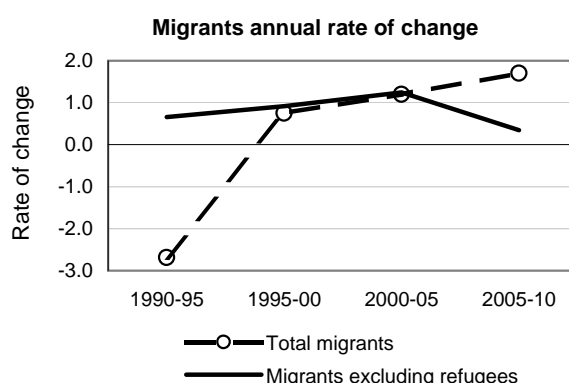
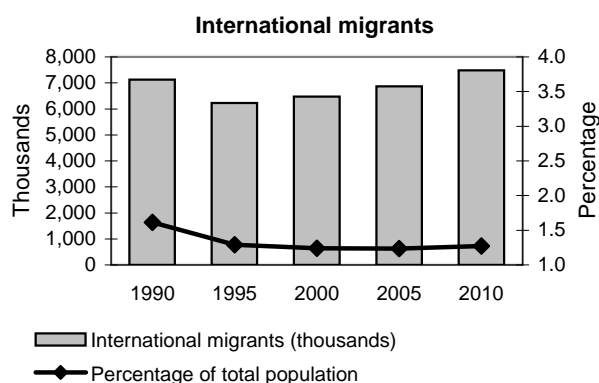
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Latin America and the Caribbean

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		7 130	6 234	6 471	6 869	7 480
Males (thousands)		3 587	3 125	3 232	3 431	3 735
Females (thousands)		3 544	3 108	3 239	3 439	3 746
Percentage of female migrants		49.7	49.9	50.0	50.1	50.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		4.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Annual rate of change			-2.7	0.7	1.2	1.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.7	0.9	1.2	0.3
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-723	386	549	769
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 197	101	50	37	529
Percentage of international migrants		16.8	1.6	0.8	0.5	7.1
Percentage of total refugee population		6.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	3.2
Annual rate of change			-49.4	-14.3	-5.9	53.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		5 781	13 438	20 157	50 398	63 435
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.5	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		442 310	482 265	521 228	556 512	588 649
Males (thousands)		219 858	239 284	258 212	275 175	290 636
Females (thousands)		222 452	242 982	263 016	281 337	298 013
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			17.3	15.5	13.1	11.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			18.8	17.1	15.2	13.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-686.0	-764.1	-1148.6	-1049.1
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.6	-1.6	-2.2	-1.9
Percentage of total population		8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			729 184		765 594	



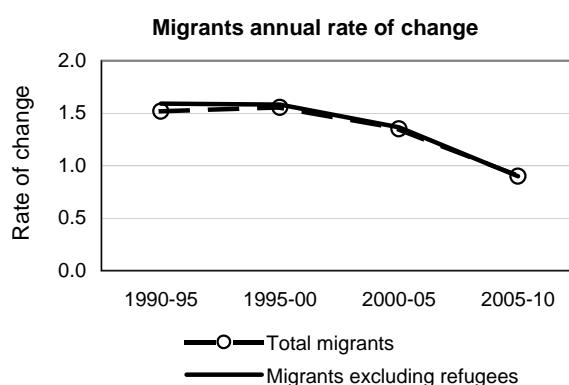
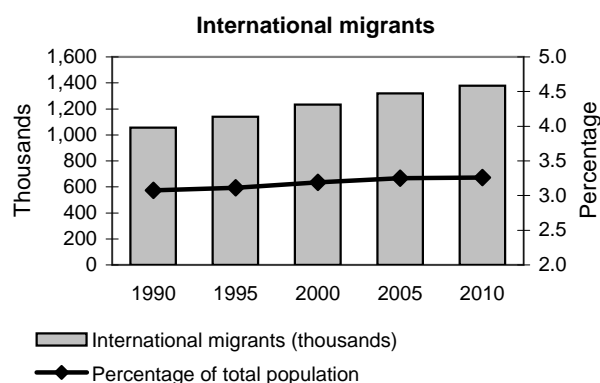
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Caribbean

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 057	1 140	1 233	1 319	1 379
Males (thousands)		557	594	635	678	707
Females (thousands)		500	546	598	640	672
Percentage of female migrants		47.3	47.9	48.5	48.6	48.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
Annual rate of change			1.5	1.6	1.3	0.9
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.6	1.6	1.4	0.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			111	122	117	95
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		7	3	2	1	1
Percentage of international migrants		0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-15.4	-12.2	-15.9	-2.8
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		747	1 731	3 514	5 931	7 278
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.8	1.4	2.2	2.7	2.9
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		34 384	36 640	38 650	40 566	42 312
Males (thousands)		17 101	18 205	19 169	20 103	20 954
Females (thousands)		17 283	18 435	19 481	20 463	21 357
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			12.7	10.7	9.7	8.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			15.9	14.0	12.5	11.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-111.8	-123.8	-111.6	-124.6
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-3.3	-3.4	-2.9	-3.1
Percentage of total population		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			49 491		54 983	



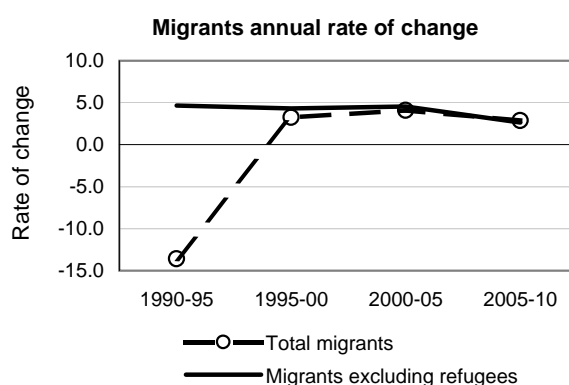
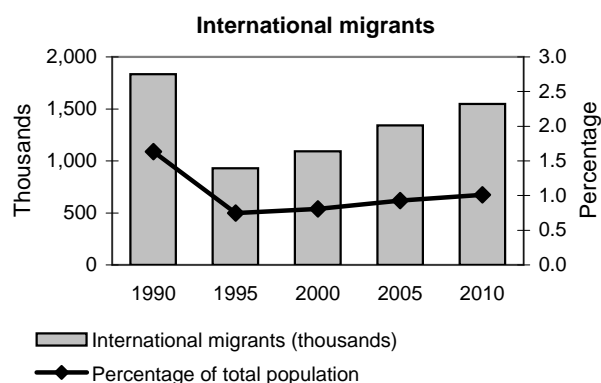
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<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Central America

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 834	929	1 093	1 341	1 547
Males (thousands)		908	466	549	672	773
Females (thousands)		926	463	545	669	774
Percentage of female migrants		50.5	49.8	49.8	49.9	50.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		1.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Annual rate of change			-13.6	3.3	4.1	2.9
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			4.7	4.3	4.6	2.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-867	181	266	229
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 162	81	40	18	38
Percentage of international migrants		63.4	8.7	3.7	1.3	2.4
Percentage of total refugee population		6.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
Annual rate of change			-53.3	-14.0	-16.2	14.8
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		3 786	6 238	10 796	32 191	39 356
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.3	1.8	1.7	3.7	3.9
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		112 363	124 004	135 171	144 288	153 115
Males (thousands)		55 838	61 493	66 920	71 175	75 361
Females (thousands)		56 525	62 511	68 250	73 113	77 755
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			19.7	17.2	13.1	11.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			23.3	20.6	18.2	16.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-427.6	-430.1	-721.4	-634.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-3.8	-3.5	-5.3	-4.4
Percentage of total population		2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			196 844		219 629	



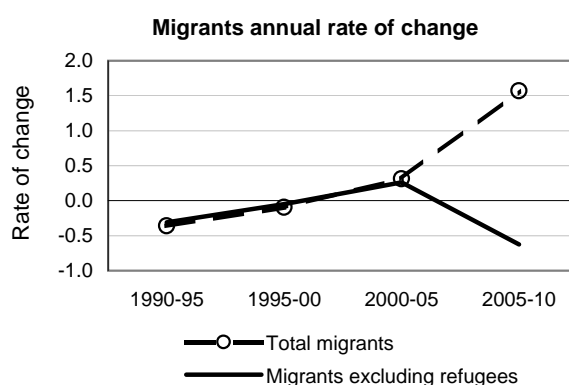
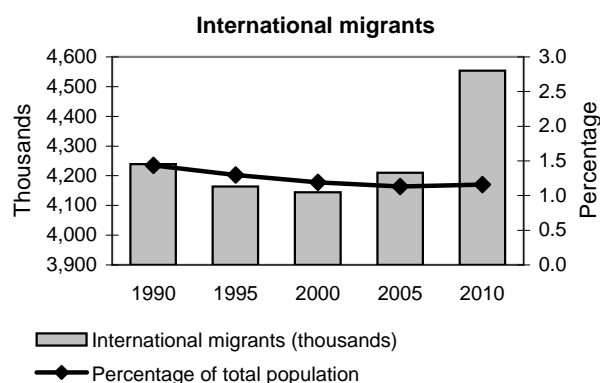
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## South America

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4 240	4 164	4 145	4 210	4 554
Males (thousands)		2 122	2 065	2 048	2 080	2 254
Females (thousands)		2 118	2 099	2 096	2 129	2 300
Percentage of female migrants		50.0	50.4	50.6	50.6	50.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2
Annual rate of change			-0.4	-0.1	0.3	1.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.3	-0.0	0.3	-0.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			33	83	166	445
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		29	17	8	18	491
Percentage of international migrants		0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	10.8
Percentage of total refugee population		0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.0
Annual rate of change			-9.9	-16.2	17.1	65.8
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		1 248	5 469	5 847	12 276	16 800
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		295 562	321 621	347 407	371 658	393 221
Males (thousands)		146 918	159 586	172 122	183 897	194 320
Females (thousands)		148 644	162 036	175 285	187 761	198 901
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			16.9	15.4	13.5	11.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			17.4	16.0	14.4	12.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-146.6	-210.2	-315.6	-290.6
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8
Percentage of total population		5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			482 850		490 983	



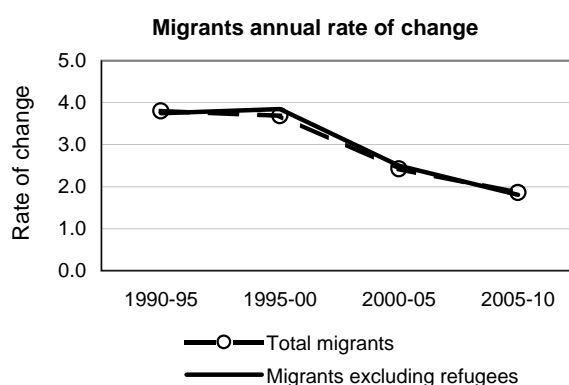
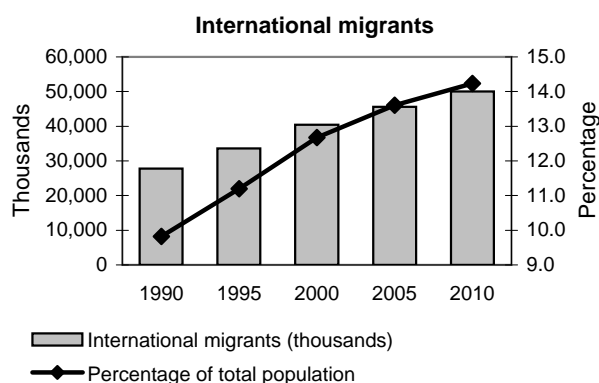
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## Northern America

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		27 774	33 595	40 395	45 597	50 042
Males (thousands)		13 593	16 534	20 005	22 626	24 966
Females (thousands)		14 181	17 061	20 390	22 971	25 076
Percentage of female migrants		51.1	50.8	50.5	50.4	50.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		17.9	20.2	22.6	23.4	23.4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		9.8	11.2	12.7	13.6	14.2
Annual rate of change			3.8	3.7	2.4	1.9
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.8	3.8	2.5	1.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			6 687	7 770	6 377	5 760
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		583	797	640	544	726
Percentage of international migrants		2.1	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.5
Percentage of total refugee population		3.2	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.4
Annual rate of change			6.2	-4.4	-3.2	5.8
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		1 170	2 179	2 835	2 890	2 972
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		282 688	300 073	318 654	335 175	351 659
Males (thousands)		138 798	147 396	156 842	165 214	173 646
Females (thousands)		143 890	152 677	161 812	169 961	178 013
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			11.9	12.0	10.1	9.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			7.0	6.4	6.0	6.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			1440.8	1742.0	1352.5	1219.9
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			5.1	5.8	4.2	3.6
Percentage of total population		5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			448 464		378 282	



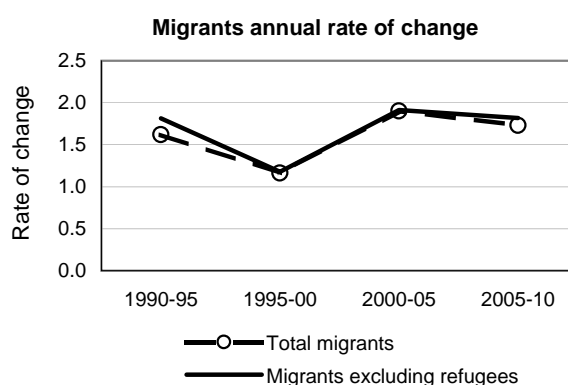
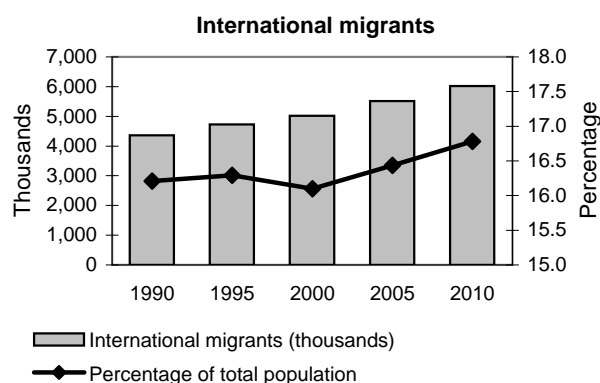
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Oceania

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4 365	4 733	5 016	5 516	6 015
Males (thousands)		2 223	2 381	2 497	2 719	2 935
Females (thousands)		2 142	2 352	2 518	2 797	3 080
Percentage of female migrants		49.1	49.7	50.2	50.7	51.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		16.2	16.3	16.1	16.4	16.8
Annual rate of change			1.6	1.2	1.9	1.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.8	1.2	1.9	1.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			485	407	626	637
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		110	74	74	78	59
Percentage of international migrants		2.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Annual rate of change			-8.0	0.0	1.2	-5.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		3 239	3 619	2 475	5 191	6 161
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		26 926	29 054	31 160	33 559	35 838
Males (thousands)		13 520	14 550	15 552	16 762	17 913
Females (thousands)		13 405	14 503	15 608	16 798	17 926
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			15.2	14.0	14.8	13.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			12.0	11.2	10.7	10.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			90.1	82.6	133.9	96.4
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			3.3	2.8	4.3	2.9
Percentage of total population		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			51 338		45 786	



<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

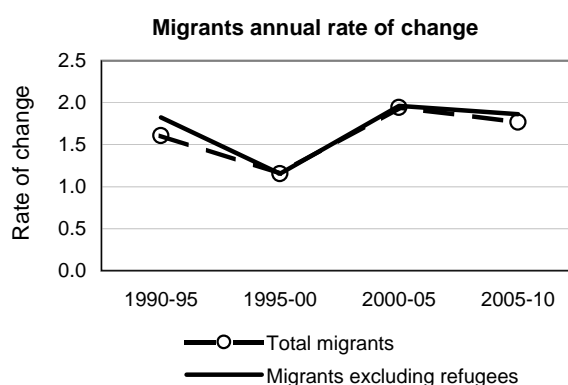
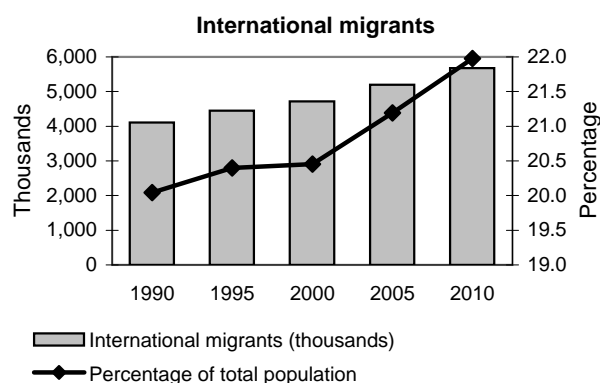
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Australia and New Zealand

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4 105	4 448	4 713	5 193	5 674
Males (thousands)		2 078	2 221	2 329	2 541	2 748
Females (thousands)		2 027	2 227	2 383	2 652	2 925
Percentage of female migrants		49.4	50.1	50.6	51.1	51.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		20.0	20.4	20.5	21.2	22.0
Annual rate of change			1.6	1.2	1.9	1.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.8	1.2	2.0	1.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			455	383	601	613
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		103	64	67	70	49
Percentage of international migrants		2.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.9
Percentage of total refugee population		0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
Annual rate of change			-9.6	1.2	0.6	-6.9
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		3 132	3 509	2 355	3 729	4 478
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		20 477	21 804	23 039	24 505	25 815
Males (thousands)		10 191	10 831	11 412	12 158	12 821
Females (thousands)		10 286	10 972	11 627	12 348	12 994
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			12.6	11.0	12.3	10.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			7.7	6.5	6.1	6.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			102.7	101.6	148.8	110.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			5.0	4.7	6.5	4.5
Percentage of total population		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			34 073		27 970	



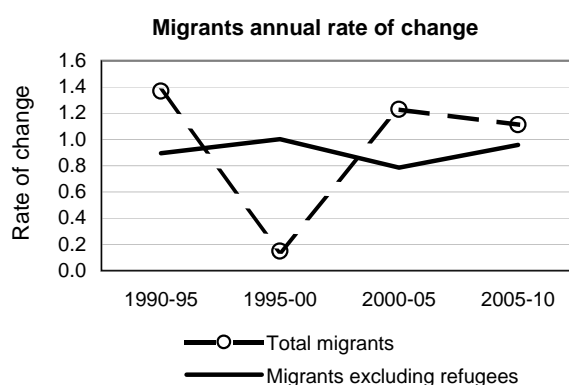
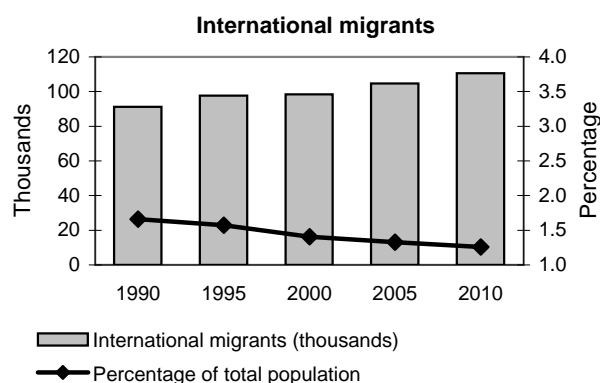
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Melanesia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		91	98	98	105	111
Males (thousands)		51	55	55	58	61
Females (thousands)		41	43	43	47	49
Percentage of female migrants		44.4	43.9	44.0	44.5	44.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
Annual rate of change			1.4	0.1	1.2	1.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			9	3	9	8
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		7	10	6	9	10
Percentage of international migrants		8.1	10.3	6.4	8.4	9.1
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			6.1	-9.4	6.8	2.7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		35	62	68	722	791
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.5	0.6	0.7	5.0	4.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		5 489	6 204	7 010	7 871	8 778
Males (thousands)		2 834	3 183	3 576	4 006	4 463
Females (thousands)		2 655	3 022	3 434	3 865	4 314
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			24.5	24.4	23.2	21.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			25.5	25.7	24.2	22.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-6.1	-8.7	-7.4	-5.9
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.1	-1.4	-1.1	-0.7
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			15 632		15 907	



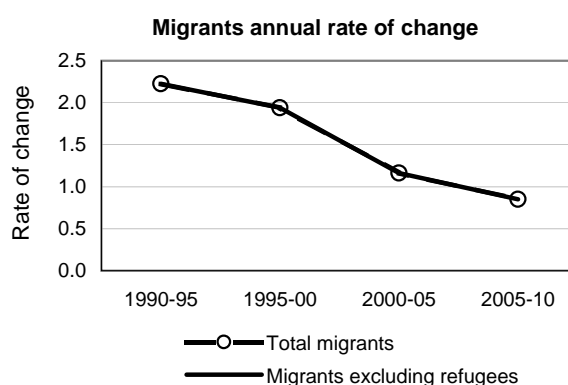
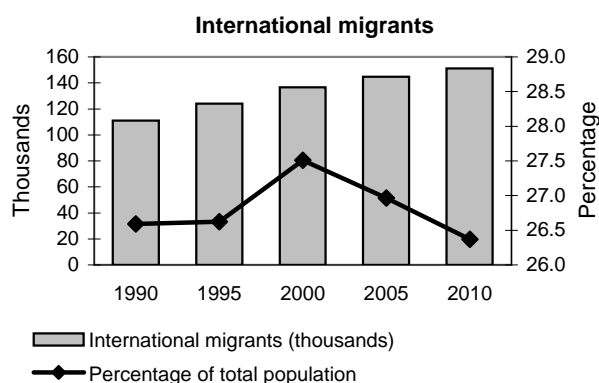
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Micronesia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		111	124	137	145	151
Males (thousands)		62	69	76	80	83
Females (thousands)		49	55	61	65	68
Percentage of female migrants		43.9	44.3	44.6	44.8	45.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		26.6	26.6	27.5	27.0	26.4
Annual rate of change			2.2	1.9	1.2	0.9
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.2	1.9	1.2	0.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			15	15	10	9
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		5	7	7	7	7
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		417	466	497	537	573
Males (thousands)		216	238	249	267	284
Females (thousands)		202	228	248	271	289
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			22.0	12.9	15.6	13.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			24.3	22.4	19.1	16.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-1.0	-4.6	-1.8	-2.1
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-2.5	-9.9	-3.6	-3.9
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			802		850	



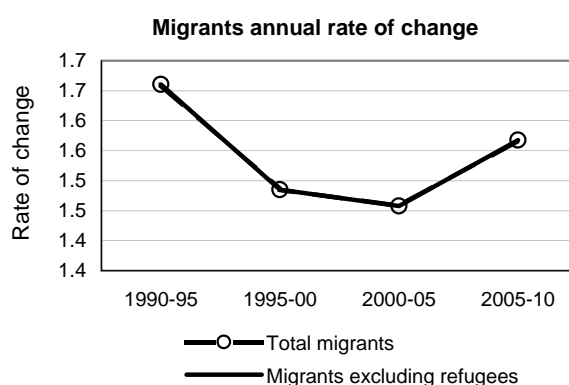
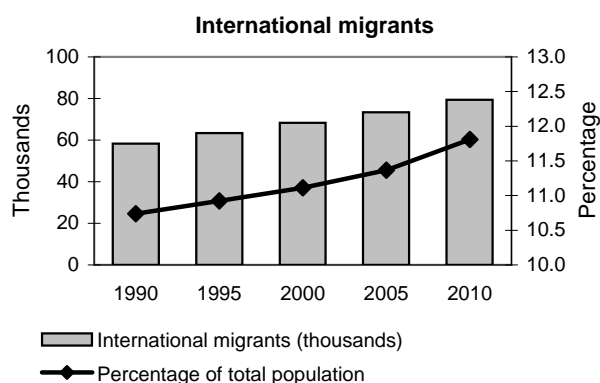
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Polynesia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		58	63	68	73	79
Males (thousands)		33	35	37	40	42
Females (thousands)		26	28	31	34	37
Percentage of female migrants		44.1	44.3	45.0	45.9	46.8
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		10.7	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.8
Annual rate of change			1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			6	6	6	7
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		67	41	45	733	885
Percentage of gross domestic product		2.1	1.0	1.2	12.1	12.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		543	580	614	646	672
Males (thousands)		281	299	316	331	344
Females (thousands)		262	281	298	315	328
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			13.2	11.5	10.0	8.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			23.0	21.0	19.1	16.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-5.5	-5.7	-5.7	-5.6
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-10.1	-9.8	-9.3	-8.7
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			831		1 059	



<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

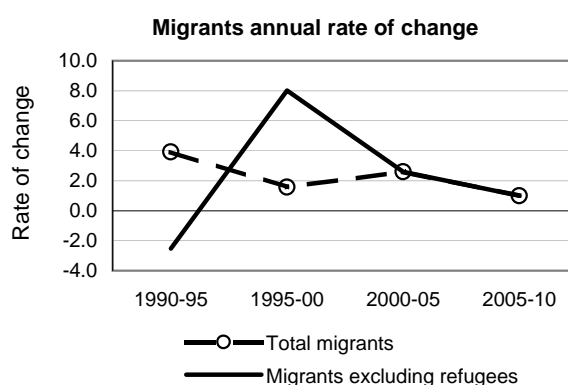
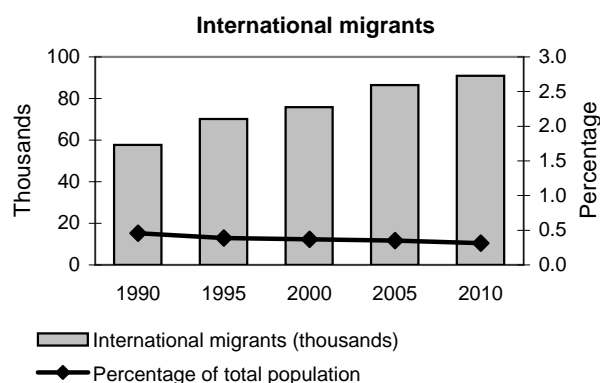
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<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## **VIII. PROFILES BY COUNTRY OR AREA**

# Afghanistan

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		58	70	76	86	91
Males (thousands)		33	40	43	49	51
Females (thousands)		25	31	33	38	40
Percentage of female migrants		43.6	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Annual rate of change			3.9	1.6	2.6	1.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-2.5	8.0	2.6	1.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			17	11	16	11
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	19	—	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		0.0	27.6	—	0.0	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.1	—	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			133.1	—	—	4.6
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		12 580	18 084	20 536	24 507	29 117
Males (thousands)		6 527	9 374	10 639	12 694	15 079
Females (thousands)		6 054	8 709	9 896	11 813	14 038
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			72.6	25.4	35.4	34.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			29.2	29.2	28.1	26.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			653.3	-73.5	161.0	200.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			51.9	-4.1	7.8	8.2
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			73 938		71 274	



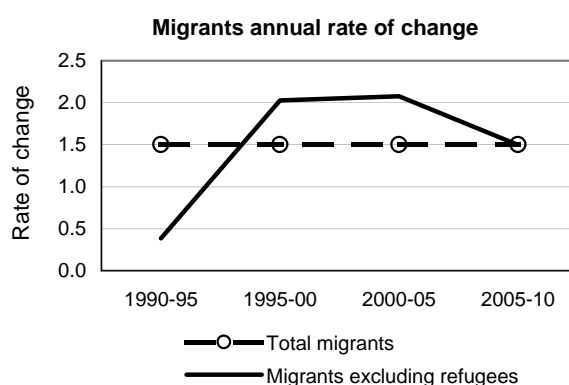
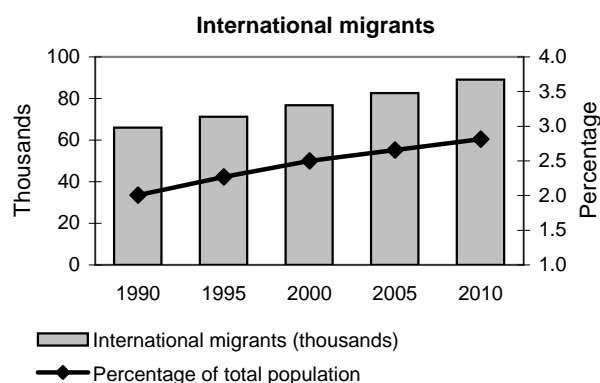
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Albania

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		66	71	77	83	89
Males (thousands)		31	33	36	39	42
Females (thousands)		35	38	41	44	47
Percentage of female migrants		53.7	53.5	53.1	53.1	53.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.0	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8
Annual rate of change			1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.4	2.0	2.1	1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			7	7	8	8
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	4	2	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	5.4	2.9	0.1	0.1
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	-11.0	-74.4	4.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	427	598	1 290	1 468
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	17.2	16.4	15.8	13.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		3 289	3 134	3 068	3 111	3 169
Males (thousands)		1 687	1 579	1 525	1 539	1 563
Females (thousands)		1 602	1 555	1 543	1 571	1 606
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-9.7	-4.3	2.8	3.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			16.7	13.0	9.3	8.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-84.7	-53.4	-20.0	-15.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-25.7	-17.1	-6.5	-4.8
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			3 303		3 846	



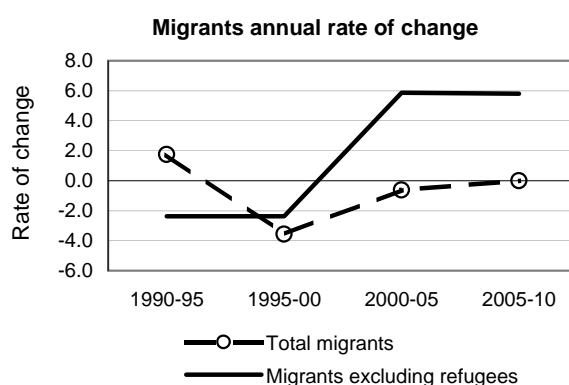
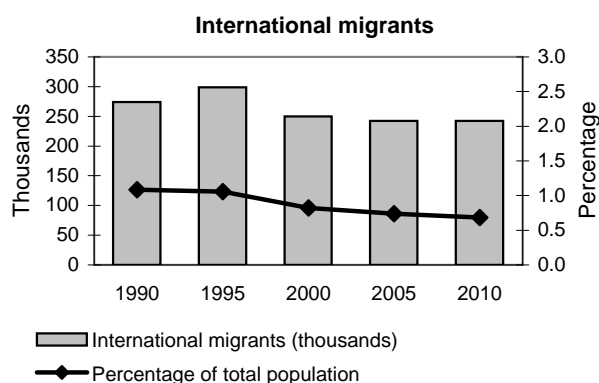
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Algeria

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		274	299	250	242	242
Males (thousands)		150	164	137	133	133
Females (thousands)		124	135	113	109	109
Percentage of female migrants		45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
Annual rate of change			1.7	-3.6	-0.6	-0.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-2.4	-2.4	5.9	5.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			31	-43	-3	4
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		169	206	167	132	94
Percentage of international migrants		61.7	68.9	67.0	54.3	38.9
Percentage of total refugee population		0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.6
Annual rate of change			3.9	-4.1	-4.8	-6.7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		352	1 120	790	2 060	2 120
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.6	2.7	1.4	2.0	1.6
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		25 283	28 265	30 506	32 855	35 423
Males (thousands)		12 736	14 257	15 392	16 583	17 882
Females (thousands)		12 547	14 008	15 114	16 271	17 540
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			22.3	15.3	14.8	15.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			22.7	16.2	15.7	15.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-10.0	-28.0	-28.0	-28.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.4	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9
Percentage of total population		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			49 610		50 665	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

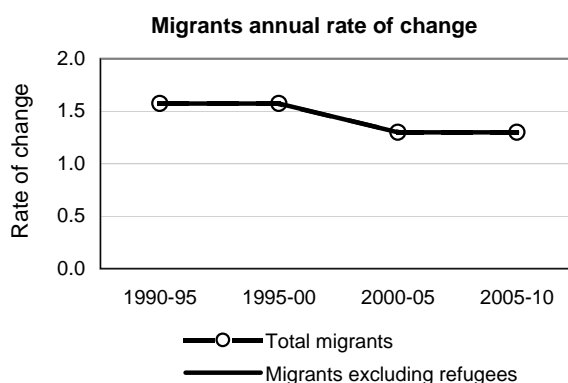
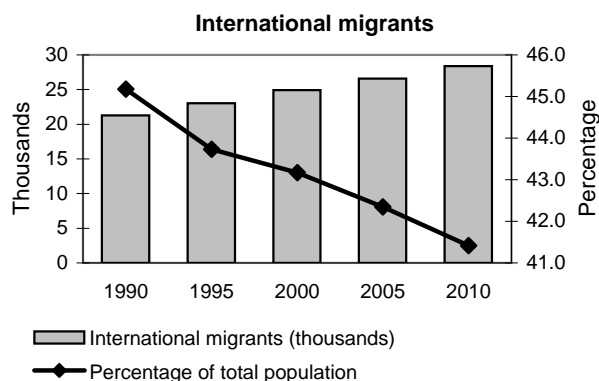
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# American Samoa

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		21	23	25	27	28
Males (thousands)		11	12	13	14	14
Females (thousands)		10	11	12	13	14
Percentage of female migrants		47.5	47.9	48.2	48.6	49.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		45.2	43.7	43.2	42.3	41.4
Annual rate of change			1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			2	2	2	2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		47	53	58	63	69
Males (thousands)		24	27	29	32	35
Females (thousands)		23	26	28	31	34
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			22.2	18.3	16.9	17.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			29.7	26.2	23.7	20.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-7.9	-8.3	-7.1	-3.2
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			107		114	



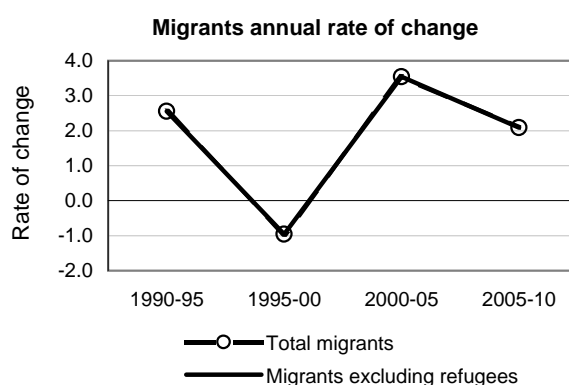
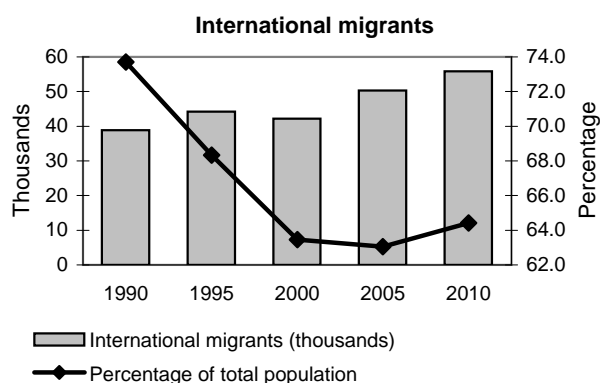
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Andorra

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		39	44	42	50	56
Males (thousands)		21	23	22	26	29
Females (thousands)		18	21	20	24	26
Percentage of female migrants		46.5	46.9	47.6	47.4	47.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		73.7	68.3	63.5	63.1	64.4
Annual rate of change			2.6	-1.0	3.5	2.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.6	-1.0	3.5	2.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			6	-1	9	7
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		53	65	66	80	87
Males (thousands)		28	34	35	42	45
Females (thousands)		25	31	32	38	41
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			40.7	5.3	36.6	16.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			5.0	4.3	4.0	3.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			2.1	0.1	2.4	1.1
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			39.6	1.0	35.8	13.8
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 137		without migration 80	



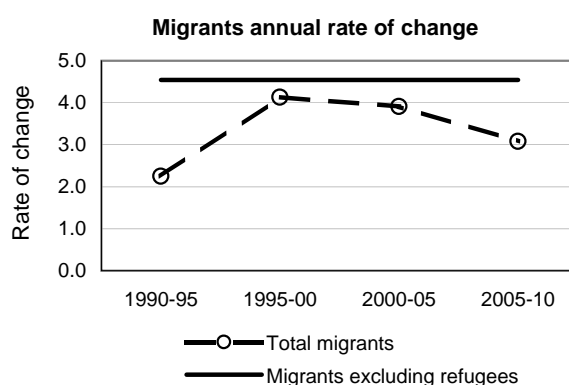
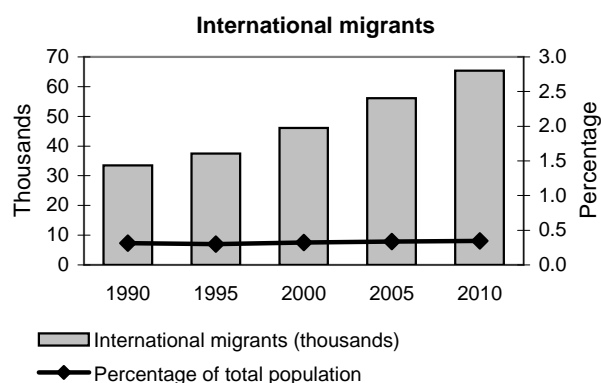
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Angola

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		34	38	46	56	65
Males (thousands)		18	20	23	27	31
Females (thousands)		15	18	23	29	35
Percentage of female migrants		45.9	47.6	49.3	51.1	53.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Annual rate of change			2.2	4.1	3.9	3.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			7	11	13	13
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		12	11	13	14	13
Percentage of international migrants		36.5	28.8	27.3	24.9	19.2
Percentage of total refugee population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			-2.5	3.1	2.1	-2.1
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		10 661	12 539	14 280	16 618	18 993
Males (thousands)		5 251	6 179	7 038	8 192	9 362
Females (thousands)		5 410	6 360	7 242	8 426	9 631
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			32.4	26.0	30.3	26.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			29.9	27.7	28.0	25.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			28.6	-24.0	35.0	16.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			2.7	-1.9	2.5	1.0
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			42 267		42 197	



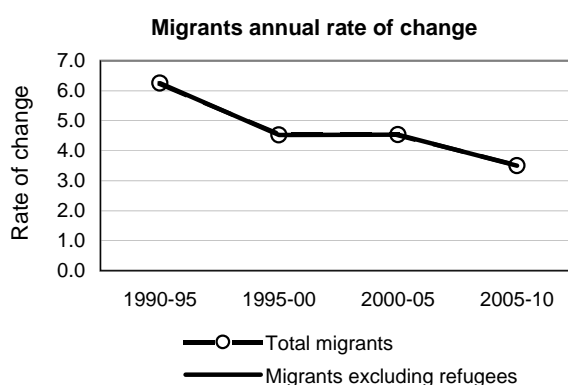
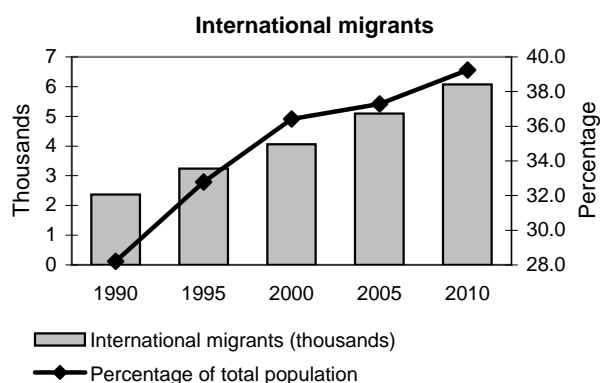
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Anguilla

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		2	3	4	5	6
Males (thousands)		1	2	2	2	3
Females (thousands)		1	2	2	3	3
Percentage of female migrants		51.1	52.0	53.0	54.0	55.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		28.2	32.8	36.4	37.3	39.2
Annual rate of change			6.3	4.5	4.5	3.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			6.3	4.5	4.5	3.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	1	1	1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		8	10	11	14	15
Males (thousands)		4	5	6	7	8
Females (thousands)		4	5	6	7	8
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			32.5	24.2	40.6	24.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			17.3	9.1	10.2	10.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			16.4	16.1	33.6	14.6
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			20		19	



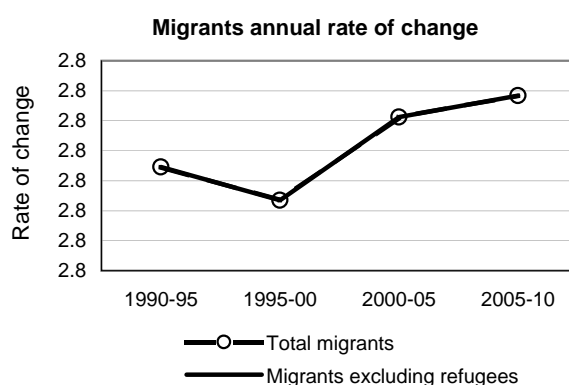
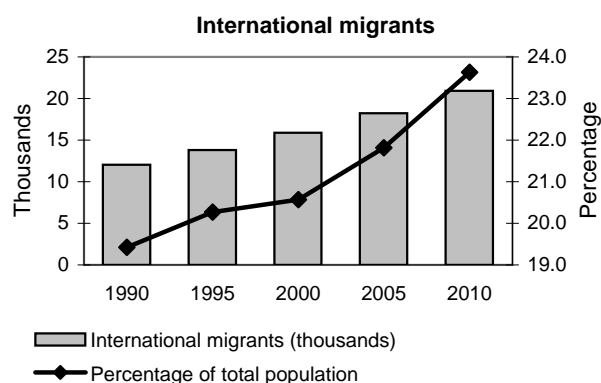
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Antigua and Barbuda

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		12	14	16	18	21
Males (thousands)		6	6	7	8	9
Females (thousands)		6	7	9	10	12
Percentage of female migrants		52.0	53.0	54.0	55.1	56.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		19.4	20.3	20.6	21.8	23.6
Annual rate of change			2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			2	2	3	3
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		13	3	10	22	24
Percentage of gross domestic product		3.3	0.6	1.5	2.5	2.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		62	68	77	84	89
Males (thousands)		30	33	36	39	42
Females (thousands)		32	35	41	44	47
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			19.2	24.7	15.9	11.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			9.7	12.3	13.0	11.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			0.6	0.9	0.2	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			10.0	13.2	3.1	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			112		112	



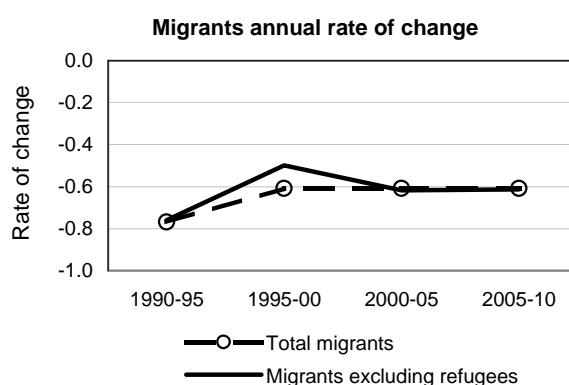
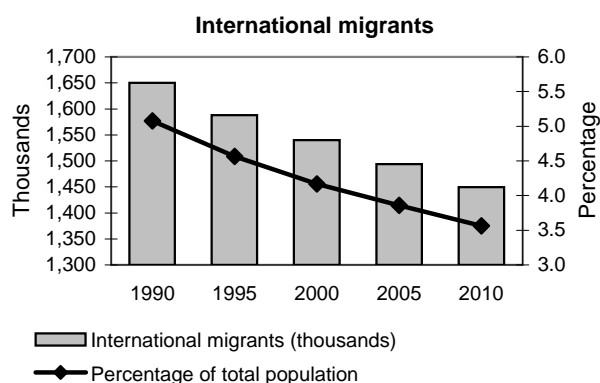
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Argentina

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 650	1 588	1 540	1 494	1 449
Males (thousands)		788	744	718	696	676
Females (thousands)		862	844	822	798	774
Percentage of female migrants		52.2	53.2	53.4	53.4	53.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		5.1	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.6
Annual rate of change			-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.8	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-12	-1	-1	-2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		12	11	2	3	3
Percentage of international migrants		0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
Percentage of total refugee population		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-1.9	-30.9	4.7	1.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	56	86	432	607
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		32 498	34 772	36 939	38 732	40 666
Males (thousands)		15 974	17 074	18 127	18 995	19 947
Females (thousands)		16 524	17 697	18 812	19 736	20 719
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			13.5	12.1	9.5	9.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			12.8	11.6	10.0	9.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			24.0	17.3	-20.0	6.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			0.7	0.5	-0.5	0.2
Percentage of total population		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			50 943		50 601	



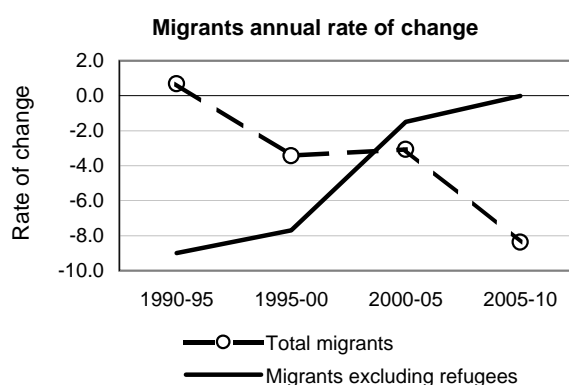
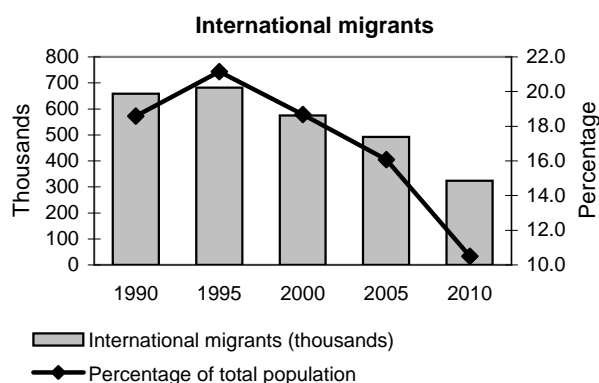
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Armenia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		659	682	574	493	324
Males (thousands)		271	280	236	202	133
Females (thousands)		388	402	338	290	191
Percentage of female migrants		58.9	58.9	58.9	58.9	58.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		18.6	21.1	18.7	16.1	10.5
Annual rate of change			0.7	-3.4	-3.1	-8.4
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-9.0	-7.7	-1.5	-0.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			43	-86	-64	-153
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	261	288	227	59
Percentage of international migrants		—	38.4	50.2	46.2	18.2
Percentage of total refugee population		—	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.4
Annual rate of change			—	2.0	-4.8	-26.9
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	65	87	498	846
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	5.1	4.6	10.2	9.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		3 545	3 223	3 076	3 065	3 090
Males (thousands)		1 719	1 529	1 446	1 431	1 440
Females (thousands)		1 825	1 694	1 630	1 634	1 650
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-19.0	-9.4	-0.7	1.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			10.5	4.9	5.8	6.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-100.0	-45.0	-20.0	-15.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-28.2	-14.0	-6.5	-4.9
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			3 018		3 405	



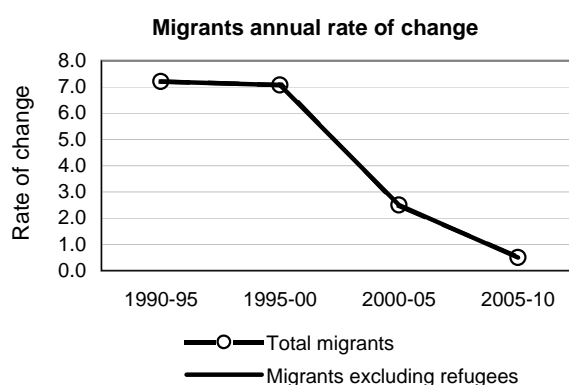
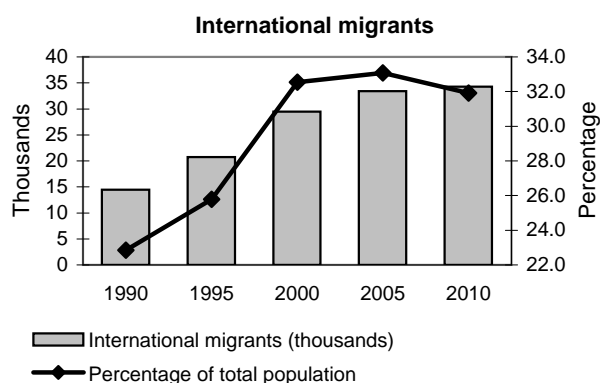
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Aruba

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		14	21	29	33	34
Males (thousands)		6	9	13	15	15
Females (thousands)		8	11	16	18	19
Percentage of female migrants		55.5	54.9	55.1	55.2	55.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		22.8	25.8	32.5	33.1	31.9
Annual rate of change			7.2	7.1	2.5	0.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			7.2	7.1	2.5	0.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			7	9	5	2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	4	8	14	13
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		63	80	91	101	107
Males (thousands)		31	40	44	48	51
Females (thousands)		32	41	47	53	56
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			47.9	24.1	21.7	12.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			11.1	8.9	6.1	4.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			2.6	1.3	1.5	0.8
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			41.6	16.2	16.4	7.9
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration	without migration		
			106	106		



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

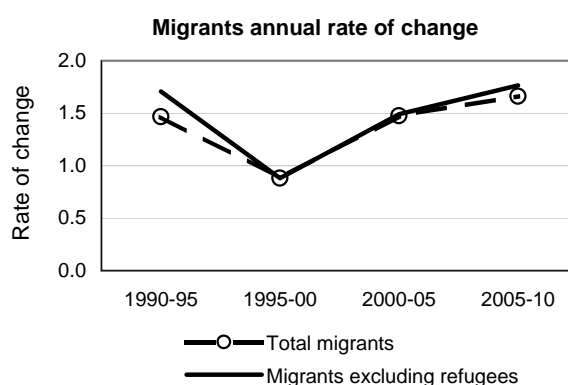
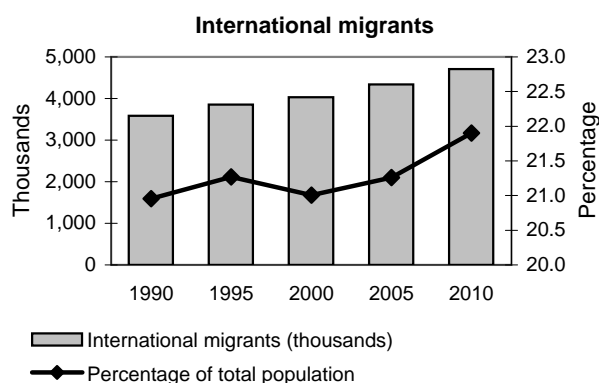
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Australia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3 581	3 854	4 027	4 336	4 711
Males (thousands)		1 817	1 930	1 996	2 129	2 290
Females (thousands)		1 764	1 924	2 031	2 207	2 421
Percentage of female migrants		49.3	49.9	50.4	50.9	51.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		21.0	21.3	21.0	21.3	21.9
Annual rate of change			1.5	0.9	1.5	1.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.7	0.9	1.5	1.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			368	276	410	486
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		98	60	63	64	46
Percentage of international migrants		2.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
Annual rate of change			-9.8	0.9	0.5	-6.9
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		2 370	1 651	1 903	2 990	3 828
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		17 091	18 118	19 171	20 395	21 512
Males (thousands)		8 519	9 012	9 509	10 131	10 695
Females (thousands)		8 572	9 106	9 662	10 264	10 817
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			11.7	11.3	12.4	10.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			7.5	6.3	5.9	5.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			74.2	93.1	128.2	100.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			4.3	5.1	6.7	4.9
Percentage of total population		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			28 724		23 170	



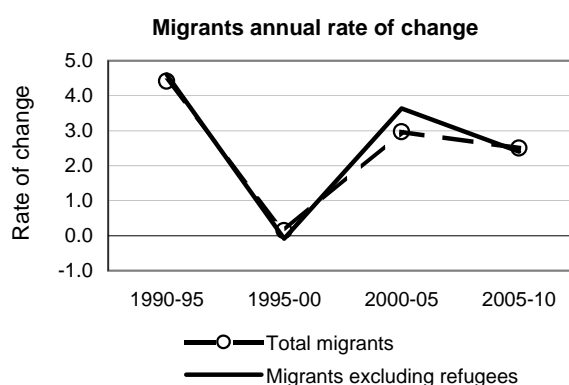
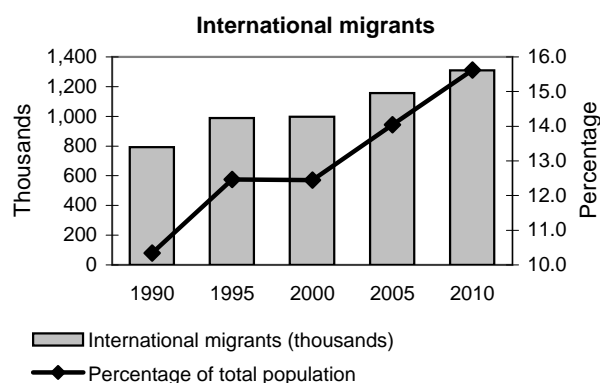
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Austria

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		793	989	997	1 156	1 310
Males (thousands)		368	467	478	564	649
Females (thousands)		425	522	518	592	661
Percentage of female migrants		53.6	52.8	52.0	51.2	50.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		10.3	12.5	12.4	14.0	15.6
Annual rate of change			4.4	0.1	3.0	2.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			4.6	-0.1	3.6	2.4
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			227	44	195	194
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		37	38	49	20	28
Percentage of international migrants		4.7	3.8	4.9	1.7	2.1
Percentage of total refugee population		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Annual rate of change			0.2	5.2	-18.3	7.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		635	1 012	1 441	2 941	2 965
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		7 671	7 936	8 005	8 232	8 387
Males (thousands)		3 671	3 828	3 871	4 001	4 093
Females (thousands)		3 999	4 108	4 133	4 231	4 294
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			6.8	1.7	5.6	3.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			0.8	0.1	0.2	-0.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			46.8	13.0	44.0	32.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			6.1	1.6	5.5	3.9
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			8 515		7 355	



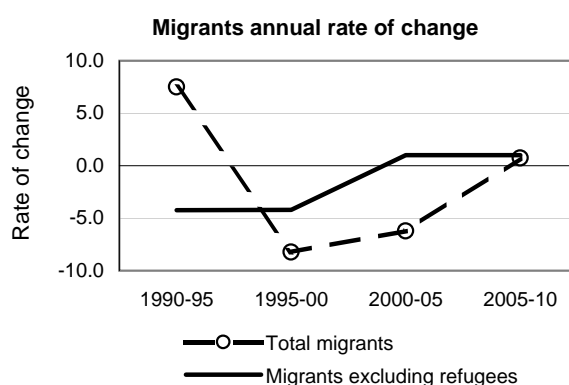
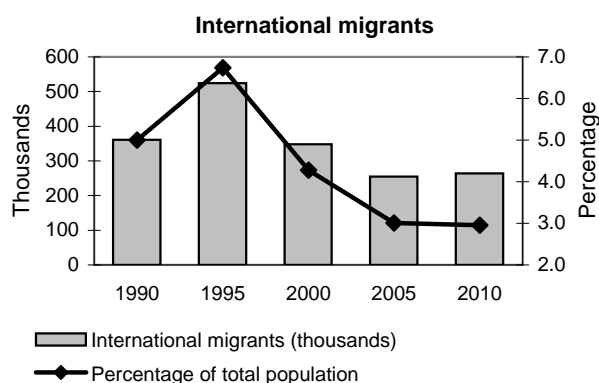
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Azerbaijan

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		361	525	348	255	264
Males (thousands)		158	228	150	109	113
Females (thousands)		203	296	198	145	151
Percentage of female migrants		56.2	56.5	56.9	57.0	57.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		5.0	6.7	4.3	3.0	3.0
Annual rate of change			7.5	-8.2	-6.2	0.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-4.2	-4.2	1.0	1.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			174	-163	-84	16
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	233	111	6	2
Percentage of international migrants		—	44.4	31.9	2.3	0.9
Percentage of total refugee population		—	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	-14.8	-59.0	-17.0
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	3	57	693	1 287
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.1	1.1	5.2	4.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		7 212	7 784	8 121	8 453	8 934
Males (thousands)		3 529	3 804	3 956	4 117	4 371
Females (thousands)		3 683	3 980	4 165	4 336	4 563
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			15.3	8.5	8.0	11.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			18.3	11.7	10.4	12.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-23.1	-25.5	-20.0	-10.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-3.2	-3.3	-2.5	-1.2
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			10 579		11 017	



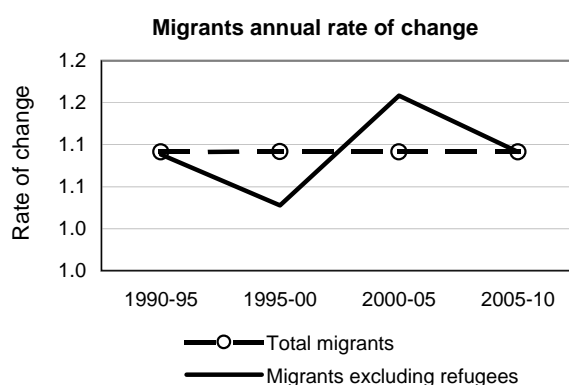
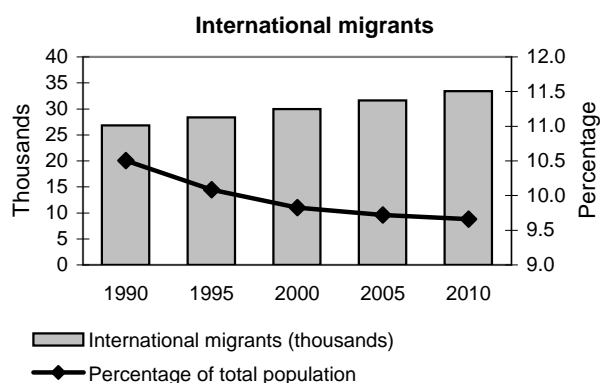
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Bahamas

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		27	28	30	32	33
Males (thousands)		14	15	15	16	17
Females (thousands)		13	14	15	15	16
Percentage of female migrants		48.5	48.5	48.5	48.5	48.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		10.5	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.7
Annual rate of change			1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			2	2	2	2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	0	0	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.0	0.3	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.0	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	64.4	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		256	281	305	325	346
Males (thousands)		127	139	150	160	169
Females (thousands)		129	142	155	166	177
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			19.1	16.1	13.1	12.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			17.6	14.7	11.9	10.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			455		432	



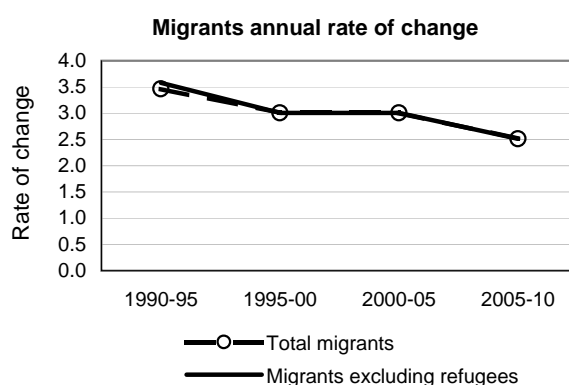
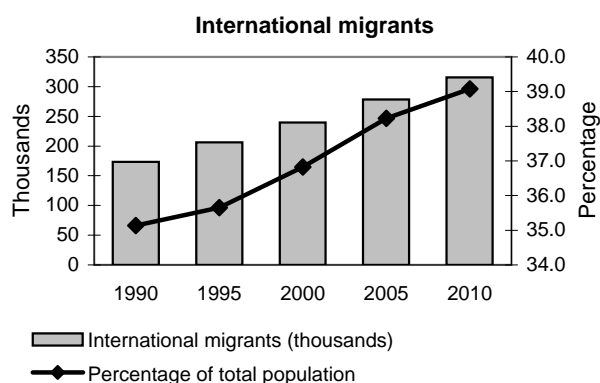
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Bahrain

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		173	206	239	278	315
Males (thousands)		124	145	166	190	212
Females (thousands)		49	61	74	89	104
Percentage of female migrants		28.5	29.8	30.8	31.9	32.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		35.1	35.7	36.8	38.2	39.1
Annual rate of change			3.5	3.0	3.0	2.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.6	3.0	3.0	2.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			35	36	41	40
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1	—	0	—	0
Percentage of international migrants		0.6	—	0.0	—	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		493	578	650	728	807
Males (thousands)		286	337	374	418	463
Females (thousands)		207	241	276	309	344
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			31.7	23.6	22.5	20.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			22.5	18.2	16.7	15.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			4.9	3.3	4.0	4.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			9.9	5.7	6.2	5.5
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			1 277		1 091	



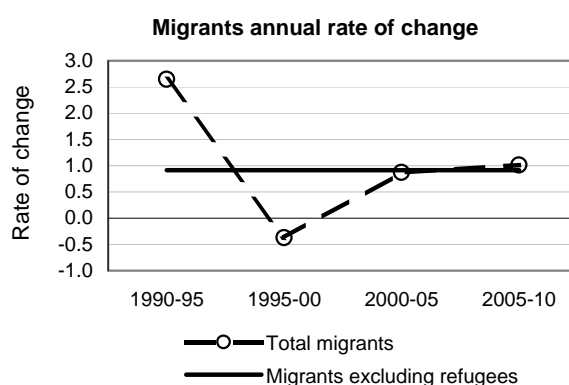
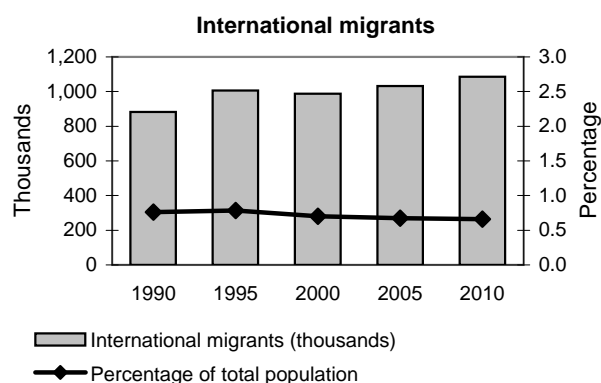
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Bangladesh

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		882	1 006	988	1 032	1 085
Males (thousands)		759	867	851	889	935
Females (thousands)		122	139	137	143	150
Percentage of female migrants		13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Annual rate of change			2.6	-0.4	0.9	1.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			162	16	73	80
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	84	22	21	27
Percentage of international migrants		0.0	8.3	2.2	2.0	2.5
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
Annual rate of change			140.9	-26.8	-1.1	5.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		779	1 202	1 968	4 314	6 562
Percentage of gross domestic product		2.6	3.2	4.3	7.5	9.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		115 632	128 086	140 767	153 122	164 425
Males (thousands)		58 949	65 069	71 294	77 483	83 134
Females (thousands)		56 683	63 017	69 473	75 639	81 292
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			20.5	18.9	16.8	14.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			21.3	19.7	17.8	15.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-100.0	-110.0	-140.0	-114.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.7
Percentage of total population		2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			222 495		232 332	



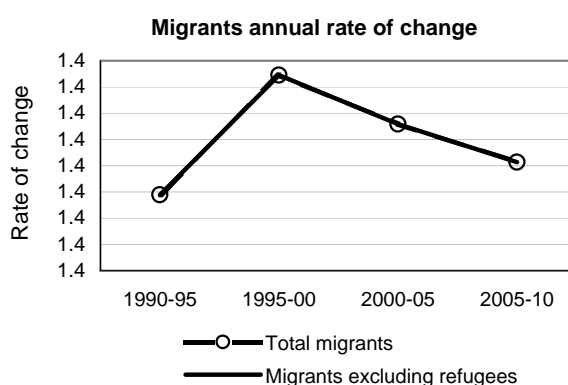
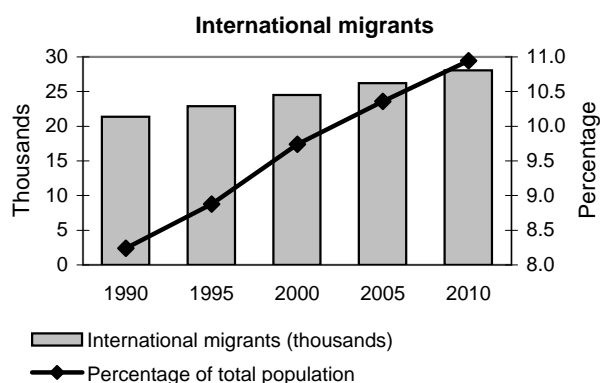
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Barbados

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		21	23	25	26	28
Males (thousands)		9	9	10	10	11
Females (thousands)		12	13	15	16	17
Percentage of female migrants		58.1	58.8	59.4	60.1	60.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		8.2	8.9	9.7	10.4	10.9
Annual rate of change			1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			2	2	2	3
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		38	53	102	140	140
Percentage of gross domestic product		2.2	2.8	4.0	4.5	3.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		260	258	252	253	257
Males (thousands)		125	124	122	123	125
Females (thousands)		135	134	130	131	132
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-1.3	-5.0	1.3	2.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			6.4	4.4	3.6	3.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-2.0	-2.4	-0.6	-0.3
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-7.7	-9.3	-2.4	-1.0
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 237		without migration 250	



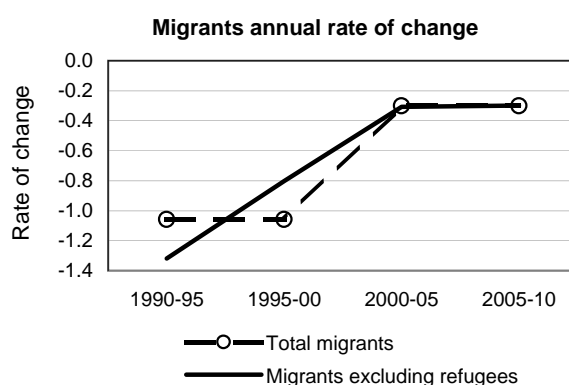
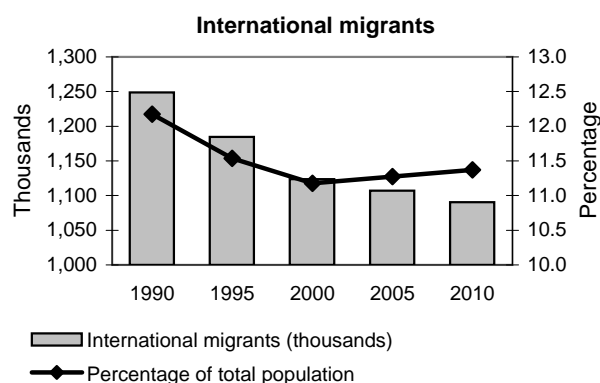
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Belarus

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 249	1 185	1 124	1 107	1 090
Males (thousands)		572	543	515	507	499
Females (thousands)		677	642	609	600	591
Percentage of female migrants		54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		12.2	11.5	11.2	11.3	11.4
Annual rate of change			-1.1	-1.1	-0.3	-0.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.3	-0.8	-0.3	-0.3
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-10	-2	43	43
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	15	0	1	1
Percentage of international migrants		—	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	-75.2	14.1	-1.6
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	29	139	255	354
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		10 260	10 270	10 054	9 816	9 588
Males (thousands)		4 808	4 821	4 708	4 577	4 456
Females (thousands)		5 451	5 449	5 346	5 239	5 132
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			0.2	-4.3	-4.8	-4.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			0.2	-4.3	-5.2	-4.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			—	—	4.0	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			—	—	0.4	—
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			7 275		7 372	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

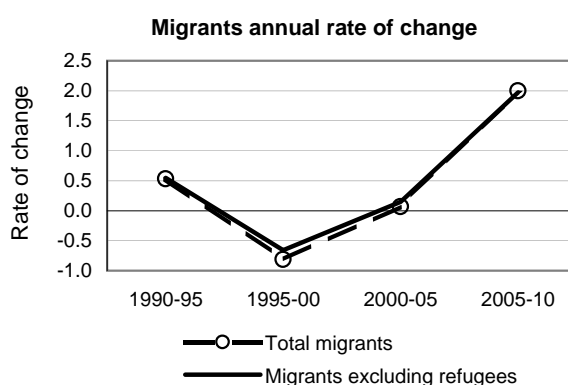
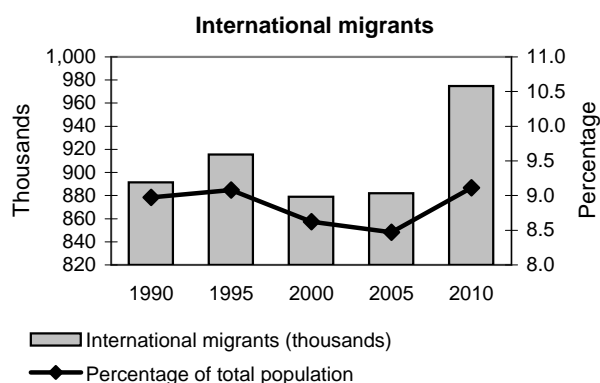
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Belgium

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		892	916	879	882	975
Males (thousands)		480	487	456	451	493
Females (thousands)		411	429	423	431	481
Percentage of female migrants		46.1	46.8	48.2	48.9	49.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		9.0	9.1	8.6	8.5	9.1
Annual rate of change			0.5	-0.8	0.1	2.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.5	-0.7	0.1	2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			59	-2	37	125
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		26	26	18	14	17
Percentage of international migrants		2.9	2.8	2.0	1.6	1.8
Percentage of total refugee population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			-0.1	-7.3	-4.2	3.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		3 583	4 937	4 005	7 242	8 557
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		9 933	10 084	10 193	10 415	10 698
Males (thousands)		4 850	4 931	4 987	5 097	5 240
Females (thousands)		5 083	5 153	5 206	5 318	5 458
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			3.0	2.2	4.3	5.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			1.3	0.9	0.5	1.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			17.0	12.3	39.2	40.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			1.7	1.2	3.8	3.8
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			11 493		10 377	



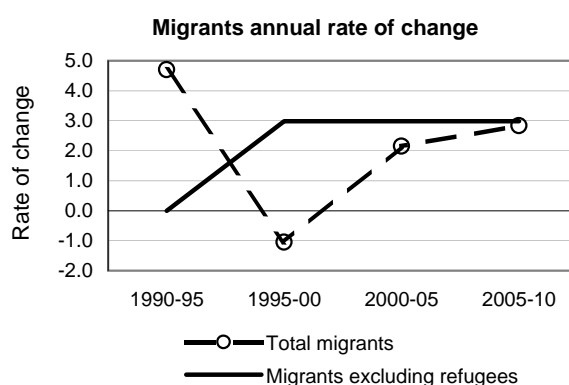
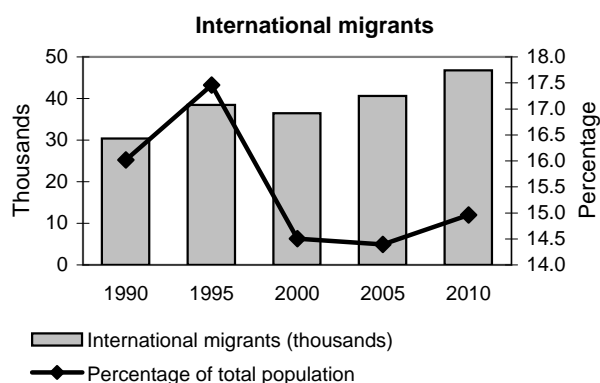
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Belize

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		30	38	36	41	47
Males (thousands)		16	20	19	20	22
Females (thousands)		14	18	18	21	24
Percentage of female migrants		46.1	47.4	48.9	50.5	52.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		16.0	17.5	14.5	14.4	15.0
Annual rate of change			4.7	-1.0	2.2	2.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-	3.0	3.0	3.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			9	-1	5	7
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		30	9	2	1	0
Percentage of international migrants		100.0	22.9	5.7	1.7	0.9
Percentage of total refugee population		0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-24.8	-28.9	-22.3	-9.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		18	14	22	46	75
Percentage of gross domestic product		4.4	2.4	2.6	4.1	5.9
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		190	220	252	282	313
Males (thousands)		96	111	127	142	158
Females (thousands)		94	109	125	140	155
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			29.8	26.5	23.1	20.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			30.7	27.3	23.8	21.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration	506	without migration	516



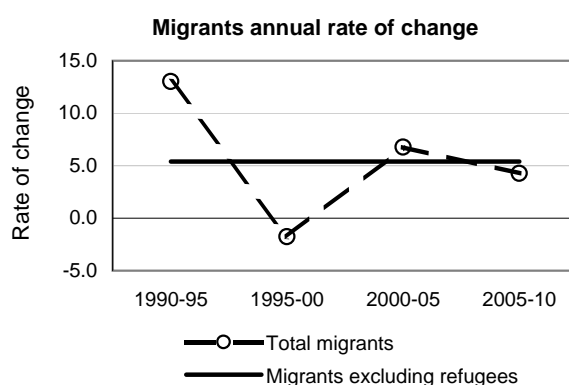
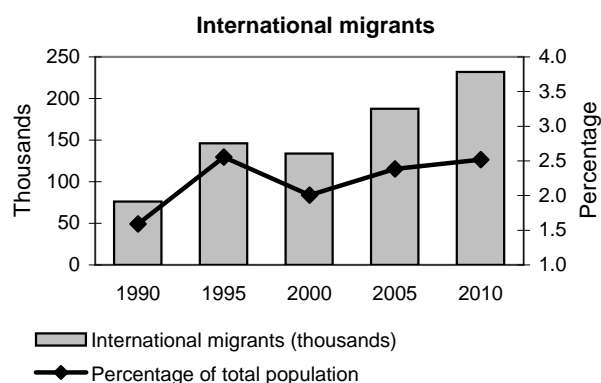
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Benin

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		76	146	134	188	232
Males (thousands)		40	78	72	101	126
Females (thousands)		36	69	62	86	106
Percentage of female migrants		47.4	46.9	46.4	46.0	45.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.6	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.5
Annual rate of change			13.0	-1.8	6.8	4.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			74	-6	59	51
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1	47	4	18	9
Percentage of international migrants		0.9	32.2	3.0	9.4	4.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			85.5	-49.4	29.7	-12.9
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		101	100	87	173	224
Percentage of gross domestic product		5.5	4.6	3.7	4.0	4.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		4 795	5 723	6 659	7 868	9 212
Males (thousands)		2 354	2 846	3 322	3 956	4 651
Females (thousands)		2 441	2 878	3 338	3 912	4 560
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			35.4	30.3	33.3	31.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			31.3	31.2	30.5	30.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			21.0	-5.9	19.8	10.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			4.4	-1.0	3.0	1.3
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			21 982		22 091	



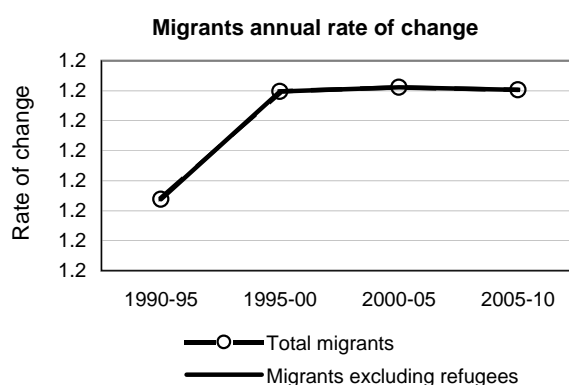
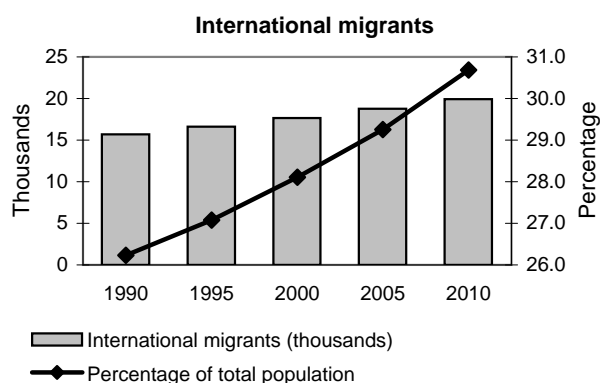
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Bermuda

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		16	17	18	19	20
Males (thousands)		8	8	9	9	10
Females (thousands)		8	9	9	10	10
Percentage of female migrants		51.8	51.7	51.7	51.7	51.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		26.2	27.1	28.1	29.3	30.7
Annual rate of change			1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	2	2	2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		60	61	63	64	65
Males (thousands)		29	30	31	31	32
Females (thousands)		31	32	32	33	33
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			5.4	4.6	4.1	2.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			5.4	4.6	4.1	2.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			—	—	—	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			—	—	—	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			63		63	



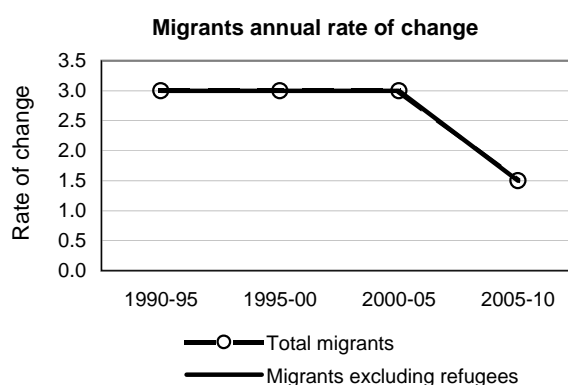
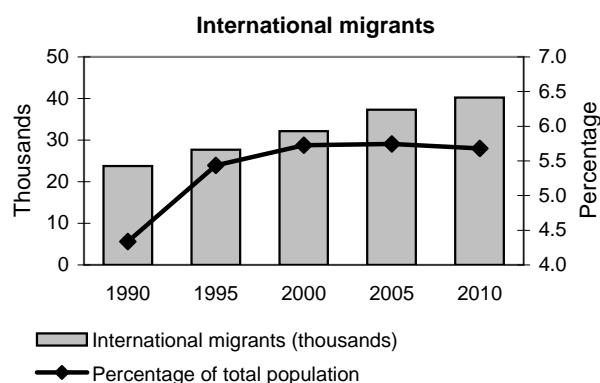
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Bhutan

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		24	28	32	37	40
Males (thousands)		19	23	26	30	33
Females (thousands)		4	5	6	7	7
Percentage of female migrants		18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		4.3	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.7
Annual rate of change			3.0	3.0	3.0	1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.0	3.0	3.0	1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			5	6	6	4
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		549	509	561	650	708
Males (thousands)		281	259	285	342	373
Females (thousands)		267	250	277	308	335
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-15.2	19.6	29.3	17.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			23.1	19.6	17.7	14.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-20.2	0.0	7.0	2.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-36.8	0.1	12.5	3.1
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 1 013		without migration 1 004	



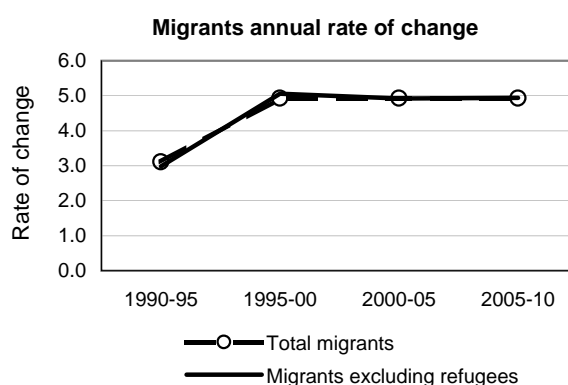
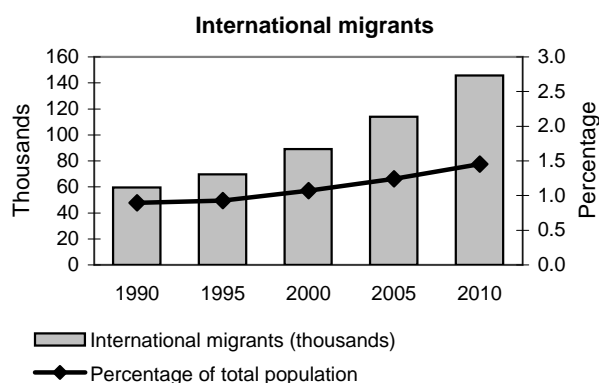
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		60	70	89	114	146
Males (thousands)		30	35	46	59	76
Females (thousands)		29	34	43	55	70
Percentage of female migrants		49.1	49.1	48.6	48.1	47.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.5
Annual rate of change			3.1	4.9	4.9	4.9
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.0	5.1	4.9	4.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			12	22	28	35
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	1	0	1	1
Percentage of international migrants		0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			22.1	-14.0	8.2	2.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		5	7	127	346	927
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.1	0.1	1.5	3.6	7.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		6 671	7 484	8 317	9 182	10 031
Males (thousands)		3 304	3 717	4 138	4 575	5 003
Females (thousands)		3 366	3 767	4 179	4 607	5 028
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			23.0	21.1	19.8	17.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			25.8	23.6	22.1	19.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-3.0	-2.7	-2.4	-2.2
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			14 908		16 085	



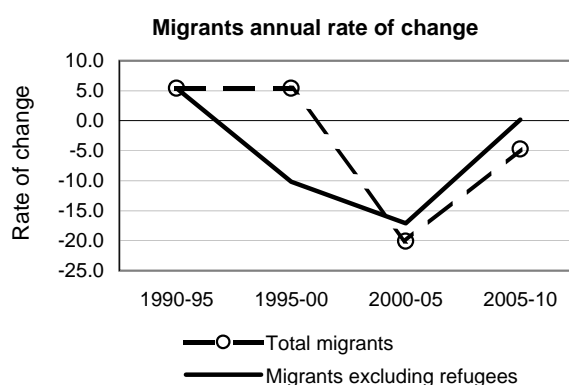
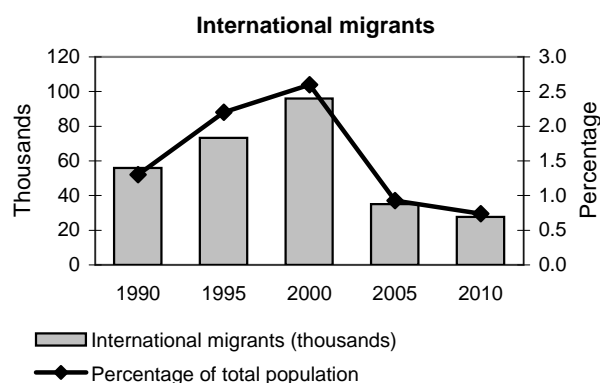
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		56	73	96	35	28
Males (thousands)		27	35	46	18	14
Females (thousands)		29	38	50	18	14
Percentage of female migrants		52.6	52.3	51.6	49.8	50.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.3	2.2	2.6	0.9	0.7
Annual rate of change			5.4	5.4	-20.1	-4.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			5.4	-10.2	-17.1	0.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			19	25	-58	-6
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	52	16	9
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	54.1	46.6	31.8
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	0.3	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			—	—	-23.1	-12.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	1 595	2 043	2 700
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	35.2	19.0	18.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		4 308	3 332	3 694	3 781	3 760
Males (thousands)		2 129	1 616	1 780	1 819	1 809
Females (thousands)		2 179	1 716	1 913	1 962	1 951
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-51.4	20.6	4.7	-1.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			2.6	4.5	1.4	-0.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-205.0	56.4	12.4	-2.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-47.6	16.9	3.3	-0.5
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			3 008		3 058	



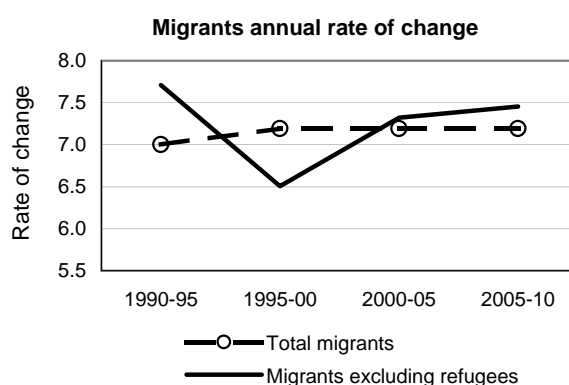
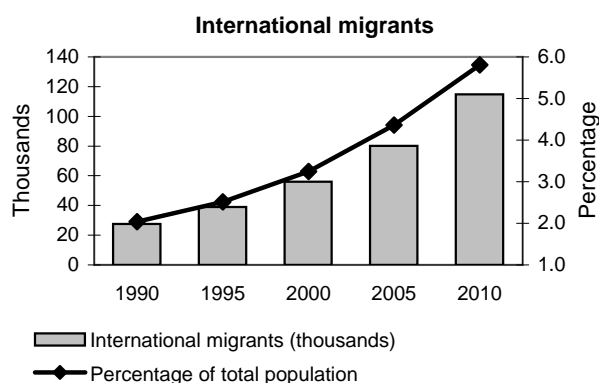
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on imputation.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Botswana

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		28	39	56	80	115
Males (thousands)		17	23	32	45	62
Females (thousands)		11	16	24	36	53
Percentage of female migrants		39.6	40.5	42.4	44.3	46.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.0	2.5	3.2	4.4	5.8
Annual rate of change			7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			7.7	6.5	7.3	7.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			12	18	27	38
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1	0	2	3	3
Percentage of international migrants		4.4	1.0	4.3	3.7	2.4
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-23.1	36.8	4.1	-1.1
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		86	59	26	125	141
Percentage of gross domestic product		2.5	1.3	0.5	1.4	1.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		1 352	1 550	1 723	1 839	1 978
Males (thousands)		665	765	853	915	989
Females (thousands)		687	785	869	924	988
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			27.4	21.1	13.1	14.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			25.4	18.3	10.8	12.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			2.8	4.6	4.0	3.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			2.1	2.9	2.3	1.6
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 2 758		without migration 2 667	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

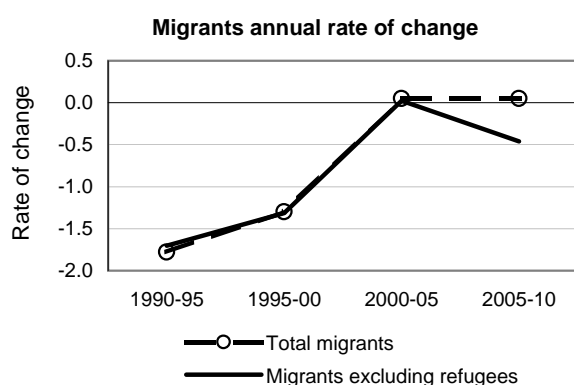
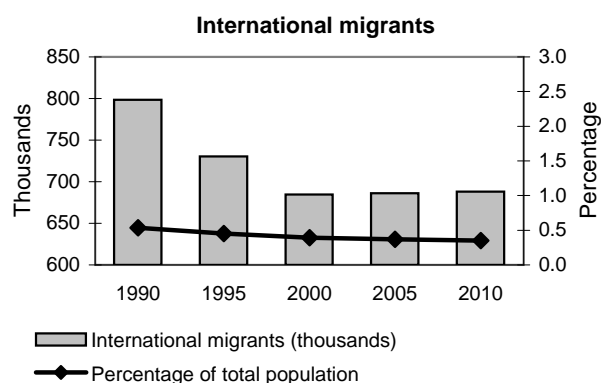
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Brazil

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		799	731	685	686	688
Males (thousands)		426	390	366	368	369
Females (thousands)		372	341	318	318	319
Percentage of female migrants		46.6	46.6	46.5	46.4	46.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Annual rate of change			-1.8	-1.3	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.7	-1.3	0.0	-0.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-48	-28	18	18
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		5	2	3	3	21
Percentage of international migrants		0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	3.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Annual rate of change			-18.3	3.5	5.8	36.1
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		573	3 315	1 649	3 540	4 382
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		149 570	161 692	174 174	186 075	195 423
Males (thousands)		74 305	80 111	86 090	91 780	96 199
Females (thousands)		75 266	81 581	88 084	94 294	99 224
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			15.6	14.9	13.2	9.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			15.8	15.1	13.5	10.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-36.8	-42.0	-45.8	-45.8
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Percentage of total population		2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			218 512		220 432	



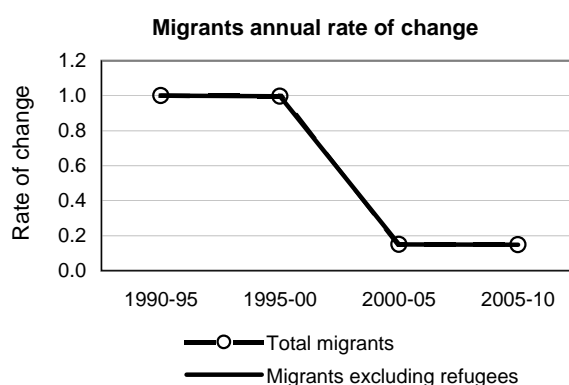
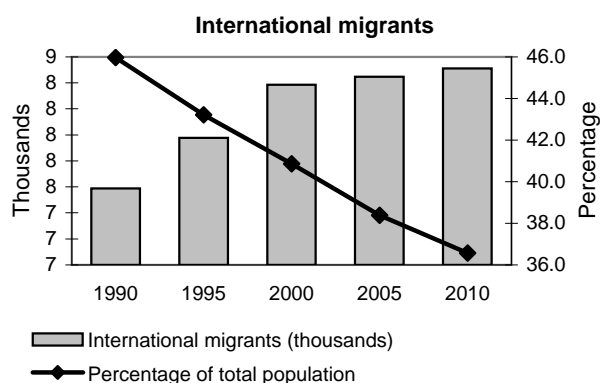
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# British Virgin Islands

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		8	8	8	8	9
Males (thousands)		4	4	4	4	4
Females (thousands)		4	4	4	4	4
Percentage of female migrants		48.7	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		46.0	43.2	40.9	38.4	36.6
Annual rate of change			1.0	1.0	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.0	1.0	0.1	0.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	1	0	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		17	18	21	22	23
Males (thousands)		8	9	11	11	12
Females (thousands)		8	9	10	11	11
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			22.4	21.2	14.0	11.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			17.7	16.5	14.0	11.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			0.1	0.1	—	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			4.9	5.0	—	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			28		28	



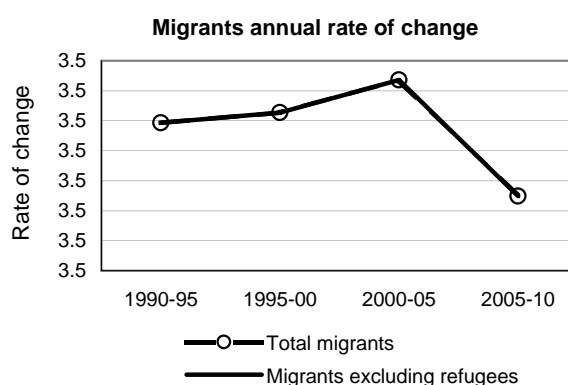
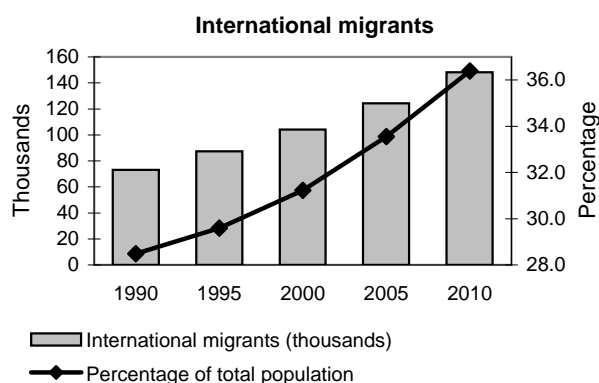
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Brunei Darussalam

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		73	87	104	124	148
Males (thousands)		42	49	58	69	81
Females (thousands)		31	38	46	56	67
Percentage of female migrants		42.8	43.5	44.1	44.8	45.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		28.5	29.6	31.2	33.6	36.4
Annual rate of change			3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			15	18	21	25
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		257	295	333	370	407
Males (thousands)		136	155	174	192	210
Females (thousands)		121	140	160	178	197
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			27.6	24.5	20.8	19.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			25.0	22.3	18.8	17.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			2.7	2.4	2.1	1.9
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			658		552	



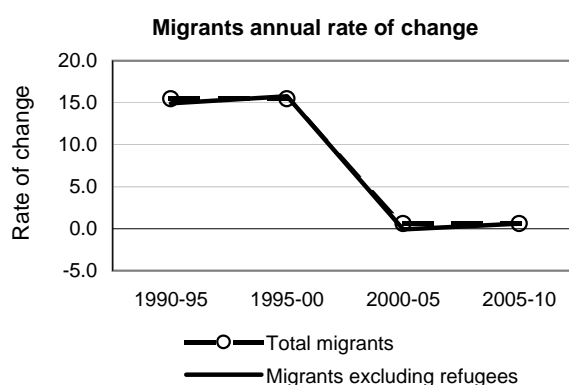
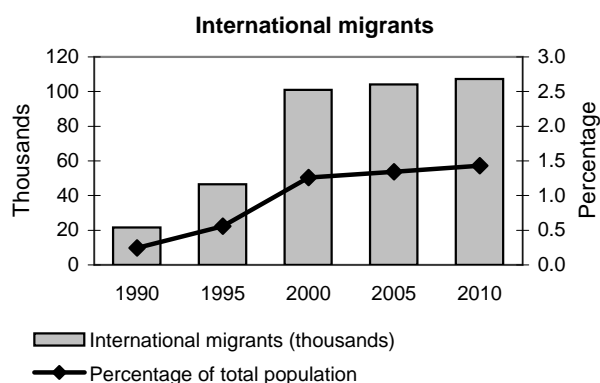
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Bulgaria

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		22	47	101	104	107
Males (thousands)		9	20	42	44	45
Females (thousands)		12	27	59	60	62
Percentage of female migrants		57.9	57.9	57.9	57.9	57.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.2	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.4
Annual rate of change			15.5	15.5	0.6	0.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			14.9	15.8	-0.1	0.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			26	57	8	9
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	1	1	5	5
Percentage of international migrants		—	2.6	1.0	4.4	4.4
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	-3.3	30.1	0.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	58	1 613	2 132
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	0.5	5.9	5.4
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		8 819	8 357	8 006	7 739	7 497
Males (thousands)		4 347	4 093	3 902	3 755	3 622
Females (thousands)		4 472	4 264	4 104	3 984	3 875
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-10.8	-8.6	-6.8	-6.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			-2.7	-5.9	-5.7	-5.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-69.7	-21.7	-8.3	-10.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-7.9	-2.6	-1.0	-1.3
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			5 392		5 910	



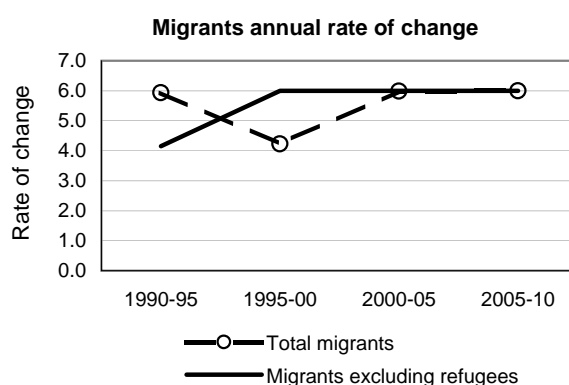
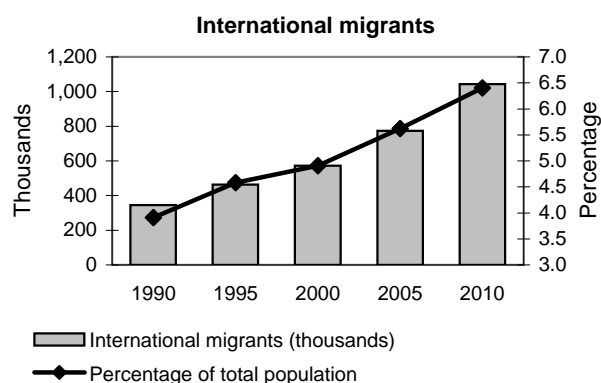
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Burkina Faso

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		345	464	573	773	1 043
Males (thousands)		166	224	278	378	513
Females (thousands)		179	240	294	395	530
Percentage of female migrants		52.0	51.7	51.4	51.1	50.8
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.9	4.6	4.9	5.6	6.4
Annual rate of change			5.9	4.2	6.0	6.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			4.2	6.0	6.0	6.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			140	135	229	308
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	40	1	1	1
Percentage of international migrants		0.1	8.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			94.4	-81.3	-6.2	0.8
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		140	80	67	50	50
Percentage of gross domestic product		4.5	3.4	2.6	0.9	0.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		8 814	10 127	11 676	13 747	16 287
Males (thousands)		4 345	5 000	5 777	6 851	8 138
Females (thousands)		4 469	5 127	5 899	6 896	8 149
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			27.8	28.5	32.7	33.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			30.4	30.6	31.0	34.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-25.5	-24.1	20.0	-13.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-2.9	-2.4	1.7	-0.9
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			40 830		41 531	



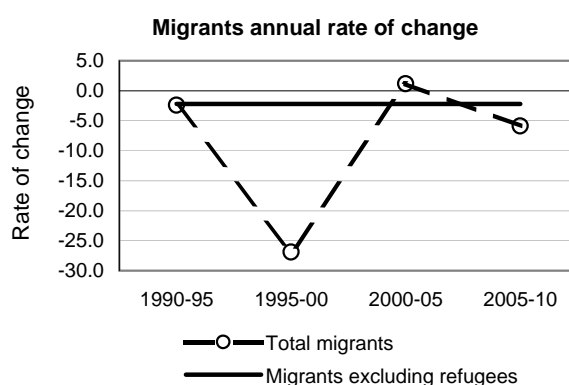
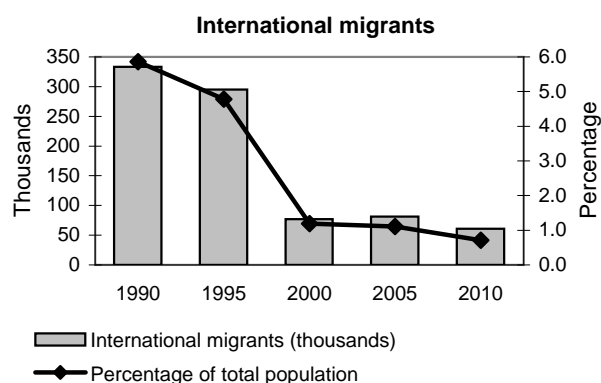
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Burundi

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		333	295	77	82	61
Males (thousands)		163	142	36	38	28
Females (thousands)		170	153	41	44	33
Percentage of female migrants		51.0	51.9	52.8	53.7	54.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		5.9	4.8	1.2	1.1	0.7
Annual rate of change			-2.4	-26.9	1.2	-5.9
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-15	-199	9	-17
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		268	237	25	35	19
Percentage of international migrants		80.4	80.2	32.0	42.6	31.0
Percentage of total refugee population		1.4	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
Annual rate of change			-2.5	-45.3	6.9	-12.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	0	0
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	0.0	0.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		5 681	6 167	6 473	7 378	8 519
Males (thousands)		2 770	3 003	3 140	3 602	4 179
Females (thousands)		2 912	3 164	3 332	3 776	4 340
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			16.4	9.7	26.2	28.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			24.8	22.3	20.6	20.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-50.0	-80.0	38.3	64.6
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-8.8	-13.0	5.9	8.8
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			14 846		15 057	



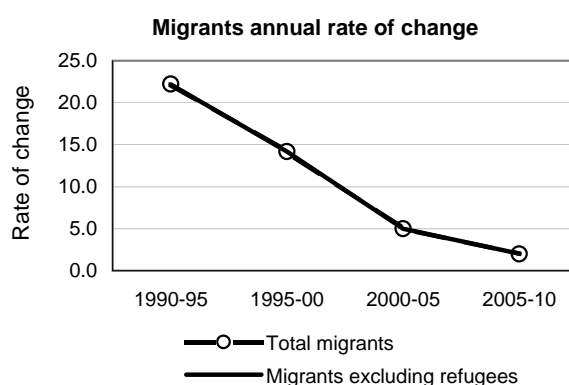
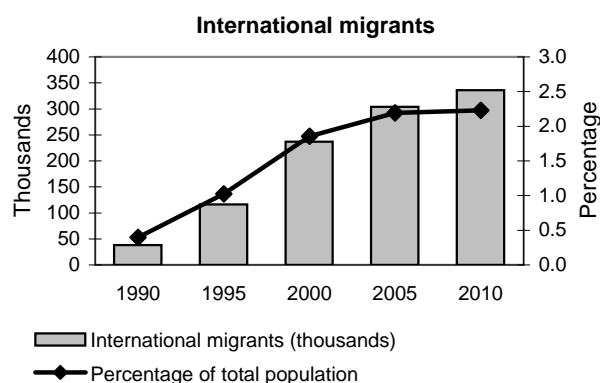
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Cambodia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		38	116	237	304	336
Males (thousands)		19	58	116	148	162
Females (thousands)		19	59	121	156	173
Percentage of female migrants		50.3	50.6	51.0	51.3	51.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.4	1.0	1.9	2.2	2.2
Annual rate of change			22.2	14.2	5.0	2.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			22.2	14.2	5.0	2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			80	125	75	41
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	0	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	15.3	44.2	-12.1
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	12	121	200	353
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.4	3.3	3.2	4.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		9 690	11 380	12 760	13 866	15 053
Males (thousands)		4 615	5 475	6 181	6 754	7 374
Females (thousands)		5 075	5 905	6 579	7 112	7 679
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			32.2	22.9	16.6	16.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			29.2	21.5	16.5	16.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			30.0	16.0	2.0	-1.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			3.1	1.4	0.2	-0.1
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			23 795		23 898	



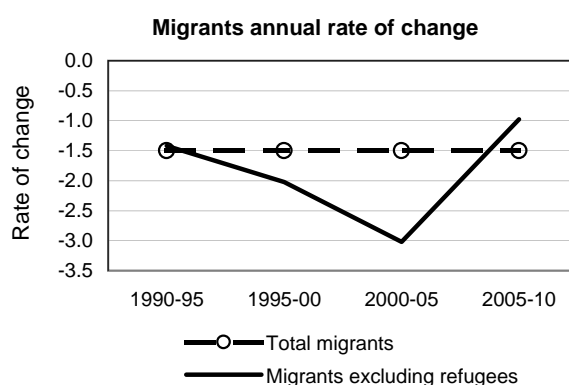
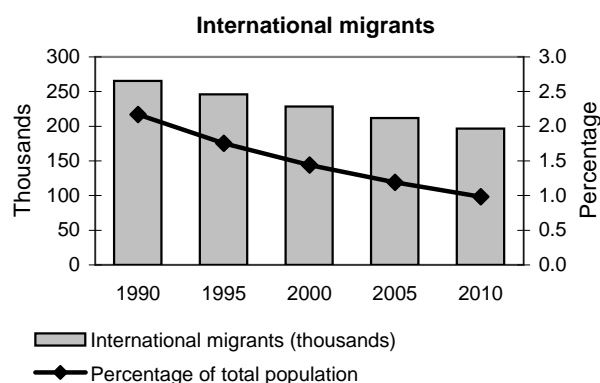
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Cameroon

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		265	246	228	212	197
Males (thousands)		146	135	125	115	107
Females (thousands)		120	111	104	97	90
Percentage of female migrants		45.2	45.3	45.4	45.6	45.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.2	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.0
Annual rate of change			-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.4	-2.0	-3.0	-1.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-6	-5	-4	-4
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		49	45	46	55	48
Percentage of international migrants		18.6	18.2	20.3	26.2	24.2
Percentage of total refugee population		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Annual rate of change			-1.8	0.7	3.5	-3.0
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		23	11	11	77	167
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		12 233	14 054	15 865	17 823	19 958
Males (thousands)		6 080	6 991	7 902	8 895	9 981
Females (thousands)		6 153	7 063	7 964	8 928	9 978
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			27.8	24.2	23.3	22.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			27.8	24.2	23.4	22.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-1.1	-0.0	-2.4	-3.8
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.1	-0.0	-0.2	-0.2
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			36 736		36 821	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

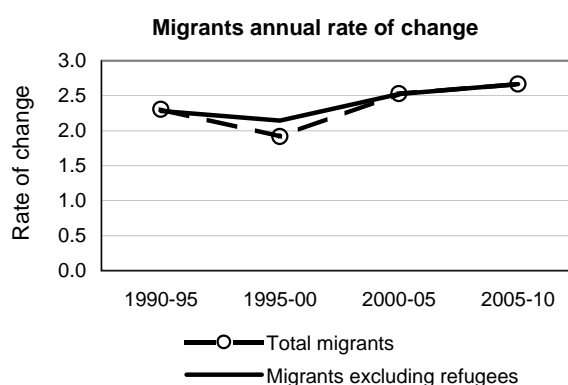
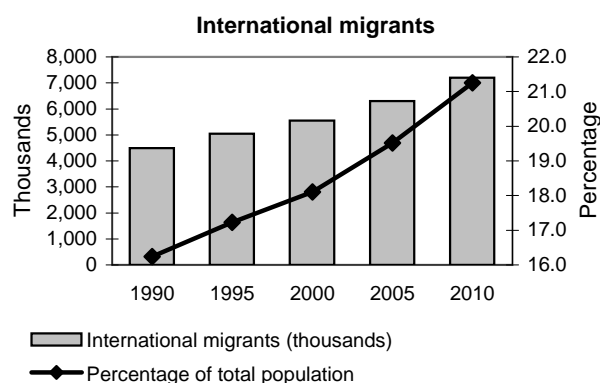
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Canada

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4 498	5 047	5 555	6 304	7 202
Males (thousands)		2 206	2 450	2 680	3 028	3 445
Females (thousands)		2 291	2 597	2 875	3 276	3 757
Percentage of female migrants		50.9	51.5	51.8	52.0	52.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		16.2	17.2	18.1	19.5	21.3
Annual rate of change			2.3	1.9	2.5	2.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.3	2.1	2.5	2.7
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			667	643	898	1 071
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		145	169	125	144	164
Percentage of international migrants		3.2	3.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Percentage of total refugee population		0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0
Annual rate of change			3.1	-6.0	2.8	2.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		27 701	29 302	30 687	32 307	33 890
Males (thousands)		13 733	14 503	15 196	16 000	16 787
Females (thousands)		13 967	14 799	15 491	16 307	17 103
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			11.2	9.2	10.3	9.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			6.7	4.3	3.4	3.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			128.5	146.6	217.7	210.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			4.6	5.0	7.1	6.5
Percentage of total population		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			44 414		33 429	



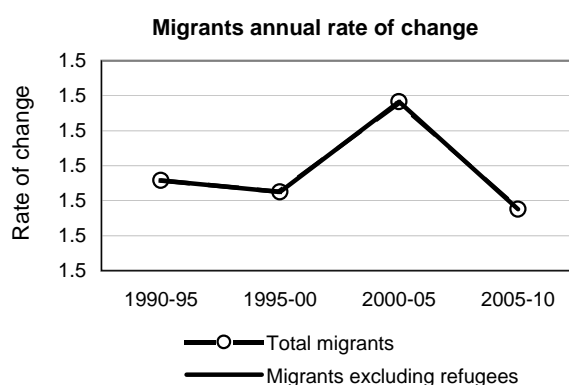
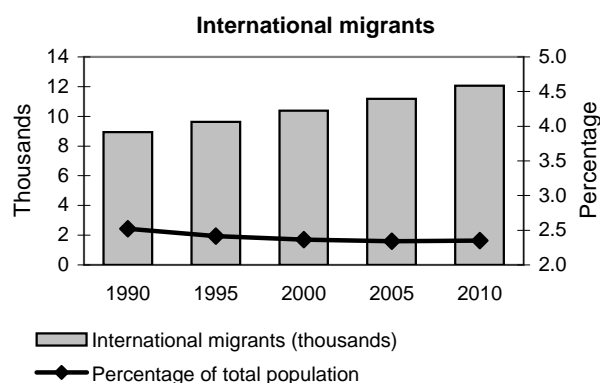
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Cape Verde

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		9	10	10	11	12
Males (thousands)		4	5	5	6	6
Females (thousands)		5	5	5	6	6
Percentage of female migrants		50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
Annual rate of change			1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	1	1	1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		59	106	87	137	139
Percentage of gross domestic product		19.2	21.6	16.1	13.6	9.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		354	398	439	477	513
Males (thousands)		166	188	208	228	245
Females (thousands)		188	210	231	250	267
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			23.4	19.5	16.8	14.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			28.6	25.2	22.2	19.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-2.0	-2.4	-2.5	-2.5
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-5.6	-6.0	-5.7	-5.2
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 703		without migration 867	



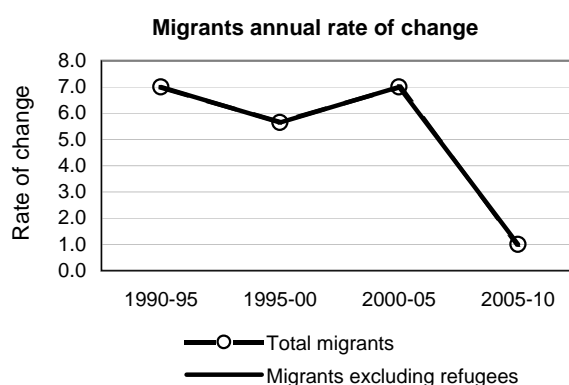
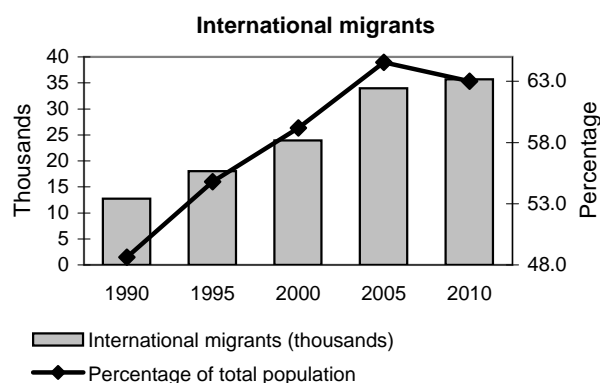
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Cayman Islands

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		13	18	24	34	36
Males (thousands)		6	9	12	17	18
Females (thousands)		6	9	12	17	17
Percentage of female migrants		50.8	50.2	49.6	49.0	48.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		48.6	54.8	59.2	64.6	63.0
Annual rate of change			7.0	5.6	7.0	1.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			7.0	5.6	7.0	1.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			6	6	10	2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		26	33	40	53	57
Males (thousands)		13	16	20	26	28
Females (thousands)		13	17	21	27	29
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			46.1	41.0	52.7	14.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			12.0	10.9	9.4	7.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			1.0	1.1	2.0	0.4
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			38.3	33.4	49.5	7.6
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			66		56	



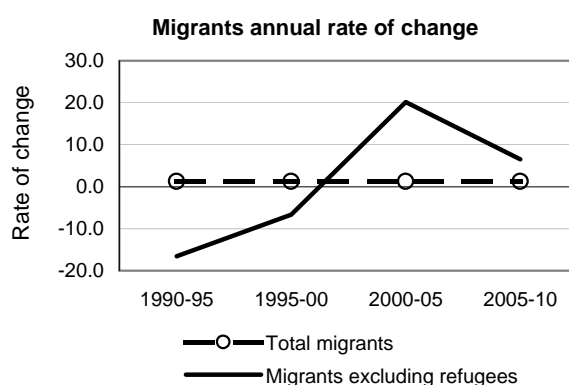
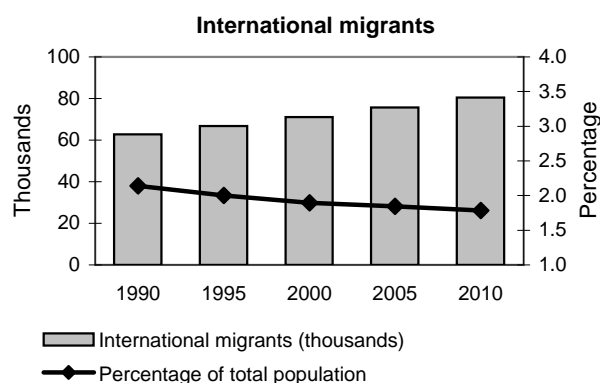
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Central African Republic

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		63	67	71	76	80
Males (thousands)		33	36	38	40	43
Females (thousands)		29	31	33	35	38
Percentage of female migrants		46.6	46.6	46.6	46.6	46.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
Annual rate of change			1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-16.6	-6.7	20.1	6.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			8	9	9	10
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3	41	52	25	10
Percentage of international migrants		5.4	61.2	73.9	32.8	12.4
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Annual rate of change			49.8	5.0	-15.0	-18.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		2 928	3 335	3 746	4 101	4 506
Males (thousands)		1 438	1 636	1 837	2 013	2 214
Females (thousands)		1 491	1 698	1 908	2 089	2 292
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			26.0	23.3	18.1	18.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			23.5	22.6	20.4	18.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			7.5	2.3	-9.0	1.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			2.6	0.7	-2.4	0.2
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			7 603		7 587	



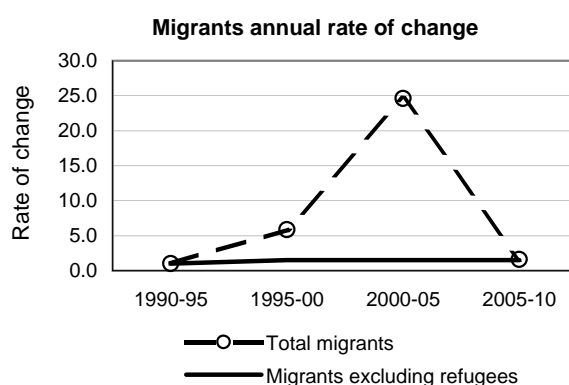
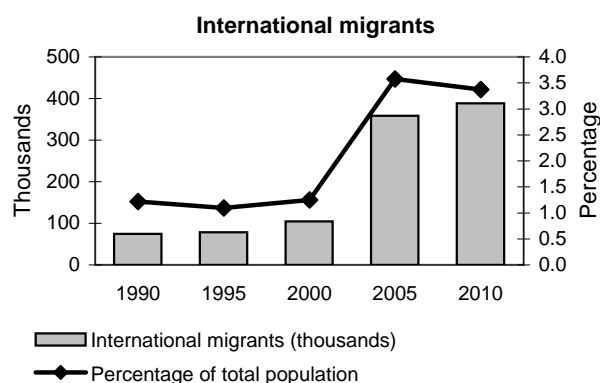
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Chad

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		74	78	105	358	388
Males (thousands)		40	42	56	186	202
Females (thousands)		34	36	48	172	186
Percentage of female migrants		46.0	46.1	46.1	48.0	48.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.2	1.1	1.2	3.6	3.4
Annual rate of change			1.0	5.8	24.6	1.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			8	31	260	52
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	0	21	268	290
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.1	19.6	74.7	74.8
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.8
Annual rate of change			—	105.6	51.3	1.6
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		6 105	7 128	8 402	10 019	11 506
Males (thousands)		3 016	3 527	4 164	4 973	5 720
Females (thousands)		3 089	3 600	4 238	5 045	5 786
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			31.0	32.9	35.2	27.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			31.2	31.0	30.4	29.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-2.1	13.9	43.8	-15.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.3	1.9	5.2	-1.5
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			27 776		28 541	



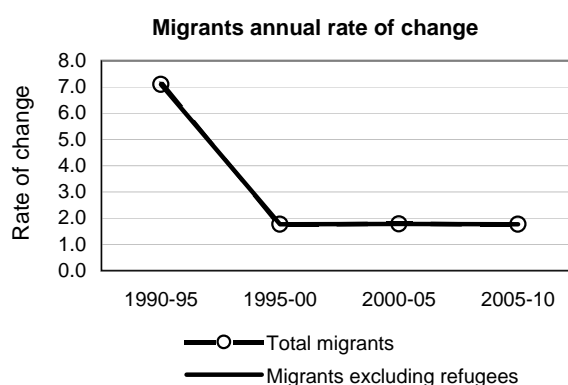
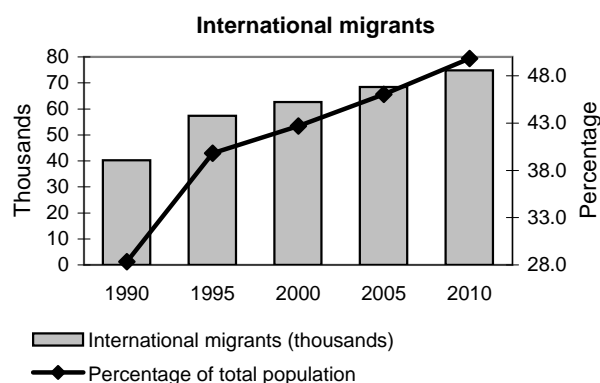
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Channel Islands

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		40	57	63	68	75
Males (thousands)		19	27	29	32	35
Females (thousands)		21	30	33	36	40
Percentage of female migrants		52.9	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		28.3	39.8	42.7	46.0	49.8
Annual rate of change			7.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			7.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			19	8	8	9
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		142	144	147	149	150
Males (thousands)		69	70	72	73	73
Females (thousands)		73	74	75	76	77
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			3.0	3.7	2.6	1.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			0.4	0.3	0.6	-0.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			2.6	3.5	2.0	2.0
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			144		128	



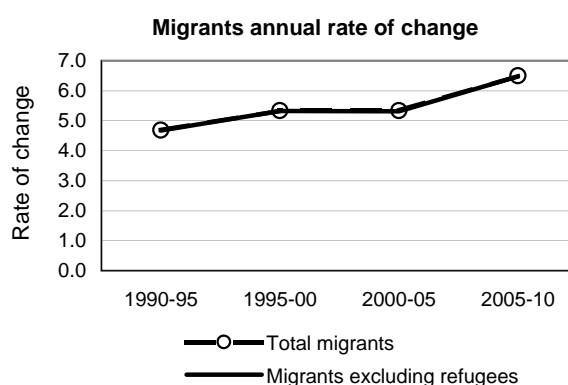
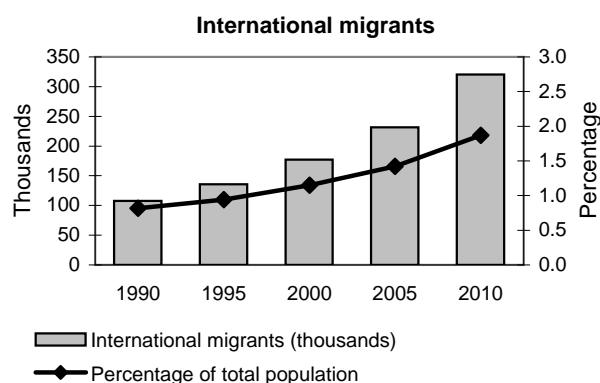
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Chile

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		108	136	177	231	320
Males (thousands)		55	68	87	110	149
Females (thousands)		53	68	91	121	171
Percentage of female migrants		49.3	49.9	51.1	52.3	53.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.9
Annual rate of change			4.7	5.3	5.3	6.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			4.7	5.3	5.3	6.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			31	44	57	94
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	0	1	1
Percentage of international migrants		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			6.7	6.4	13.9	12.0
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		1	..	13	13	3
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		13 191	14 410	15 419	16 297	17 135
Males (thousands)		6 515	7 125	7 626	8 062	8 474
Females (thousands)		6 676	7 285	7 793	8 236	8 661
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			17.7	13.5	11.1	10.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			16.4	12.7	10.7	9.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			18.0	12.0	6.0	6.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			1.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			20 657		20 344	



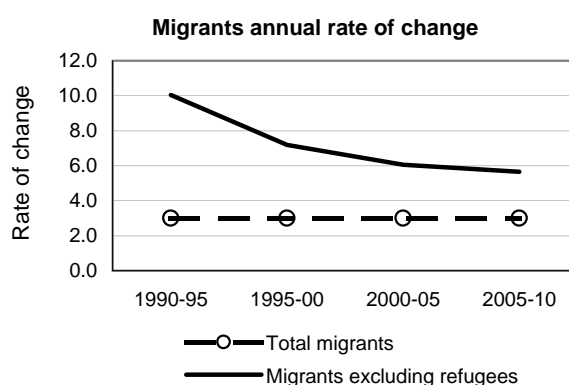
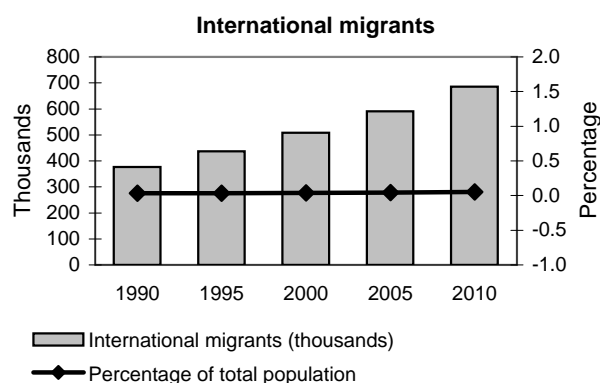
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# China

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		376	437	508	590	686
Males (thousands)		192	219	254	295	343
Females (thousands)		184	219	254	295	343
Percentage of female migrants		49.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Annual rate of change			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			10.0	7.2	6.1	5.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			71	82	95	111
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		286	288	294	300	301
Percentage of international migrants		75.9	65.8	57.8	50.9	43.9
Percentage of total refugee population		1.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.8
Annual rate of change			0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		210	1 053	6 244	20 337	32 833
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		1 142 090	1 210 969	1 266 954	1 312 253	1 354 146
Males (thousands)		589 213	625 939	656 022	680 544	702 843
Females (thousands)		552 877	585 030	610 932	631 709	651 304
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			11.7	9.0	7.0	6.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			11.9	9.2	7.3	6.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-165.9	-157.2	-411.7	-346.2
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
Percentage of total population		21.6	21.2	20.7	20.2	19.6
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			1 417 045		1 432 567	



<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on imputation.

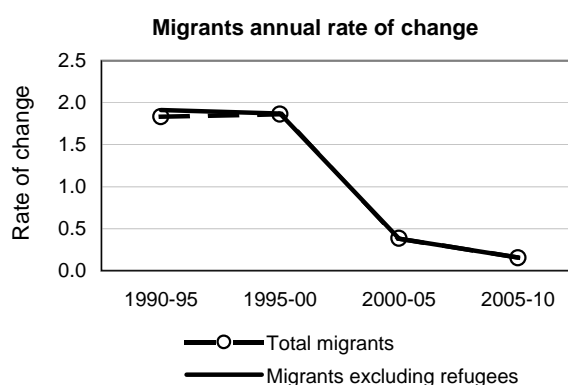
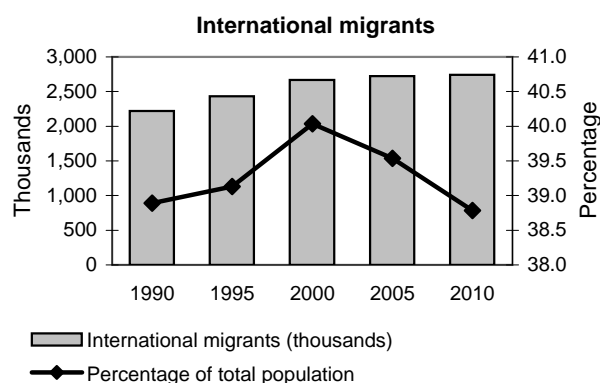
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		2 218	2 431	2 669	2 721	2 742
Males (thousands)		1 125	1 180	1 226	1 185	1 178
Females (thousands)		1 094	1 251	1 443	1 536	1 563
Percentage of female migrants		49.3	51.5	54.1	56.5	57.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		38.9	39.1	40.0	39.5	38.8
Annual rate of change			1.8	1.9	0.4	0.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.9	1.9	0.4	0.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			257	285	105	81
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		10	2	1	2	1
Percentage of international migrants		0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-36.9	-9.7	13.3	-12.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	136	297	317
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		5 704	6 214	6 667	6 883	7 069
Males (thousands)		2 922	3 087	3 221	3 292	3 348
Females (thousands)		2 782	3 127	3 446	3 591	3 721
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			17.1	14.1	6.4	5.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			7.0	4.7	3.0	2.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			60.0	60.0	22.7	22.7
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			10.5	9.7	3.4	3.3
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			8 623		5 698	



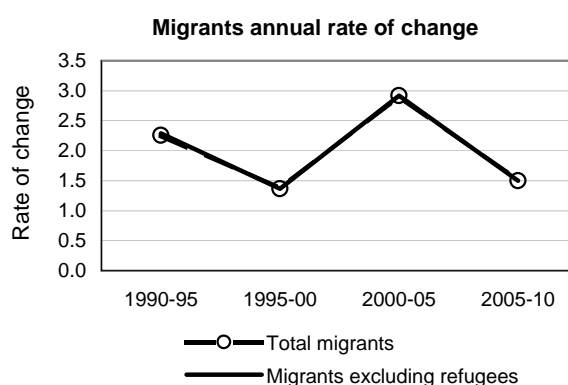
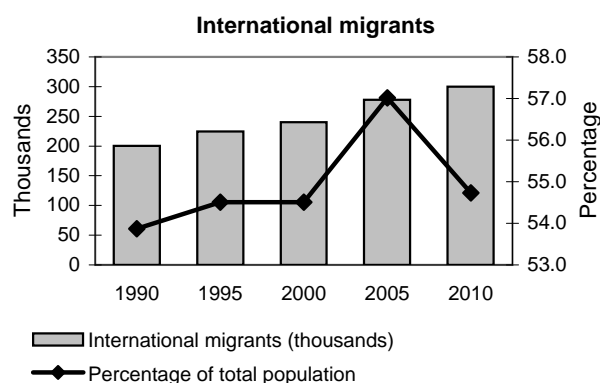
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# China, Macao Special Administrative Region

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		200	224	240	278	300
Males (thousands)		94	103	109	130	145
Females (thousands)		106	121	131	148	155
Percentage of female migrants		53.0	53.9	54.6	53.4	51.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		53.9	54.5	54.5	57.0	54.7
Annual rate of change			2.3	1.4	2.9	1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.3	1.4	2.9	1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			27	19	42	26
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		0.2	0.0	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			-71.0	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	588	399
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	5.1	2.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		372	412	441	488	548
Males (thousands)		181	199	212	233	261
Females (thousands)		191	213	229	255	287
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			20.2	13.7	20.1	23.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			12.5	6.5	2.9	3.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			3.0	3.0	8.0	10.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			8.2	7.4	18.1	20.5
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			593		486	



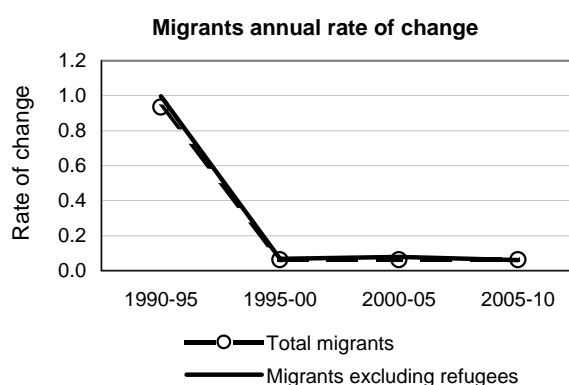
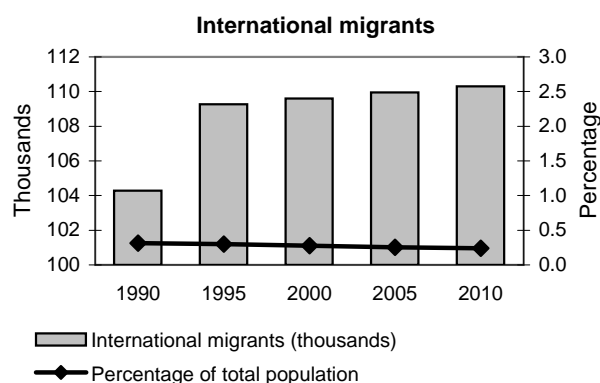
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Colombia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		104	109	110	110	110
Males (thousands)		53	56	56	57	57
Females (thousands)		51	54	53	53	53
Percentage of female migrants		49.1	49.1	48.7	48.3	47.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Annual rate of change			0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			7	3	3	3
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1	0	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-15.5	-2.6	-9.2	1.1
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		495	815	1 610	3 346	4 523
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.0	0.9	1.9	2.7	2.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		33 204	36 459	39 773	43 049	46 300
Males (thousands)		16 475	18 025	19 626	21 213	22 785
Females (thousands)		16 728	18 434	20 147	21 836	23 515
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			18.7	17.4	15.8	14.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			20.1	18.2	16.4	15.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-50.0	-30.0	-24.0	-24.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6
Percentage of total population		0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			62 877		64 152	



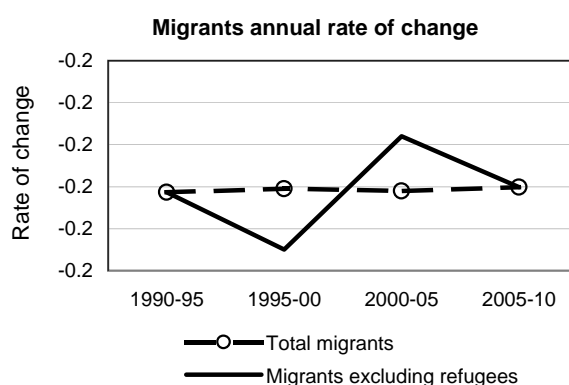
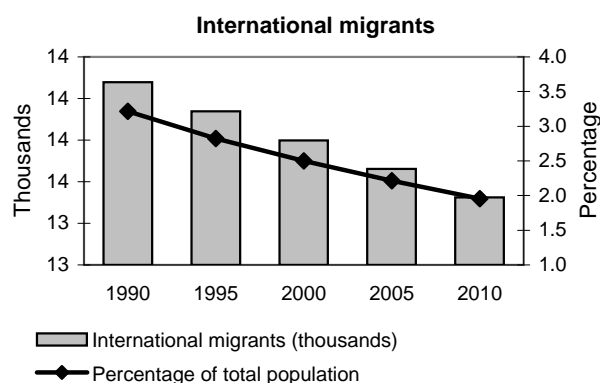
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Comoros

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		14	14	14	14	14
Males (thousands)		7	7	7	6	6
Females (thousands)		7	7	7	7	7
Percentage of female migrants		52.3	52.5	52.8	53.1	53.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.2	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0
Annual rate of change			-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	0	0	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	0.1	0.0	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	-46.1	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		10	12	12	12	12
Percentage of gross domestic product		4.1	5.2	5.9	3.1	2.6
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		438	493	552	616	691
Males (thousands)		219	247	277	309	347
Females (thousands)		219	246	275	307	344
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			23.9	22.4	22.1	22.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			25.2	24.7	25.5	26.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.6	-1.2	-2.0	-2.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.4	-2.4	-3.6	-3.2
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			1 226		1 334	



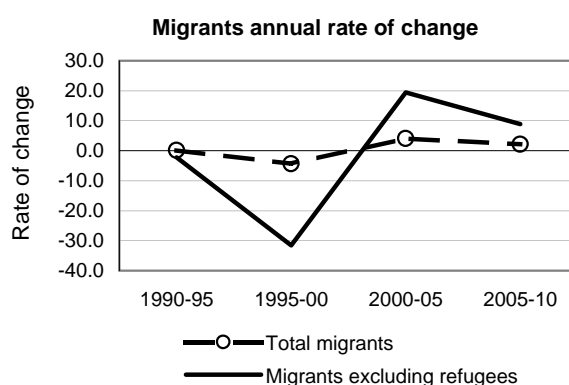
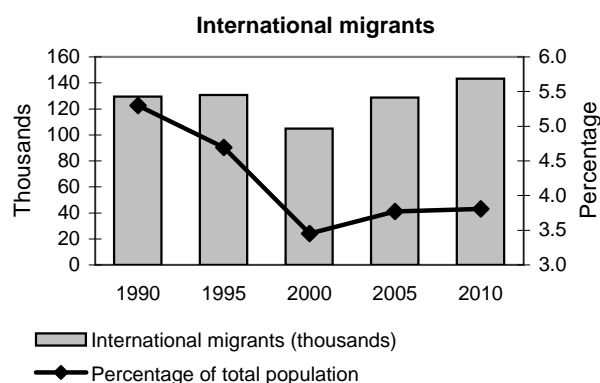
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Congo

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		130	131	105	129	143
Males (thousands)		64	65	53	65	72
Females (thousands)		65	65	52	64	71
Percentage of female migrants		50.3	50.1	49.9	49.6	49.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		5.3	4.7	3.5	3.8	3.8
Annual rate of change			0.2	-4.4	4.1	2.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-2.2	-31.6	19.4	8.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			6	-20	29	20
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3	17	82	67	47
Percentage of international migrants		2.5	13.4	77.8	52.2	32.9
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3
Annual rate of change			34.0	30.8	-3.8	-7.1
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	4	10	11	15
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		2 446	2 782	3 036	3 417	3 759
Males (thousands)		1 218	1 385	1 512	1 704	1 877
Females (thousands)		1 228	1 397	1 524	1 713	1 882
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			25.7	17.4	23.7	19.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			26.8	23.6	23.4	21.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-2.9	-18.1	0.7	-10.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.2	-6.5	0.2	-2.9
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			6 863		6 630	



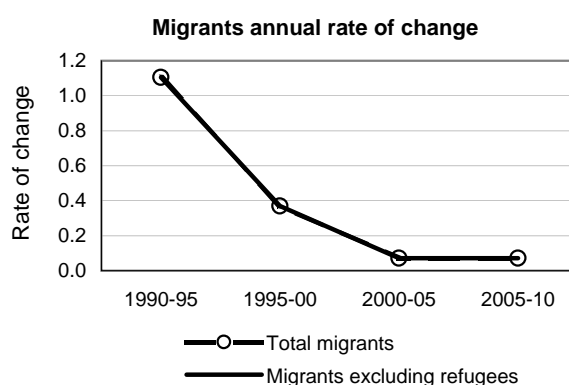
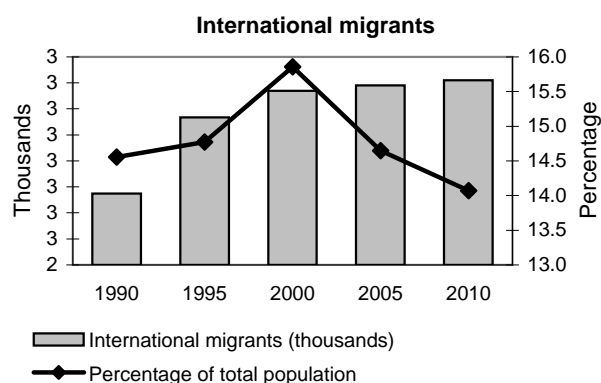
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Cook Islands

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3	3	3	3	3
Males (thousands)		1	2	2	2	2
Females (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Percentage of female migrants		44.2	44.2	44.3	44.3	44.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		14.6	14.8	15.9	14.6	14.1
Annual rate of change			1.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	0	0	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		18	19	18	19	20
Males (thousands)		9	10	9	10	10
Females (thousands)		9	9	9	9	10
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			8.1	-10.5	16.6	8.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			21.3	18.6	14.0	11.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.2	-0.5	0.0	-0.1
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-13.4	-28.3	2.7	-3.2
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			24		27	



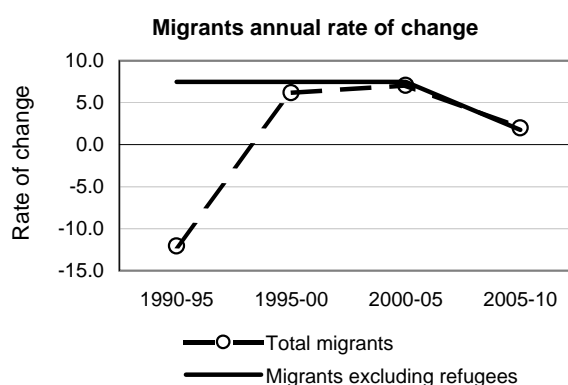
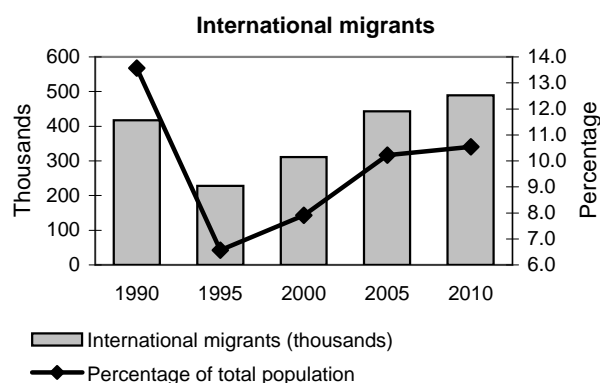
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Costa Rica

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		418	228	311	443	489
Males (thousands)		212	116	157	222	245
Females (thousands)		205	113	154	220	244
Percentage of female migrants		49.2	49.4	49.6	49.8	50.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		13.6	6.6	7.9	10.2	10.5
Annual rate of change			-12.1	6.2	7.1	2.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			7.5	7.5	7.5	1.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-183	86	136	53
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		278	24	14	11	17
Percentage of international migrants		66.4	10.7	4.6	2.4	3.5
Percentage of total refugee population		1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			-48.6	-10.8	-5.4	9.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		12	123	136	420	635
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.2	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.5
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		3 078	3 479	3 931	4 328	4 640
Males (thousands)		1 566	1 769	1 999	2 200	2 356
Females (thousands)		1 512	1 710	1 932	2 128	2 284
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			24.5	24.4	19.3	13.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			20.6	17.5	15.2	12.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			12.5	25.5	16.8	6.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			4.1	7.3	4.3	1.4
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			6 373		6 040	



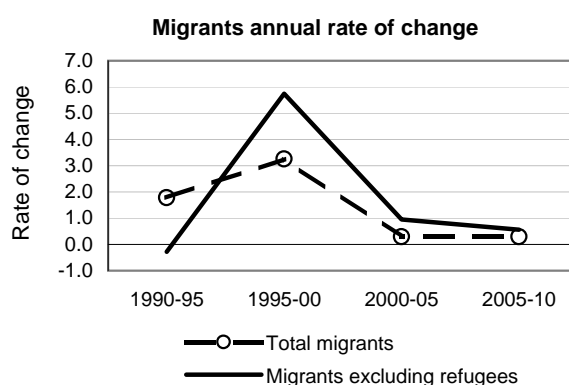
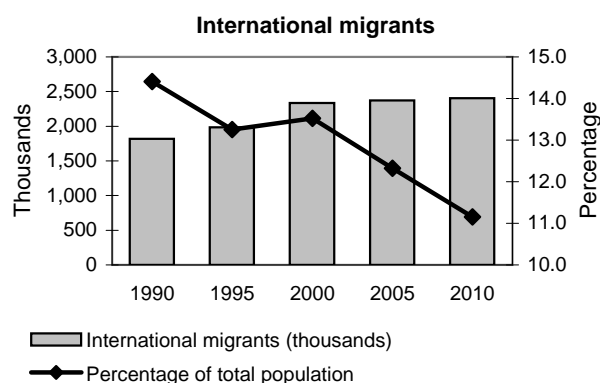
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Côte d'Ivoire

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 816	1 985	2 336	2 371	2 407
Males (thousands)		1 012	1 102	1 290	1 302	1 321
Females (thousands)		805	883	1 047	1 069	1 085
Percentage of female migrants		44.3	44.5	44.8	45.1	45.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		14.4	13.3	13.5	12.3	11.2
Annual rate of change			1.8	3.3	0.3	0.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.3	5.7	1.0	0.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			243	434	138	131
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		136	329	130	57	26
Percentage of international migrants		7.5	16.6	5.5	2.4	1.1
Percentage of total refugee population		0.7	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.2
Annual rate of change			17.6	-18.6	-16.5	-15.7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		44	151	119	163	179
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		12 610	14 981	17 281	19 245	21 571
Males (thousands)		6 548	7 759	8 898	9 843	10 976
Females (thousands)		6 063	7 222	8 384	9 402	10 595
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			34.5	28.6	21.5	22.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			28.9	26.4	25.2	24.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			75.0	35.0	-67.7	-29.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			5.9	2.3	-3.9	-1.5
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			43 373		43 085	



<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on a combination of foreign-born persons and foreign citizens.

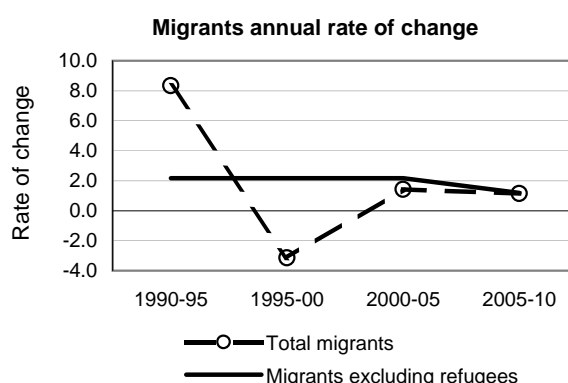
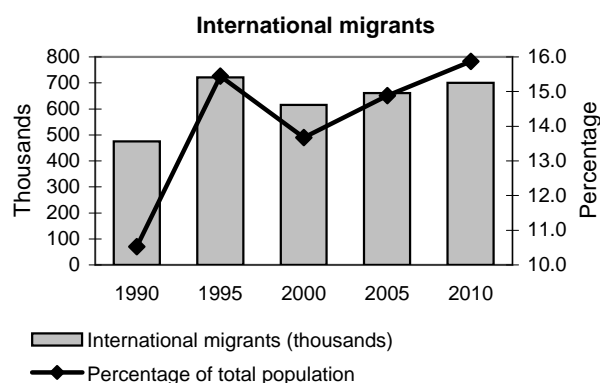
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Croatia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		475	721	616	661	700
Males (thousands)		223	338	289	311	329
Females (thousands)		253	383	327	351	371
Percentage of female migrants		53.2	53.1	53.1	53.0	53.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		10.5	15.4	13.7	14.9	15.9
Annual rate of change			8.3	-3.2	1.4	1.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.2	2.2	2.2	1.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			264	-77	71	67
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	191	25	3	2
Percentage of international migrants		—	26.5	4.1	0.5	0.3
Percentage of total refugee population		—	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	-40.4	-40.9	-9.6
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	544	641	1 222	1 394
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	2.9	3.5	3.2	2.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		4 517	4 669	4 505	4 443	4 410
Males (thousands)		2 185	2 250	2 170	2 139	2 125
Females (thousands)		2 332	2 419	2 335	2 304	2 285
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			6.6	-7.1	-2.8	-1.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			-0.0	-0.2	-2.2	-2.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			30.5	-32.0	-2.6	2.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			6.8	-6.9	-0.6	0.5
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			3 825		3 723	



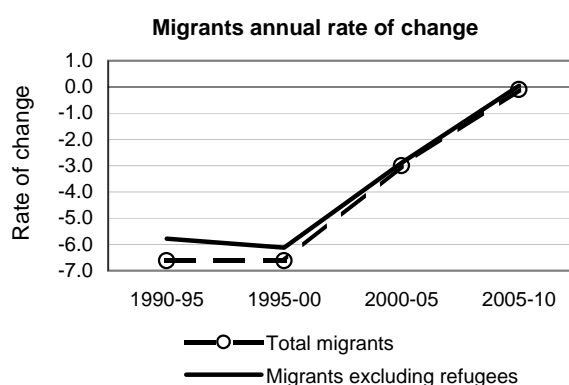
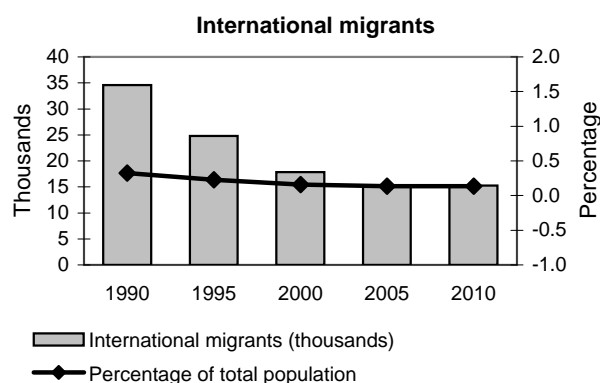
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Cuba

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		35	25	18	15	15
Males (thousands)		25	18	13	11	11
Females (thousands)		10	7	5	4	4
Percentage of female migrants		29.1	29.0	29.0	29.0	28.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			-6.6	-6.6	-3.0	-0.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-5.8	-6.1	-2.9	0.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-9	-6	-2	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4	2	1	1	1
Percentage of international migrants		11.5	7.7	5.4	4.9	4.2
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-14.7	-13.8	-4.9	-3.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		10 587	10 910	11 087	11 193	11 204
Males (thousands)		5 325	5 478	5 550	5 614	5 616
Females (thousands)		5 262	5 432	5 537	5 579	5 588
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			6.0	3.2	1.9	0.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			8.2	6.2	4.8	3.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-24.0	-32.9	-32.7	-38.8
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-2.3	-3.0	-2.9	-3.5
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			9 725		10 491	



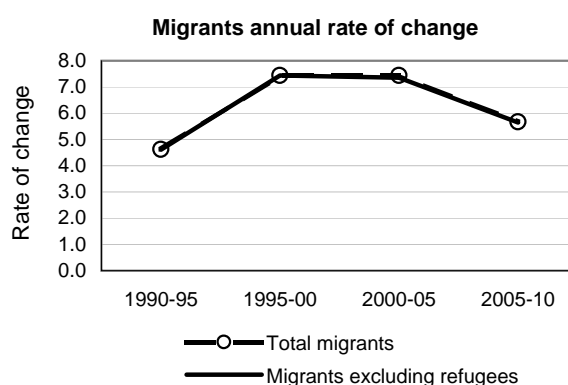
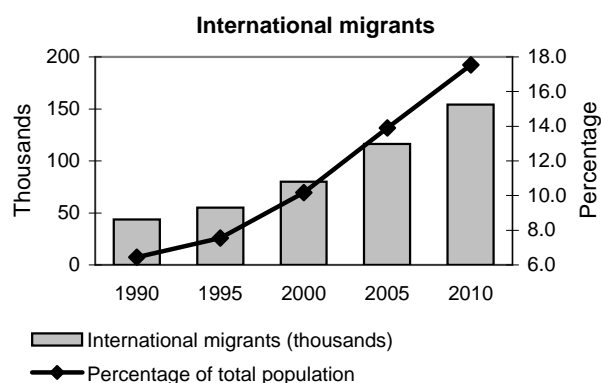
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Cyprus

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		44	55	80	116	154
Males (thousands)		20	25	35	50	66
Females (thousands)		23	30	45	66	88
Percentage of female migrants		53.3	54.6	56.6	57.1	57.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		6.4	7.5	10.2	13.9	17.5
Annual rate of change			4.6	7.4	7.4	5.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			4.6	7.4	7.4	5.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			13	26	38	41
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	0	1	1
Percentage of international migrants		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			25.6	9.3	37.0	10.8
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		79	49	64	190	172
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		681	731	787	836	880
Males (thousands)		339	365	387	407	429
Females (thousands)		341	366	399	429	451
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			14.4	14.5	12.2	10.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			9.9	6.9	5.0	4.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			3.2	5.8	5.8	5.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			4.7	7.9	7.4	6.0
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 1 175		without migration 904	



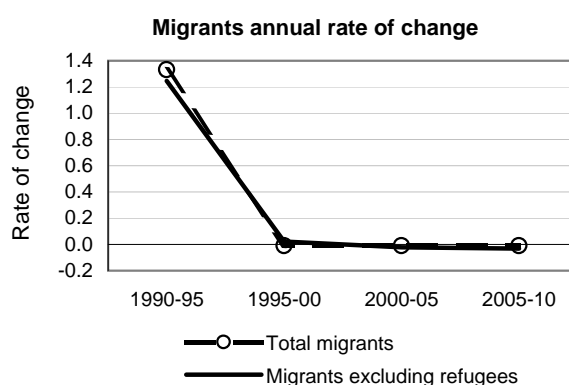
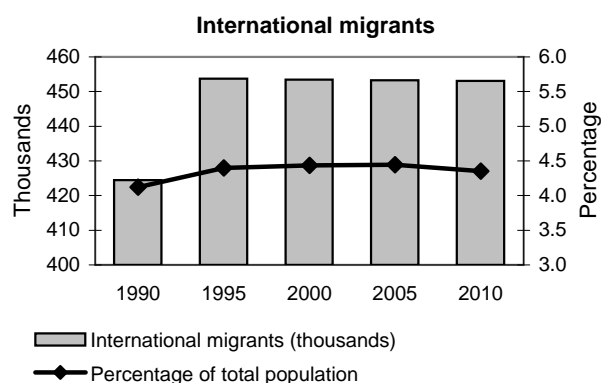
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Czech Republic

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		424	454	453	453	453
Males (thousands)		189	205	207	210	212
Females (thousands)		236	249	246	244	241
Percentage of female migrants		55.5	54.9	54.3	53.8	53.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
Annual rate of change			1.3	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.2	0.0	-0.0	-0.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			47	18	18	18
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	2	1	1	2
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	-9.3	4.0	5.7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	191	297	1 026	1 332
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		10 303	10 319	10 224	10 195	10 411
Males (thousands)		5 001	5 015	4 975	4 971	5 115
Females (thousands)		5 302	5 304	5 249	5 224	5 296
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			0.3	-1.8	-0.6	4.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			0.2	-2.1	-1.9	-0.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			1.6	2.4	13.4	45.1
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			0.2	0.2	1.3	4.4
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			10 294		9 148	



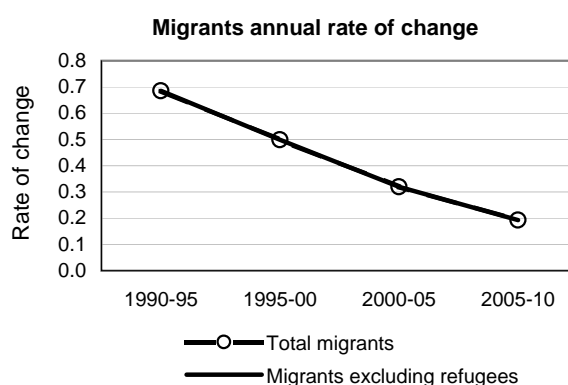
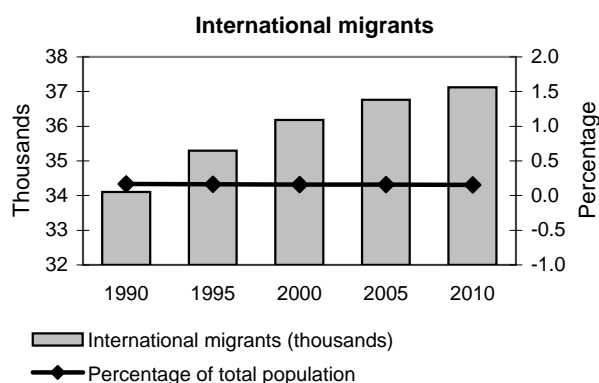
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		34	35	36	37	37
Males (thousands)		17	18	18	18	17
Females (thousands)		17	18	18	19	20
Percentage of female migrants		49.0	50.0	51.0	52.0	53.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Annual rate of change			0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			2	2	2	2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		20 143	21 717	22 859	23 529	23 991
Males (thousands)		9 870	10 656	11 227	11 592	11 852
Females (thousands)		10 273	11 061	11 631	11 937	12 139
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			15.0	10.2	5.8	3.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			15.0	10.2	5.8	3.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			—	—	—	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			—	—	—	—
Percentage of total population		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			24 562		24 562	



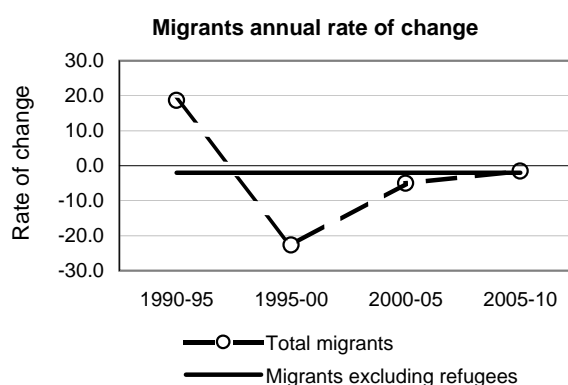
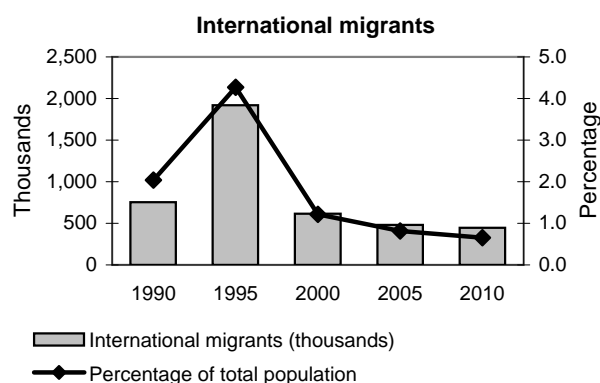
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on imputation.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Democratic Republic of the Congo

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		754	1 919	616	480	445
Males (thousands)		363	920	295	226	209
Females (thousands)		391	999	322	254	236
Percentage of female migrants		51.9	52.0	52.2	52.9	53.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.5	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.0	4.3	1.2	0.8	0.7
Annual rate of change			18.7	-22.7	-5.0	-1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1 214	-1166	-97	-5
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		379	1 579	309	202	193
Percentage of international migrants		50.2	82.3	50.1	42.0	43.4
Percentage of total refugee population		2.0	8.5	2.0	1.5	1.2
Annual rate of change			28.6	-32.6	-8.5	-0.9
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		37 016	44 921	50 829	59 077	67 827
Males (thousands)		18 233	22 174	25 125	29 249	33 620
Females (thousands)		18 783	22 747	25 705	29 828	34 208
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			38.7	24.7	30.1	27.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			32.7	30.4	30.9	27.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			241.6	-275.8	-47.3	-20.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			6.5	-6.1	-0.9	-0.3
Percentage of total population		0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			147 512		148 375	



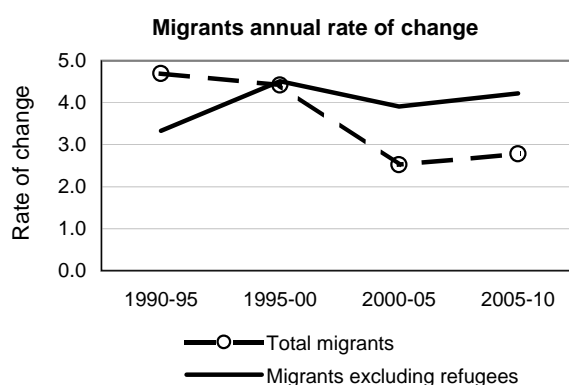
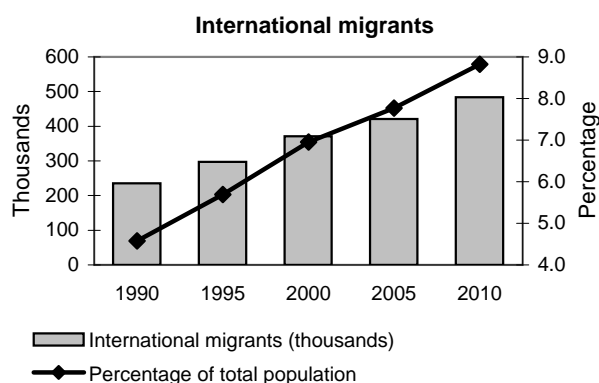
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Denmark

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		235	297	371	421	484
Males (thousands)		114	145	180	202	237
Females (thousands)		121	152	191	218	247
Percentage of female migrants		51.4	51.2	51.5	51.9	51.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		4.6	5.7	7.0	7.8	8.8
Annual rate of change			4.7	4.4	2.5	2.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.3	4.5	3.9	4.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			72	86	64	79
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		32	57	70	55	32
Percentage of international migrants		13.5	19.2	18.9	13.0	6.6
Percentage of total refugee population		0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
Annual rate of change			11.7	4.0	-4.9	-10.9
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	523	667	867	1 028
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		5 140	5 228	5 335	5 417	5 481
Males (thousands)		2 533	2 580	2 637	2 680	2 718
Females (thousands)		2 607	2 648	2 698	2 737	2 763
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			3.4	4.1	3.0	2.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			11.7	14.7	9.1	6.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			2.3	2.8	1.7	1.1
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			5 551		5 213	



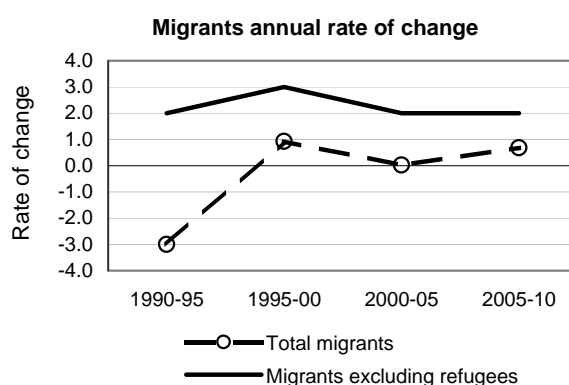
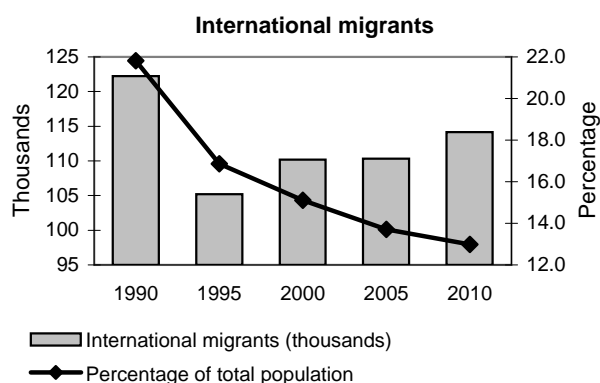
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Djibouti

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		122	105	110	110	114
Males (thousands)		64	55	58	59	62
Females (thousands)		58	50	52	51	52
Percentage of female migrants		47.4	47.3	47.1	46.5	45.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		21.8	16.9	15.1	13.7	13.0
Annual rate of change			-3.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-11	10	5	8
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		55	30	23	14	8
Percentage of international migrants		44.6	28.9	21.1	12.9	7.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Annual rate of change			-11.7	-5.3	-9.8	-11.7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	12	..	26	29
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	2.4	..	3.6	3.4
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		560	624	730	805	879
Males (thousands)		279	311	364	402	439
Females (thousands)		281	313	365	403	440
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			21.5	31.3	19.7	17.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			26.5	22.4	19.7	17.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-3.0	6.0	—	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-5.4	9.6	—	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 1 469		without migration 1 400	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

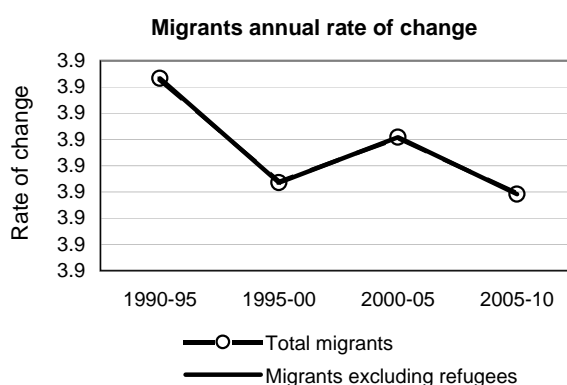
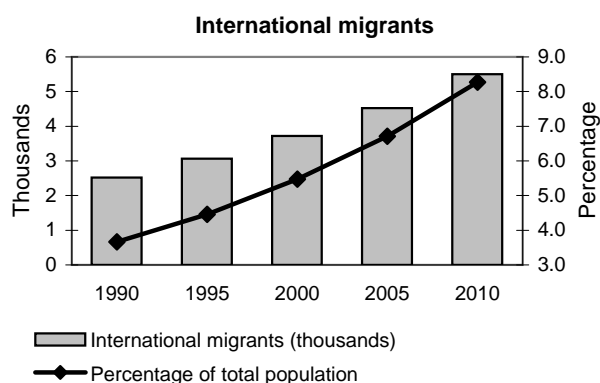
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Dominica

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3	3	4	5	6
Males (thousands)		1	2	2	2	3
Females (thousands)		1	1	2	2	3
Percentage of female migrants		48.0	47.4	46.8	46.2	45.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.7	4.5	5.5	6.7	8.3
Annual rate of change			3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	1	1	1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		14	3	3	25	26
Percentage of gross domestic product		8.4	1.4	1.1	8.3	8.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		69	69	68	67	67
Males (thousands)		34	34	34	34	33
Females (thousands)		35	34	34	34	33
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-0.3	-1.9	-1.8	-2.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			13.2	8.8	7.1	6.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-13.5	-10.6	-8.8	-8.9
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			66		80	



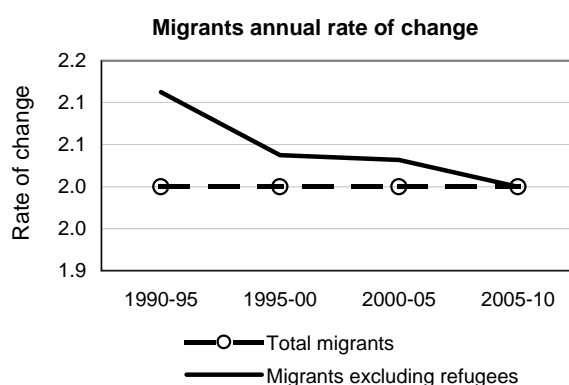
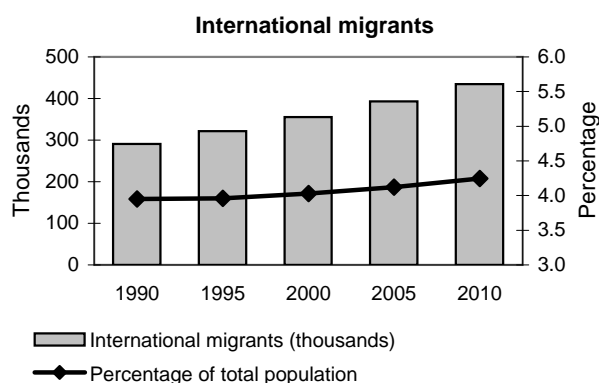
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Dominican Republic

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		291	322	356	393	434
Males (thousands)		182	198	216	235	256
Females (thousands)		109	124	140	158	178
Percentage of female migrants		37.6	38.4	39.3	40.1	41.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2
Annual rate of change			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			37	41	45	50
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3	1	1	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		0.9	0.3	0.2	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—
Annual rate of change			-17.2	-13.6	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		315	839	1 839	2 719	3 414
Percentage of gross domestic product		3.4	5.4	7.8	8.1	8.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		7 374	8 124	8 830	9 533	10 225
Males (thousands)		3 725	4 096	4 446	4 795	5 135
Females (thousands)		3 649	4 027	4 384	4 739	5 090
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			19.4	16.7	15.3	14.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			22.7	20.0	18.5	16.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-25.8	-27.9	-29.5	-28.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-3.5	-3.4	-3.3	-2.9
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			13 441		15 040	



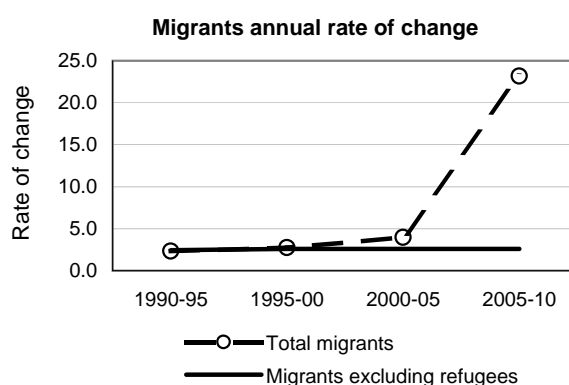
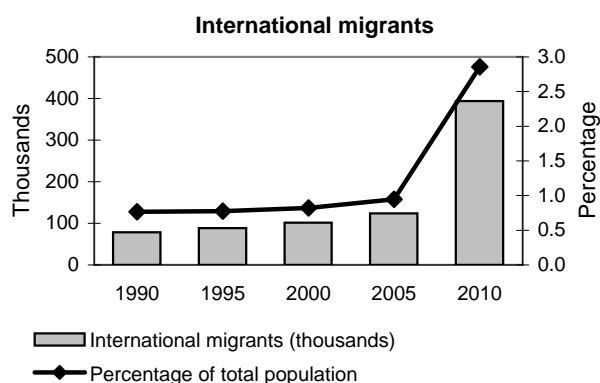
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Ecuador

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		79	88	101	124	394
Males (thousands)		39	44	51	63	203
Females (thousands)		40	45	50	61	191
Percentage of female migrants		51.0	50.5	49.8	49.1	48.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.9
Annual rate of change			2.3	2.7	4.0	23.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			11	15	24	272
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1	0	1	9	263
Percentage of international migrants		0.8	0.3	0.9	7.5	66.9
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6
Annual rate of change			-20.9	29.2	45.4	67.0
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		51	386	1 322	2 460	3 094
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.5	1.9	8.3	6.6	7.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		10 278	11 407	12 310	13 063	13 775
Males (thousands)		5 167	5 731	6 180	6 550	6 898
Females (thousands)		5 111	5 676	6 130	6 513	6 877
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			20.8	15.2	11.9	10.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			21.7	20.3	18.2	15.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-10.0	-60.0	-80.0	-70.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.0	-5.3	-6.5	-5.4
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			17 989		19 712	



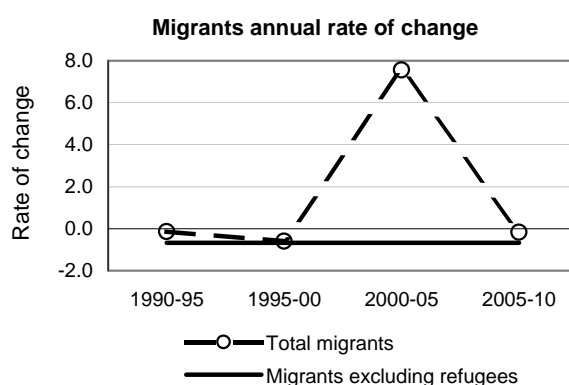
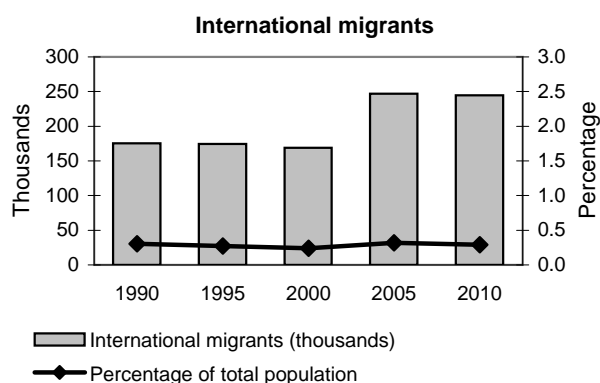
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Egypt

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		176	174	169	247	245
Males (thousands)		93	92	90	131	131
Females (thousands)		83	82	79	115	114
Percentage of female migrants		47.1	47.0	46.8	46.7	46.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Annual rate of change			-0.1	-0.6	7.6	-0.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			4	-1	81	3
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		2	6	7	90	93
Percentage of international migrants		1.1	3.6	4.0	36.3	37.9
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
Annual rate of change			24.4	1.2	51.9	0.7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		4 284	3 226	2 852	5 017	7 656
Percentage of gross domestic product		10.9	4.7	2.9	5.1	5.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		57 785	63 858	70 174	77 154	84 474
Males (thousands)		29 074	32 157	35 339	38 822	42 477
Females (thousands)		28 711	31 701	34 835	38 333	41 998
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			20.0	18.9	19.0	18.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			21.6	20.5	19.7	19.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-99.6	-107.3	-58.3	-68.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.7	-1.7	-0.8	-0.9
Percentage of total population		1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			129 533		134 445	



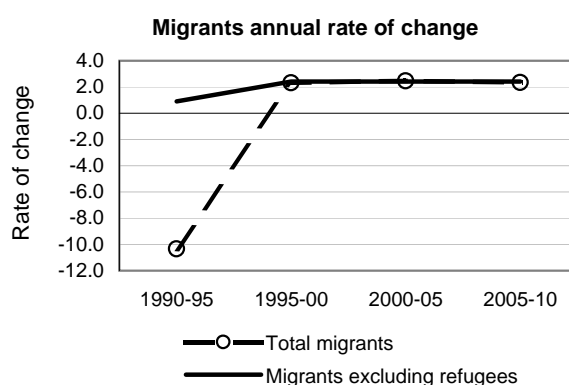
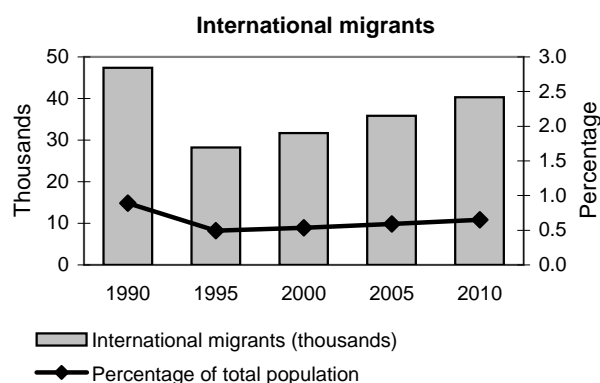
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# El Salvador

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		47	28	32	36	40
Males (thousands)		22	13	15	17	19
Females (thousands)		25	15	17	19	21
Percentage of female migrants		53.1	53.2	53.0	52.8	52.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Annual rate of change			-10.3	2.3	2.5	2.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.9	2.4	2.4	2.4
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-18	4	5	5
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		21	0	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		43.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
Percentage of total refugee population		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-97.7	-26.1	24.4	-25.8
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		366	1 064	1 765	3 030	3 711
Percentage of gross domestic product		7.6	11.2	13.4	17.7	18.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		5 330	5 728	5 945	6 059	6 194
Males (thousands)		2 593	2 773	2 855	2 879	2 918
Females (thousands)		2 737	2 955	3 090	3 180	3 276
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			14.4	7.4	3.8	4.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			23.4	20.6	15.1	13.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-49.9	-76.8	-67.9	-55.9
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-9.4	-13.4	-11.4	-9.2
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			7 882		8 917	



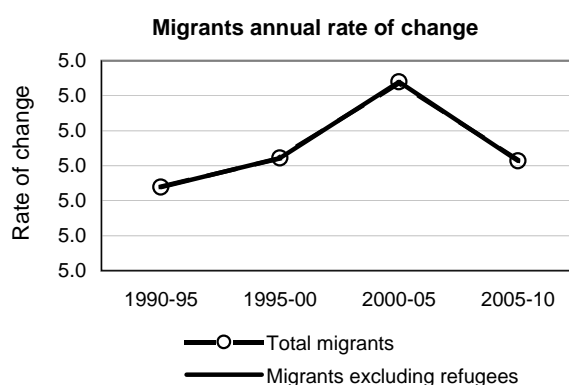
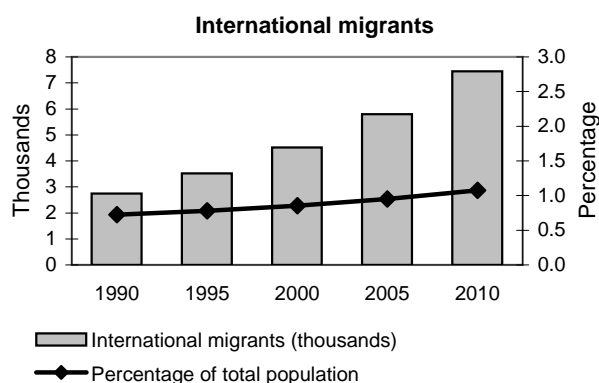
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Equatorial Guinea

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3	4	5	6	7
Males (thousands)		1	2	2	3	4
Females (thousands)		1	2	2	3	4
Percentage of female migrants		46.5	47.4	47.0	47.0	47.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
Annual rate of change			5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	1	2	2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		379	452	529	609	693
Males (thousands)		187	223	262	302	344
Females (thousands)		192	229	267	307	349
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			35.1	31.4	28.1	26.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			27.8	25.2	22.8	22.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			7.9	6.6	5.7	3.3
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 1 445		without migration 1 445	



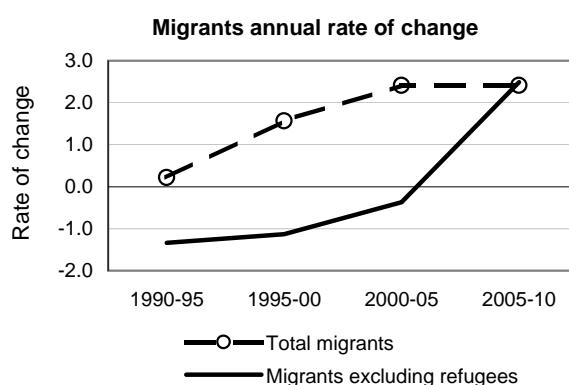
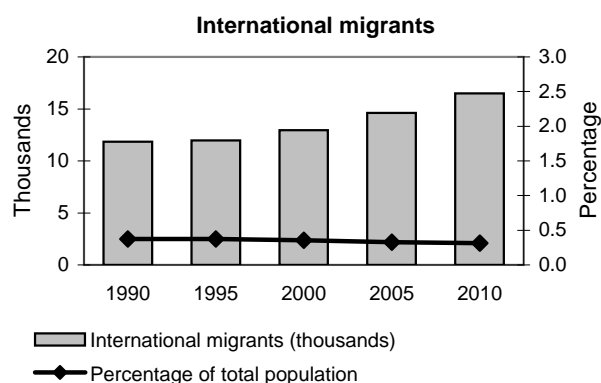
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Eritrea

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		12	12	13	15	16
Males (thousands)		6	6	7	8	9
Females (thousands)		6	6	6	7	8
Percentage of female migrants		47.4	47.3	47.1	46.5	45.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Annual rate of change			0.2	1.6	2.4	2.4
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.3	-1.1	-0.4	2.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	1	2	2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	1	2	4	5
Percentage of international migrants		—	7.5	19.1	29.6	29.3
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	20.4	11.2	2.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	3	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	0.4	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		3 158	3 206	3 657	4 473	5 224
Males (thousands)		1 549	1 564	1 790	2 194	2 571
Females (thousands)		1 609	1 642	1 868	2 279	2 653
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			3.0	26.3	40.3	31.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			25.6	26.8	28.9	28.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-71.7	-1.8	45.9	11.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-22.7	-0.6	12.5	2.5
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			10 787		10 726	



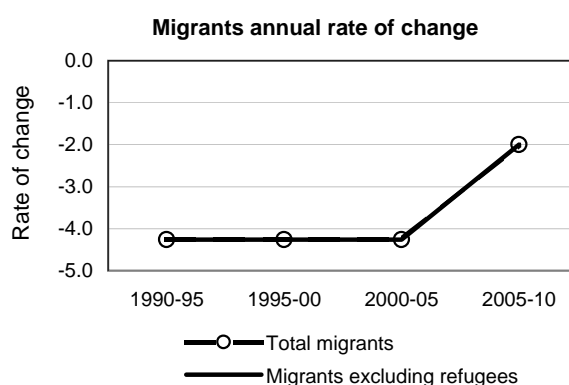
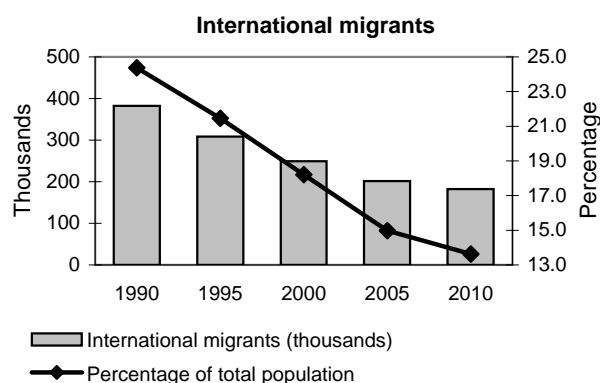
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on imputation.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Estonia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		382	309	250	202	182
Males (thousands)		172	132	101	82	74
Females (thousands)		210	177	149	120	109
Percentage of female migrants		55.1	57.3	59.6	59.6	59.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		24.4	21.4	18.2	15.0	13.6
Annual rate of change			-4.3	-4.3	-4.3	-2.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-4.3	-4.3	-4.3	-2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-54	-44	-36	-10
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	30.1	5.8
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	1	3	264	426
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		1 567	1 439	1 370	1 347	1 339
Males (thousands)		734	667	632	621	618
Females (thousands)		834	772	738	726	722
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-17.1	-9.8	-3.5	-1.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			-2.7	-4.6	-3.6	-1.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-21.6	-7.3	0.2	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-13.8	-5.1	0.1	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			1 233		1 233	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

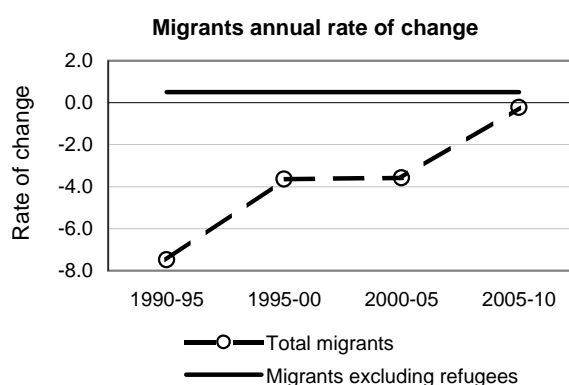
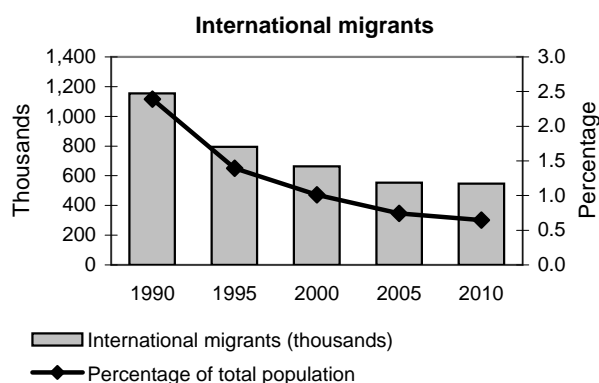
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Ethiopia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 155	795	662	554	548
Males (thousands)		607	419	351	293	290
Females (thousands)		548	376	312	261	258
Percentage of female migrants		47.4	47.3	47.1	47.1	47.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.4	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.6
Annual rate of change			-7.5	-3.6	-3.6	-0.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-287	-87	-75	18
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		742	371	228	108	91
Percentage of international migrants		64.2	46.7	34.4	19.6	16.6
Percentage of total refugee population		4.0	2.0	1.5	0.8	0.6
Annual rate of change			-13.9	-9.7	-14.9	-3.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		5	27	53	174	358
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.0	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		48 292	56 983	65 515	74 661	84 976
Males (thousands)		23 965	28 294	32 547	37 117	42 281
Females (thousands)		24 327	28 689	32 968	37 544	42 694
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			33.1	27.9	26.1	25.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			30.1	28.8	27.1	26.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			153.7	-55.4	-68.1	-60.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			3.2	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8
Percentage of total population		0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			173 811		174 406	



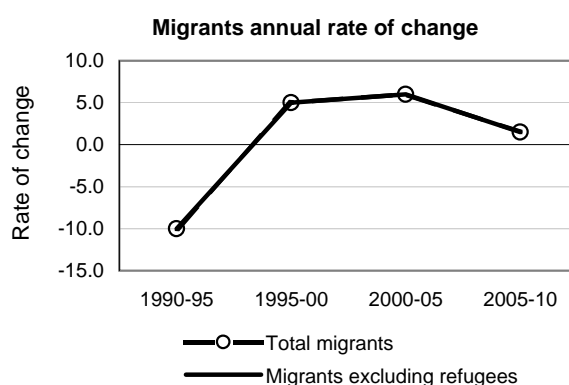
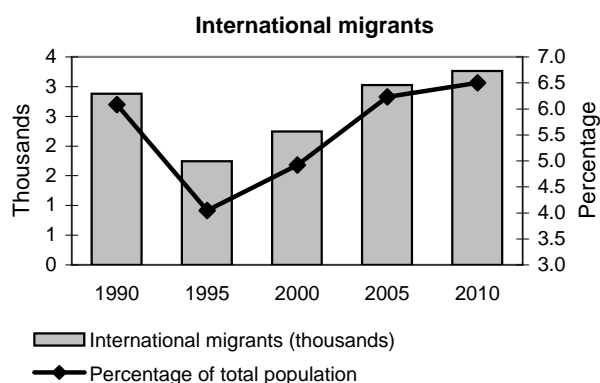
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Faeroe Islands

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3	2	2	3	3
Males (thousands)		2	1	1	2	2
Females (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Percentage of female migrants		44.0	44.0	43.9	43.8	43.8
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		6.1	4.0	4.9	6.2	6.5
Annual rate of change			-10.0	5.0	6.0	1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-10.0	5.0	6.0	1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-1	1	1	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		47	43	46	49	50
Males (thousands)		25	22	24	25	26
Females (thousands)		23	21	22	23	24
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-18.5	10.7	12.9	6.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			8.6	6.8	6.5	6.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-1.2	0.2	0.3	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-25.8	4.1	6.6	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			58		58	



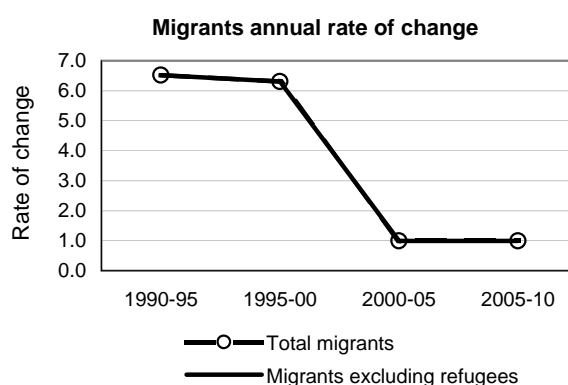
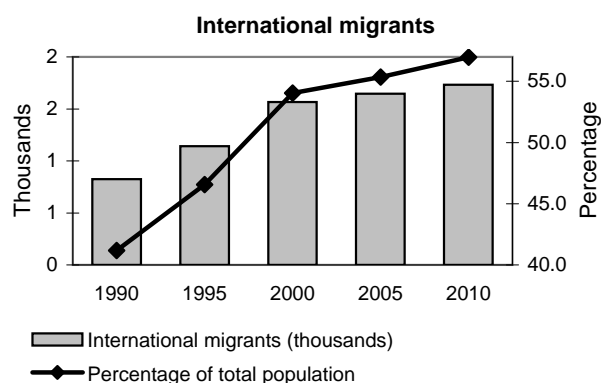
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Falkland Islands (Malvinas)

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1	1	2	2	2
Males (thousands)		0	1	1	1	1
Females (thousands)		0	0	1	1	1
Percentage of female migrants		43.0	41.7	40.4	40.4	40.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		41.2	46.6	54.0	55.3	57.0
Annual rate of change			6.5	6.3	1.0	1.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			6.5	6.3	1.0	1.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	0	0	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		2	2	3	3	3
Males (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Females (thousands)		1	1	1	2	2
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			40.6	33.4	5.2	4.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			7.8	6.3	5.0	4.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			0.1	0.1	0.0	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			36.3	29.5	0.1	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			3		3	



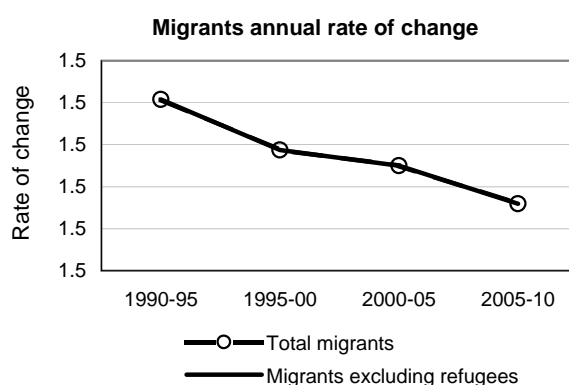
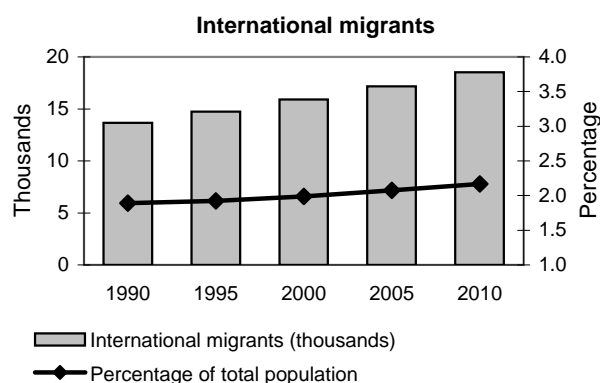
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Fiji

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		14	15	16	17	19
Males (thousands)		7	8	8	9	10
Females (thousands)		7	7	8	8	9
Percentage of female migrants		48.5	48.3	48.1	47.9	47.8
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
Annual rate of change			1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	2	2	2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		22	33	24	184	165
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.7	1.7	1.4	6.1	4.9
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		724	768	802	828	854
Males (thousands)		367	390	407	420	433
Females (thousands)		356	378	395	408	421
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			11.9	8.6	6.5	6.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			21.2	19.3	16.8	14.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-7.0	-8.4	-8.4	-7.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-9.6	-10.9	-10.5	-8.5
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			910		1 229	



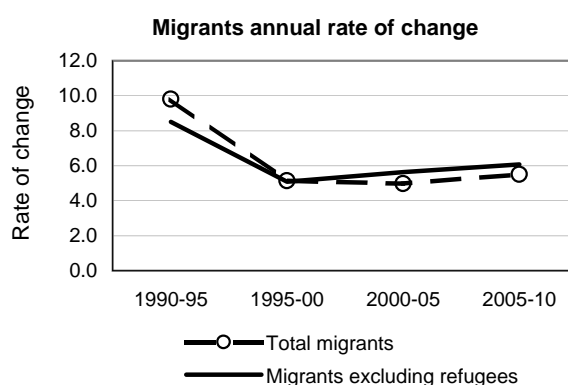
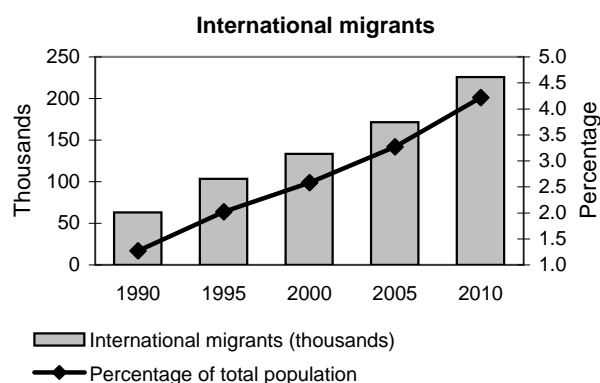
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Finland

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		63	103	134	171	226
Males (thousands)		32	52	66	85	112
Females (thousands)		32	51	67	87	114
Percentage of female migrants		49.9	49.6	50.4	50.6	50.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.3	2.0	2.6	3.3	4.2
Annual rate of change			9.8	5.1	5.0	5.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			8.5	5.1	5.6	6.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			42	34	42	60
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		2	10	13	12	9
Percentage of international migrants		3.4	9.5	9.8	6.7	4.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			30.2	5.7	-2.4	-5.0
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		63	74	473	693	772
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		4 986	5 108	5 173	5 244	5 346
Males (thousands)		2 419	2 487	2 525	2 567	2 621
Females (thousands)		2 567	2 621	2 648	2 677	2 725
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			4.8	2.6	2.7	3.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			3.1	1.8	1.4	1.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			8.5	3.9	6.7	11.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			1.7	0.8	1.3	2.1
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			5 445		5 091	



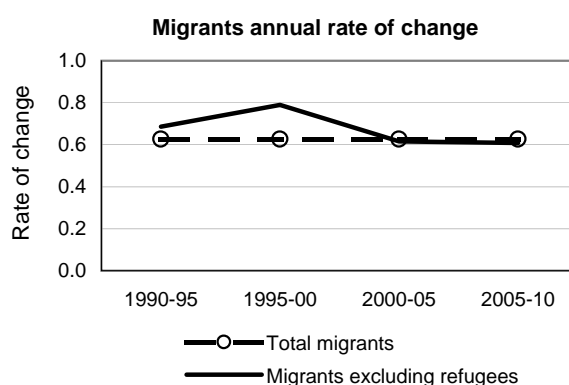
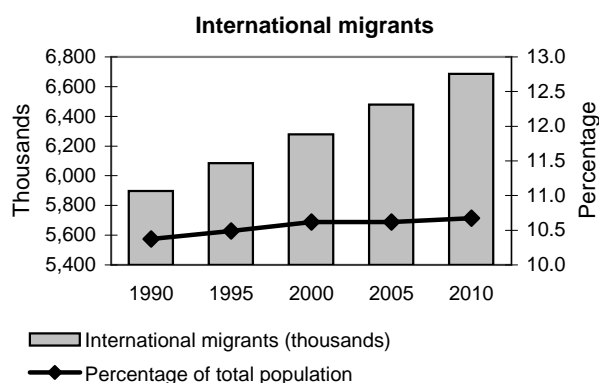
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# France

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		5 897	6 085	6 279	6 479	6 685
Males (thousands)		2 999	3 047	3 093	3 175	3 259
Females (thousands)		2 898	3 038	3 186	3 304	3 426
Percentage of female migrants		49.1	49.9	50.7	51.0	51.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7
Annual rate of change			0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			396	407	412	412
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		187	175	131	139	149
Percentage of international migrants		3.2	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.2
Percentage of total refugee population		1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9
Annual rate of change			-1.3	-5.8	1.1	1.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		4 035	4 640	8 631	11 945	13 745
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		56 842	57 999	59 128	61 013	62 637
Males (thousands)		27 642	28 163	28 700	29 645	30 461
Females (thousands)		29 200	29 836	30 429	31 368	32 175
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			4.0	3.9	6.3	5.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			3.2	3.2	3.7	3.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			47.9	38.4	152.1	100.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			0.8	0.7	2.6	1.6
Percentage of total population		1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			67 668		63 403	



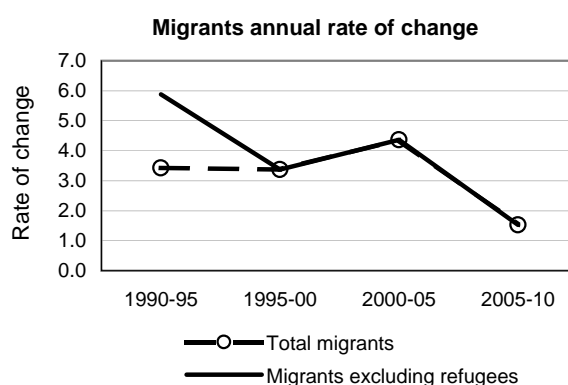
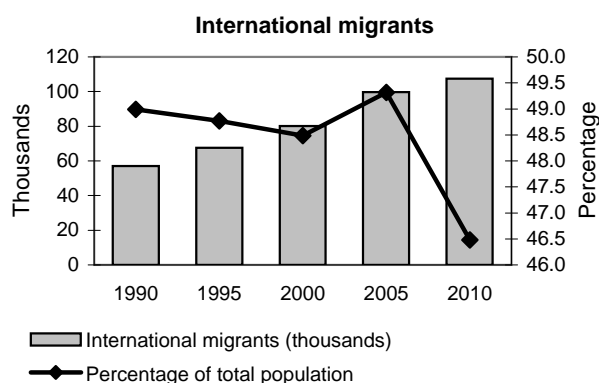
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# French Guiana

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		57	68	80	100	108
Males (thousands)		31	36	41	50	54
Females (thousands)		26	32	39	50	54
Percentage of female migrants		45.2	47.2	49.2	50.0	50.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		49.0	48.8	48.5	49.3	46.5
Annual rate of change			3.4	3.4	4.4	1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			5.9	3.4	4.4	1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			12	13	21	9
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		7	0	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		11.6	0.0	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			-140.1	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		116	139	165	202	231
Males (thousands)		61	72	85	101	115
Females (thousands)		56	67	80	101	116
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			35.1	34.9	40.3	27.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			28.1	26.1	24.4	21.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			0.9	1.3	2.9	1.2
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			7.6	9.5	17.5	5.9
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration	462	without migration	393



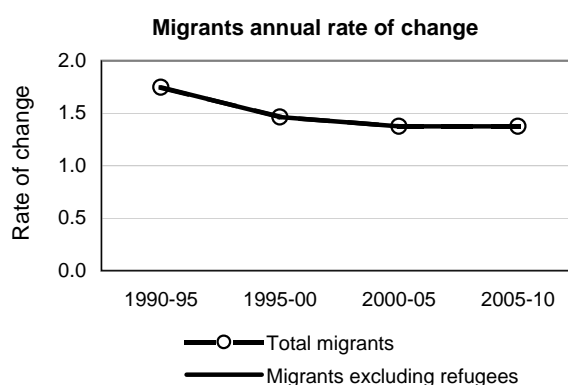
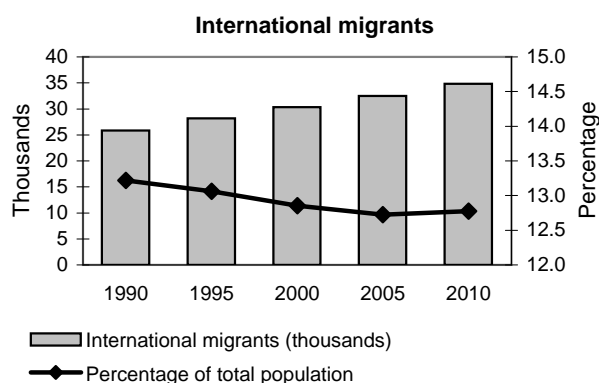
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# French Polynesia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		26	28	30	32	35
Males (thousands)		15	17	18	18	19
Females (thousands)		10	11	13	14	16
Percentage of female migrants		40.2	40.6	42.0	43.7	45.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		13.2	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.8
Annual rate of change			1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			3	3	3	3
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	557	666
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	10.7	10.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		195	216	236	255	272
Males (thousands)		102	112	122	131	139
Females (thousands)		94	104	114	124	133
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			19.9	17.9	15.8	13.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			20.4	16.4	14.3	12.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.1	0.3	0.4	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.5	1.5	1.6	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			354		354	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

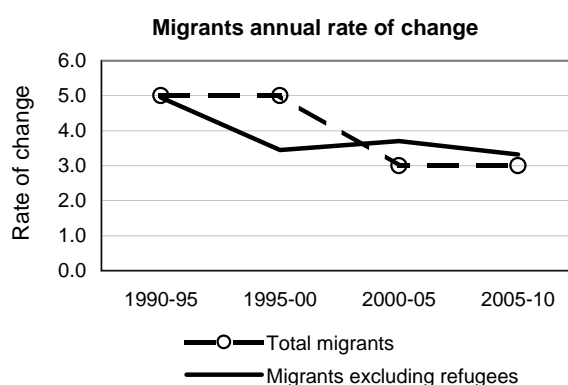
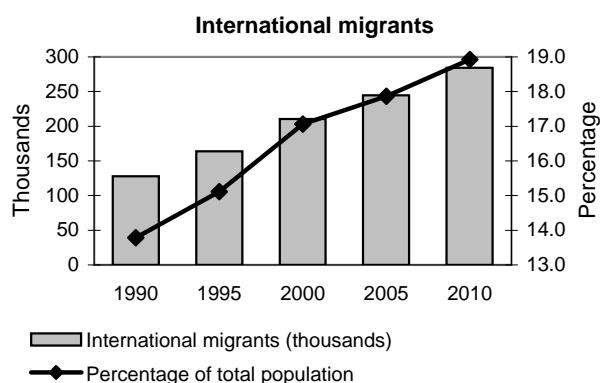
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Gabon

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		128	164	210	245	284
Males (thousands)		73	94	120	140	162
Females (thousands)		55	70	90	105	122
Percentage of female migrants		42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	43.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		13.8	15.1	17.1	17.9	18.9
Annual rate of change			5.0	5.0	3.0	3.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			4.9	3.4	3.7	3.3
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			41	53	42	48
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	1	17	11	9
Percentage of international migrants		0.2	0.4	7.9	4.6	3.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			24.0	63.4	-7.8	-5.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	4	6	11	11
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		926	1 084	1 233	1 369	1 501
Males (thousands)		459	538	612	682	750
Females (thousands)		468	547	621	687	751
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			31.5	25.7	20.9	18.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			27.5	23.2	19.4	17.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			4.0	2.9	1.9	1.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			4.3	2.7	1.6	0.7
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			2 471		2 425	



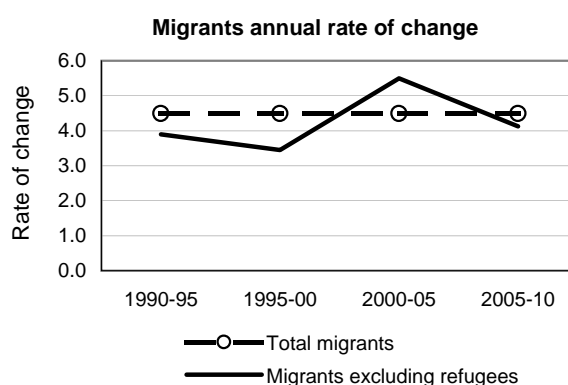
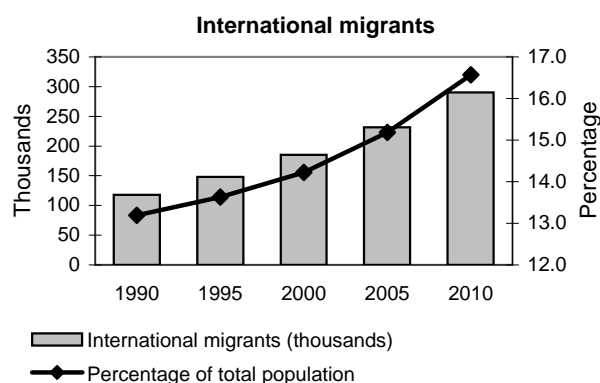
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Gambia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		118	148	185	232	290
Males (thousands)		66	81	98	119	144
Females (thousands)		52	67	87	113	146
Percentage of female migrants		43.9	45.4	47.0	48.7	50.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		13.2	13.6	14.2	15.2	16.6
Annual rate of change			4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.9	3.5	5.5	4.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			36	45	55	68
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	4	15	7	14
Percentage of international migrants		0.0	3.0	7.9	3.2	4.9
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			94.5	24.0	-13.8	13.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		10	19	14	57	47
Percentage of gross domestic product		3.0	5.0	3.3	12.4	7.4
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		896	1 085	1 302	1 526	1 751
Males (thousands)		443	537	645	757	868
Females (thousands)		453	548	657	770	882
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			38.4	36.5	31.8	27.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			29.2	28.8	27.3	25.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			9.0	9.0	6.2	3.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			10.0	8.3	4.8	2.0
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 3 763		without migration 3 721	



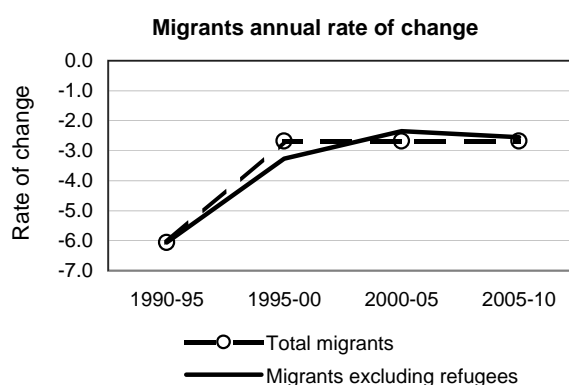
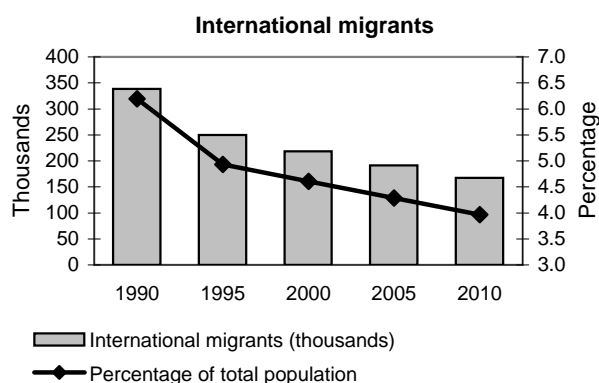
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Georgia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		338	250	219	191	167
Males (thousands)		148	109	94	82	72
Females (thousands)		190	141	124	109	95
Percentage of female migrants		56.2	56.5	56.9	57.0	57.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		6.2	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.0
Annual rate of change			-6.1	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-6.1	-3.3	-2.3	-2.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-76	-22	-19	-16
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	0	6	3	1
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.0	2.9	1.3	0.7
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	97.0	-18.6	-14.7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	274	346	695
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	9.0	5.4	6.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		5 460	5 069	4 745	4 465	4 219
Males (thousands)		2 595	2 407	2 246	2 108	1 983
Females (thousands)		2 865	2 662	2 498	2 356	2 236
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-14.9	-13.2	-12.2	-11.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			5.8	2.7	1.3	0.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-108.8	-78.0	-61.8	-50.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-19.9	-15.4	-13.0	-11.2
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			3 267		3 896	



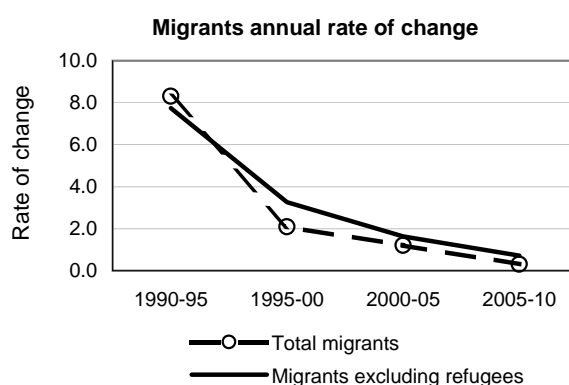
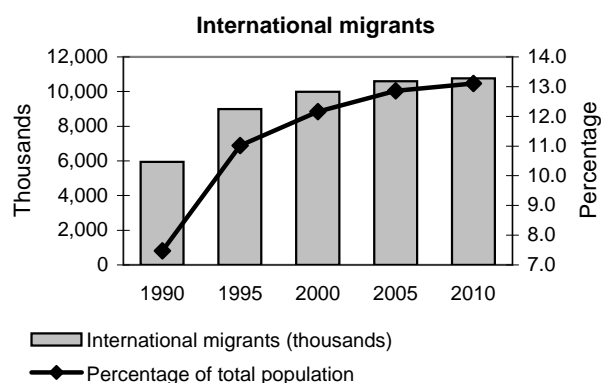
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Germany

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		5 936	8 992	9 981	10 598	10 758
Males (thousands)		3 293	4 966	5 322	5 651	5 737
Females (thousands)		2 643	4 026	4 659	4 947	5 021
Percentage of female migrants		44. 5	44. 8	46. 7	46. 7	46. 7
Percentage of total migrant stock		3. 8	5. 4	5. 6	5. 4	5. 0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		7.5	11.0	12.2	12. 9	13. 1
Annual rate of change			8. 3	2. 1	1. 2	0. 3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			7. 7	3. 3	1. 6	0. 7
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			3 298	1 343	994	564
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		722	1 311	941	788	592
Percentage of international migrants		12. 2	14. 6	9. 4	7. 4	5. 5
Percentage of total refugee population		3. 9	7. 1	6. 0	5. 7	3. 6
Annual rate of change			11. 9	-6. 6	-3. 5	-5. 7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		4 876	4 523	3 644	6 933	9 839
Percentage of gross domestic product		0. 3	0. 2	0. 2	0. 2	0. 3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		79 433	81 622	82 075	82 409	82 057
Males (thousands)		38 309	39 707	40 066	40 301	40 255
Females (thousands)		41 124	41 915	42 009	42 107	41 801
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			5. 4	1. 1	0. 8	-0. 9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			-1. 1	-1. 2	-1. 5	-2. 2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			529. 8	190. 4	186. 0	110. 0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			6. 7	2. 3	2. 3	1. 3
Percentage of total population		1. 5	1. 4	1. 3	1. 3	1. 2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			70 504		64 756	



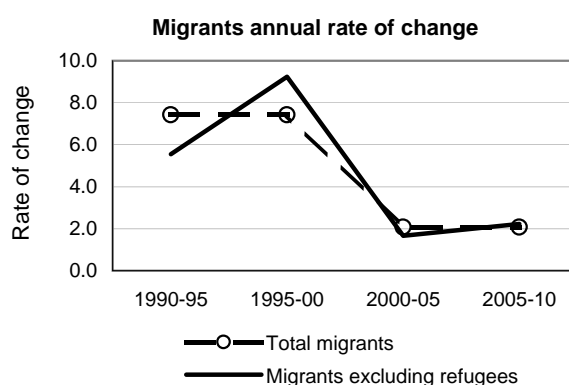
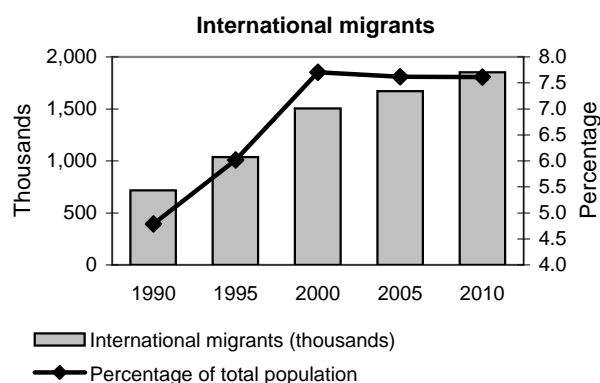
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Ghana

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		717	1 038	1 505	1 669	1 852
Males (thousands)		399	591	876	972	1 078
Females (thousands)		318	447	629	698	774
Percentage of female migrants		44.4	43.1	41.8	41.8	41.8
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		4.8	6.0	7.7	7.6	7.6
Annual rate of change			7.4	7.4	2.1	2.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			5.5	9.2	1.7	2.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			348	505	225	251
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4	98	13	48	40
Percentage of international migrants		0.6	9.5	0.9	2.9	2.2
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
Annual rate of change			63.6	-40.5	26.1	-3.6
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		6	17	32	99	117
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		14 968	17 245	19 529	21 915	24 333
Males (thousands)		7 566	8 725	9 890	11 103	12 333
Females (thousands)		7 402	8 521	9 639	10 812	12 000
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			28.3	24.9	23.1	20.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			27.8	25.4	22.9	21.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			8.0	-10.3	2.3	-10.3
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			0.5	-0.6	0.1	-0.5
Percentage of total population		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			45 213		45 428	



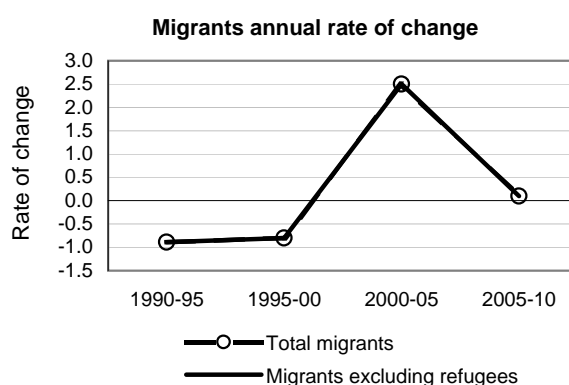
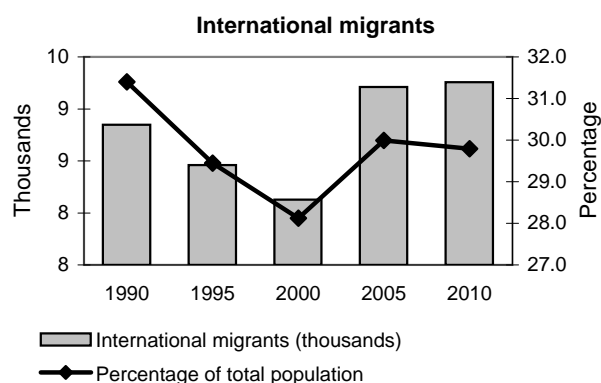
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Gibraltar

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		9	8	8	9	9
Males (thousands)		5	4	4	4	4
Females (thousands)		4	4	4	5	5
Percentage of female migrants		47.7	49.5	51.4	51.4	51.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		31.4	29.4	28.1	30.0	29.8
Annual rate of change			-0.9	-0.8	2.5	0.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.9	-0.8	2.5	0.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-0	-0	1	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		28	29	29	31	31
Males (thousands)		14	14	14	15	16
Females (thousands)		14	14	15	15	15
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			3.9	1.2	12.1	2.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			4.2	3.0	2.1	2.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.0	-0.1	0.3	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.3	-1.9	10.4	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			30		30	



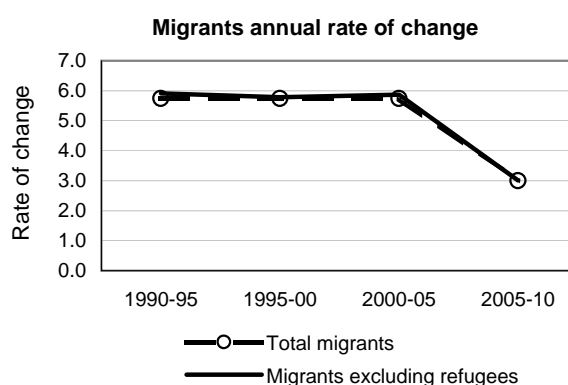
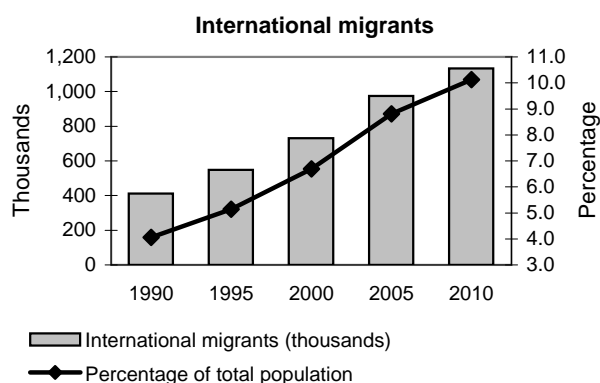
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Greece

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		412	549	732	975	1 133
Males (thousands)		220	296	398	535	627
Females (thousands)		192	253	333	440	505
Percentage of female migrants		46.6	46.0	45.5	45.1	44.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		4.1	5.1	6.7	8.8	10.1
Annual rate of change			5.7	5.7	5.7	3.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			5.9	5.8	5.9	3.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			151	203	271	195
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		8	6	6	2	2
Percentage of international migrants		1.9	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.2
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-5.4	1.2	-19.5	-1.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		1 817	3 286	2 194	1 220	2 484
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.9	2.5	1.7	0.5	0.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		10 161	10 672	10 942	11 064	11 183
Males (thousands)		5 006	5 270	5 414	5 478	5 545
Females (thousands)		5 154	5 402	5 528	5 586	5 638
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			9.8	5.0	2.2	2.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			0.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			93.9	60.1	30.9	30.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			9.2	5.6	2.8	2.7
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			10 939		9 391	



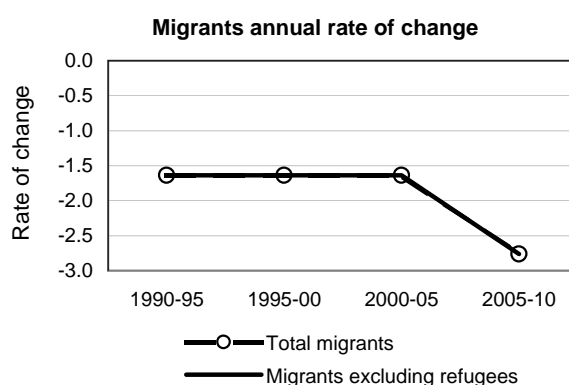
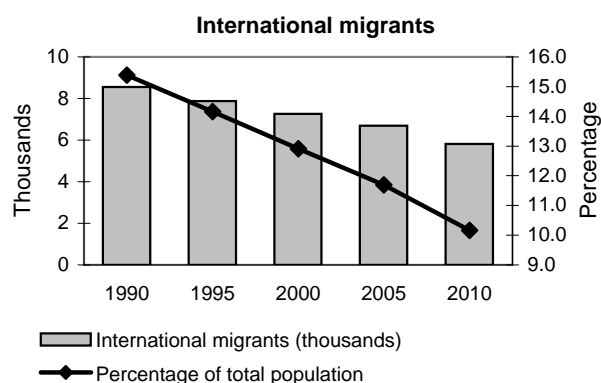
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Greenland

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		9	8	7	7	6
Males (thousands)		6	5	5	5	4
Females (thousands)		3	2	2	2	2
Percentage of female migrants		30.8	31.2	31.6	32.0	32.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		15.4	14.2	12.9	11.7	10.2
Annual rate of change			-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-2.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-2.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-0	-0	-0	-1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		56	56	56	57	57
Males (thousands)		30	30	30	30	30
Females (thousands)		26	26	26	27	27
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			0.2	2.1	3.5	0.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			13.3	9.9	8.1	7.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-13.1	-7.8	-4.7	-7.0
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			50		63	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

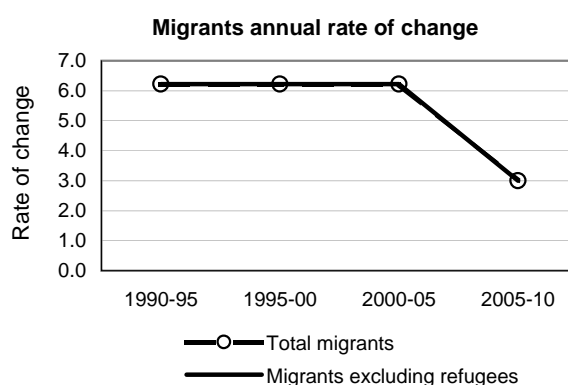
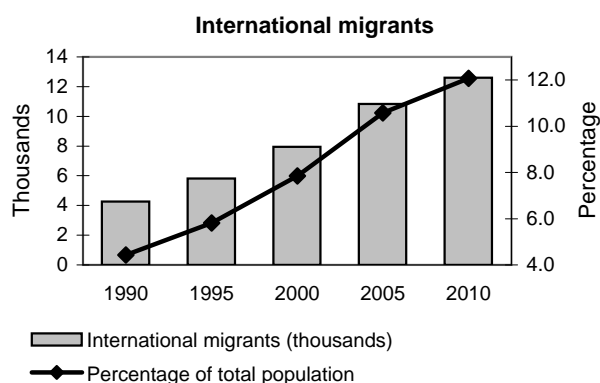
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Grenada

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4	6	8	11	13
Males (thousands)		2	3	4	5	6
Females (thousands)		2	3	4	6	7
Percentage of female migrants		50.6	51.5	52.4	53.3	54.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		4.4	5.8	7.8	10.6	12.1
Annual rate of change			6.2	6.2	6.2	3.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			6.2	6.2	6.2	3.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			2	2	3	2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		18	18	22	52	55
Percentage of gross domestic product		8.1	6.5	5.4	10.2	10.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		96	100	101	103	104
Males (thousands)		47	50	50	51	52
Females (thousands)		49	51	51	51	52
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			8.1	2.1	2.5	3.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			16.9	13.7	12.4	13.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.9	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-9.0	-11.6	-9.9	-9.8
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			97		151	



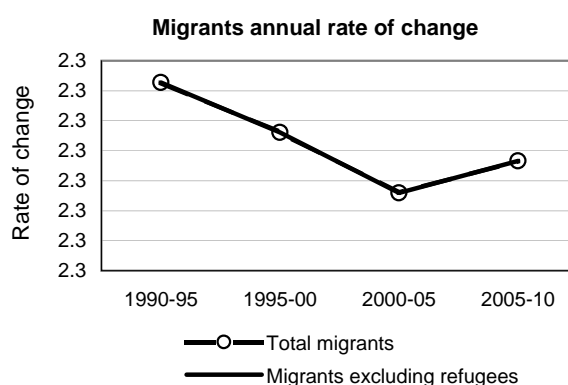
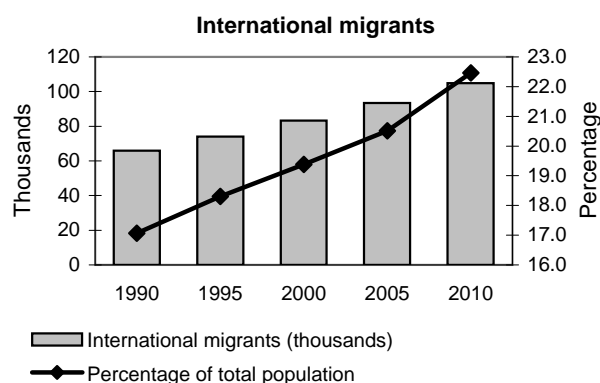
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Guadeloupe

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		66	74	83	93	105
Males (thousands)		33	36	40	44	50
Females (thousands)		33	38	43	49	55
Percentage of female migrants		50.4	51.3	52.2	52.4	52.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		17.1	18.3	19.4	20.5	22.5
Annual rate of change			2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			10	11	12	14
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		386	405	429	456	467
Males (thousands)		189	196	206	219	224
Females (thousands)		197	208	223	236	243
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			9.2	11.8	11.9	5.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			11.4	11.0	9.1	6.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.9	0.3	1.3	-0.7
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-2.3	0.8	2.9	-1.5
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			477		523	



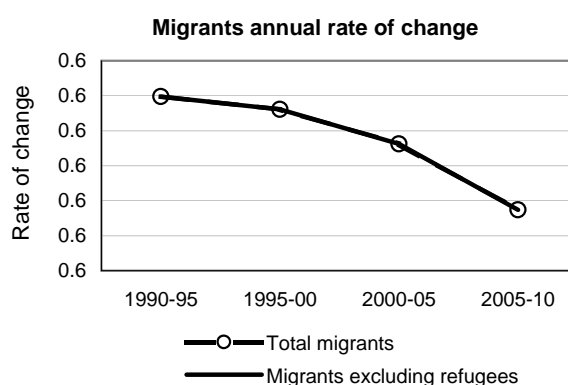
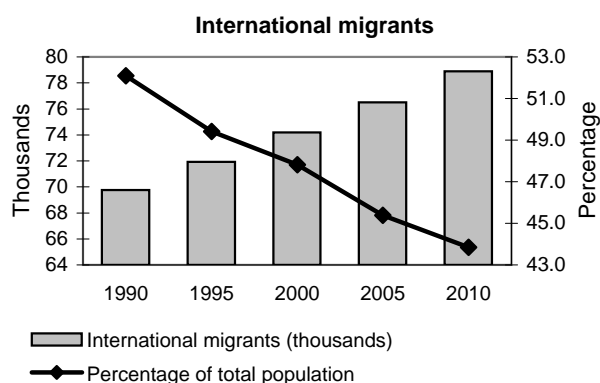
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Guam

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		70	72	74	76	79
Males (thousands)		39	41	42	43	45
Females (thousands)		30	31	32	33	34
Percentage of female migrants		43.6	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		52.1	49.4	47.8	45.4	43.9
Annual rate of change			0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			3	4	4	4
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		134	146	155	169	180
Males (thousands)		71	76	79	86	91
Females (thousands)		63	70	76	83	88
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			16.7	12.8	16.6	13.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			21.2	19.2	15.6	13.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.6	-1.0	0.2	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-4.8	-6.7	1.0	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			242		242	



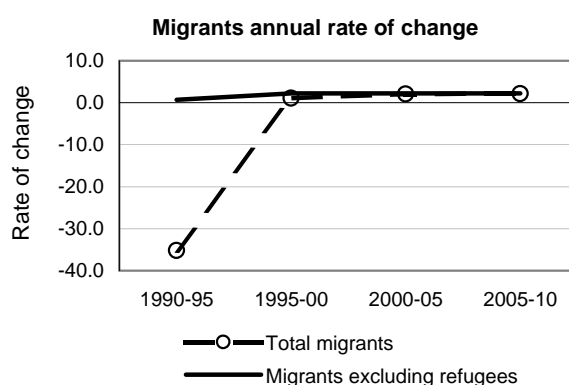
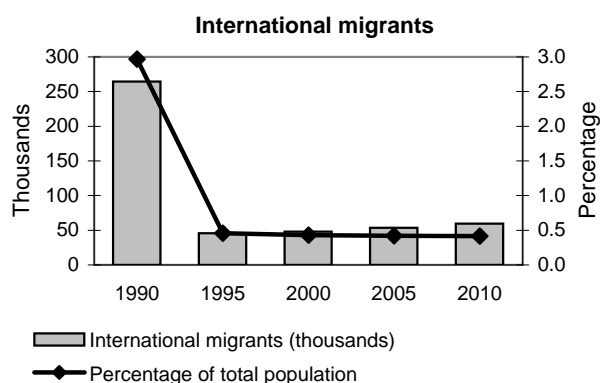
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Guatemala

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		264	46	48	53	59
Males (thousands)		113	19	21	24	27
Females (thousands)		152	26	27	29	32
Percentage of female migrants		57.4	57.5	55.9	54.4	54.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Annual rate of change			-35.2	1.1	2.1	2.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.7	2.2	2.2	2.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-211	4	6	7
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		223	3	1	1	0
Percentage of international migrants		84.5	6.8	1.5	1.0	0.6
Percentage of total refugee population		1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-85.6	-28.9	-6.5	-6.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		119	358	596	3 067	4 254
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.7	2.7	3.5	11.3	12.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		8 910	10 007	11 231	12 710	14 377
Males (thousands)		4 492	4 975	5 516	6 202	7 007
Females (thousands)		4 418	5 032	5 715	6 508	7 370
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			23.2	23.1	24.7	24.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			30.8	30.4	29.7	27.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-72.0	-78.0	-60.0	-40.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-8.1	-7.8	-5.3	-3.1
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			27 480		28 298	



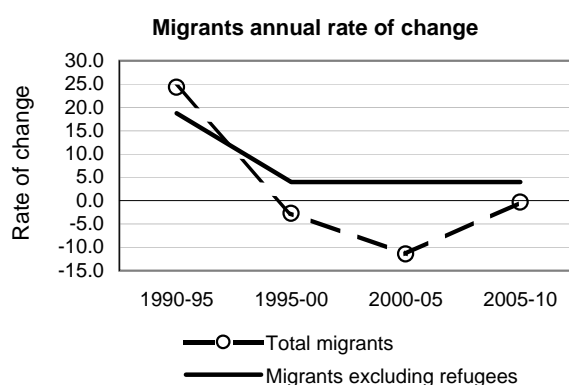
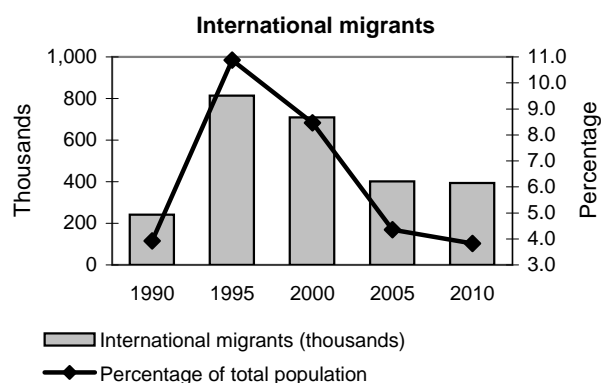
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Guinea

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		241	814	710	401	395
Males (thousands)		119	388	337	189	185
Females (thousands)		122	425	373	212	209
Percentage of female migrants		50.7	52.3	52.5	52.8	53.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.9	10.9	8.5	4.4	3.8
Annual rate of change			24.3	-2.7	-11.4	-0.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			18.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			587	-59	-275	10
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		163	613	464	101	28
Percentage of international migrants		67.4	75.3	65.4	25.3	7.2
Percentage of total refugee population		0.9	3.3	3.0	0.7	0.2
Annual rate of change			26.5	-5.5	-30.4	-25.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	1	1	42	151
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.6
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		6 147	7 478	8 384	9 221	10 324
Males (thousands)		3 098	3 773	4 231	4 655	5 214
Females (thousands)		3 049	3 705	4 152	4 565	5 110
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			39.2	22.8	19.0	22.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			28.8	28.5	28.7	28.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			70.0	-45.4	-85.0	-60.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			11.4	-6.1	-10.1	-6.5
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 23 975	without migration 24 095		



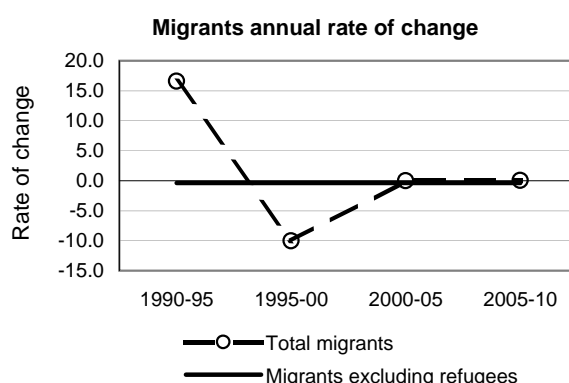
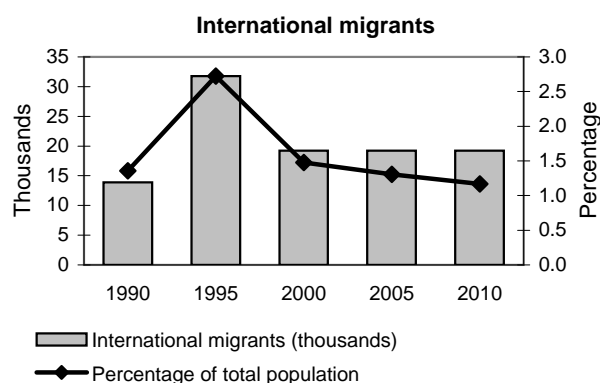
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Guinea-Bissau

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		14	32	19	19	19
Males (thousands)		7	16	10	10	10
Females (thousands)		7	16	10	10	10
Percentage of female migrants		50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.4	2.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
Annual rate of change			16.6	-10.0	-0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			19	-10	1	1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		2	20	7	8	8
Percentage of international migrants		10.8	61.8	38.2	39.4	40.7
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Annual rate of change			51.4	-19.6	0.6	0.7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		1	..	2	28	29
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.4	..	0.9	9.2	8.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		1 022	1 166	1 304	1 473	1 647
Males (thousands)		505	577	645	729	816
Females (thousands)		517	589	658	743	831
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			26.3	22.3	24.4	22.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			22.6	24.0	24.2	24.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			4.0	-2.1	0.2	-2.5
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			3.9	-1.8	0.2	-1.7
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			3 555		3 614	



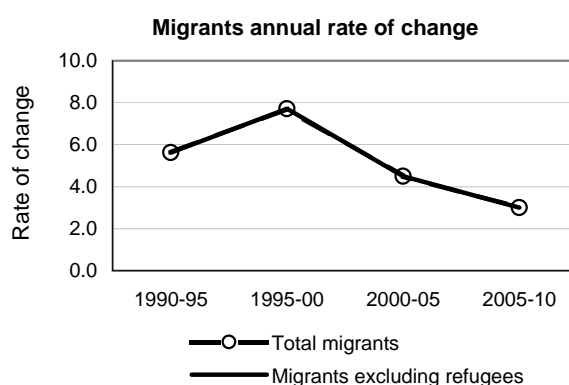
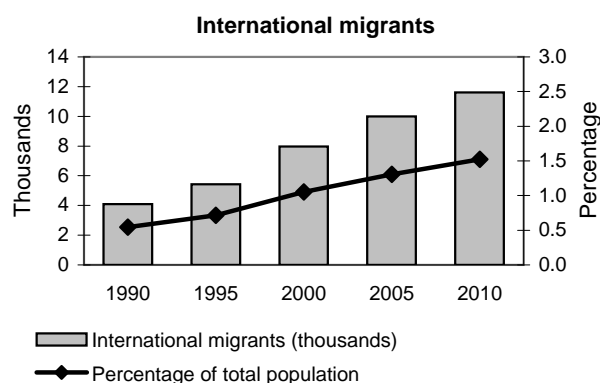
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Guyana

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4	5	8	10	12
Males (thousands)		2	3	4	5	6
Females (thousands)		2	3	4	5	5
Percentage of female migrants		46.3	46.5	46.4	46.5	46.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.5
Annual rate of change			5.6	7.7	4.5	3.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			5.6	7.7	4.5	3.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	3	2	2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	2	27	201	278
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.3	3.8	24.4	26.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		749	759	756	764	761
Males (thousands)		365	369	367	388	391
Females (thousands)		384	390	389	376	370
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			2.6	-0.7	2.0	-0.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			15.8	15.2	12.5	9.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-10.0	-12.0	-8.0	-8.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-13.3	-15.8	-10.6	-10.5
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			558		975	



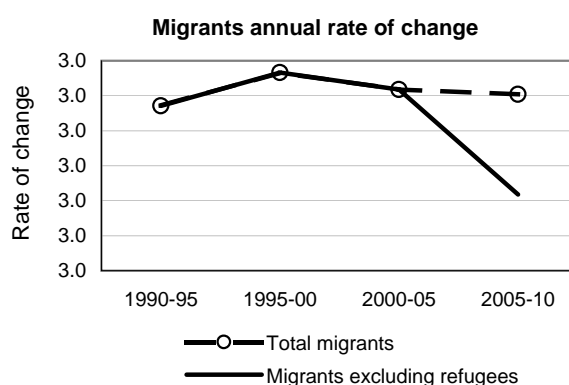
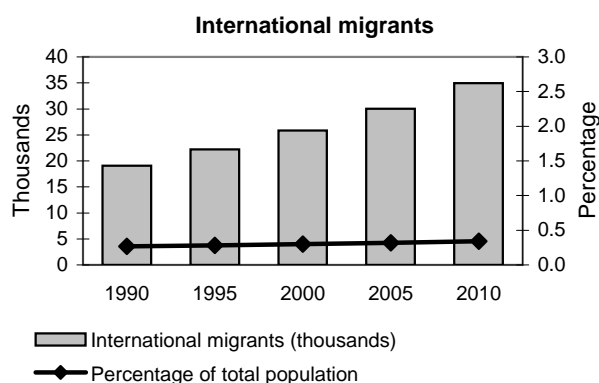
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Haiti

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		19	22	26	30	35
Males (thousands)		11	13	15	17	20
Females (thousands)		8	10	11	13	15
Percentage of female migrants		44.4	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Annual rate of change			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			4	4	5	6
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		61	109	578	985	1 222
Percentage of gross domestic product		2.3	4.7	16.4	24.7	20.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		7 108	7 861	8 648	9 410	10 188
Males (thousands)		3 506	3 883	4 273	4 645	5 033
Females (thousands)		3 602	3 978	4 375	4 765	5 155
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			20.1	19.1	16.9	15.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			23.7	22.4	20.0	18.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-26.7	-27.2	-28.1	-28.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-3.7	-3.5	-3.2	-3.0
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			15 485		16 966	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

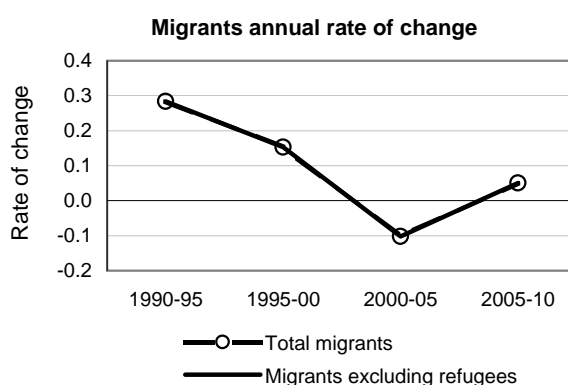
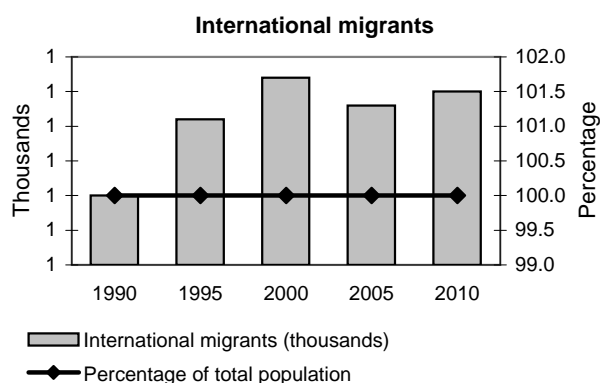
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Holy See

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Males (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Females (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Percentage of female migrants		51.2	51.6	51.8	52.1	52.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Annual rate of change			0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	0	0	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Males (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Females (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			2.8	1.5	-1.0	0.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			-8.5	-9.4	-12.5	-13.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			11.4	11.0	11.4	14.3
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			1		0	



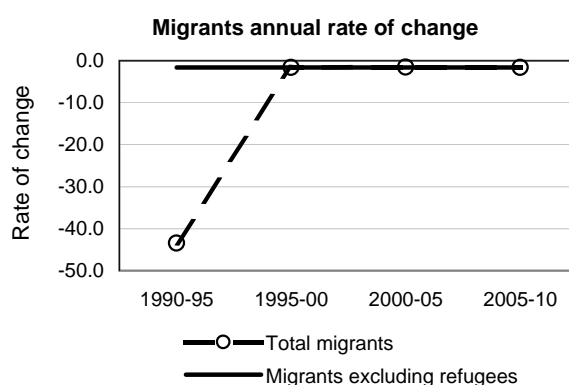
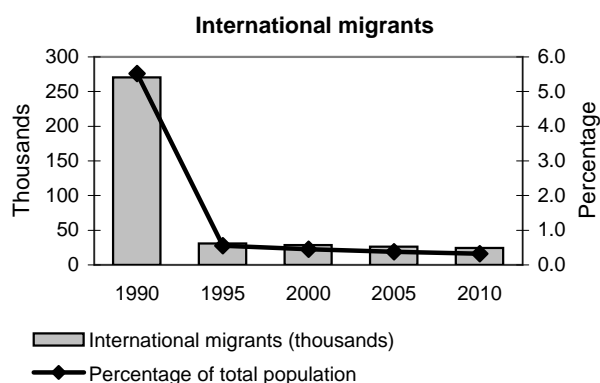
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on imputation.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Honduras

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		270	31	28	26	24
Males (thousands)		138	16	15	14	13
Females (thousands)		133	15	14	13	12
Percentage of female migrants		49.1	48.9	48.8	48.6	48.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		5.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Annual rate of change			-43.4	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-233	-2	-2	-1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		237	0	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		87.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Percentage of total refugee population		1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-158.9	-40.7	14.8	-0.9
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		63	124	416	1 821	2 625
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.7	2.6	5.8	18.7	21.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		4 901	5 588	6 230	6 893	7 616
Males (thousands)		2 457	2 798	3 111	3 437	3 806
Females (thousands)		2 444	2 790	3 119	3 455	3 809
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			26.2	21.8	20.2	19.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			30.8	27.8	24.8	22.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-24.0	-36.0	-30.0	-20.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-4.9	-6.4	-4.8	-2.9
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			12 402		12 975	



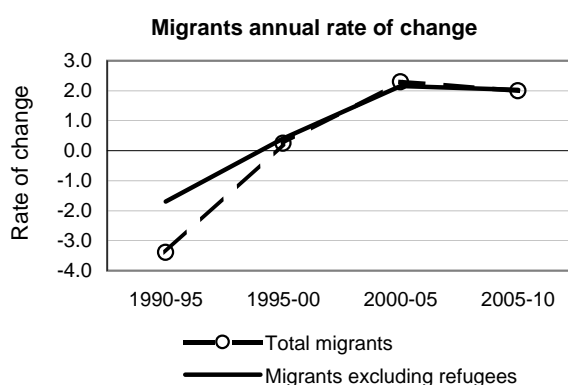
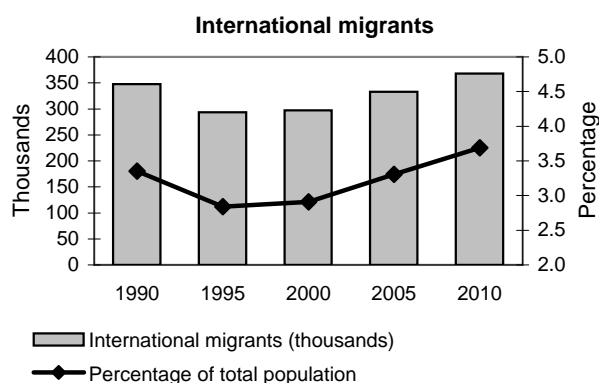
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Hungary

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		348	293	297	333	368
Males (thousands)		156	131	131	146	160
Females (thousands)		191	162	165	187	208
Percentage of female migrants		55.1	55.4	55.7	56.1	56.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.4	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.7
Annual rate of change			-3.4	0.3	2.3	2.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.7	0.4	2.2	2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-36	19	51	51
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		36	7	5	8	8
Percentage of international migrants		10.4	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.2
Percentage of total refugee population		0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Annual rate of change			-32.4	-7.0	9.0	0.6
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	152	281	1 931	2 530
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		10 365	10 332	10 215	10 078	9 973
Males (thousands)		4 979	4 936	4 860	4 786	4 734
Females (thousands)		5 386	5 396	5 355	5 292	5 239
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-0.6	-2.3	-2.7	-2.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			-2.6	-4.2	-4.1	-3.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			20.8	19.6	14.1	15.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			2.0	1.9	1.4	1.5
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			8 934		8 156	



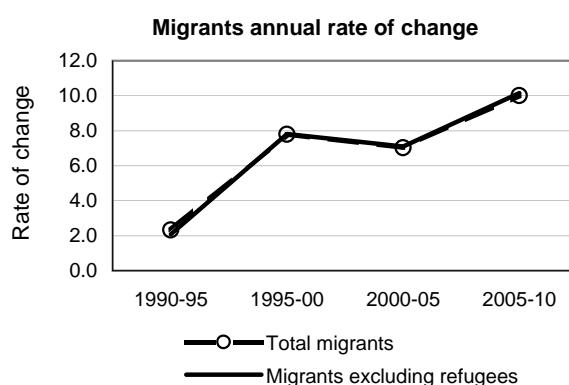
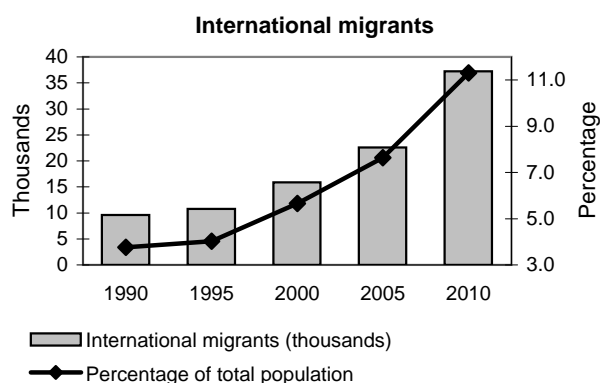
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Iceland

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		10	11	16	23	37
Males (thousands)		4	5	7	11	19
Females (thousands)		5	6	9	12	18
Percentage of female migrants		55.7	55.9	54.7	52.0	49.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.8	4.0	5.7	7.6	11.3
Annual rate of change			2.3	7.8	7.0	10.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.1	7.8	7.1	10.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	5	7	15
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		0.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.4
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			28.5	6.6	1.3	-10.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		62	63	88	88	41
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		255	267	281	296	329
Males (thousands)		128	134	141	148	169
Females (thousands)		127	133	140	147	160
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			9.7	9.9	10.2	21.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			10.7	8.8	8.3	8.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.2	0.3	0.5	4.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.0	1.2	1.9	13.5
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			407		381	



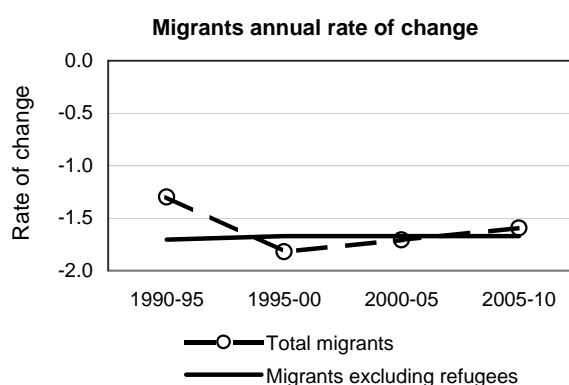
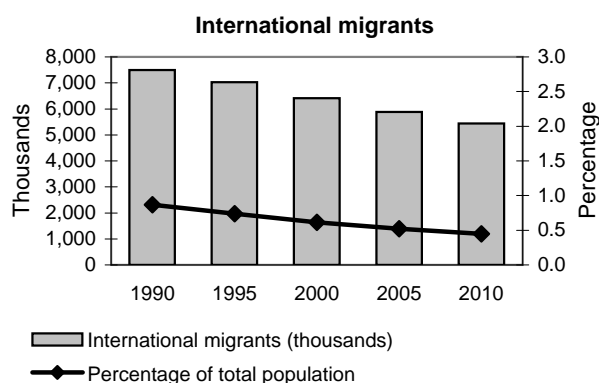
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# India

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		7 493	7 022	6 411	5 887	5 436
Males (thousands)		3 914	3 643	3 304	3 026	2 788
Females (thousands)		3 579	3 379	3 108	2 861	2 648
Percentage of female migrants		47.8	48.1	48.5	48.6	48.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		4.8	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.5
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Annual rate of change			-1.3	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-183	-363	-313	-266
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		111	243	175	151	160
Percentage of international migrants		1.5	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.9
Percentage of total refugee population		0.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
Annual rate of change			15.6	-6.5	-3.0	1.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		2 384	6 223	12 890	21 293	38 666
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.7	1.7	2.8	2.6	3.4
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		862 162	953 148	1 042 590	1 130 618	1 214 464
Males (thousands)		448 026	494 810	540 485	585 075	627 198
Females (thousands)		414 135	458 337	502 105	545 543	587 266
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			20.1	17.9	16.2	14.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			20.3	18.2	16.5	14.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-192.0	-280.0	-308.0	-200.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Percentage of total population		16.3	16.7	17.0	17.4	17.6
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration	without migration		
			1 613 800	1 627 364		



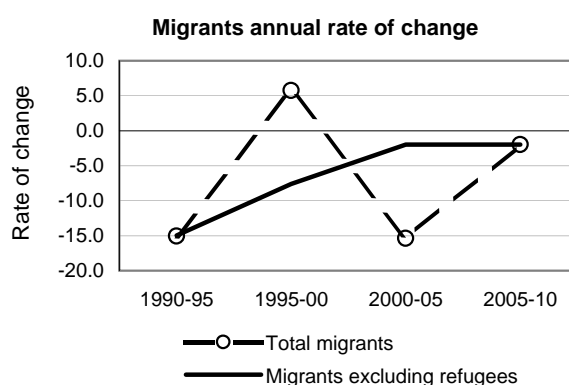
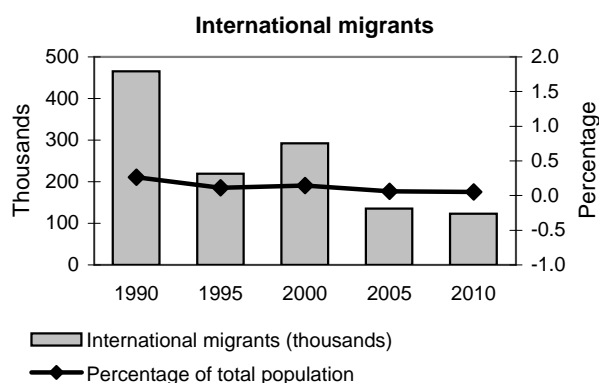
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Indonesia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		466	219	292	136	123
Males (thousands)		230	111	153	73	68
Females (thousands)		236	108	139	62	55
Percentage of female migrants		50.6	49.1	47.6	46.0	44.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			-15.1	5.8	-15.4	-2.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-15.0	-7.6	-2.0	-2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-232	79	-149	-10
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		2	0	143	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		0.5	0.0	48.8	0.1	0.3
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-72.1	156.1	-140.2	17.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		166	651	1 190	5 420	6 174
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.1	0.3	0.7	1.9	1.4
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		177 385	191 501	205 280	219 210	232 517
Males (thousands)		88 886	95 910	102 675	109 513	116 062
Females (thousands)		88 499	95 592	102 605	109 697	116 455
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			15.3	13.9	13.1	11.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			16.1	14.8	14.1	12.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-145.0	-180.0	-200.0	-146.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.7
Percentage of total population		3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			288 110		295 981	



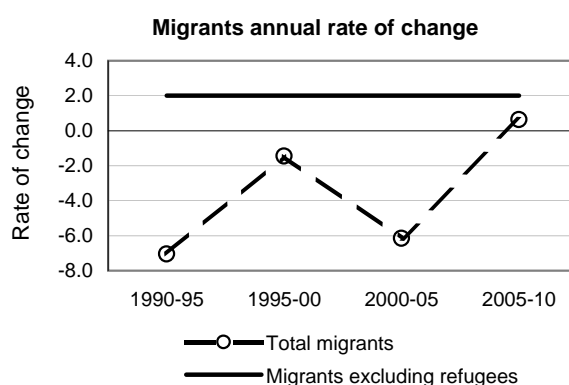
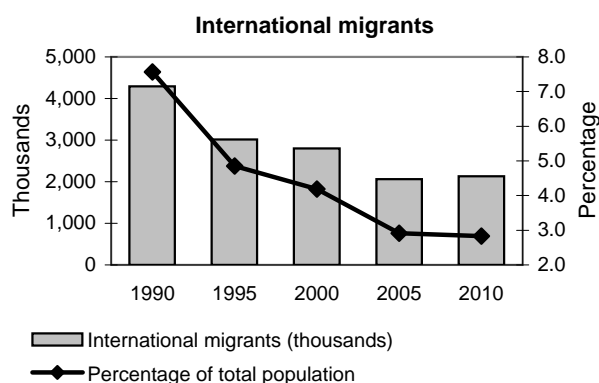
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4 292	3 016	2 804	2 062	2 129
Males (thousands)		2 457	1 757	1 662	1 243	1 303
Females (thousands)		1 835	1 258	1 142	819	825
Percentage of female migrants		42.8	41.7	40.7	39.7	38.8
Percentage of total migrant stock		2.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		7.6	4.8	4.2	2.9	2.8
Annual rate of change			-7.1	-1.5	-6.1	0.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-1171	-145	-680	111
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3 512	2 154	1 852	1 010	966
Percentage of international migrants		81.8	71.4	66.0	49.0	45.4
Percentage of total refugee population		19.0	11.6	11.8	7.3	5.9
Annual rate of change			-9.8	-3.0	-12.1	-0.9
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	1 600	536	1 032	1 115
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		56 733	62 205	66 903	70 765	75 078
Males (thousands)		29 218	31 633	34 048	36 058	38 154
Females (thousands)		27 515	30 572	32 854	34 707	36 924
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			18.4	14.6	11.2	11.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			22.3	14.7	14.1	13.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-232.8	-11.1	-198.5	-100.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-4.1	-0.2	-3.0	-1.4
Percentage of total population		1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration	96 975	without migration	98 536



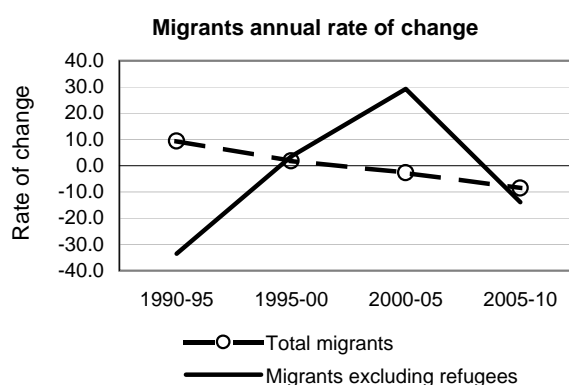
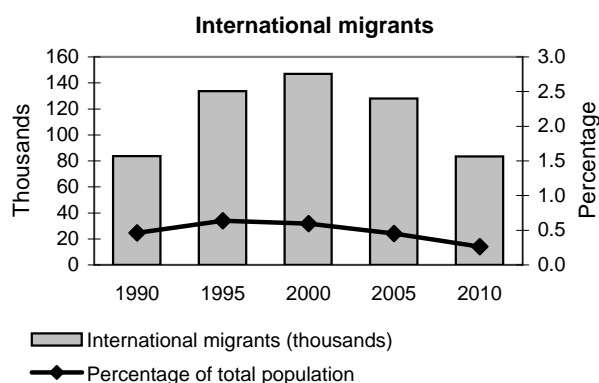
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Iraq

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		84	134	147	128	83
Males (thousands)		56	91	101	88	57
Females (thousands)		28	43	46	40	26
Percentage of female migrants		33.3	32.2	31.1	31.1	31.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3
Annual rate of change			9.4	1.9	-2.7	-8.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-33.5	3.5	29.2	-13.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			52	16	-16	-42
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	118	128	48	43
Percentage of international migrants		0.5	88.3	87.4	37.6	52.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
Annual rate of change			111.4	1.7	-19.6	-2.1
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	711	389
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	2.1	0.6
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		18 079	20 971	24 652	28 238	31 467
Males (thousands)		9 115	10 537	12 432	14 285	15 909
Females (thousands)		8 965	10 434	12 220	13 952	15 557
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			29.7	32.3	27.2	21.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			31.2	32.4	28.8	25.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-30.8	-3.6	-44.8	-115.4
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.7	-0.2	-1.8	-4.1
Percentage of total population		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			63 995		62 533	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

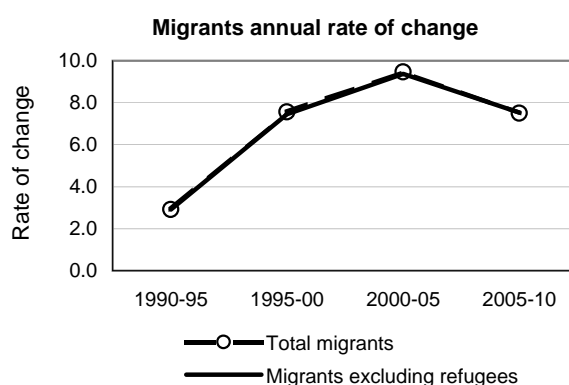
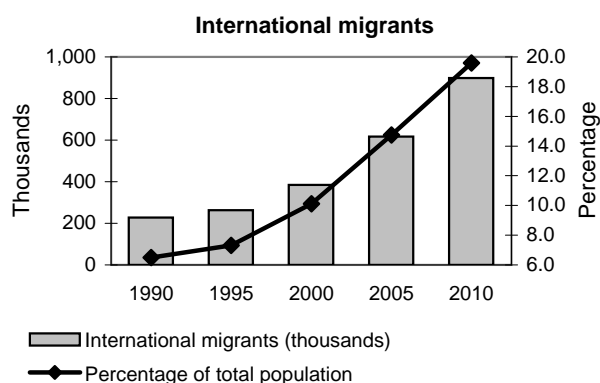
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Ireland

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		228	264	385	618	899
Males (thousands)		112	131	192	310	453
Females (thousands)		116	133	193	308	445
Percentage of female migrants		50.8	50.5	50.2	49.9	49.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		6.5	7.3	10.1	14.8	19.6
Annual rate of change			2.9	7.6	9.5	7.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.9	7.5	9.4	7.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			43	130	243	296
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	3	7	9
Percentage of international migrants		0.2	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Annual rate of change			0.5	38.1	18.6	4.7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		286	347	252	513	580
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		3 515	3 609	3 804	4 187	4 589
Males (thousands)		1 755	1 792	1 891	2 093	2 299
Females (thousands)		1 759	1 817	1 913	2 094	2 290
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			5.3	10.5	19.2	18.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			5.4	5.6	7.7	9.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.2	18.3	45.9	40.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.1	5.1	12.1	9.6
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			6 295		5 249	



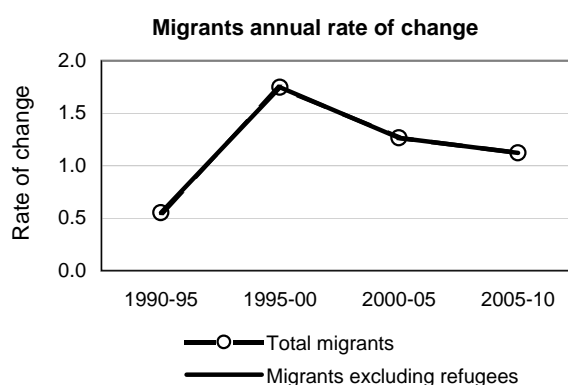
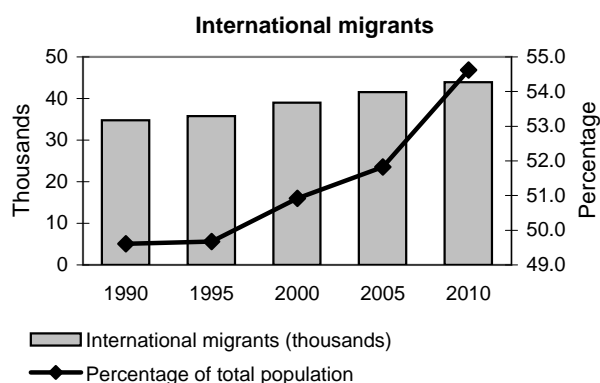
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## Isle of Man

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		35	36	39	42	44
Males (thousands)		16	17	19	20	22
Females (thousands)		18	19	20	21	22
Percentage of female migrants		52.9	52.6	52.0	51.3	50.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		49.6	49.7	50.9	51.8	54.6
Annual rate of change			0.6	1.7	1.3	1.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.6	1.7	1.3	1.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			3	5	4	4
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		70	72	77	80	80
Males (thousands)		34	35	37	40	40
Females (thousands)		36	37	39	41	41
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			5.3	12.5	9.2	0.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			-0.9	-0.7	0.1	0.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			0.4	1.0	0.7	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			6.2	13.6	9.3	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			75		75	



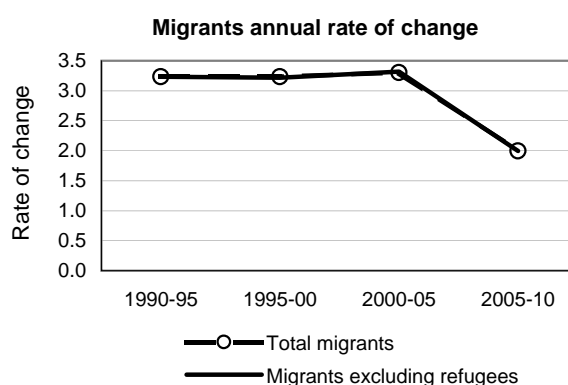
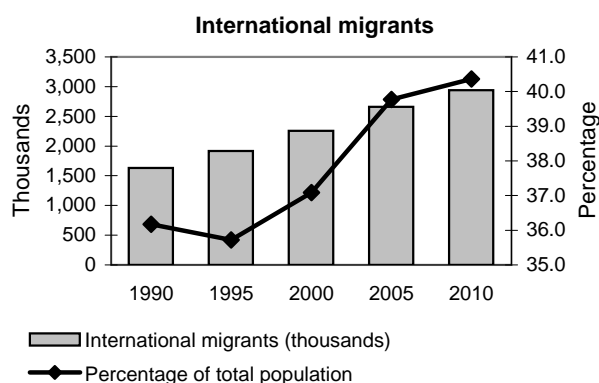
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Israel

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 633	1 919	2 256	2 661	2 940
Males (thousands)		771	894	996	1 175	1 298
Females (thousands)		862	1 025	1 260	1 487	1 643
Percentage of female migrants		52.8	53.4	55.9	55.9	55.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		36.2	35.7	37.1	39.8	40.4
Annual rate of change			3.2	3.2	3.3	2.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.2	3.2	3.3	2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			325	382	452	333
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	2	1	1
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	0.1	0.0	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	-25.3	10.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		812	702	328	850	1 042
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		4 514	5 374	6 084	6 692	7 285
Males (thousands)		2 248	2 651	3 004	3 312	3 615
Females (thousands)		2 266	2 723	3 080	3 380	3 670
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			34.9	24.8	19.0	17.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			15.2	15.1	15.4	14.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			96.9	55.3	23.0	17.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			21.5	10.3	3.8	2.5
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			10 649		10 298	



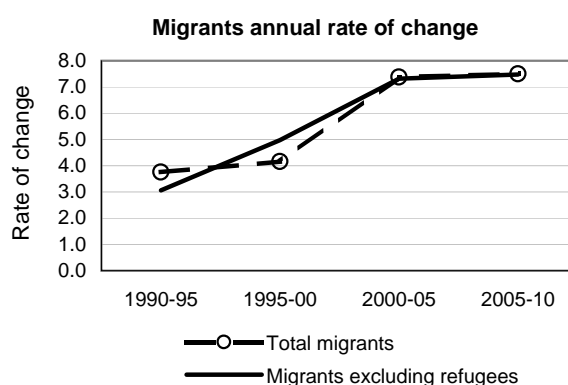
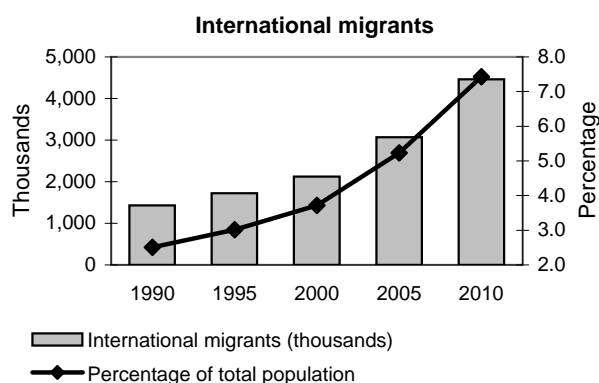
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Italy

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 428	1 723	2 122	3 068	4 463
Males (thousands)		642	786	977	1 426	2 095
Females (thousands)		786	938	1 145	1 642	2 369
Percentage of female migrants		55.0	54.4	54.0	53.5	53.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.5	3.0	3.7	5.2	7.4
Annual rate of change			3.8	4.2	7.4	7.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.1	5.0	7.3	7.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			348	463	1 024	1 508
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		12	74	6	18	32
Percentage of international migrants		0.9	4.3	0.3	0.6	0.7
Percentage of total refugee population		0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
Annual rate of change			35.7	-48.8	20.8	11.6
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		5 075	2 364	1 937	2 395	3 165
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		56 998	57 207	57 116	58 645	60 098
Males (thousands)		27 617	27 664	27 616	28 459	29 252
Females (thousands)		29 381	29 543	29 500	30 186	30 846
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			0.7	-0.3	5.3	4.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			-0.3	-1.1	-0.8	-0.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			58.9	42.6	350.0	330.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			1.0	0.7	6.1	5.6
Percentage of total population		1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			57 066		49 355	



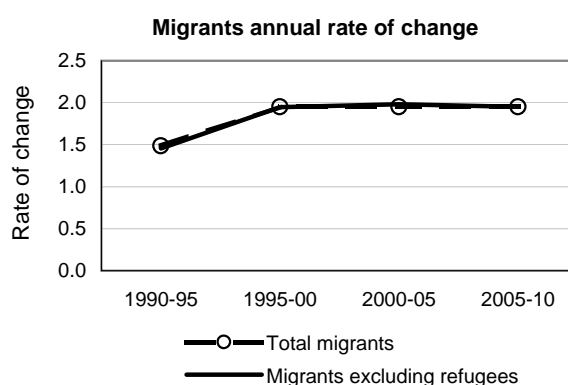
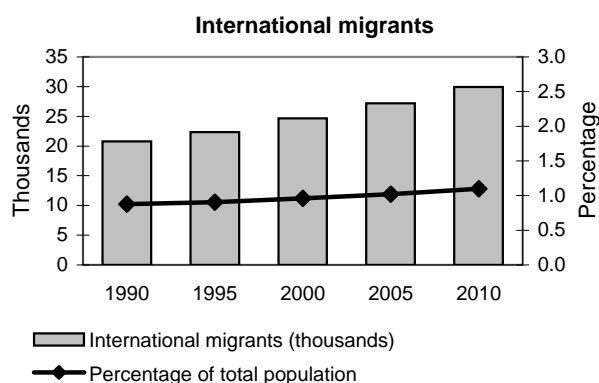
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Jamaica

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		21	22	25	27	30
Males (thousands)		10	11	12	14	15
Females (thousands)		11	11	12	13	15
Percentage of female migrants		51.2	50.7	50.1	49.4	49.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Annual rate of change			1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.5	1.9	2.0	2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			2	3	3	4
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	0	0	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.1	0.2	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.0	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	3.4	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		229	653	892	1 784	2 144
Percentage of gross domestic product		5.4	11.3	11.3	18.4	19.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		2 364	2 466	2 568	2 668	2 730
Males (thousands)		1 161	1 215	1 265	1 306	1 336
Females (thousands)		1 203	1 251	1 302	1 361	1 394
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			8.5	8.1	7.6	4.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			17.8	15.9	13.5	12.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-22.6	-19.6	-15.2	-20.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-9.6	-7.9	-5.9	-7.5
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			2 683		3 716	



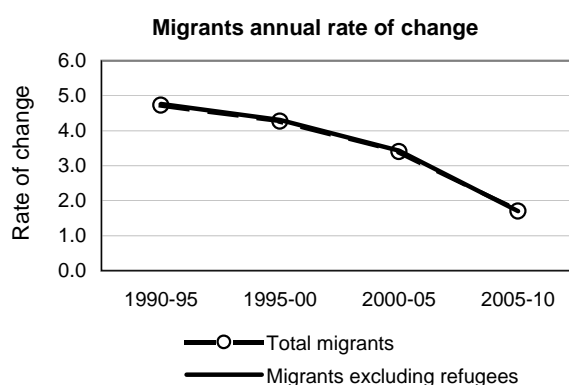
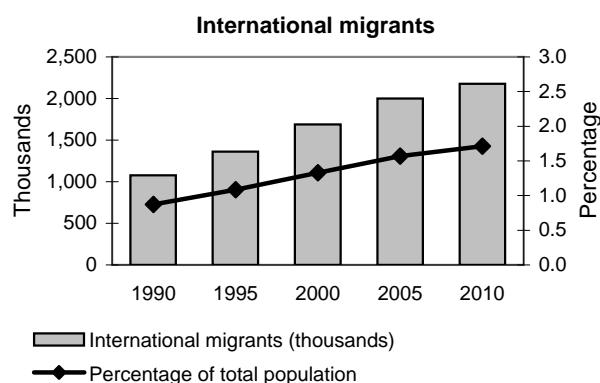
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Japan

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 076	1 363	1 687	1 999	2 176
Males (thousands)		548	680	797	920	979
Females (thousands)		528	682	890	1 079	1 197
Percentage of female migrants		49.1	50.1	52.7	54.0	55.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7
Annual rate of change			4.7	4.3	3.4	1.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			4.8	4.3	3.4	1.7
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			315	362	361	245
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		7	6	4	2	2
Percentage of international migrants		0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-3.1	-7.1	-14.3	-1.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	1 151	1 374	1 080	1 577
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		123 191	125 442	126 706	127 449	126 995
Males (thousands)		60 430	61 496	61 976	62 194	61 834
Females (thousands)		62 761	63 946	64 729	65 255	65 161
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			3.6	2.0	1.2	-0.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			2.9	1.9	1.0	-0.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			94.9	9.0	16.4	30.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2
Percentage of total population		2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			101 659		98 789	



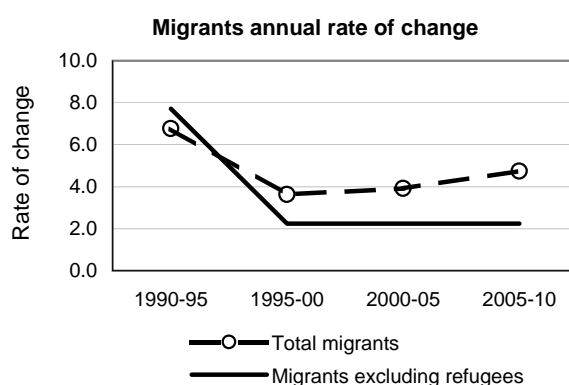
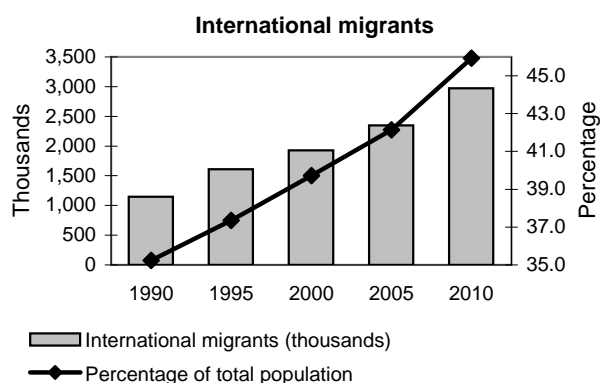
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Jordan

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 146	1 608	1 928	2 345	2 973
Males (thousands)		586	821	983	1 194	1 511
Females (thousands)		560	787	945	1 151	1 462
Percentage of female migrants		48.8	48.9	49.0	49.1	49.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		35.2	37.4	39.7	42.1	45.9
Annual rate of change			6.8	3.6	3.9	4.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			7.7	2.2	2.2	2.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			107	44	198	405
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		929	1 289	1 571	1 946	2 527
Percentage of international migrants		81.1	80.2	81.5	83.0	85.0
Percentage of total refugee population		5.0	7.0	10.0	14.1	15.5
Annual rate of change			6.5	4.0	4.3	5.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		499	1 441	1 845	2 500	3 434
Percentage of gross domestic product		12.4	21.4	21.8	19.8	21.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		3 254	4 304	4 853	5 566	6 472
Males (thousands)		1 696	2 250	2 511	2 863	3 317
Females (thousands)		1 558	2 054	2 342	2 703	3 155
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			55.9	24.0	27.4	30.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			28.6	27.7	23.4	21.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			101.9	-17.2	20.8	50.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			31.3	-4.0	4.3	9.0
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			10 241		10 611	



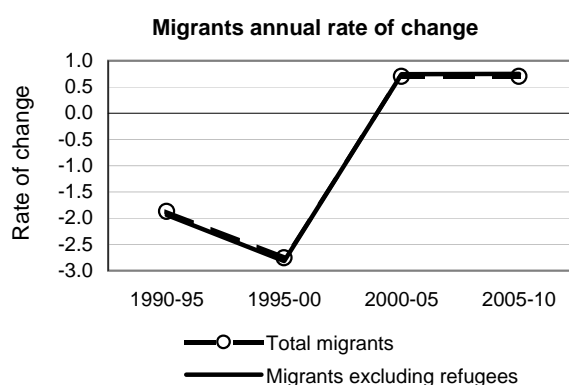
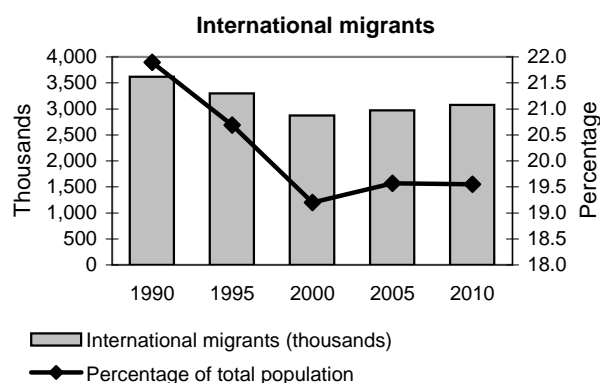
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Kazakhstan

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3 619	3 295	2 871	2 974	3 079
Males (thousands)		1 666	1 517	1 322	1 369	1 418
Females (thousands)		1 953	1 778	1 549	1 605	1 662
Percentage of female migrants		54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		2.3	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		21.9	20.7	19.2	19.6	19.5
Annual rate of change			-1.9	-2.8	0.7	0.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.9	-2.8	0.7	0.7
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-197	-283	217	228
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	10	18	12	4
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	10.8	-8.5	-19.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	116	122	178	223
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		16 530	15 926	14 957	15 194	15 753
Males (thousands)		8 004	7 695	7 172	7 261	7 497
Females (thousands)		8 526	8 231	7 785	7 933	8 257
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-7.4	-12.6	3.1	7.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			11.2	4.6	5.8	8.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-301.8	-264.1	-40.0	-20.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-18.3	-16.6	-2.7	-1.3
Percentage of total population		0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			17 848		18 785	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

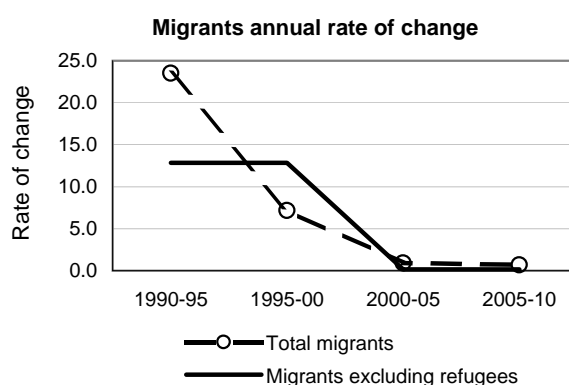
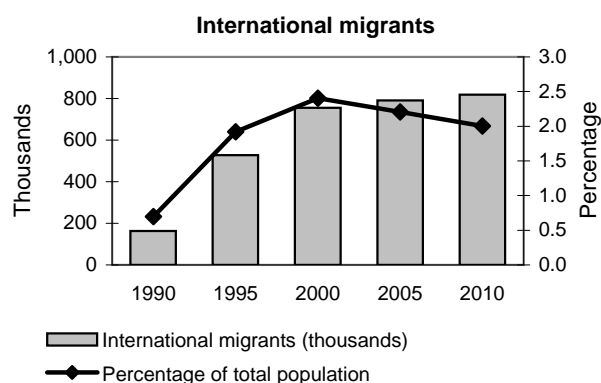
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Kenya

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		163	528	755	790	818
Males (thousands)		83	266	376	388	402
Females (thousands)		80	262	379	402	416
Percentage of female migrants		49.0	49.6	50.2	50.8	50.8
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.7	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.0
Annual rate of change			23.5	7.2	0.9	0.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			12.8	12.8	0.1	0.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			371	249	71	62
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		13	244	215	246	269
Percentage of international migrants		8.3	46.1	28.5	31.1	32.9
Percentage of total refugee population		0.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.6
Annual rate of change			57.9	-2.5	2.7	1.8
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		139	298	538	805	1 588
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.3	2.5	4.3	4.2	5.4
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		23 433	27 492	31 441	35 817	40 863
Males (thousands)		11 673	13 692	15 664	17 883	20 431
Females (thousands)		11 760	13 800	15 777	17 934	20 432
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			31.9	26.8	26.1	26.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			30.1	26.9	25.9	27.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			44.3	-4.3	5.0	-37.9
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			1.9	-0.2	0.2	-1.1
Percentage of total population		0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			85 410		85 932	



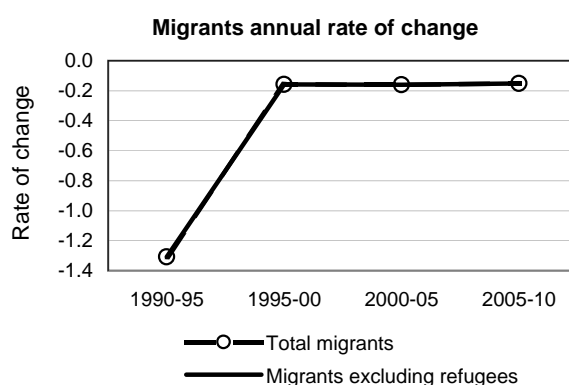
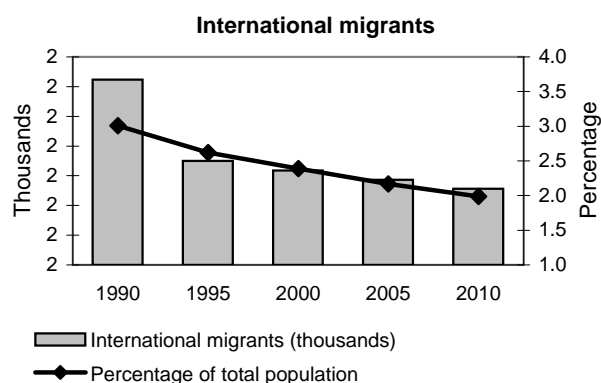
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Kiribati

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		2	2	2	2	2
Males (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Females (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Percentage of female migrants		48.8	48.7	48.7	48.8	48.8
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.0	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0
Annual rate of change			-1.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-0	0	0	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		5	7	7	7	7
Percentage of gross domestic product		19.5	18.3	15.0	11.4	9.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		72	77	84	92	100
Males (thousands)		35	38	41	45	49
Females (thousands)		37	39	43	47	50
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			14.5	16.8	18.1	15.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			26.0	24.2	20.1	17.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.9	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-11.9	-7.7	-2.0	-2.2
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			151		162	



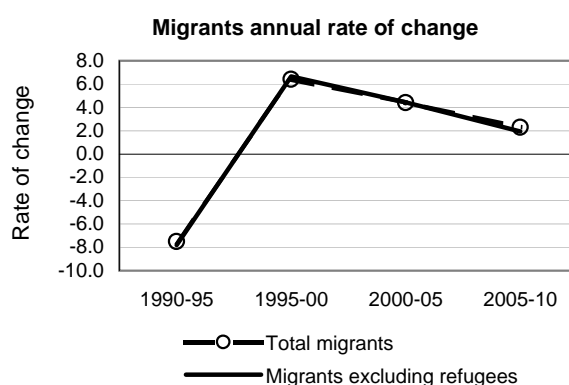
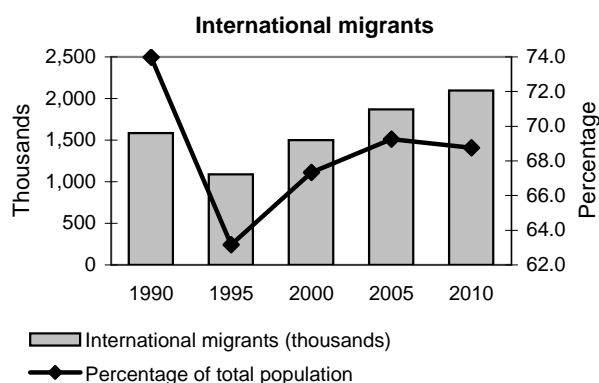
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Kuwait

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 585	1 090	1 500	1 870	2 098
Males (thousands)		966	748	1 013	1 309	1 468
Females (thousands)		619	341	487	561	630
Percentage of female migrants		39.0	31.3	32.5	30.0	30.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		74.0	63.2	67.3	69.2	68.8
Annual rate of change			-7.5	6.4	4.4	2.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-7.8	6.7	4.4	1.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-479	420	382	246
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	17	4	2	38
Percentage of international migrants		0.0	1.5	0.2	0.1	1.8
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Annual rate of change			101.3	-30.9	-17.0	64.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		2 143	1 725	2 228	2 700	3 051
Males (thousands)		1 218	1 037	1 355	1 629	1 811
Females (thousands)		925	688	874	1 071	1 239
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-43.4	51.2	38.4	24.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			18.6	18.8	16.8	16.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-119.6	63.5	52.9	24.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-55.8	36.8	23.7	8.9
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			5 240		3 955	



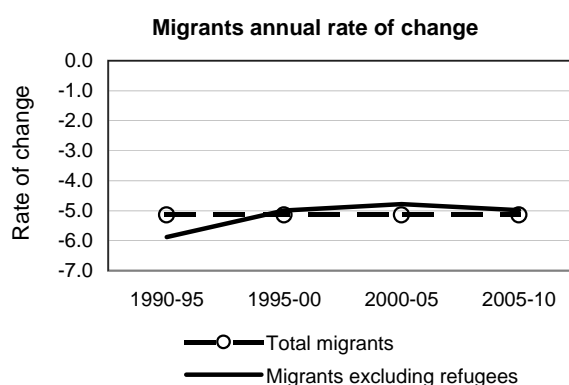
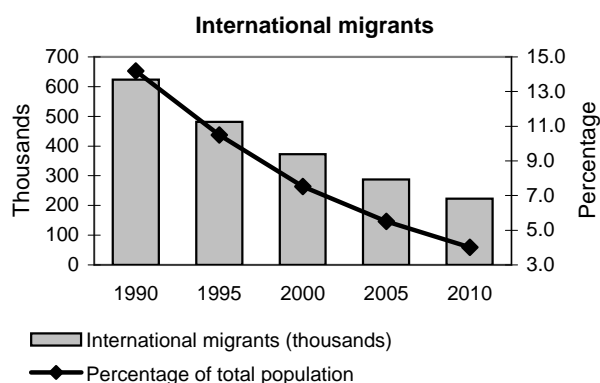
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Kyrgyzstan

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		623	482	373	288	223
Males (thousands)		260	201	156	120	93
Females (thousands)		363	280	217	168	130
Percentage of female migrants		58.2	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		14.2	10.5	7.5	5.5	4.0
Annual rate of change			-5.1	-5.1	-5.1	-5.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-5.9	-5.0	-4.8	-5.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-123	-95	-74	-58
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	17	11	3	1
Percentage of international migrants		—	3.6	2.9	1.1	0.3
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	-9.6	-24.3	-29.7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	1	9	322	715
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.1	0.7	13.1	19.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		4 395	4 592	4 955	5 221	5 550
Males (thousands)		2 149	2 260	2 443	2 575	2 739
Females (thousands)		2 245	2 333	2 512	2 646	2 811
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			8.8	15.2	10.5	12.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			20.9	16.3	13.4	15.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-54.6	-5.4	-15.0	-15.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-12.4	-1.2	-3.0	-2.9
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			6 882		7 654	



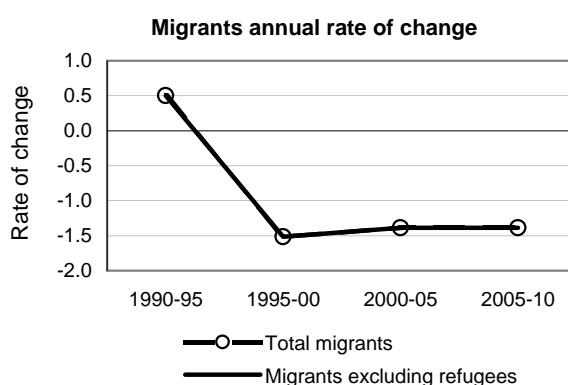
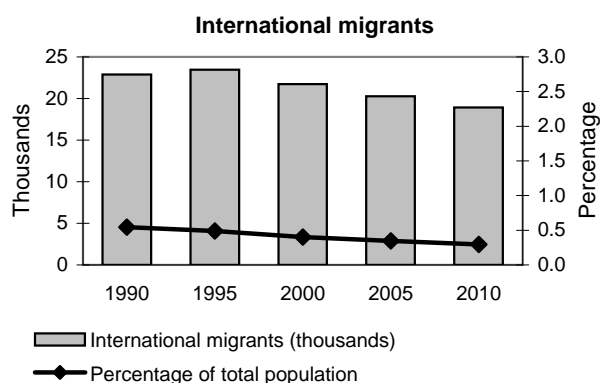
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Lao People's Democratic Republic

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		23	23	22	20	19
Males (thousands)		12	12	11	11	10
Females (thousands)		11	11	10	10	9
Percentage of female migrants		48.4	48.3	48.2	48.1	48.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
Annual rate of change			0.5	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.5	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			2	-1	-1	-1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		11	22	1	1	1
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.3	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		4 207	4 809	5 403	5 880	6 436
Males (thousands)		2 104	2 402	2 702	2 928	3 213
Females (thousands)		2 103	2 406	2 701	2 952	3 223
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			26.8	23.3	16.9	18.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			28.0	26.7	21.0	20.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-6.0	-17.5	-23.0	-15.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.4	-3.6	-4.3	-2.6
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			10 744		11 656	



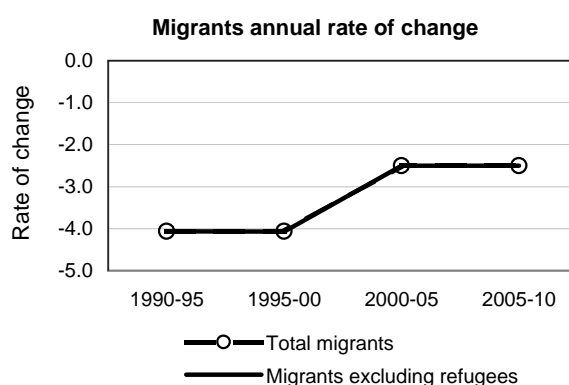
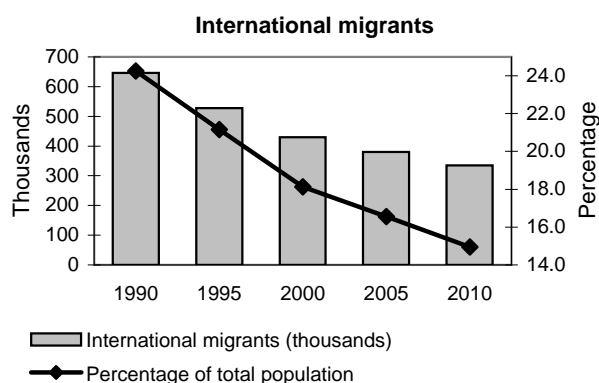
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Latvia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		646	527	430	380	335
Males (thousands)		291	228	178	156	136
Females (thousands)		355	300	253	224	199
Percentage of female migrants		55.0	56.8	58.7	59.0	59.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		24.3	21.2	18.1	16.6	15.0
Annual rate of change			-4.1	-4.1	-2.5	-2.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-4.1	-4.1	-2.5	-2.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-85	-69	-28	-25
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	9.0	16.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	72	381	552
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	0.9	2.4	2.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		2 663	2 492	2 374	2 292	2 240
Males (thousands)		1 239	1 150	1 091	1 054	1 033
Females (thousands)		1 425	1 342	1 283	1 238	1 207
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-13.3	-9.7	-7.0	-4.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			-2.9	-6.4	-5.3	-3.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-26.8	-8.0	-3.9	-2.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-10.0	-3.2	-1.7	-0.9
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			1 854		1 883	



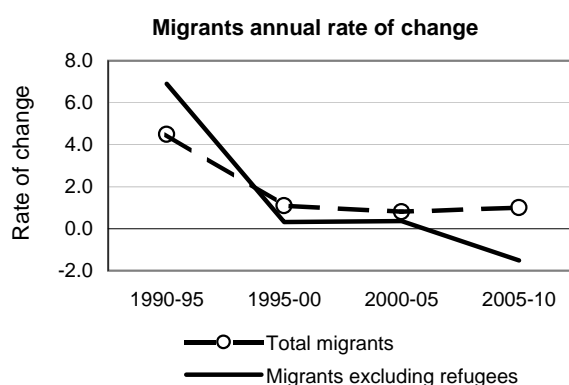
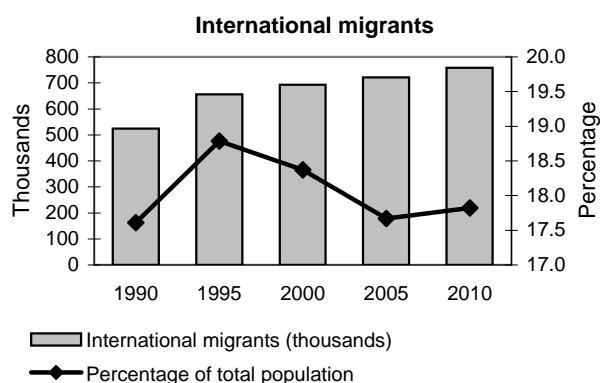
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Lebanon

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		524	656	693	721	758
Males (thousands)		268	335	353	367	385
Females (thousands)		256	321	340	354	373
Percentage of female migrants		48.8	48.9	49.0	49.1	49.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		17.6	18.8	18.4	17.7	17.8
Annual rate of change			4.5	1.1	0.8	1.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			6.9	0.3	0.4	-1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			94	15	12	19
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		305	348	380	402	463
Percentage of international migrants		58.3	53.0	54.8	55.8	61.0
Percentage of total refugee population		1.7	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.8
Annual rate of change			2.6	1.8	1.2	2.8
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		1 818	1 225	1 582	4 924	5 769
Percentage of gross domestic product		64.7	11.2	9.5	22.8	23.4
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		2 974	3 491	3 772	4 082	4 255
Males (thousands)		1 449	1 719	1 848	2 000	2 083
Females (thousands)		1 525	1 772	1 924	2 082	2 172
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			32.0	15.5	15.8	8.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			17.7	15.5	10.7	8.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			46.0	—	20.0	-2.5
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			15.5	—	5.3	-0.6
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			5 033		5 233	



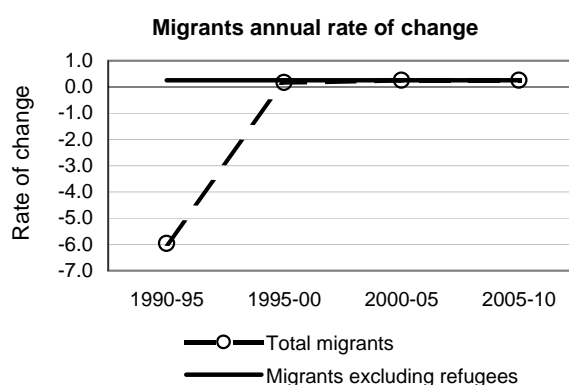
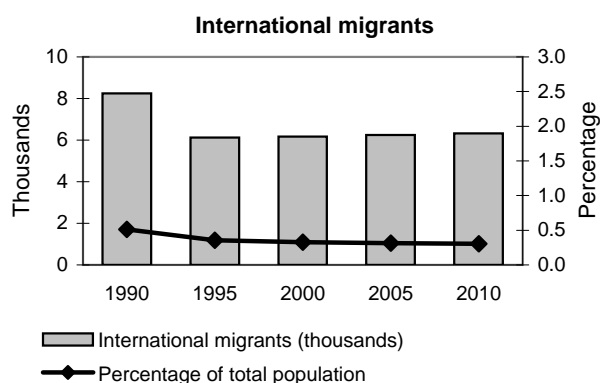
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Lesotho

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		8	6	6	6	6
Males (thousands)		4	3	3	3	3
Females (thousands)		4	3	3	3	3
Percentage of female migrants		47.6	46.2	45.9	45.7	45.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Annual rate of change			-6.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-2	0	0	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		2	0	0	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		27.1	0.5	0.0	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	—	—
Annual rate of change			-86.9	-67.3	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		428	411	252	327	443
Percentage of gross domestic product		69.2	44.2	29.5	22.9	27.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		1 602	1 726	1 889	1 995	2 084
Males (thousands)		743	805	883	937	985
Females (thousands)		859	921	1 005	1 058	1 099
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			14.8	18.0	11.0	8.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			24.9	22.0	14.7	12.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-16.8	-7.2	-7.2	-7.2
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-10.5	-4.2	-3.8	-3.6
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			2 491		2 807	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

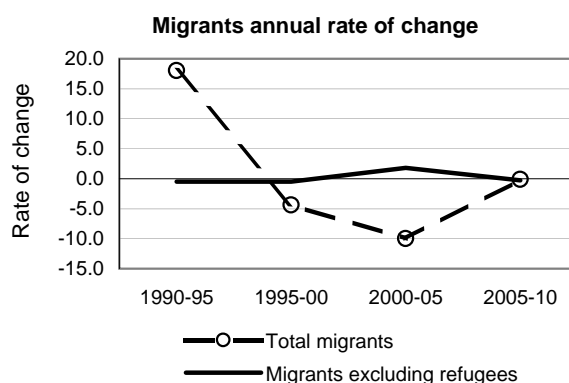
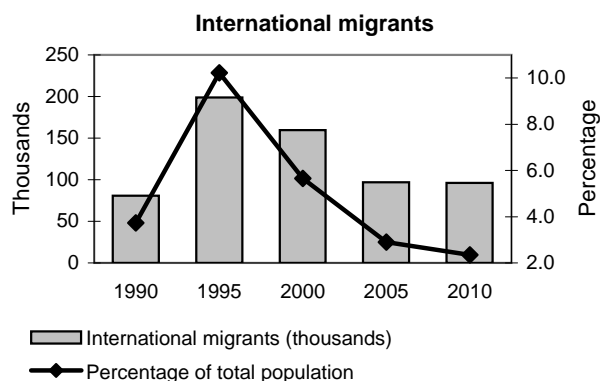
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Liberia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		81	199	160	97	96
Males (thousands)		44	109	88	53	53
Females (thousands)		36	90	72	44	43
Percentage of female migrants		45.1	45.1	45.1	45.1	45.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.7	10.2	5.7	2.9	2.3
Annual rate of change			18.0	-4.4	-10.0	-0.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.5	-0.5	1.8	-0.3
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			123	-29	-56	3
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	120	83	13	13
Percentage of international migrants		0.2	60.4	51.9	13.1	13.8
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			137.4	-7.4	-37.5	1.0
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	33	65
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	6.1	8.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		2 167	1 945	2 824	3 334	4 102
Males (thousands)		1 069	961	1 398	1 654	2 039
Females (thousands)		1 098	984	1 426	1 680	2 063
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-21.6	74.6	33.2	41.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			29.2	29.6	29.1	28.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-104.5	105.4	12.5	49.6
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-48.2	54.2	4.4	14.9
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			8 841		9 122	



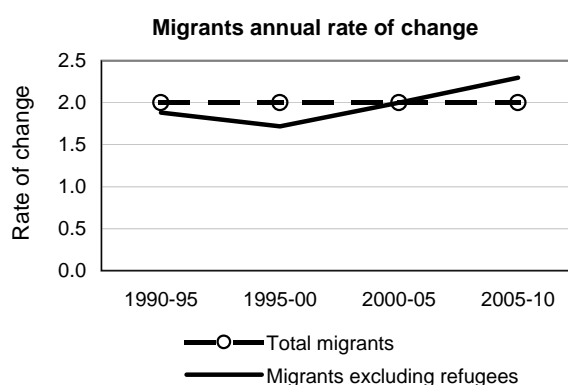
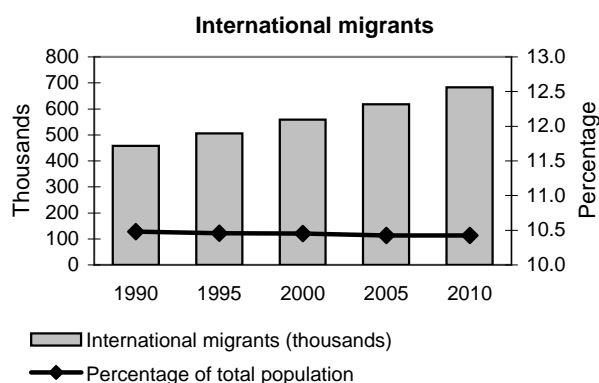
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		457	506	559	618	682
Males (thousands)		295	326	360	398	440
Females (thousands)		162	179	198	219	242
Percentage of female migrants		35.5	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4
Annual rate of change			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.9	1.7	2.0	2.3
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			56	61	68	75
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	3	11	12	3
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.6	2.0	2.0	0.5
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	26.1	1.9	-25.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	9	15	16
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		4 365	4 834	5 346	5 923	6 546
Males (thousands)		2 302	2 534	2 787	3 072	3 381
Females (thousands)		2 063	2 300	2 559	2 850	3 165
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			20.4	20.1	20.5	20.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			20.0	19.7	20.0	19.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			2.0	2.0	2.8	4.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			9 819		9 598	



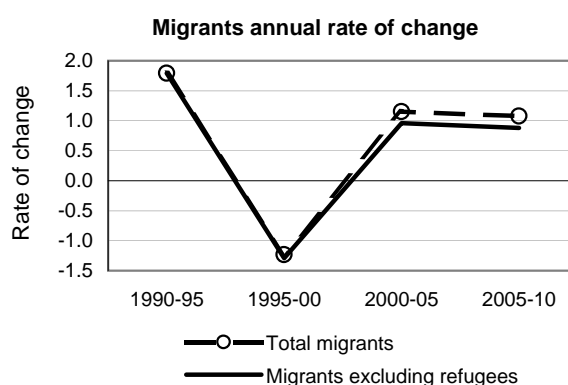
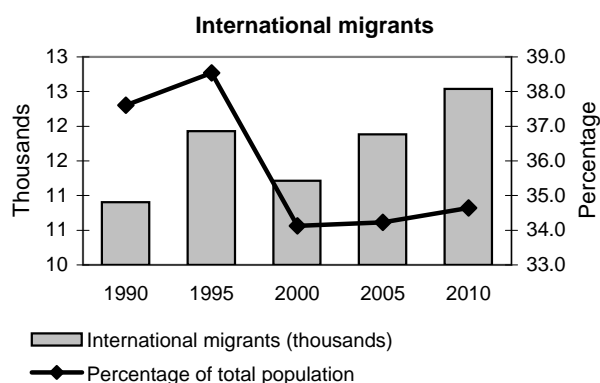
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Liechtenstein

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		11	12	11	12	13
Males (thousands)		6	6	6	6	6
Females (thousands)		5	6	6	6	6
Percentage of female migrants		45.4	48.3	49.3	48.8	48.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		37.6	38.5	34.1	34.2	34.6
Annual rate of change			1.8	-1.2	1.2	1.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.8	-1.3	1.0	0.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	-0	1	1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	0.3	1.3	2.2
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	29.1	12.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		29	31	33	35	36
Males (thousands)		14	15	16	17	18
Females (thousands)		15	16	17	18	18
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			13.0	12.0	11.0	8.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			6.3	5.0	4.1	2.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			7.0	7.2	7.1	5.8
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			45		34	



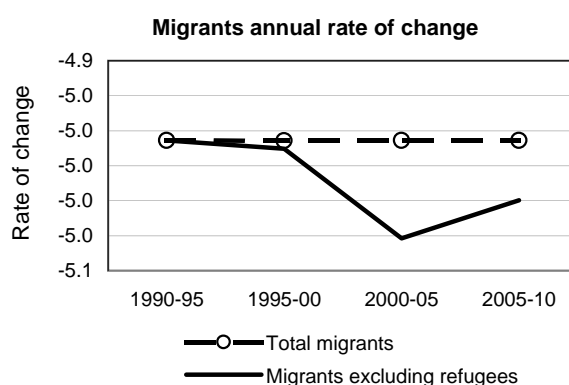
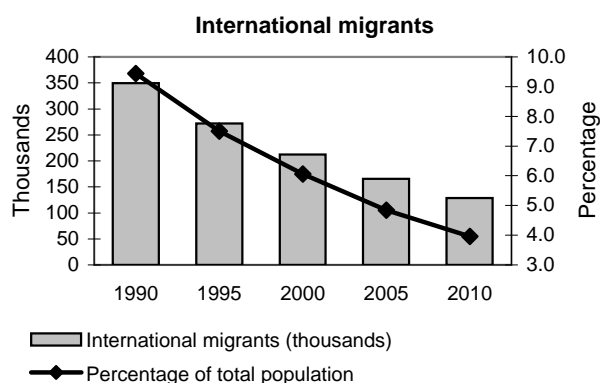
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Lithuania

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		349	272	212	165	129
Males (thousands)		152	118	92	72	56
Females (thousands)		198	154	120	94	73
Percentage of female migrants		56.6	56.6	56.6	56.6	56.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		9.4	7.5	6.1	4.8	4.0
Annual rate of change			-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-62	-48	-38	-29
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	0	1	1
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	0.0	0.3	0.5
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	46.1	3.9
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	1	50	534	1 433
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.0	0.4	2.1	3.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		3 698	3 630	3 501	3 416	3 255
Males (thousands)		1 749	1 710	1 638	1 593	1 525
Females (thousands)		1 949	1 920	1 863	1 823	1 731
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-3.7	-7.3	-4.9	-9.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			1.7	-1.3	-2.8	-3.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-19.8	-21.1	-7.2	-20.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-5.3	-5.8	-2.0	-5.9
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			2 579		2 717	



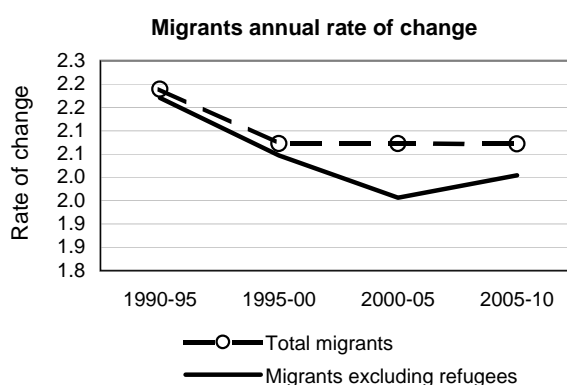
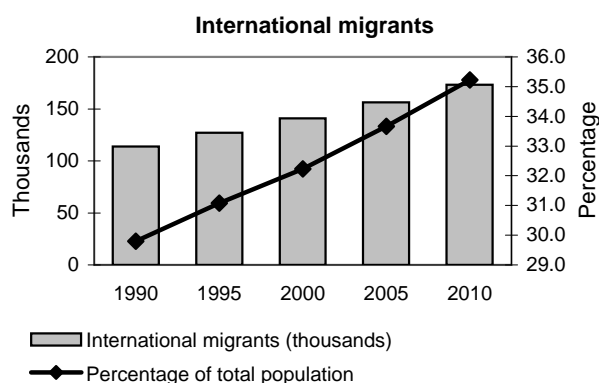
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Luxembourg

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		114	127	141	156	173
Males (thousands)		56	63	70	78	86
Females (thousands)		58	64	71	79	87
Percentage of female migrants		50.7	50.6	50.5	50.3	50.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		29.8	31.1	32.2	33.7	35.2
Annual rate of change			2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			17	18	20	22
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	1	1	2	2
Percentage of international migrants		0.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.4
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			7.5	7.6	17.0	7.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	579	1 269	1 565
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	2.9	3.4	3.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		382	409	437	464	492
Males (thousands)		187	200	215	230	244
Females (thousands)		195	208	222	235	248
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			13.5	13.4	12.0	11.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			2.9	3.8	3.1	3.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			11.0	10.0	9.3	8.6
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 733		without migration 492	



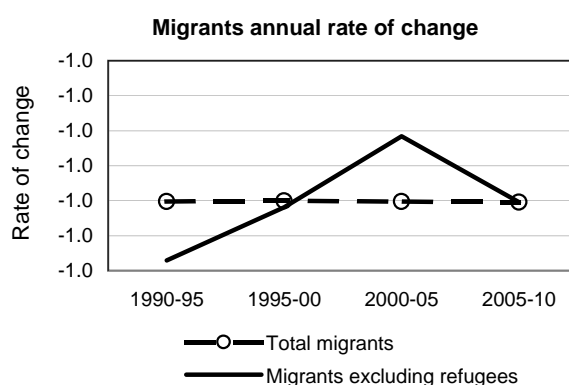
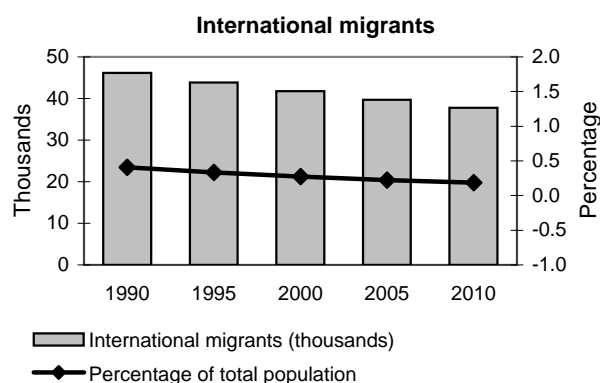
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Madagascar

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		46	44	42	40	38
Males (thousands)		25	24	22	21	20
Females (thousands)		21	20	19	18	17
Percentage of female migrants		46.1	46.1	46.1	46.1	46.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Annual rate of change			-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	-0	-0	-1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	0	0	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.1	0.1	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.0	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	1.1	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		8	14	11	11	11
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		11 273	13 121	15 275	17 614	20 146
Males (thousands)		5 644	6 554	7 616	8 773	10 031
Females (thousands)		5 629	6 567	7 660	8 841	10 116
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			30.4	30.4	28.5	26.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			30.4	30.4	28.5	26.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-1.4	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			42 693		42 751	



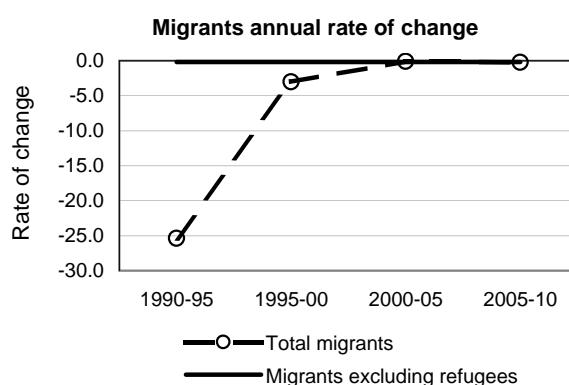
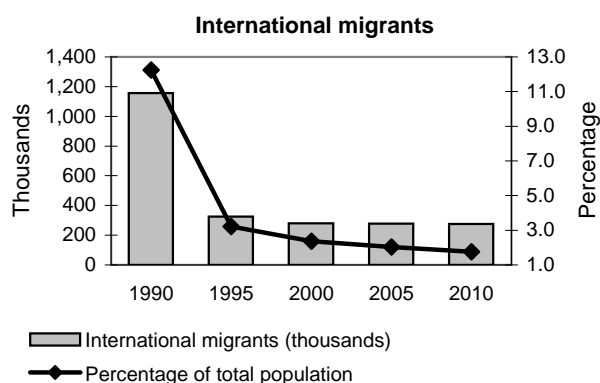
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Malawi

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 157	325	280	279	276
Males (thousands)		561	158	136	135	133
Females (thousands)		595	168	144	144	142
Percentage of female migrants		51.5	51.5	51.6	51.6	51.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		12.2	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.8
Annual rate of change			-25.4	-3.0	-0.1	-0.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-763	-28	14	10
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		875	46	3	4	3
Percentage of international migrants		75.6	14.0	1.0	1.4	1.2
Percentage of total refugee population		4.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-59.1	-55.8	6.9	-2.8
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	1	1	1	1
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		9 451	10 144	11 831	13 654	15 692
Males (thousands)		4 645	5 011	5 859	6 771	7 802
Females (thousands)		4 806	5 133	5 972	6 883	7 890
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			14.1	30.8	28.7	27.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			32.9	32.3	29.1	28.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-184.0	-17.0	-6.0	-4.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-19.5	-1.7	-0.5	-0.3
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			36 575		36 795	



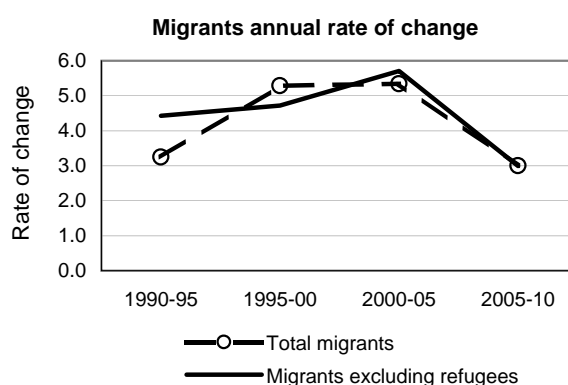
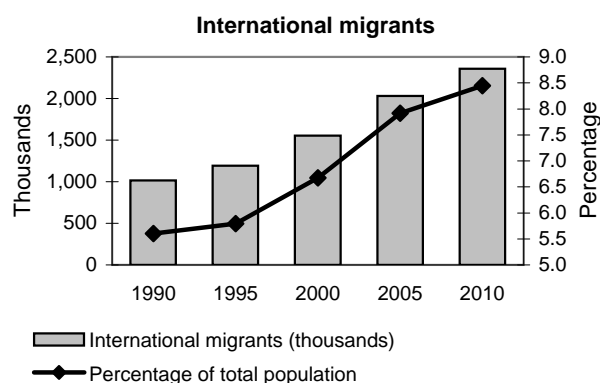
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Malaysia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 014	1 193	1 554	2 029	2 358
Males (thousands)		561	661	858	1 116	1 292
Females (thousands)		453	532	696	913	1 065
Percentage of female migrants		44.7	44.6	44.8	45.0	45.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		5.6	5.8	6.7	7.9	8.4
Annual rate of change			3.2	5.3	5.3	3.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			4.4	4.7	5.7	3.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			198	382	502	363
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		63	5	51	29	35
Percentage of international migrants		6.2	0.4	3.3	1.4	1.5
Percentage of total refugee population		0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Annual rate of change			-49.4	45.1	-10.9	3.6
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		325	716	981	1 281	1 803
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		18 103	20 594	23 274	25 633	27 914
Males (thousands)		9 185	10 462	11 836	13 026	14 170
Females (thousands)		8 919	10 132	11 437	12 607	13 744
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			25.8	24.5	19.3	17.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			22.8	19.9	18.1	16.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			57.4	99.6	30.0	26.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			3.2	4.8	1.3	1.0
Percentage of total population		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			39 664		38 925	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

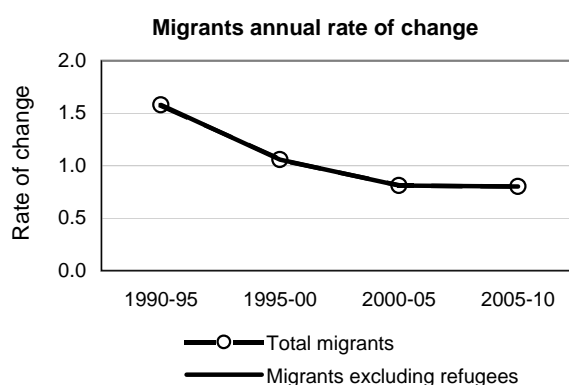
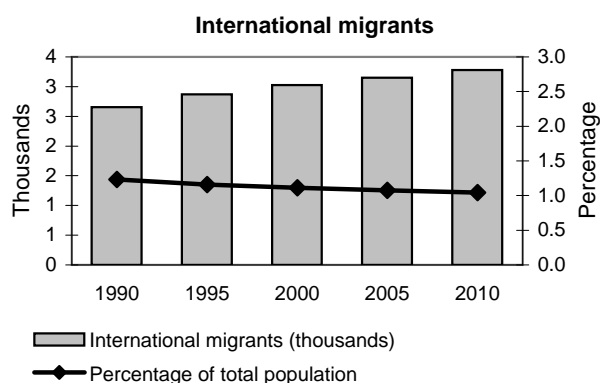
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Maldives

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3	3	3	3	3
Males (thousands)		1	2	2	2	2
Females (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Percentage of female migrants		45.0	45.2	45.0	44.8	44.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Annual rate of change			1.6	1.1	0.8	0.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.6	1.1	0.8	0.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	0	0	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		2	2	2	2	3
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		216	248	272	292	314
Males (thousands)		110	126	138	148	158
Females (thousands)		105	121	134	144	155
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			27.9	18.8	14.3	14.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			27.9	18.8	14.3	14.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			—	—	—	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			—	—	—	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			455		455	



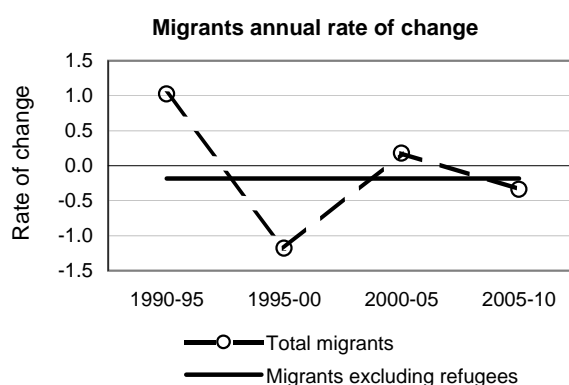
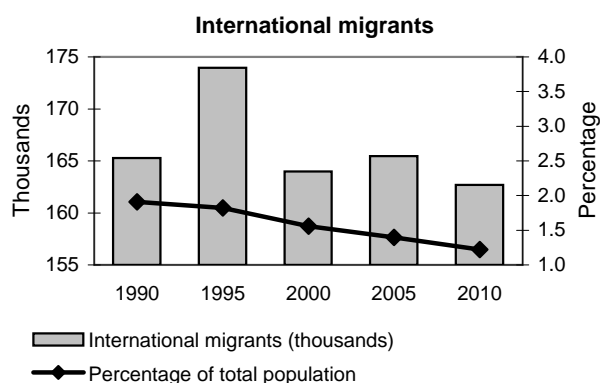
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on imputation.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Mali

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		165	174	164	165	163
Males (thousands)		85	90	85	86	85
Females (thousands)		80	84	79	79	77
Percentage of female migrants		48.5	48.3	48.0	47.8	47.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2
Annual rate of change			1.0	-1.2	0.2	-0.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			21	2	12	7
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		7	17	8	11	10
Percentage of international migrants		4.1	9.7	5.1	6.8	6.1
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			18.4	-14.0	5.9	-2.6
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		107	112	73	177	344
Percentage of gross domestic product		4.3	4.1	2.7	3.2	5.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		8 655	9 549	10 523	11 833	13 323
Males (thousands)		4 298	4 727	5 196	5 841	6 580
Females (thousands)		4 357	4 822	5 326	5 992	6 743
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			19.7	19.4	23.5	23.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			25.4	25.1	25.8	26.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-52.0	-56.8	-26.8	-40.3
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-6.0	-5.9	-2.6	-3.4
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			28 260		30 487	



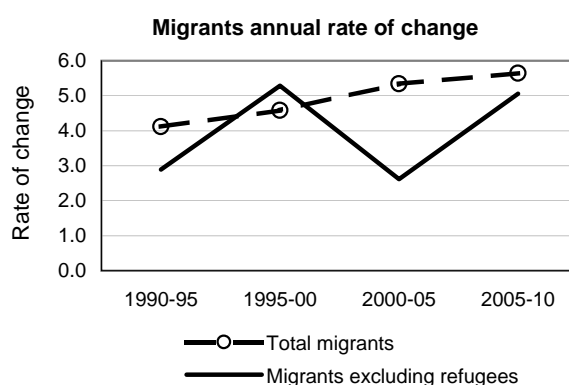
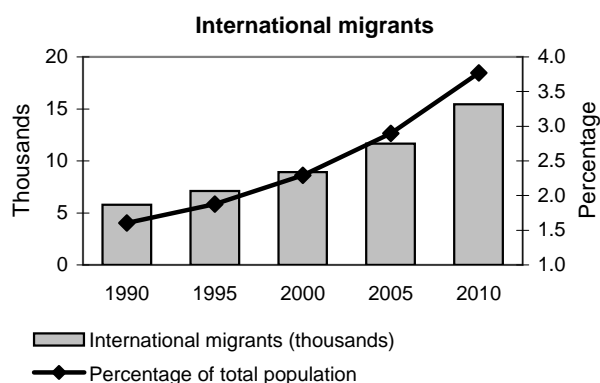
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Malta

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		6	7	9	12	15
Males (thousands)		3	3	4	6	7
Females (thousands)		3	4	5	6	8
Percentage of female migrants		56.6	57.2	55.3	51.6	51.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.6	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.8
Annual rate of change			4.1	4.6	5.3	5.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.9	5.3	2.6	5.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	2	3	4
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	0	0	2	3
Percentage of international migrants		—	6.0	2.6	15.0	17.5
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	-12.1	40.5	8.7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		58	20	14	34	43
Percentage of gross domestic product		2.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		360	378	389	403	410
Males (thousands)		178	187	193	200	204
Females (thousands)		182	191	196	203	206
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			9.6	5.8	6.9	3.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			6.7	4.5	2.4	1.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			1.1	0.5	1.8	1.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			2.9	1.3	4.6	2.5
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			413		361	



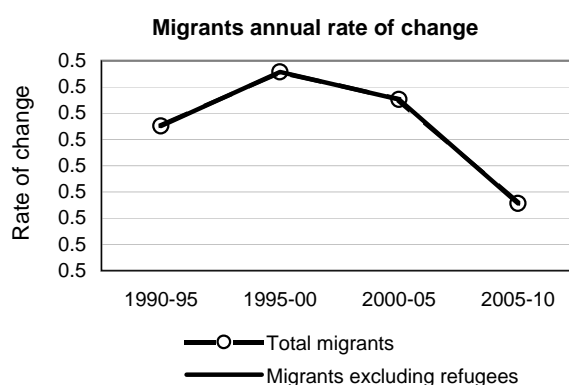
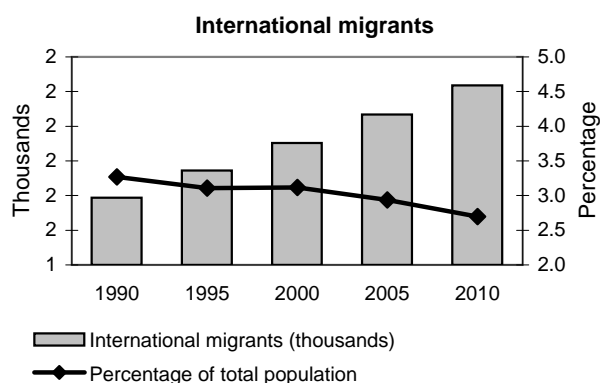
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Marshall Islands

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		2	2	2	2	2
Males (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Females (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Percentage of female migrants		41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7
Annual rate of change			0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	0	0	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		47	51	52	57	63
Males (thousands)		24	26	27	29	32
Females (thousands)		23	25	25	28	31
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			15.1	4.4	16.8	22.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			36.8	35.9	34.2	30.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-1.1	-1.6	-0.9	-0.5
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-22.5	-31.9	-18.1	-8.8
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			92		126	



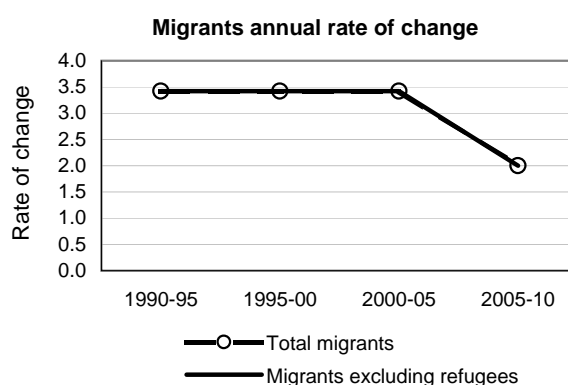
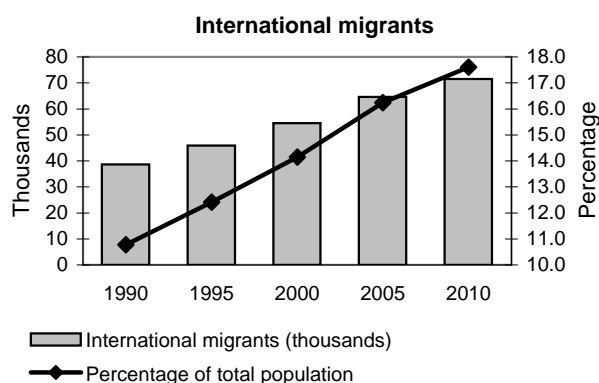
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Martinique

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		39	46	54	65	71
Males (thousands)		19	22	25	30	33
Females (thousands)		20	24	29	35	39
Percentage of female migrants		50.7	52.0	53.3	53.8	54.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		10.8	12.4	14.2	16.2	17.6
Annual rate of change			3.4	3.4	3.4	2.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.4	3.4	3.4	2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			8	10	12	9
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		359	370	385	398	406
Males (thousands)		173	177	182	186	190
Females (thousands)		186	193	203	212	216
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			6.0	8.0	6.7	3.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			9.6	8.2	7.1	4.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-1.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-3.7	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			393		428	



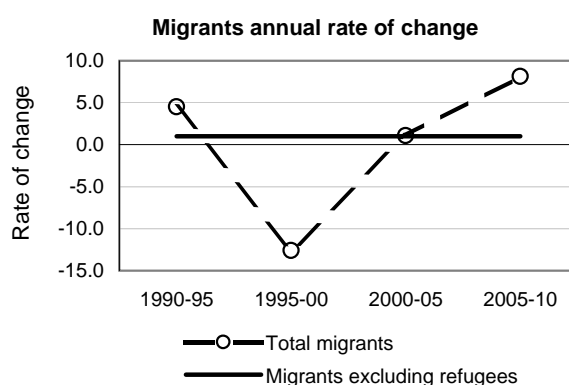
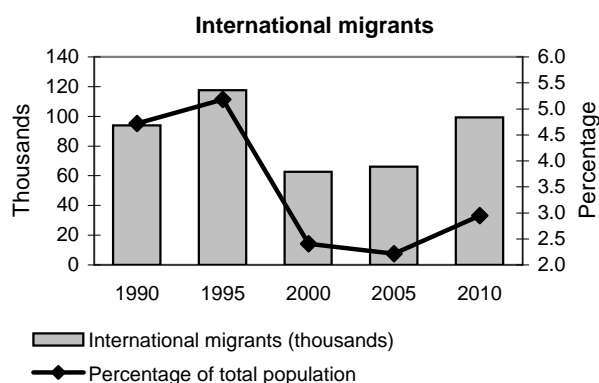
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Mauritania

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		94	118	63	66	99
Males (thousands)		55	68	36	38	57
Females (thousands)		39	49	26	28	42
Percentage of female migrants		41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		4.7	5.2	2.4	2.2	2.9
Annual rate of change			4.5	-12.6	1.1	8.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			28	-50	6	36
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		38	58	0	1	30
Percentage of international migrants		39.9	49.6	0.5	0.8	30.6
Percentage of total refugee population		0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Annual rate of change			8.8	-106.3	13.1	80.1
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		14	5	2	2	2
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		1 988	2 270	2 604	2 985	3 366
Males (thousands)		999	1 142	1 314	1 511	1 707
Females (thousands)		989	1 128	1 289	1 474	1 659
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			26.5	27.5	27.3	24.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			27.8	26.6	25.2	23.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-2.9	2.0	6.0	2.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.5	0.9	2.3	0.7
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 6 061		without migration 6 281	



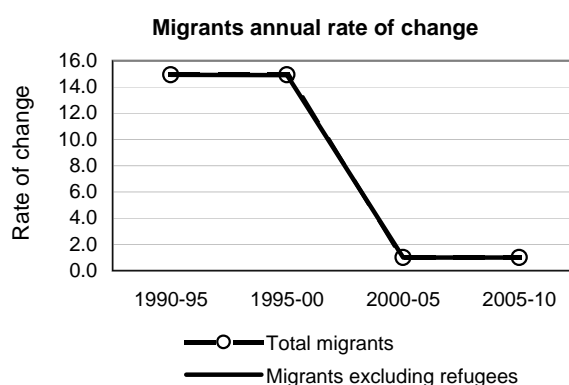
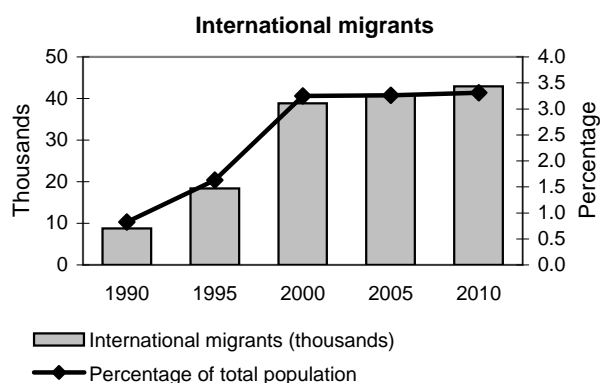
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Mauritius

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		9	18	39	41	43
Males (thousands)		4	8	14	15	16
Females (thousands)		4	10	25	26	27
Percentage of female migrants		50.9	56.8	63.3	63.3	63.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.8	1.6	3.3	3.3	3.3
Annual rate of change			14.9	14.9	1.0	1.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			14.9	14.9	1.0	1.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			10	21	3	3
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	0	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	0.1	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	0.0	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	132	177	215	215
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	3.3	3.9	3.4	2.9
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		1 056	1 129	1 195	1 252	1 297
Males (thousands)		527	563	594	622	642
Females (thousands)		529	566	600	631	655
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			13.2	11.4	9.4	6.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			14.5	11.8	9.4	6.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-1.4	-0.4	—	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.3	-0.4	—	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			1 426		1 426	



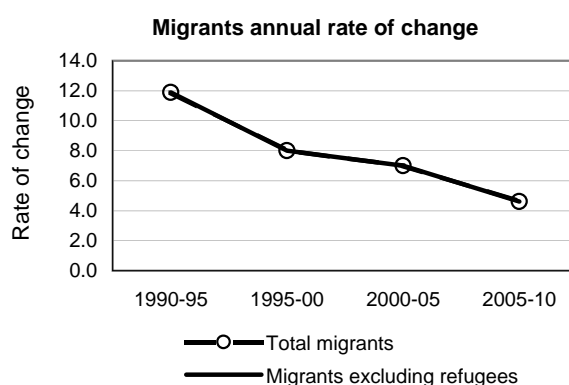
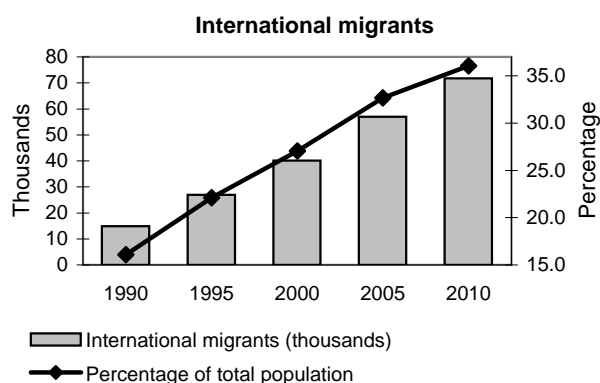
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Mayotte

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		15	27	40	57	72
Males (thousands)		9	14	20	29	36
Females (thousands)		6	13	20	28	36
Percentage of female migrants		42.6	47.0	49.4	49.7	49.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		16.1	22.1	27.0	32.7	36.0
Annual rate of change			11.9	8.0	7.0	4.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			11.9	8.0	7.0	4.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			12	14	17	15
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		82	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		92	122	149	174	199
Males (thousands)		47	62	75	88	100
Females (thousands)		45	60	74	87	99
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			55.4	39.7	32.1	26.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			36.4	34.2	27.6	22.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			2.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			21.7	5.9	4.9	4.1
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			386		346	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

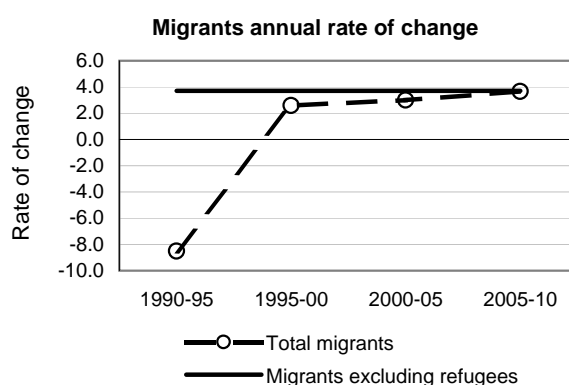
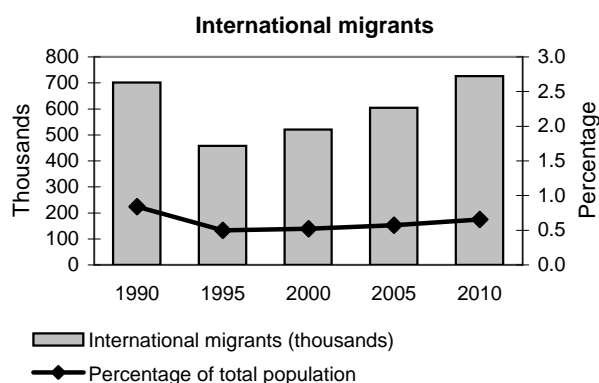
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Mexico

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		701	458	521	605	726
Males (thousands)		353	231	263	306	367
Females (thousands)		348	227	258	299	358
Percentage of female migrants		49.6	49.5	49.5	49.4	49.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Annual rate of change			-8.5	2.6	3.0	3.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-230	71	93	132
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		356	43	21	4	2
Percentage of international migrants		50.8	9.4	4.1	0.6	0.3
Percentage of total refugee population		1.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-42.3	-13.9	-34.7	-8.6
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		3 098	4 368	7 525	23 062	27 136
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.2	1.5	1.3	3.0	3.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		83 404	91 650	99 531	105 330	110 645
Males (thousands)		41 349	45 396	49 283	51 976	54 466
Females (thousands)		42 055	46 253	50 247	53 354	56 179
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			18.9	16.5	11.3	9.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			22.0	18.9	16.6	14.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-272.9	-235.3	-540.4	-486.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-3.3	-2.6	-5.4	-4.6
Percentage of total population		1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			128 964		148 414	



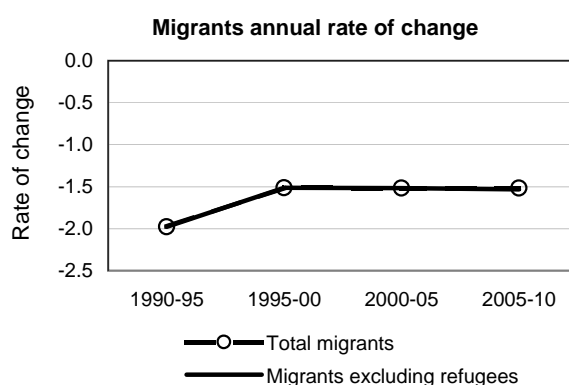
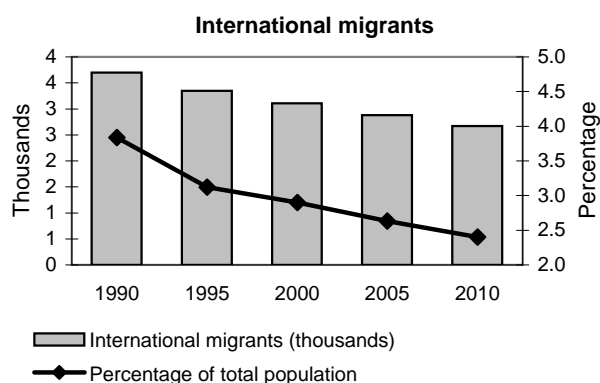
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Micronesia (Federated States of)

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4	3	3	3	3
Males (thousands)		2	2	2	2	1
Females (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Percentage of female migrants		35.9	36.2	45.3	46.4	46.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.4
Annual rate of change			-2.0	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-2.0	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-0	-0	-0	-0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	0.1
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		96	107	107	109	111
Males (thousands)		49	55	54	56	57
Females (thousands)		47	52	53	54	54
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			21.5	-0.2	4.3	3.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			25.8	25.2	22.2	19.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.4	-2.7	-1.9	-1.8
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-4.6	-25.4	-18.1	-16.5
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			128		186	



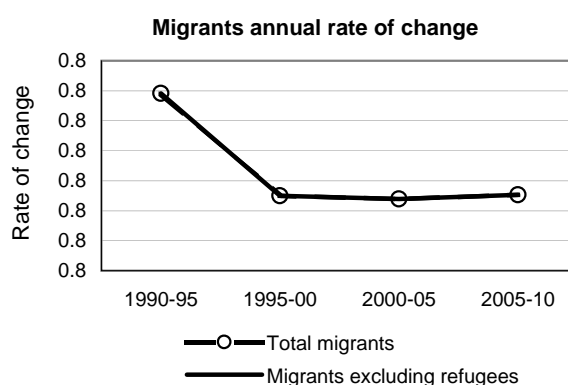
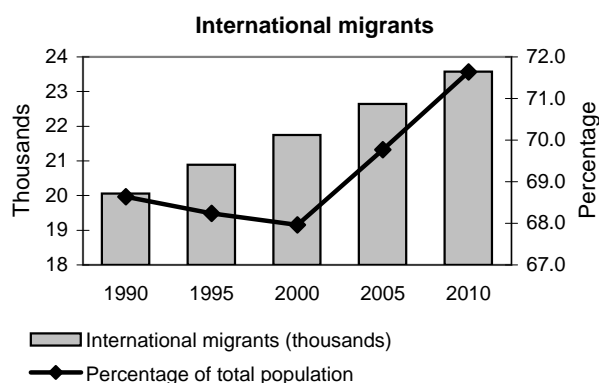
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Monaco

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		20	21	22	23	24
Males (thousands)		9	10	10	11	12
Females (thousands)		11	11	11	12	12
Percentage of female migrants		53.4	52.7	52.0	51.3	50.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		68.6	68.2	68.0	69.8	71.6
Annual rate of change			0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			2	2	2	2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		29	31	32	32	33
Males (thousands)		14	15	16	16	16
Females (thousands)		15	16	16	17	17
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			9.3	8.9	2.8	2.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			-3.3	-2.6	-0.2	0.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			12.9	11.7	3.0	2.1
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			38		28	



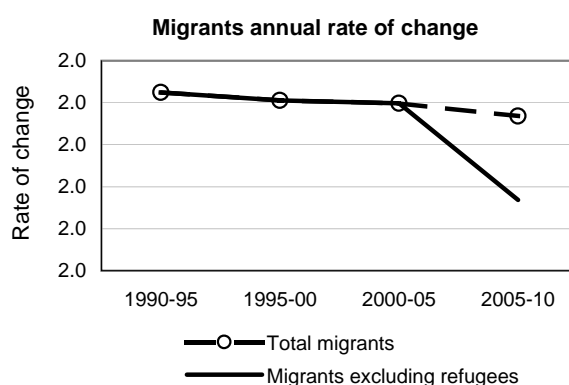
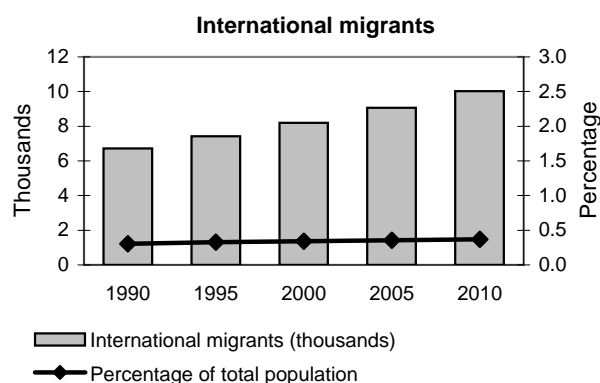
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Mongolia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		7	7	8	9	10
Males (thousands)		3	4	4	4	5
Females (thousands)		3	4	4	5	5
Percentage of female migrants		49.1	50.7	53.2	54.0	54.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Annual rate of change			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	1	1	1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	12	180	194
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	1.1	7.8	5.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		2 216	2 270	2 389	2 550	2 701
Males (thousands)		1 106	1 135	1 184	1 262	1 336
Females (thousands)		1 110	1 135	1 205	1 287	1 366
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			4.8	10.3	13.0	11.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			20.2	14.5	11.6	12.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-34.6	-9.9	3.4	-2.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-15.6	-4.4	1.4	-0.8
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			3 446		3 534	



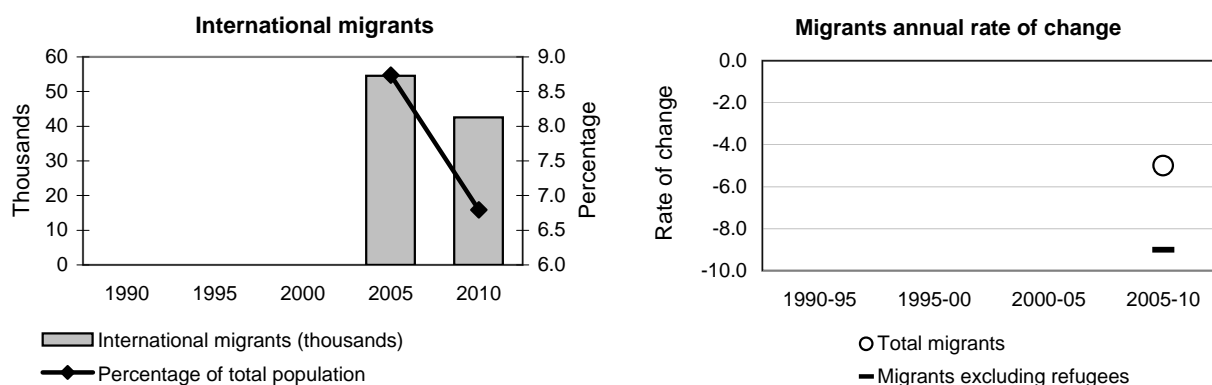
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Montenegro

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		..	..	..	55	43
Males (thousands)		..	..	..	21	16
Females (thousands)		..	..	..	33	26
Percentage of female migrants		..	..	..	60.9	61.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		..	..	..	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		..	..	..	8.7	6.8
Annual rate of change			..	..	..	-5.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			..	..	..	-9.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			..	..	..	-10
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		..	..	..	0	8
Percentage of international migrants		..	..	..	0.0	18.2
Percentage of total refugee population		..	..	..	—	0.0
Annual rate of change			..	..	..	143.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		..	..	..	625	626
Males (thousands)		..	..	..	308	308
Females (thousands)		..	..	..	317	318
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			..	..	..	0.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			7.2	6.8	4.8	1.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			3.0	3.0	-10.3	-1.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			..	..	..	-1.6
Percentage of total population		..	..	..	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)				with migration 618		without migration 625



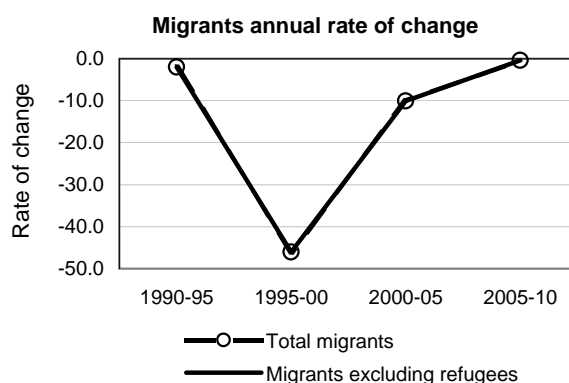
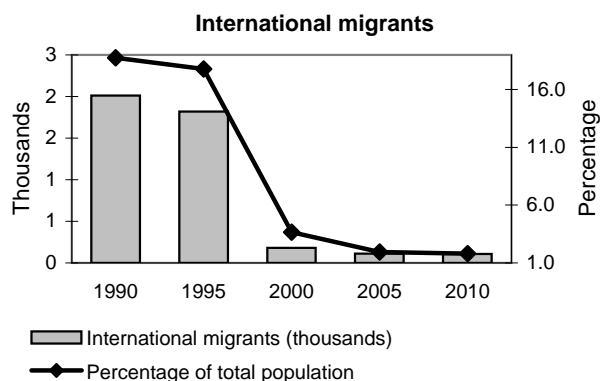
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Montserrat

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		2	2	0	0	0
Males (thousands)		1	1	0	0	0
Females (thousands)		1	1	0	0	0
Percentage of female migrants		48.9	47.8	46.7	46.4	46.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		18.8	17.8	3.7	2.0	1.8
Annual rate of change			-2.0	-46.1	-10.1	-0.4
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-2.0	-46.1	-10.1	-0.4
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-0	-2	-0	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		11	10	5	6	6
Males (thousands)		5	5	2	3	3
Females (thousands)		5	5	2	3	3
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-9.5	-144.9	25.4	11.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			17.2	15.0	14.1	11.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.3	-1.2	0.1	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-26.1	-114.2	12.0	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			7		7	



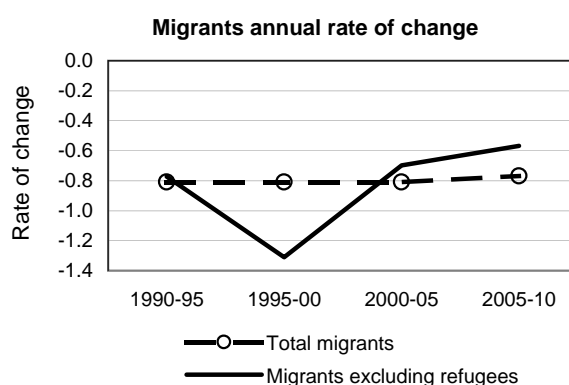
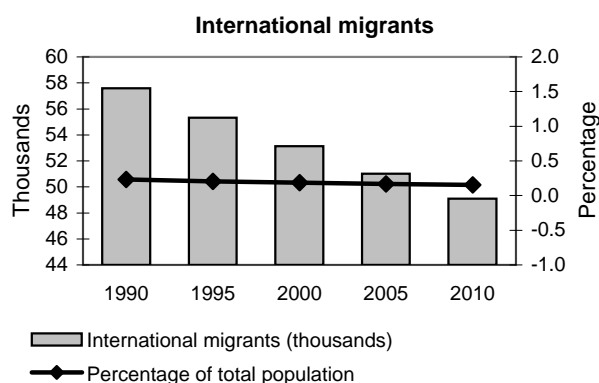
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Morocco

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		58	55	53	51	49
Males (thousands)		29	28	27	26	25
Females (thousands)		29	28	27	25	24
Percentage of female migrants		50.4	50.3	50.1	49.9	49.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Annual rate of change			-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.8	-1.3	-0.7	-0.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-1	-1	-1	-1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	2	1	1
Percentage of international migrants		0.5	0.4	2.8	2.3	1.3
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-9.0	40.7	-5.0	-11.9
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		2 006	1 970	2 161	4 590	6 730
Percentage of gross domestic product		7.0	5.3	5.8	7.8	9.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		24 808	26 951	28 827	30 495	32 381
Males (thousands)		12 371	13 397	14 257	15 008	15 897
Females (thousands)		12 436	13 553	14 570	15 487	16 484
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			16.6	13.5	11.2	12.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			20.0	17.0	15.0	14.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-90.0	-100.0	-110.0	-85.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-3.6	-3.7	-3.8	-2.8
Percentage of total population		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			42 583		45 545	



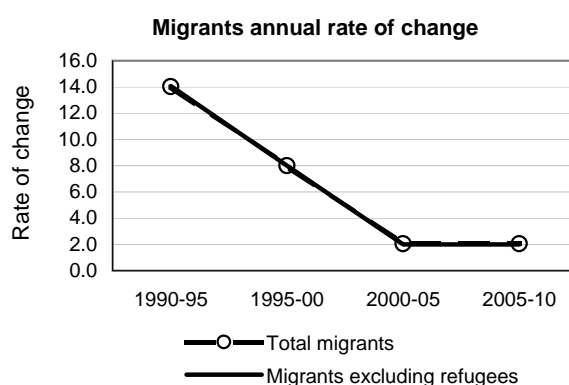
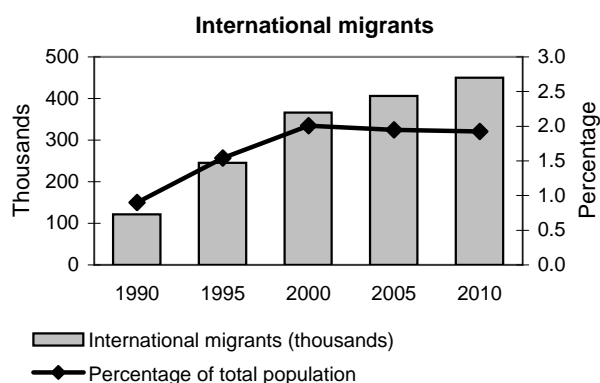
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Mozambique

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		122	246	366	406	450
Males (thousands)		58	118	175	194	216
Females (thousands)		64	128	191	212	234
Percentage of female migrants		52.2	52.2	52.1	52.1	52.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.9	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.9
Annual rate of change			14.0	8.0	2.1	2.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			14.1	8.0	2.0	2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			133	136	62	68
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	0	1	3
Percentage of international migrants		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-12.0	-1.0	35.9	14.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		70	59	37	57	99
Percentage of gross domestic product		2.3	2.3	0.9	0.9	1.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		13 543	15 945	18 249	20 834	23 406
Males (thousands)		6 473	7 608	8 768	10 076	11 399
Females (thousands)		7 070	8 337	9 482	10 758	12 006
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			32.7	27.0	26.5	23.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			23.8	26.1	26.7	23.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			130.0	15.0	-4.0	-4.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			9.6	0.9	-0.2	-0.2
Percentage of total population		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			44 148		44 313	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

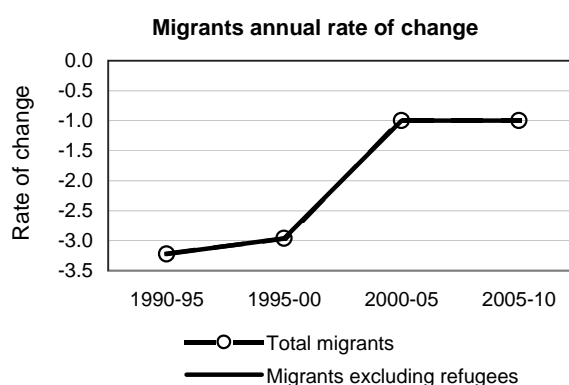
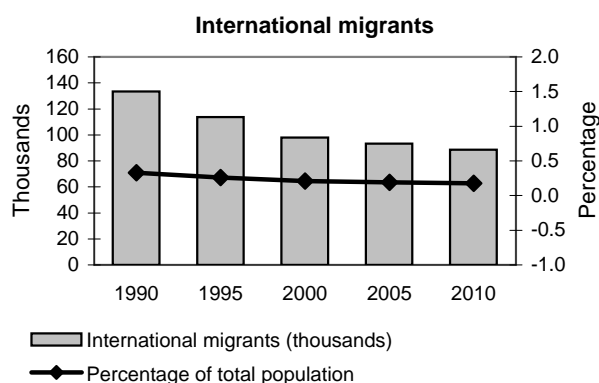
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Myanmar

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		134	114	98	93	89
Males (thousands)		72	61	52	49	46
Females (thousands)		61	52	46	44	43
Percentage of female migrants		45.9	45.9	46.8	47.7	48.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Annual rate of change			-3.2	-3.0	-1.0	-1.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-3.2	-3.0	-1.0	-1.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-15	-11	-1	-1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		6	81	104	131	125
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		40 844	43 864	46 610	48 345	50 496
Males (thousands)		20 167	21 646	23 000	23 687	24 657
Females (thousands)		20 677	22 218	23 610	24 659	25 839
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			14.3	12.1	7.3	8.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			14.9	12.1	11.5	10.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-25.2	0.8	-200.0	-100.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.6	0.0	-4.3	-2.1
Percentage of total population		0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			63 373		63 898	



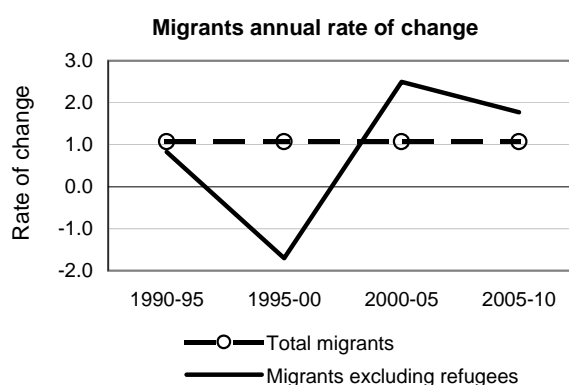
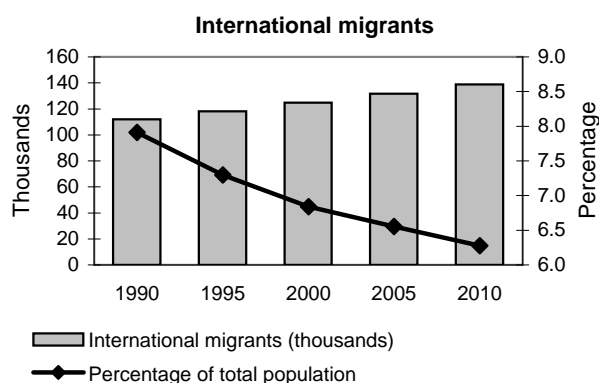
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Namibia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		112	118	125	132	139
Males (thousands)		60	63	66	69	73
Females (thousands)		52	55	59	62	66
Percentage of female migrants		46.6	46.9	47.1	47.3	47.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		7.9	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.3
Annual rate of change			1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.8	-1.7	2.5	1.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			10	10	12	11
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	1	17	10	6
Percentage of international migrants		—	1.2	14.0	7.6	4.3
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	50.3	-11.0	-10.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		13	16	9	18	16
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		1 417	1 620	1 824	2 009	2 212
Males (thousands)		692	792	893	988	1 091
Females (thousands)		725	828	931	1 021	1 121
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			26.8	23.7	19.3	19.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			28.6	24.4	19.4	19.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-2.7	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.9	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
		<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>		
Total population (thousands)		3 588		3 545		



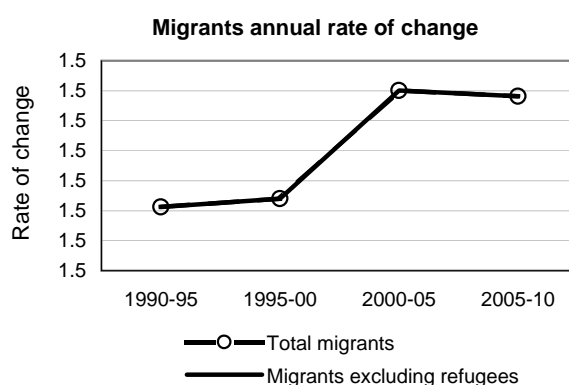
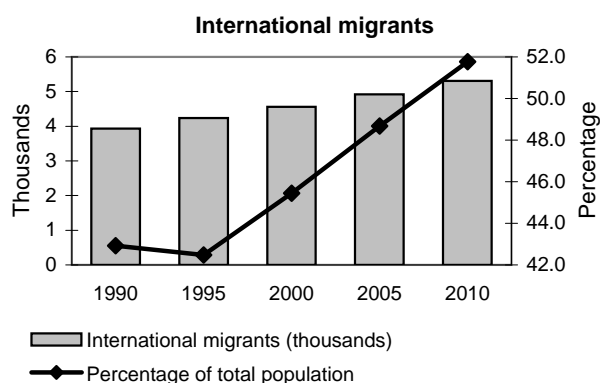
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Nauru

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4	4	5	5	5
Males (thousands)		2	2	3	3	3
Females (thousands)		2	2	2	2	2
Percentage of female migrants		44.0	44.5	45.0	45.0	45.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		42.9	42.5	45.4	48.7	51.8
Annual rate of change			1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	0	0	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		9	10	10	10	10
Males (thousands)		5	5	5	5	5
Females (thousands)		5	5	5	5	5
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			17.1	1.5	1.4	2.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			15.7	14.6	13.4	11.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			1.4	-13.2	-12.0	-9.1
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			11		13	



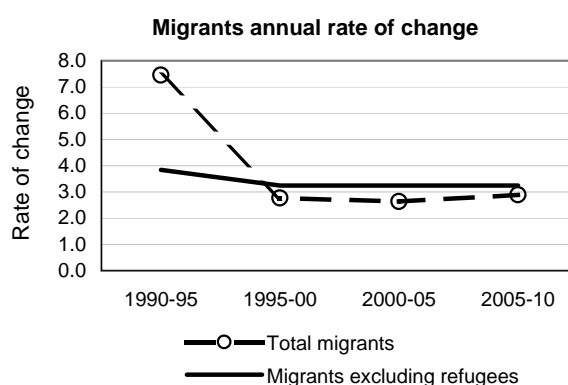
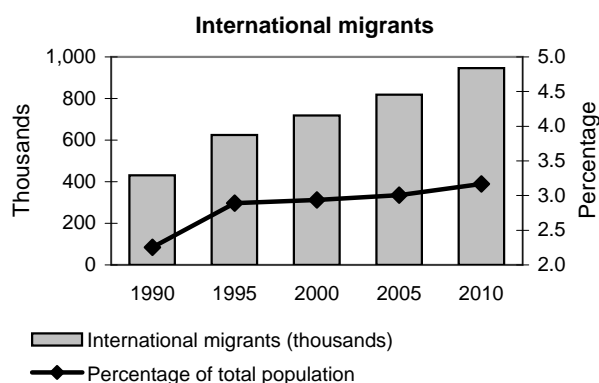
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Nepal

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		431	625	718	819	946
Males (thousands)		122	181	215	253	301
Females (thousands)		308	444	503	566	645
Percentage of female migrants		71.6	71.1	70.1	69.1	68.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.3	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2
Annual rate of change			7.4	2.8	2.6	2.9
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.8	3.2	3.2	3.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			213	115	121	147
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		17	124	129	126	131
Percentage of international migrants		4.0	19.8	17.9	15.4	13.8
Percentage of total refugee population		0.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
Annual rate of change			39.4	0.7	-0.5	0.8
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	57	111	1 212	1 734
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	1.2	1.8	13.4	14.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		19 105	21 624	24 432	27 222	29 853
Males (thousands)		9 714	10 832	12 193	13 535	14 824
Females (thousands)		9 390	10 792	12 239	13 687	15 028
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			24.8	24.4	21.6	18.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			25.7	25.2	22.4	19.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-20.2	-19.8	-20.0	-20.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7
Percentage of total population		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			49 028		49 516	



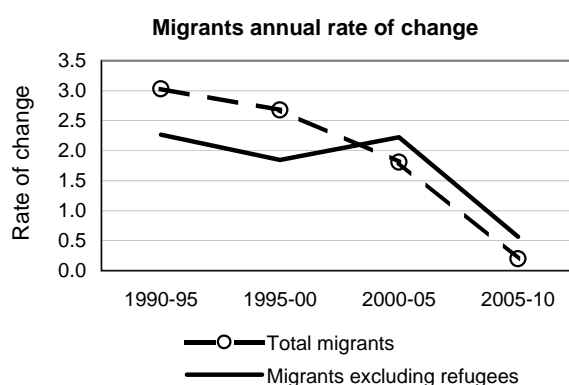
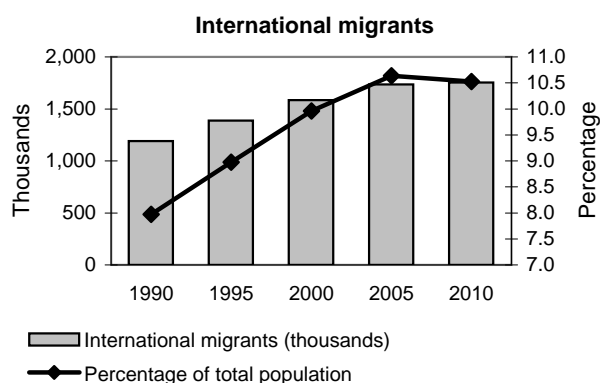
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Netherlands

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 192	1 387	1 585	1 735	1 753
Males (thousands)		596	687	780	841	839
Females (thousands)		596	700	806	895	913
Percentage of female migrants		50.0	50.5	50.8	51.6	52.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		8.0	9.0	10.0	10.6	10.5
Annual rate of change			3.0	2.7	1.8	0.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.3	1.8	2.2	0.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			234	244	201	71
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		17	71	142	122	94
Percentage of international migrants		1.4	5.1	9.0	7.1	5.3
Percentage of total refugee population		0.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.6
Annual rate of change			28.4	13.9	-3.0	-5.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		709	1 359	1 157	2 197	2 548
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		14 953	15 448	15 915	16 316	16 653
Males (thousands)		7 391	7 640	7 873	8 070	8 259
Females (thousands)		7 562	7 809	8 042	8 246	8 394
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			6.5	5.9	5.0	4.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			4.0	3.6	3.6	2.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			38.2	36.9	21.9	20.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			2.6	2.4	1.4	1.2
Percentage of total population		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			17 399		16 180	



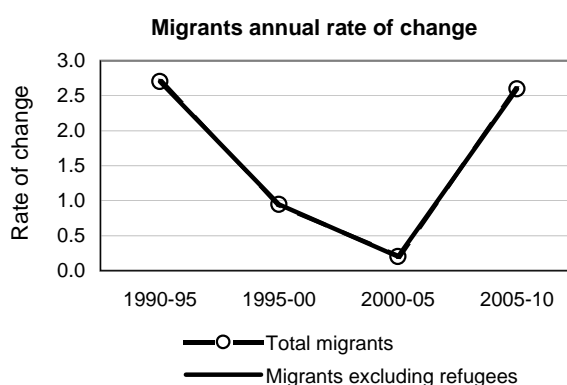
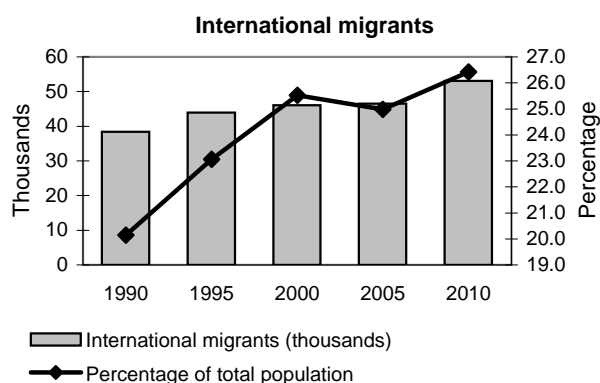
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Netherlands Antilles

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		38	44	46	47	53
Males (thousands)		17	20	20	20	23
Females (thousands)		21	24	26	26	30
Percentage of female migrants		55.1	55.2	55.7	56.3	56.8
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		20.1	23.1	25.5	25.0	26.4
Annual rate of change			2.7	0.9	0.2	2.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.7	0.9	0.2	2.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			6	3	2	8
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		5	11	12	8	32
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.9
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		191	191	181	186	201
Males (thousands)		91	91	85	87	93
Females (thousands)		99	100	95	100	108
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			0.0	-10.8	6.3	14.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			13.3	9.4	7.5	6.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-2.5	-3.7	-0.2	1.7
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-13.3	-19.6	-1.2	9.1
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			192		205	



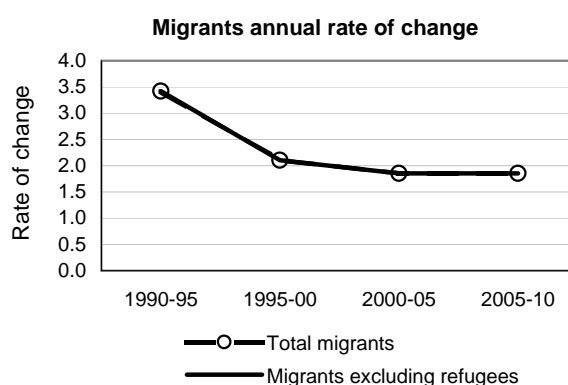
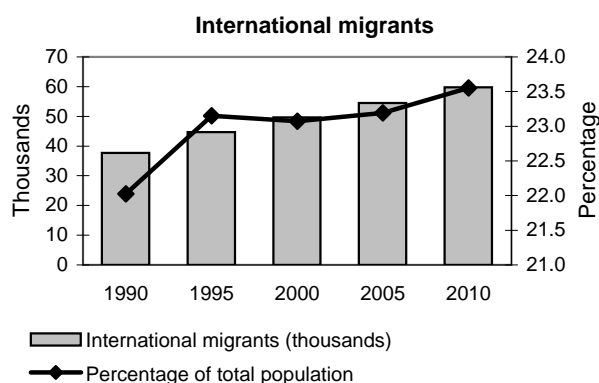
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# New Caledonia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		38	45	50	54	60
Males (thousands)		21	25	27	29	32
Females (thousands)		17	20	23	25	28
Percentage of female migrants		44.6	45.0	45.8	46.6	46.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		22.0	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.6
Annual rate of change			3.4	2.1	1.9	1.9
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.4	2.1	1.9	1.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			8	6	6	6
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	512	586
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	8.2	7.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		171	193	215	235	254
Males (thousands)		87	99	109	118	127
Females (thousands)		84	94	106	116	127
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			24.2	21.7	17.5	15.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			18.4	16.2	13.2	11.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			6.2	5.8	4.5	4.7
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 362		without migration 317	



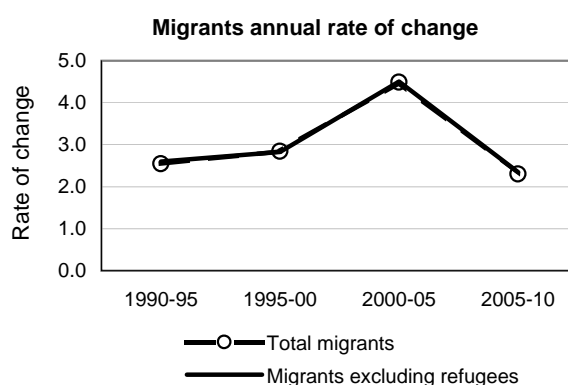
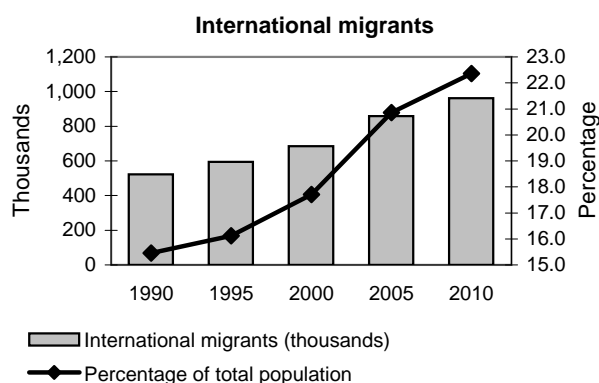
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# New Zealand

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		523	594	685	858	962
Males (thousands)		261	292	333	412	458
Females (thousands)		262	302	352	445	504
Percentage of female migrants		50.1	50.9	51.4	51.9	52.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		15.5	16.1	17.7	20.9	22.4
Annual rate of change			2.5	2.8	4.5	2.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.6	2.8	4.5	2.3
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			86	107	190	127
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		5	4	5	5	4
Percentage of international migrants		0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-4.6	5.4	1.8	-6.6
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		762	1 858	452	739	650
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.7	3.0	0.9	0.7	0.5
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		3 386	3 685	3 868	4 111	4 303
Males (thousands)		1 671	1 819	1 902	2 027	2 126
Females (thousands)		1 714	1 866	1 966	2 084	2 177
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			17.0	9.7	12.2	9.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			8.9	7.4	7.0	6.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			28.5	8.5	20.5	10.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			8.4	2.3	5.3	2.4
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			5 349		4 800	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

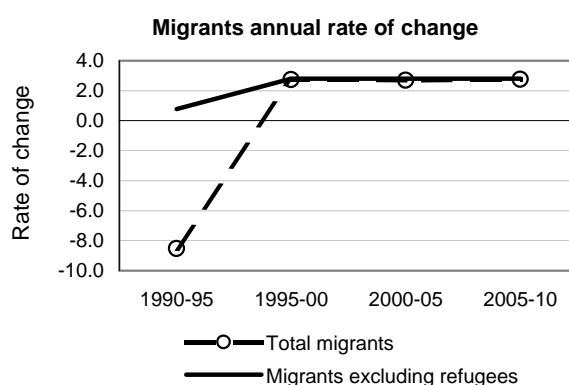
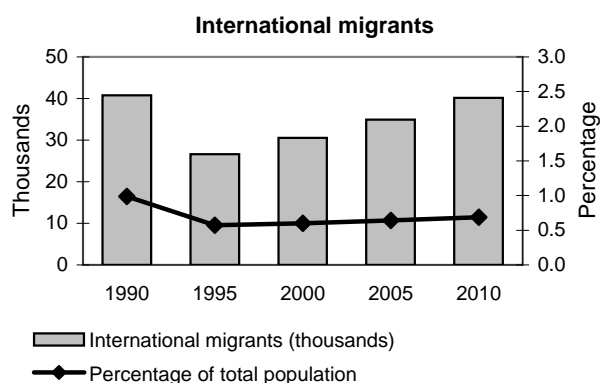
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Nicaragua

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		41	27	31	35	40
Males (thousands)		21	13	15	18	21
Females (thousands)		20	13	15	17	19
Percentage of female migrants		49.4	49.8	49.3	48.8	48.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Annual rate of change			-8.5	2.7	2.7	2.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-13	4	5	6
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		16	0	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		38.3	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.5
Percentage of total refugee population		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-71.1	-2.1	-8.7	-6.1
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	75	320	616	740
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	2.4	8.1	12.7	13.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		4 138	4 659	5 101	5 455	5 822
Males (thousands)		2 064	2 321	2 539	2 709	2 881
Females (thousands)		2 074	2 339	2 562	2 746	2 941
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			23.7	18.1	13.4	13.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			28.9	24.6	21.2	20.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-22.8	-31.6	-41.3	-40.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-5.5	-6.8	-8.1	-7.3
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			8 143		9 479	



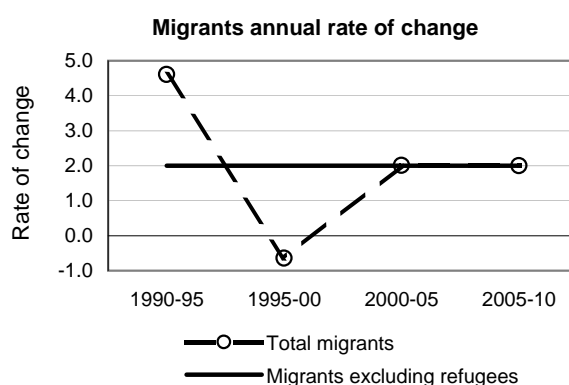
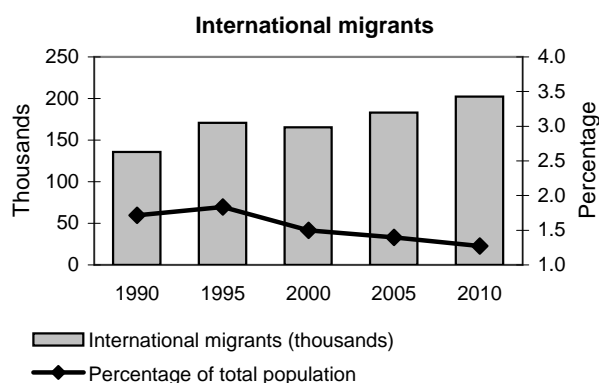
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Niger

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		136	171	165	183	202
Males (thousands)		64	80	77	85	93
Females (thousands)		72	91	88	98	109
Percentage of female migrants		52.8	53.1	53.3	53.6	53.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3
Annual rate of change			4.6	-0.6	2.0	2.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			46	7	28	29
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	21	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		0.3	12.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			79.7	-93.0	9.2	-0.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		14	8	14	66	78
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.6	0.5	0.8	2.0	1.9
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		7 904	9 302	11 031	13 102	15 891
Males (thousands)		3 898	4 613	5 510	6 554	7 961
Females (thousands)		4 006	4 689	5 521	6 548	7 931
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			32.6	34.1	34.4	38.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			32.6	33.5	34.8	38.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.5	4.8	-5.7	-5.7
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.4
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			58 216		58 559	



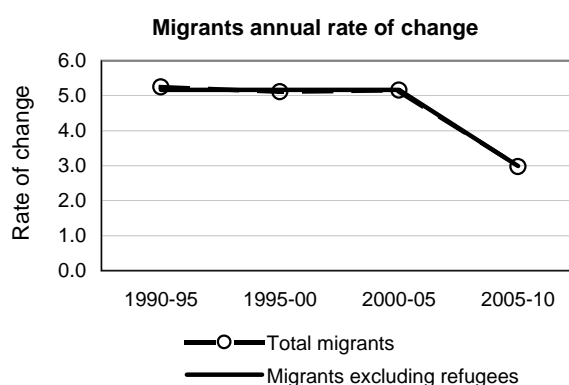
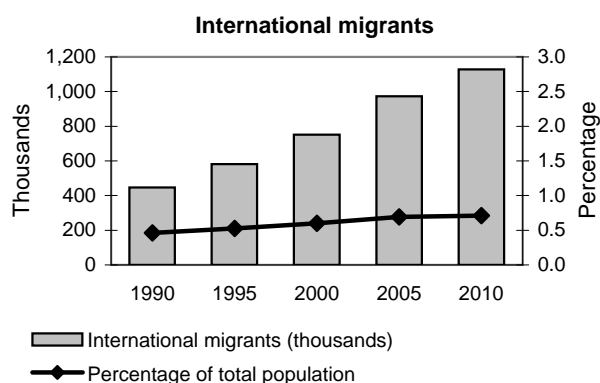
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Nigeria

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		447	582	751	972	1 128
Males (thousands)		251	322	409	520	593
Females (thousands)		196	260	342	452	535
Percentage of female migrants		43.8	44.7	45.6	46.5	47.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Annual rate of change			5.2	5.1	5.2	3.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			5.2	5.2	5.2	3.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			167	209	269	214
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4	7	7	9	9
Percentage of international migrants		0.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			13.1	0.1	4.1	-0.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		10	804	1 392	3 329	9 221
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	5.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		97 338	110 449	124 842	140 879	158 259
Males (thousands)		48 389	55 020	62 326	70 498	79 343
Females (thousands)		48 949	55 430	62 516	70 381	78 916
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			25.3	24.5	24.2	23.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			25.4	24.6	24.4	23.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-19.2	-19.0	-34.0	-60.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4
Percentage of total population		1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b> 289 083		<b>without migration</b> 292 271	



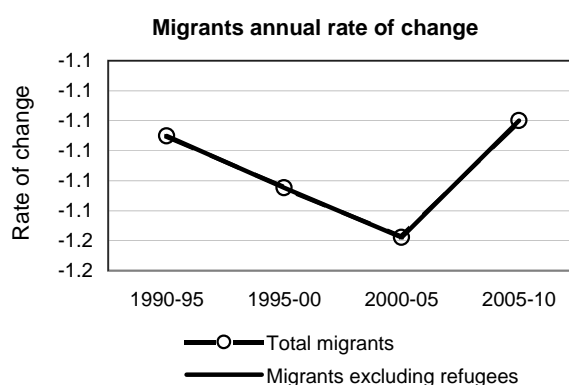
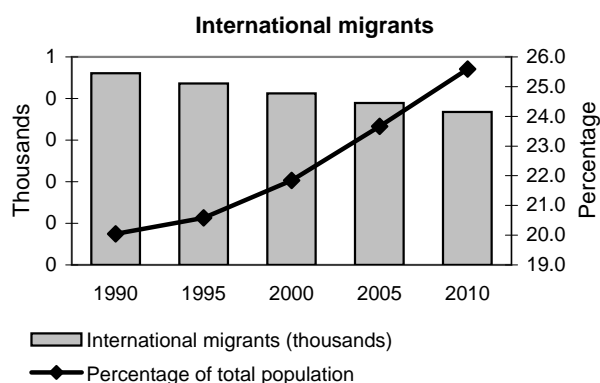
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Niue

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Males (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Females (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Percentage of female migrants		46.9	46.6	46.4	46.3	45.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		20.0	20.6	21.8	23.7	25.6
Annual rate of change			-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-0	-0	-0	-0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		2	2	2	2	1
Males (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Females (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-16.5	-23.2	-27.5	-26.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			12.3	8.3	7.5	5.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-27.7	-29.7	-32.7	-30.4
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			1		2	



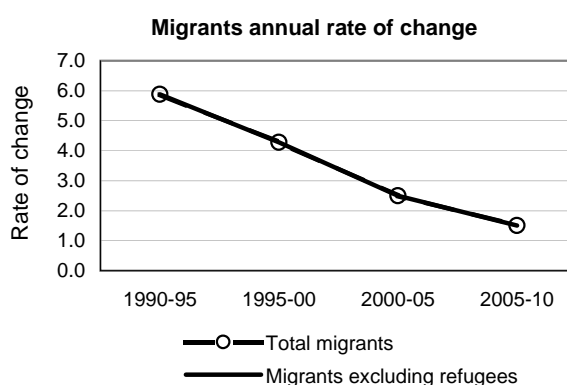
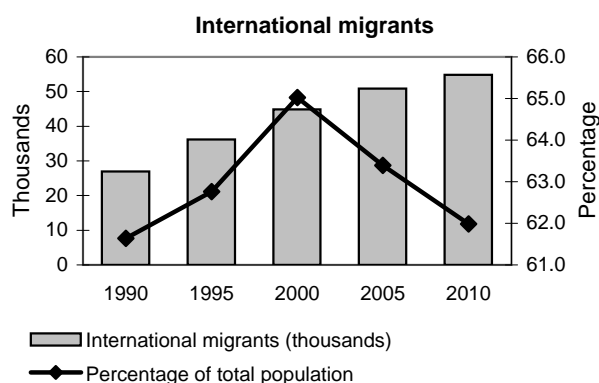
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Northern Mariana Islands

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		27	36	45	51	55
Males (thousands)		14	19	24	27	29
Females (thousands)		13	17	21	24	26
Percentage of female migrants		46.5	46.7	46.9	47.2	47.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		61.6	62.8	65.0	63.4	62.0
Annual rate of change			5.9	4.3	2.5	1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			5.9	4.3	2.5	1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			10	9	6	4
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		44	58	69	80	88
Males (thousands)		23	29	32	35	38
Females (thousands)		21	29	37	45	50
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			55.2	35.7	30.1	19.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			20.5	17.0	13.2	12.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			1.7	1.2	1.3	0.6
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			39.8	20.5	18.1	7.5
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			151		97	



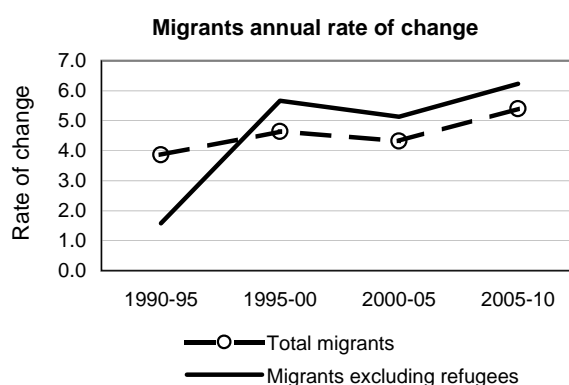
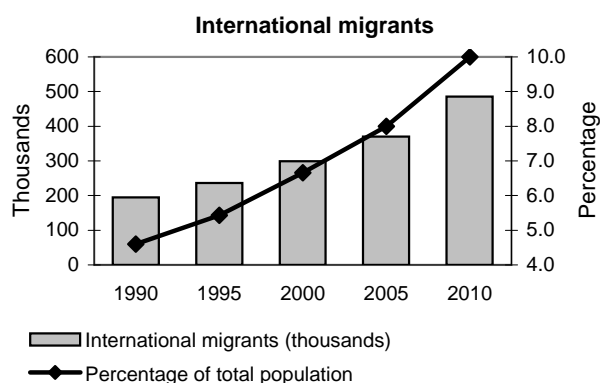
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Norway

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		195	237	299	371	485
Males (thousands)		101	119	148	181	237
Females (thousands)		95	118	150	189	248
Percentage of female migrants		48.4	49.9	50.4	51.1	51.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		4.6	5.4	6.7	8.0	10.0
Annual rate of change			3.9	4.6	4.3	5.4
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.6	5.7	5.1	6.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			49	71	82	127
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		19	46	46	44	39
Percentage of international migrants		9.8	19.5	15.3	11.7	8.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Annual rate of change			17.7	-0.2	-0.9	-2.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		158	239	246	505	613
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		4 241	4 359	4 484	4 635	4 855
Males (thousands)		2 097	2 156	2 220	2 299	2 415
Females (thousands)		2 144	2 204	2 264	2 337	2 440
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			5.5	5.6	6.6	9.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			3.5	3.3	2.9	3.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			8.5	10.5	16.9	27.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			2.0	2.4	3.8	5.8
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			5 947		5 021	



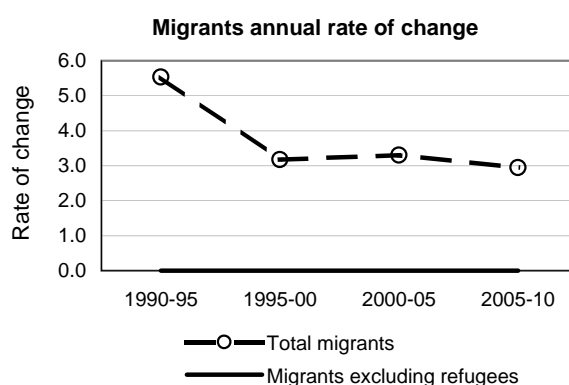
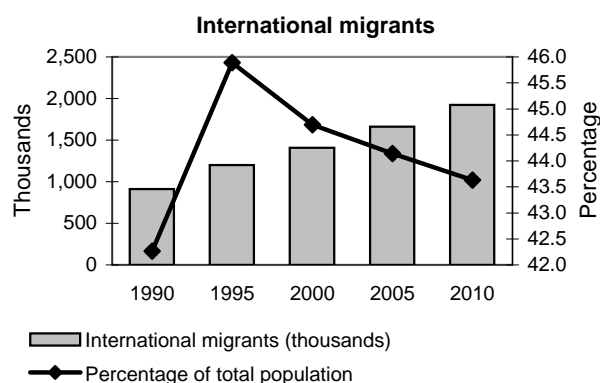
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Occupied Palestinian Territory

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		911	1 201	1 408	1 661	1 924
Males (thousands)		466	613	718	845	978
Females (thousands)		445	588	690	815	946
Percentage of female migrants		48.8	48.9	49.0	49.1	49.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		42.3	45.9	44.7	44.1	43.6
Annual rate of change			5.5	3.2	3.3	2.9
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-	-	-	-
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-	-	-	-
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		911	1 201	1 408	1 661	1 924
Percentage of international migrants		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percentage of total refugee population		4.9	6.5	9.0	12.0	11.8
Annual rate of change			5.5	3.2	3.3	2.9
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	626	859	598	598
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	19.4	20.9	12.3	11.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		2 154	2 617	3 149	3 762	4 409
Males (thousands)		1 104	1 329	1 600	1 913	2 244
Females (thousands)		1 050	1 289	1 549	1 849	2 165
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			38.9	37.0	35.5	31.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			38.7	36.9	34.8	32.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			0.2	—	2.1	-2.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			0.1	—	0.7	-0.5
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			10 265		10 530	



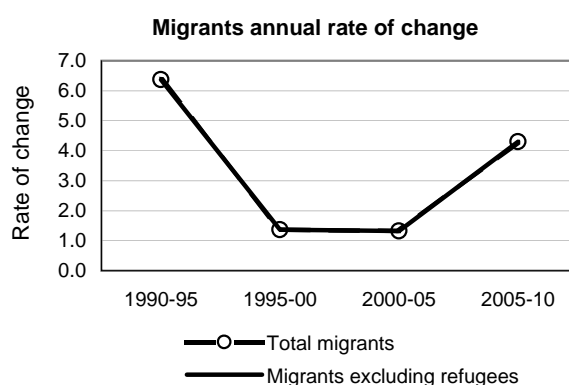
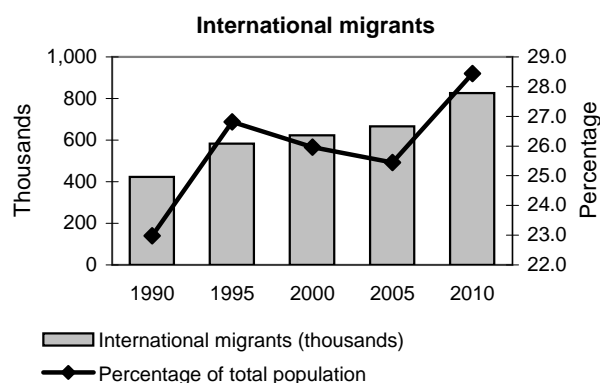
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Oman

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		424	582	624	666	826
Males (thousands)		335	461	494	528	655
Females (thousands)		89	122	130	138	172
Percentage of female migrants		21.0	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.8
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		23.0	26.8	26.0	25.5	28.4
Annual rate of change			6.4	1.4	1.3	4.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			6.4	1.4	1.3	4.3
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			165	48	49	167
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	0.0	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		39	39	39	39	39
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		1 843	2 172	2 402	2 618	2 905
Males (thousands)		1 026	1 281	1 392	1 487	1 636
Females (thousands)		817	891	1 010	1 131	1 269
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			32.8	20.2	17.2	20.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			30.5	26.3	21.2	19.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			4.5	-14.0	-10.0	4.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			2.4	-6.4	-4.2	1.5
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			4 878		4 809	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

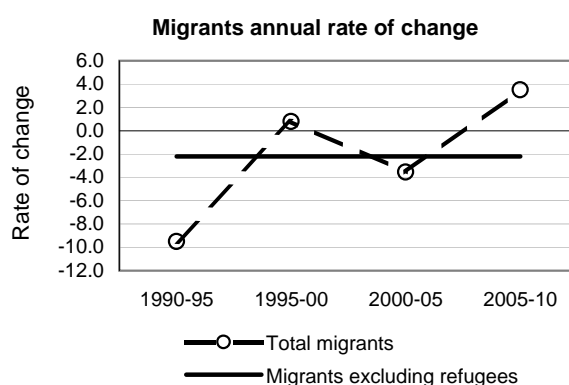
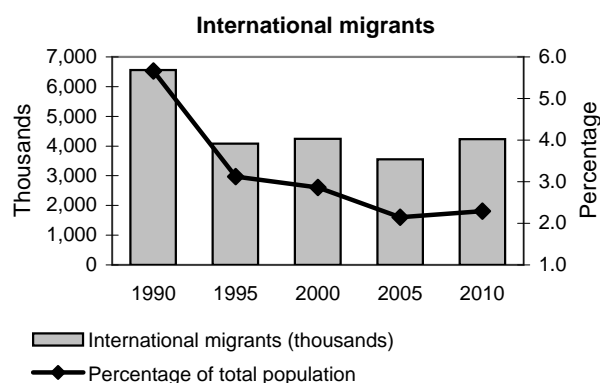
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Pakistan

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		6 556	4 077	4 243	3 554	4 234
Males (thousands)		3 604	2 232	2 334	1 960	2 341
Females (thousands)		2 952	1 844	1 909	1 594	1 893
Percentage of female migrants		45.0	45.2	45.0	44.8	44.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		4.2	2.5	2.4	1.8	2.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		5.7	3.1	2.9	2.1	2.3
Annual rate of change			-9.5	0.8	-3.5	3.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-2241	295	-569	772
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3 266	1 129	1 602	1 188	2 114
Percentage of international migrants		49.8	27.7	37.8	33.4	49.9
Percentage of total refugee population		17.7	6.1	10.2	8.6	12.9
Annual rate of change			-21.2	7.0	-6.0	11.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		2 006	1 712	1 075	4 280	5 998
Percentage of gross domestic product		3.5	2.1	1.4	3.4	3.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		115 776	130 397	148 132	165 816	184 753
Males (thousands)		60 185	67 557	76 505	85 476	95 115
Females (thousands)		55 591	62 840	71 627	80 339	89 638
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			23.8	25.5	22.6	21.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			28.0	25.5	24.1	23.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-522.1	-8.1	-247.9	-283.1
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-4.5	-0.1	-1.7	-1.7
Percentage of total population		2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			335 195		345 324	



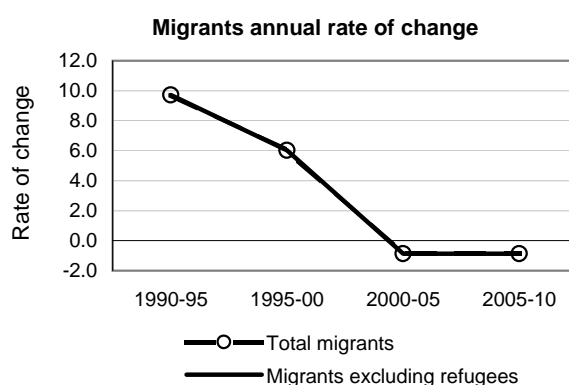
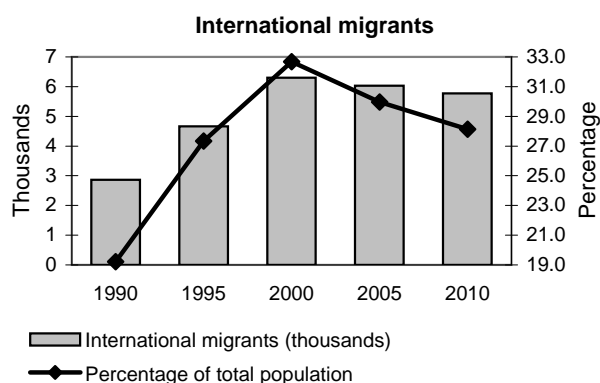
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Palau

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3	5	6	6	6
Males (thousands)		2	3	4	4	3
Females (thousands)		1	2	3	2	2
Percentage of female migrants		36.0	40.7	40.2	40.2	40.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		19.2	27.3	32.7	30.0	28.1
Annual rate of change			9.7	6.0	-0.9	-0.9
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			9.7	6.0	-0.9	-0.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			2	2	-0	-0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		15	17	19	20	21
Males (thousands)		8	9	11	11	11
Females (thousands)		7	8	9	9	10
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			26.6	24.5	8.6	4.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			13.0	10.3	8.7	8.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			0.2	0.3	-0.0	-0.1
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			14.6	15.1	-0.0	-5.0
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			26		25	



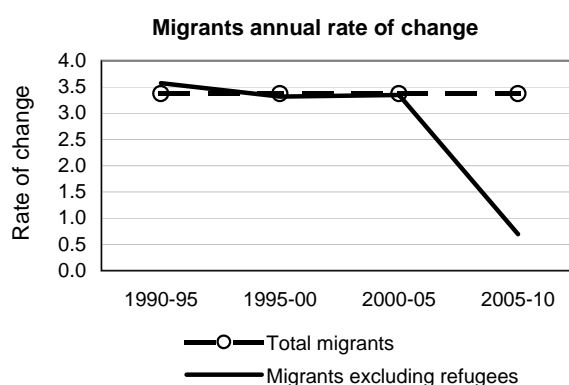
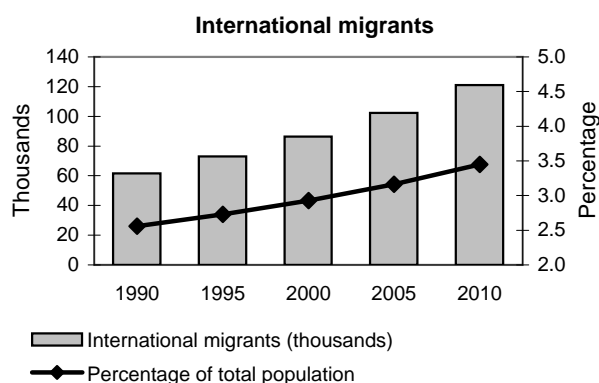
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Panama

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		62	73	86	102	121
Males (thousands)		33	38	44	51	59
Females (thousands)		29	35	42	51	62
Percentage of female migrants		47.2	48.2	49.2	50.2	51.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4
Annual rate of change			3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.6	3.3	3.3	0.7
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			13	15	17	21
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1	1	1	2	17
Percentage of international migrants		2.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	13.9
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Annual rate of change			-8.4	7.2	4.7	46.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		110	112	16	130	180
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.8	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.9
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		2 413	2 673	2 951	3 232	3 508
Males (thousands)		1 221	1 350	1 490	1 630	1 768
Females (thousands)		1 191	1 323	1 461	1 601	1 740
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			20.5	19.8	18.2	16.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			19.8	19.0	17.7	15.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			1.6	2.2	1.6	2.2
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			5 092		4 990	



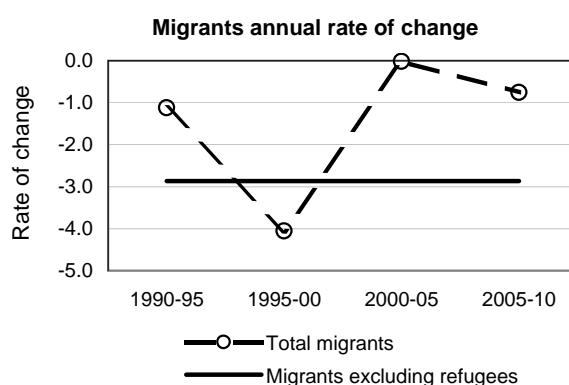
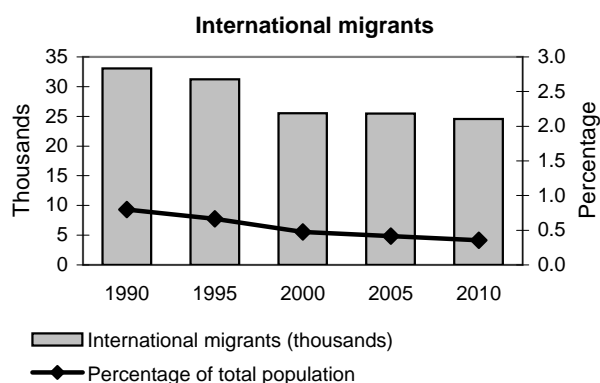
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Papua New Guinea

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		33	31	26	25	25
Males (thousands)		19	19	16	16	15
Females (thousands)		14	13	10	10	9
Percentage of female migrants		42.6	40.1	37.8	37.6	37.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Annual rate of change			-1.1	-4.1	-0.0	-0.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-0	-5	1	-0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		7	9	6	9	10
Percentage of international migrants		22.4	28.9	24.6	34.6	41.1
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			3.9	-7.3	6.8	2.7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		5	16	7	13	13
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		4 131	4 709	5 388	6 118	6 888
Males (thousands)		2 139	2 418	2 747	3 112	3 500
Females (thousands)		1 992	2 292	2 641	3 006	3 388
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			26.2	26.9	25.4	23.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			26.2	26.9	25.4	23.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			—	—	—	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			—	—	—	—
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			12 871		12 871	



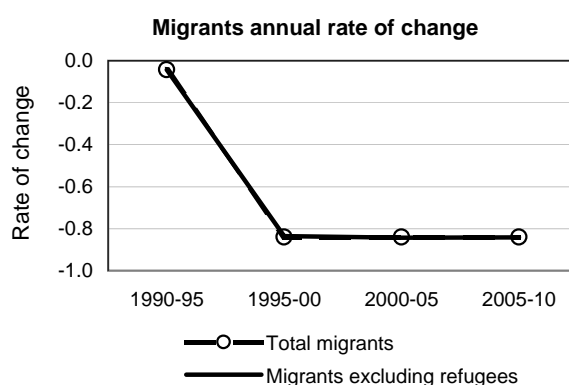
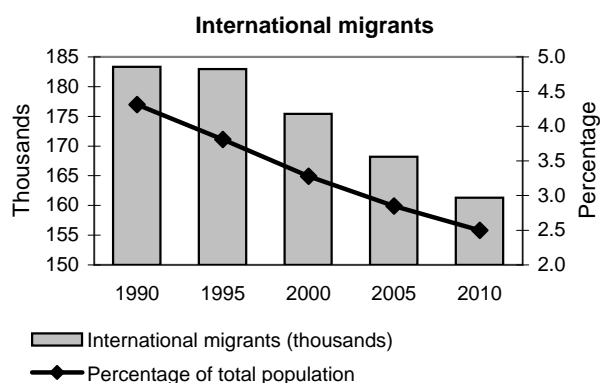
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Paraguay

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		183	183	175	168	161
Males (thousands)		96	96	91	87	83
Females (thousands)		87	87	84	81	78
Percentage of female migrants		47.5	47.7	47.9	48.1	48.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		4.3	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.5
Annual rate of change			-0.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			4	-3	-4	-3
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			0.7	-22.0	16.7	5.6
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		34	287	278	269	484
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.7	3.6	3.9	3.6	4.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		4 250	4 802	5 350	5 904	6 460
Males (thousands)		2 148	2 428	2 707	2 985	3 260
Females (thousands)		2 102	2 374	2 643	2 919	3 200
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			24.4	21.6	19.7	18.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			25.7	23.3	21.3	19.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-6.1	-8.6	-8.9	-8.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.4	-1.8	-1.7	-1.4
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 9 867		without migration 10 242	



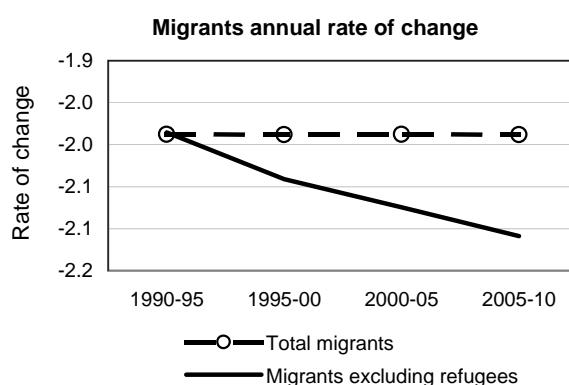
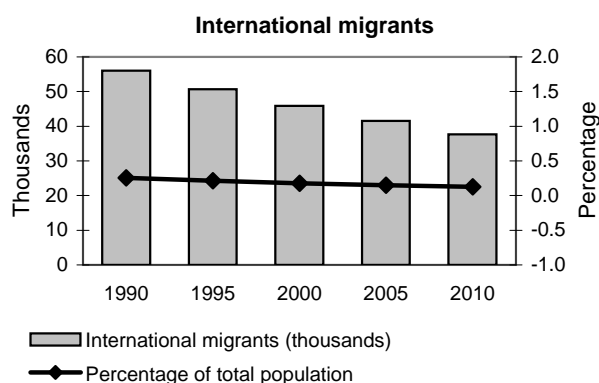
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Peru

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		56	51	46	42	38
Males (thousands)		28	25	22	20	18
Females (thousands)		28	26	24	22	20
Percentage of female migrants		49.9	51.2	52.4	52.4	52.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-4	-4	-3	-3
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Percentage of international migrants		1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.5
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-2.2	1.8	3.0	3.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		87	599	718	1 440	2 131
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.3	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		21 776	23 943	26 004	27 836	29 496
Males (thousands)		10 931	12 018	13 047	13 958	14 782
Females (thousands)		10 846	11 926	12 957	13 878	14 715
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			19.0	16.5	13.6	11.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			21.6	19.3	17.5	15.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-60.0	-70.0	-105.0	-125.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-2.8	-2.9	-4.0	-4.5
Percentage of total population		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			39 776		41 940	



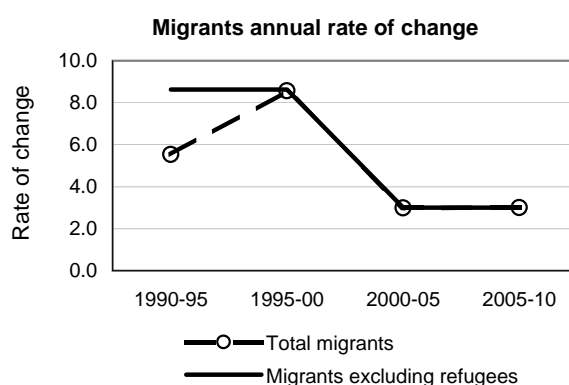
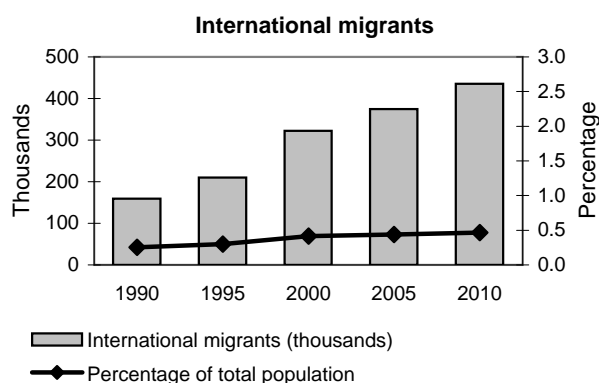
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Philippines

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		159	210	323	375	435
Males (thousands)		84	109	164	187	213
Females (thousands)		75	101	159	188	223
Percentage of female migrants		47.2	48.2	49.1	50.1	51.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Annual rate of change			5.5	8.6	3.0	3.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			8.6	8.6	3.0	3.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			55	117	58	67
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		23	1	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		14.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-69.3	-28.7	-10.6	0.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		1 465	5 360	6 212	13 566	16 302
Percentage of gross domestic product		3.3	7.2	8.2	13.7	11.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		62 427	69 965	77 689	85 496	93 617
Males (thousands)		31 485	35 274	39 161	43 081	47 149
Females (thousands)		30 942	34 691	38 528	42 415	46 467
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			22.8	20.9	19.2	18.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			25.5	23.4	21.3	20.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-180.0	-180.0	-180.0	-180.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-2.9	-2.6	-2.3	-2.1
Percentage of total population		1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			146 156		156 003	



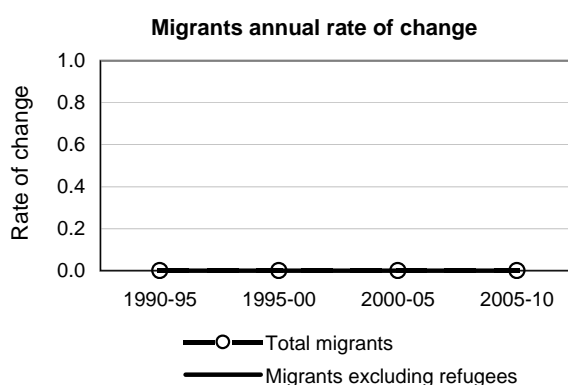
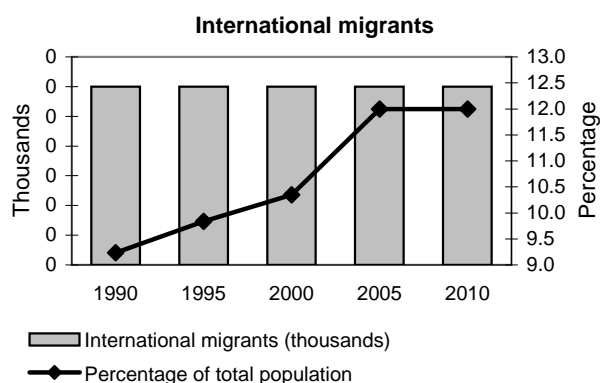
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Pitcairn

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Males (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Females (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Percentage of female migrants		33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		9.2	9.8	10.3	12.0	12.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-	-	-	-
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	-	0	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Males (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Females (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-12.7	-10.1	-29.7	-
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			6.3	10.1	-3.7	-
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-18.5	-19.7	-24.1	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			0		0	



<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on imputation.

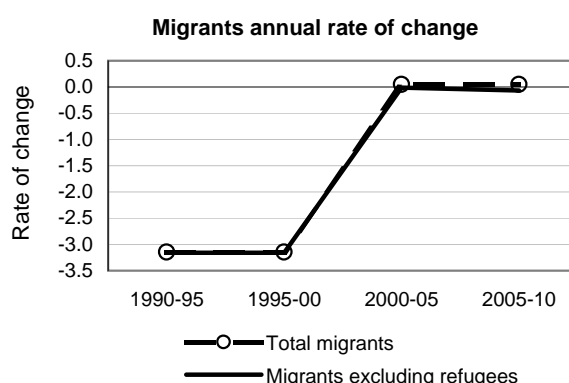
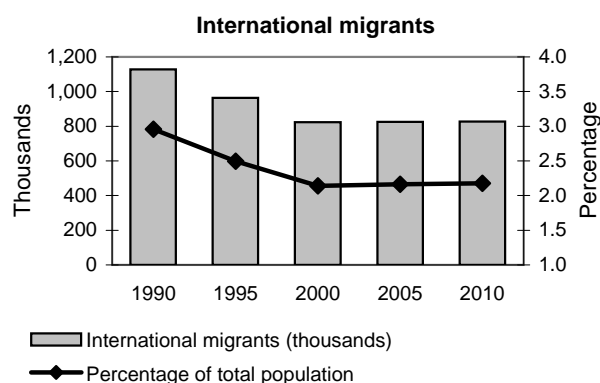
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Poland

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 128	964	823	825	827
Males (thousands)		482	404	337	338	339
Females (thousands)		646	560	486	487	488
Percentage of female migrants		57.2	58.1	59.0	59.0	59.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2
Annual rate of change			-3.1	-3.1	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-3.2	-3.2	-0.0	-0.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-122	-106	31	32
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	0	1	4	8
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Annual rate of change			—	13.6	25.8	16.9
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	724	1 726	6 482	10 496
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.5	1.0	2.1	2.5
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		38 111	38 595	38 433	38 198	38 038
Males (thousands)		18 574	18 782	18 638	18 467	18 338
Females (thousands)		19 537	19 813	19 794	19 732	19 700
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			2.5	-0.8	-1.2	-0.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			2.9	0.7	-0.2	-0.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-15.5	-60.0	-40.0	-24.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.4	-1.6	-1.0	-0.6
Percentage of total population		0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			32 013		32 067	



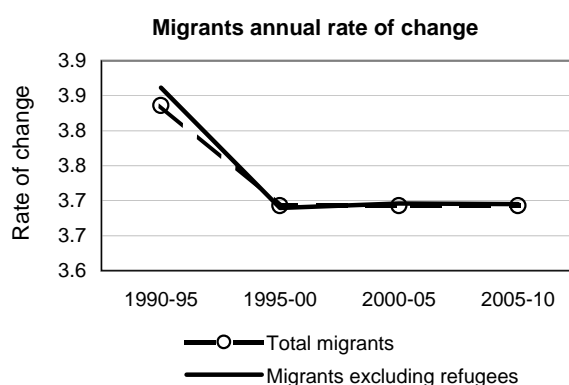
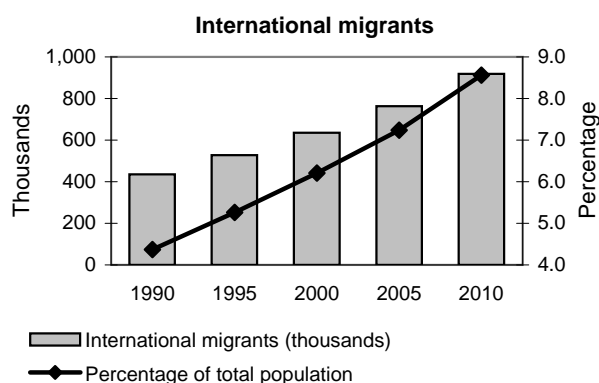
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Portugal

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		436	528	635	764	919
Males (thousands)		208	256	312	377	456
Females (thousands)		227	272	323	386	462
Percentage of female migrants		52.2	51.6	50.8	50.6	50.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		4.4	5.3	6.2	7.2	8.6
Annual rate of change			3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			108	127	152	184
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1	0	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-22.5	9.9	-1.9	-1.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		4 479	3 953	3 406	3 101	3 941
Percentage of gross domestic product		5.9	3.5	3.0	1.7	1.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		9 979	10 038	10 226	10 547	10 732
Males (thousands)		4 811	4 836	4 935	5 103	5 197
Females (thousands)		5 169	5 202	5 291	5 444	5 535
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			1.2	3.7	6.2	3.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			1.2	0.8	0.6	-0.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.1	29.9	58.2	40.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.0	3.0	5.7	3.8
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			10 015		9 122	



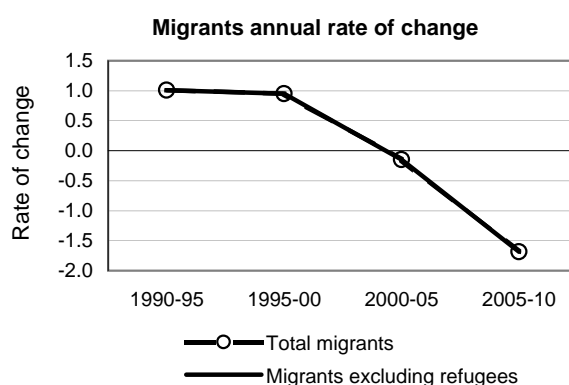
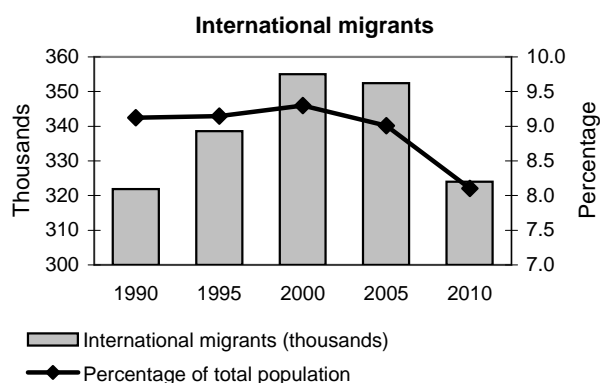
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Puerto Rico

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		322	339	355	352	324
Males (thousands)		153	160	166	167	153
Females (thousands)		169	179	189	186	171
Percentage of female migrants		52.4	52.8	53.2	52.7	52.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		9.1	9.1	9.3	9.0	8.1
Annual rate of change			1.0	1.0	-0.1	-1.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.0	1.0	-0.1	-1.7
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			26	27	7	-18
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		3 528	3 701	3 819	3 913	3 998
Males (thousands)		1 708	1 786	1 839	1 879	1 917
Females (thousands)		1 819	1 915	1 980	2 034	2 081
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			9.6	6.3	4.9	4.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			9.8	7.6	6.3	5.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.8	-5.0	-5.4	-4.3
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.2	-1.3	-1.4	-1.1
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			4 103		4 302	



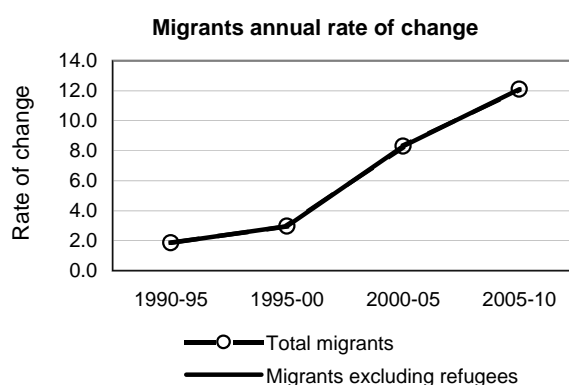
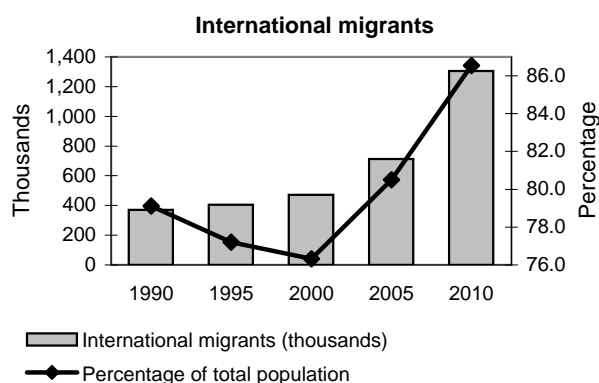
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Qatar

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		370	406	471	713	1 305
Males (thousands)		274	301	349	529	969
Females (thousands)		95	105	121	184	337
Percentage of female migrants		25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		79.1	77.2	76.3	80.5	86.5
Annual rate of change			1.9	3.0	8.3	12.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.9	3.0	8.3	12.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			41	70	247	598
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	17.7	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		467	526	617	885	1 508
Males (thousands)		313	346	400	648	1 138
Females (thousands)		154	179	216	238	371
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			23.5	32.0	72.3	106.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			17.8	16.8	13.2	10.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			2.8	8.6	43.8	112.4
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			6.0	16.4	71.1	127.0
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			2 316		1 666	



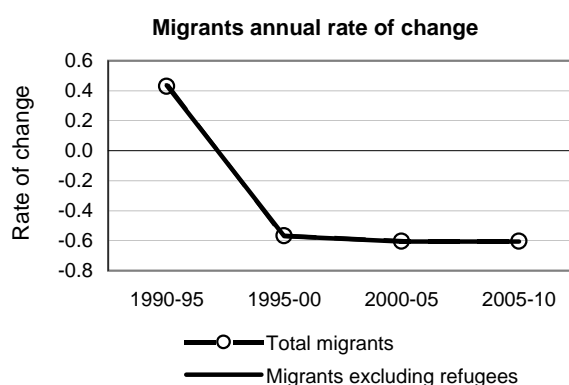
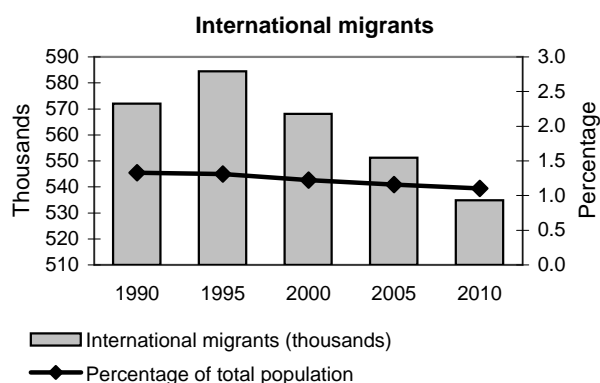
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Republic of Korea

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		572	584	568	551	535
Males (thousands)		307	310	284	268	253
Females (thousands)		265	275	285	283	282
Percentage of female migrants		46.3	47.0	50.1	51.4	52.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Annual rate of change			0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			24	-4	-6	-5
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-86.8	16.9	41.9	12.6
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		1 037	1 080	735	848	1 128
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		42 983	44 651	46 429	47 566	48 501
Males (thousands)		21 529	22 364	23 121	23 561	24 016
Females (thousands)		21 454	22 287	23 308	24 006	24 485
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			7.6	7.8	4.8	3.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			10.5	8.1	5.1	4.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-125.4	-13.1	-13.1	-6.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-2.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1
Percentage of total population		0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			44 077		44 362	



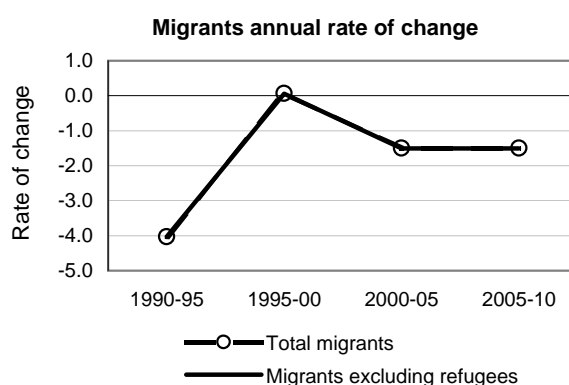
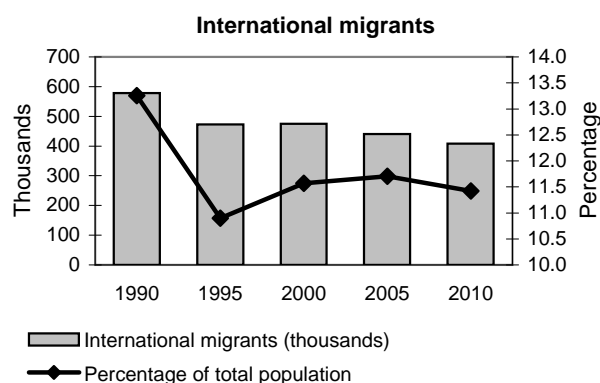
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Republic of Moldova

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		579	473	474	440	408
Males (thousands)		254	208	209	193	179
Females (thousands)		324	265	266	247	229
Percentage of female migrants		56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		13.3	10.9	11.6	11.7	11.4
Annual rate of change			-4.0	0.1	-1.5	-1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-4.0	0.1	-1.5	-1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-82	22	-12	-11
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	12.5	15.7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	1	179	920	1 498
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.1	13.9	30.8	34.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		4 364	4 339	4 100	3 759	3 576
Males (thousands)		2 080	2 073	1 959	1 789	1 698
Females (thousands)		2 284	2 266	2 142	1 971	1 878
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-1.2	-11.3	-17.4	-10.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			4.4	0.7	-1.1	-0.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-24.2	-50.5	-64.0	-34.3
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-5.5	-11.6	-15.6	-9.1
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			2 734		3 266	



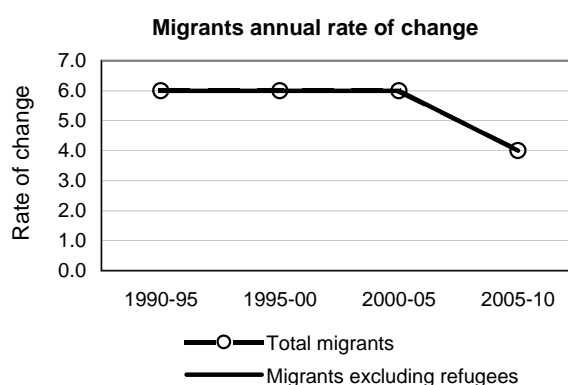
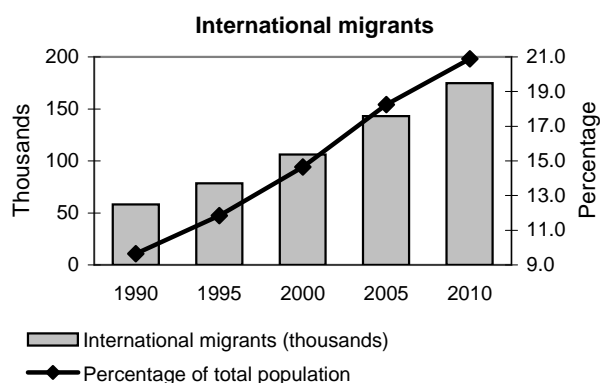
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Réunion

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		58	79	106	143	175
Males (thousands)		31	41	55	73	87
Females (thousands)		27	37	51	70	88
Percentage of female migrants		46.4	47.3	48.2	49.2	50.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		9.6	11.8	14.7	18.3	20.9
Annual rate of change			6.0	6.0	6.0	4.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			6.0	6.0	6.0	4.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			22	29	39	35
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		604	664	724	784	837
Males (thousands)		296	325	354	383	408
Females (thousands)		308	339	370	401	429
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			18.9	17.3	16.0	13.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			16.2	14.9	14.7	13.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			1.7	1.7	1.0	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			2.8	2.6	1.4	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 1 096		without migration 1 096	



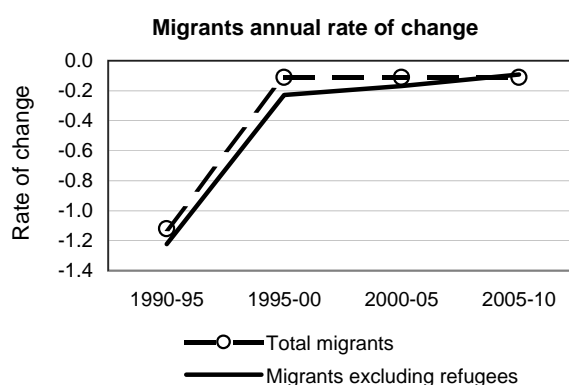
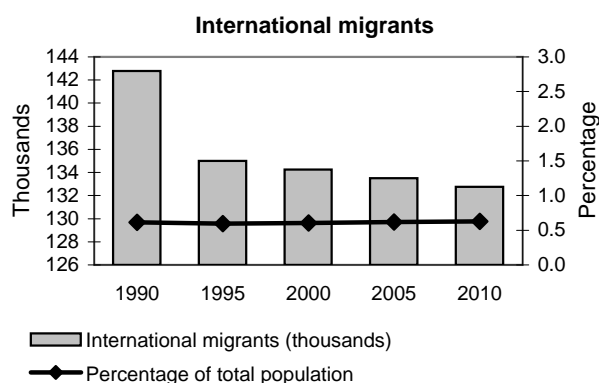
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Romania

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		143	135	134	133	133
Males (thousands)		62	61	63	64	65
Females (thousands)		81	74	71	70	68
Percentage of female migrants		56.5	55.1	52.9	52.1	51.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Annual rate of change			-1.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-2	5	5	5
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	1	1	2	2
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.3
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	15.3	4.6	-1.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	9	96	4 733	8 539
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.0	0.3	4.8	5.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		23 207	22 681	22 138	21 635	21 190
Males (thousands)		11 449	11 124	10 815	10 539	10 297
Females (thousands)		11 758	11 557	11 323	11 095	10 893
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-4.6	-4.8	-4.6	-4.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			0.0	-1.7	-2.1	-2.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-105.8	-70.0	-54.0	-40.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-4.6	-3.1	-2.4	-1.8
Percentage of total population		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			17 279		17 438	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

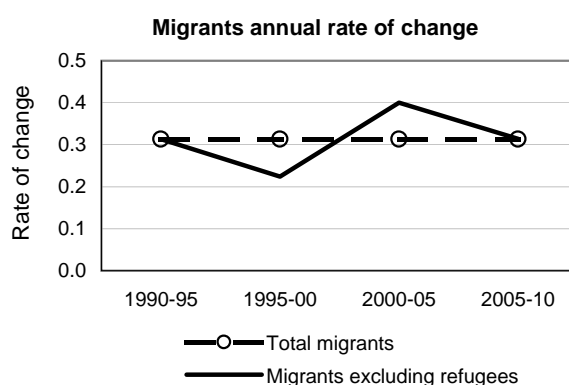
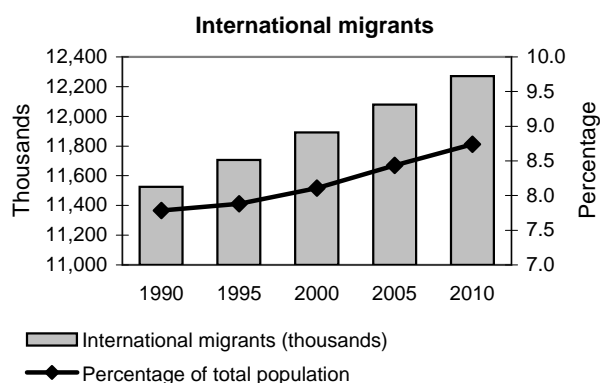
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Russian Federation

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		11 525	11 707	11 892	12 080	12 270
Males (thousands)		5 020	5 051	5 045	5 101	5 181
Females (thousands)		6 505	6 656	6 847	6 979	7 089
Percentage of female migrants		56.4	56.9	57.6	57.8	57.8
Percentage of total migrant stock		7.4	7.1	6.7	6.2	5.7
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		7.8	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.7
Annual rate of change			0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			742	799	877	854
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	53	2	2
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	0.4	0.0	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	0.3	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	-69.0	-1.8
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	2 503	1 275	3 012	4 713
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		148 065	148 497	146 670	143 170	140 367
Males (thousands)		69 303	69 599	68 541	66 400	64 820
Females (thousands)		78 762	78 898	78 129	76 770	75 547
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			0.6	-2.5	-4.8	-4.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			-2.4	-5.5	-6.2	-4.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			443.9	441.6	192.9	50.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			3.0	3.0	1.3	0.3
Percentage of total population		2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			116 097		113 483	



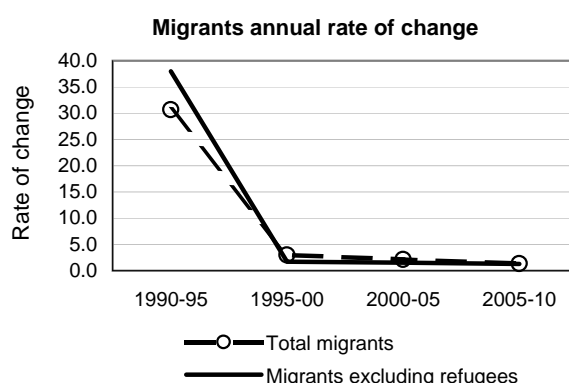
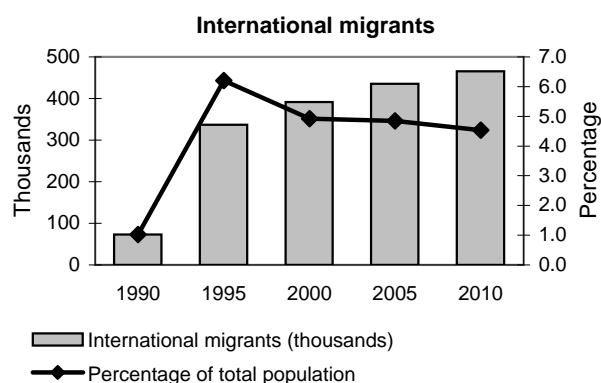
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Rwanda

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		73	337	391	436	465
Males (thousands)		34	156	181	201	215
Females (thousands)		39	182	211	235	251
Percentage of female migrants		53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.0	6.2	4.9	4.8	4.5
Annual rate of change			30.6	3.0	2.1	1.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			38.0	1.7	1.5	1.3
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			275	81	68	53
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		23	7	31	48	51
Percentage of international migrants		32.2	2.0	8.0	10.9	11.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
Annual rate of change			-24.5	30.3	8.4	1.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		3	21	7	21	51
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.1	1.6	0.4	0.9	1.5
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		7 150	5 440	7 958	8 992	10 277
Males (thousands)		3 459	2 608	3 824	4 342	4 981
Females (thousands)		3 691	2 833	4 134	4 651	5 296
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-54.7	76.1	24.4	26.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			-0.9	18.1	24.3	26.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-336.2	382.3	1.2	3.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-47.0	70.3	0.1	0.3
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 22 082	without migration 22 082		



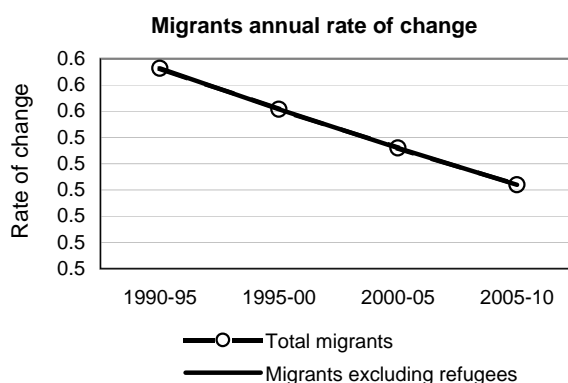
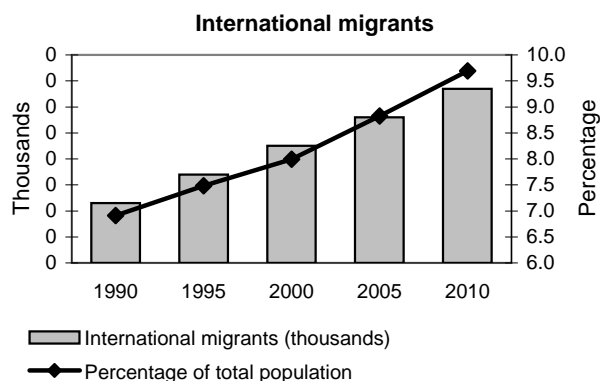
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Saint Helena

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Males (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Females (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Percentage of female migrants		42.0	44.7	46.9	48.1	49.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		6.9	7.5	8.0	8.8	9.7
Annual rate of change			0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	0	0	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		6	5	5	5	4
Males (thousands)		3	3	3	2	2
Females (thousands)		3	3	3	2	2
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-10.3	-7.7	-14.4	-13.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			15.6	15.5	10.1	8.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-25.3	-22.8	-23.7	-21.2
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			5		5	



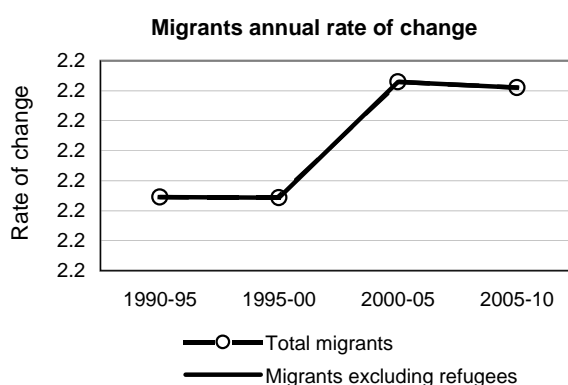
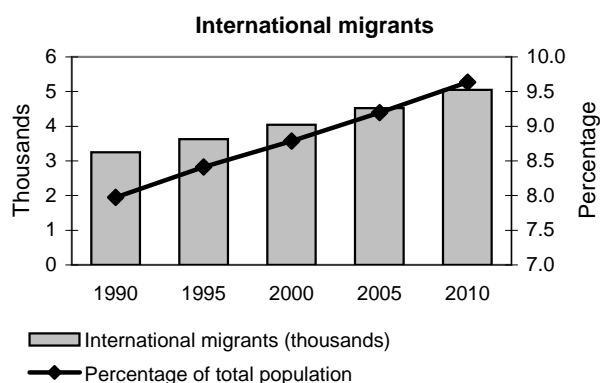
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Saint Kitts and Nevis

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3	4	4	5	5
Males (thousands)		2	2	2	2	3
Females (thousands)		2	2	2	2	2
Percentage of female migrants		48.4	47.7	47.0	46.3	46.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		8.0	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.6
Annual rate of change			2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	1	1	1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		19	2	4	34	37
Percentage of gross domestic product		11.9	0.9	1.2	7.7	7.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		41	43	46	49	52
Males (thousands)		20	21	23	24	26
Females (thousands)		21	22	23	25	26
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			11.4	13.3	13.0	12.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			11.4	13.3	13.0	12.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			—	—	—	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			—	—	—	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			69		69	



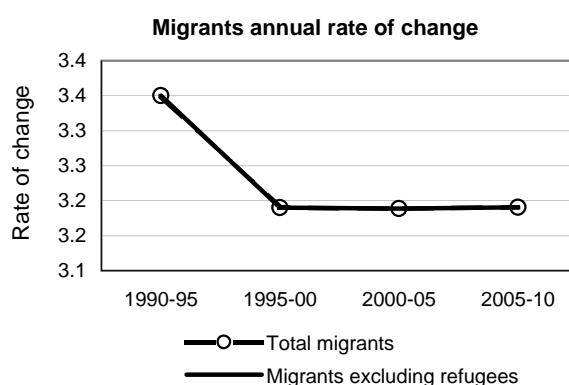
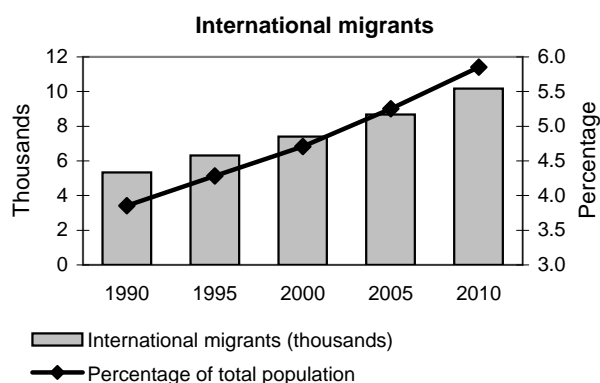
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Saint Lucia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		5	6	7	9	10
Males (thousands)		3	3	4	4	5
Females (thousands)		3	3	4	4	5
Percentage of female migrants		50.7	51.0	51.3	51.3	51.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.9	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.9
Annual rate of change			3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	1	1	2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		16	2	3	29	31
Percentage of gross domestic product		3.8	0.4	0.4	3.4	3.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		138	147	157	165	174
Males (thousands)		68	72	77	81	85
Females (thousands)		70	75	80	84	89
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			12.4	13.1	10.0	10.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			18.1	14.1	11.0	11.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-5.9	-1.1	-1.0	-1.2
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 217		without migration 226	



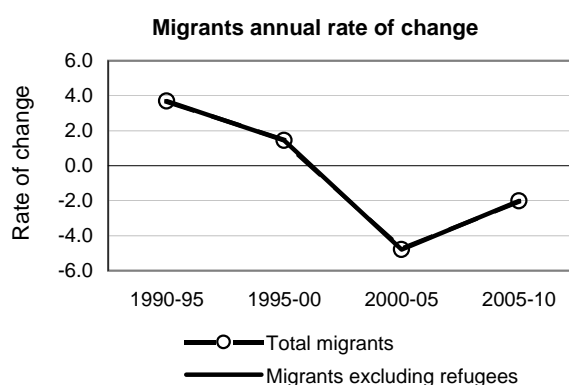
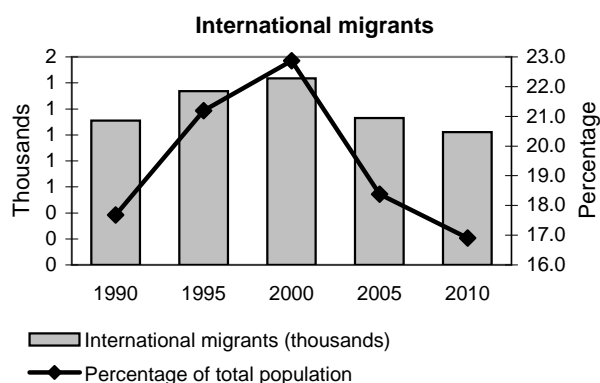
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Males (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Females (thousands)		1	1	1	1	0
Percentage of female migrants		49.1	48.3	47.6	47.3	47.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		17.7	21.2	22.9	18.4	16.9
Annual rate of change			3.7	1.4	-4.8	-2.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			3.7	1.4	-4.8	-2.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	0	-0	-0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		6	6	6	6	6
Males (thousands)		3	3	3	3	3
Females (thousands)		3	3	3	3	3
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			0.7	-0.9	-4.2	-3.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			17.4	16.4	14.5	12.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-16.7	-17.3	-18.5	-15.5
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			6		8	



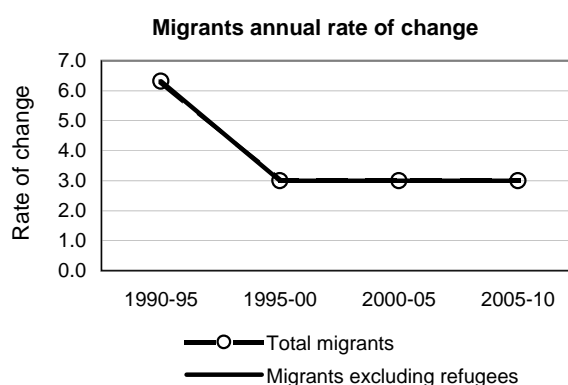
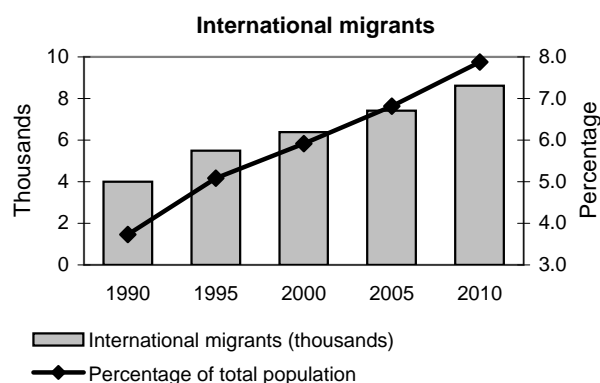
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4	5	6	7	9
Males (thousands)		2	3	3	4	4
Females (thousands)		2	3	3	4	4
Percentage of female migrants		51.4	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.7	5.1	5.9	6.8	7.9
Annual rate of change			6.3	3.0	3.0	3.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			6.3	3.0	3.0	3.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			2	1	1	1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		16	2	3	26	31
Percentage of gross domestic product		8.1	0.8	0.9	6.0	5.4
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		107	108	108	109	109
Males (thousands)		53	54	54	55	55
Females (thousands)		54	54	54	54	54
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			1.2	-0.4	1.6	1.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			16.6	13.8	10.8	10.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-1.7	-1.5	-1.0	-1.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-15.5	-14.1	-9.3	-9.2
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			119		139	



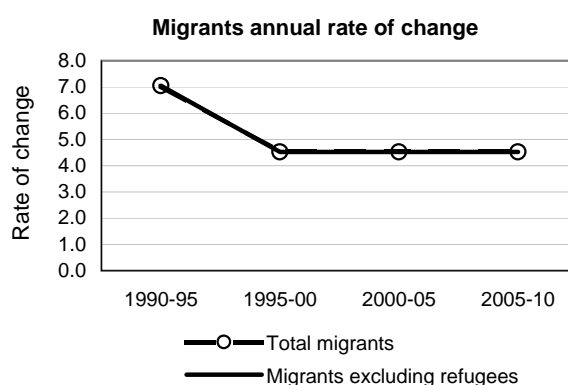
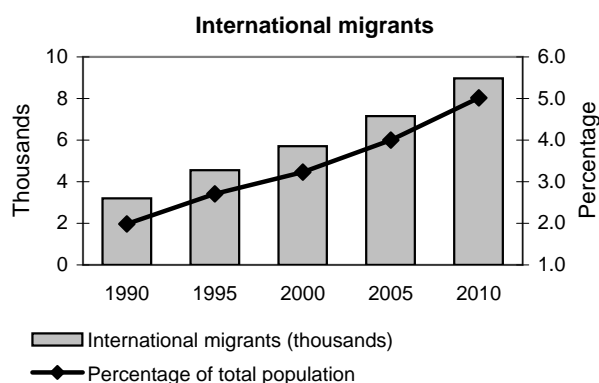
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Samoa

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3	5	6	7	9
Males (thousands)		2	2	3	4	5
Females (thousands)		1	2	3	3	4
Percentage of female migrants		45.6	45.3	45.1	44.9	44.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.0	2.7	3.2	4.0	5.0
Annual rate of change			7.0	4.5	4.5	4.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			7.0	4.5	4.5	4.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	1	2	2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		43	41	45	110	120
Percentage of gross domestic product		38.4	20.5	19.4	25.9	23.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		161	168	177	179	179
Males (thousands)		85	88	92	93	93
Females (thousands)		77	81	85	86	86
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			8.4	9.6	2.7	-0.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			24.2	25.9	23.5	18.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-2.6	-2.8	-3.7	-3.3
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-16.1	-16.7	-21.0	-18.4
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			192		331	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

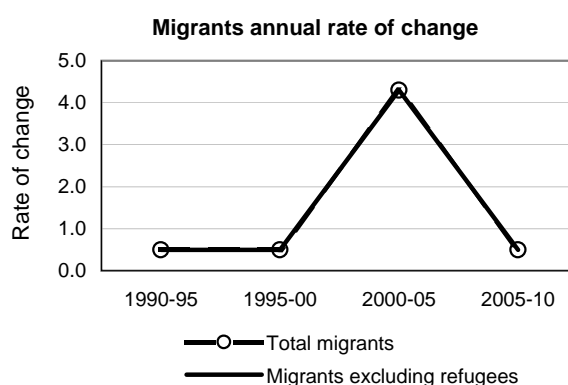
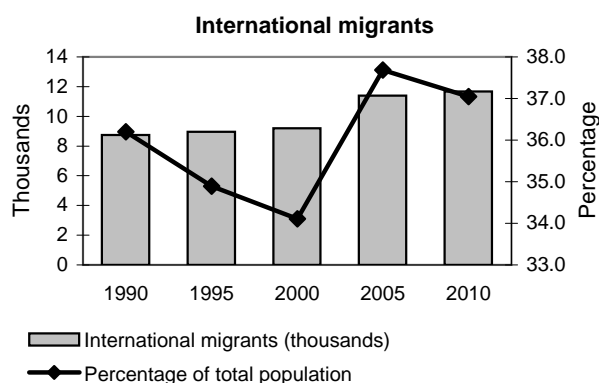
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# San Marino

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		9	9	9	11	12
Males (thousands)		4	4	4	5	5
Females (thousands)		5	5	5	6	6
Percentage of female migrants		53.5	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		36.2	34.9	34.1	37.7	37.0
Annual rate of change			0.5	0.5	4.3	0.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.5	0.5	4.3	0.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	0	2	1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		24	26	27	30	32
Males (thousands)		12	13	13	15	16
Females (thousands)		12	13	14	15	16
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			12.4	9.5	23.1	8.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			4.3	1.9	2.1	1.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			8.3	7.8	22.3	6.6
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			33		27	



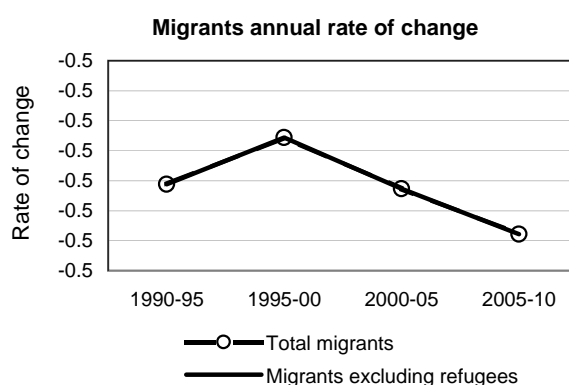
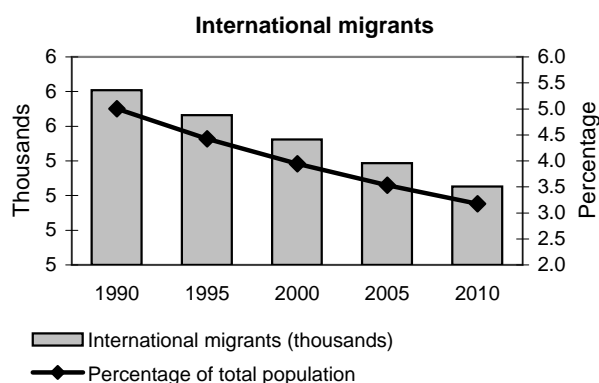
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Sao Tome and Principe

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		6	6	6	5	5
Males (thousands)		3	3	3	3	3
Females (thousands)		3	3	3	3	3
Percentage of female migrants		47.5	47.7	47.8	47.9	48.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		5.0	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.2
Annual rate of change			-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	0	0	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	1	2	2
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	1.3	1.3	1.4
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		116	128	140	153	165
Males (thousands)		58	63	69	76	82
Females (thousands)		59	64	71	77	83
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			19.4	18.2	17.1	16.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			27.6	27.2	26.6	24.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-1.0	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-8.6	-9.4	-10.0	-9.2
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			296		323	



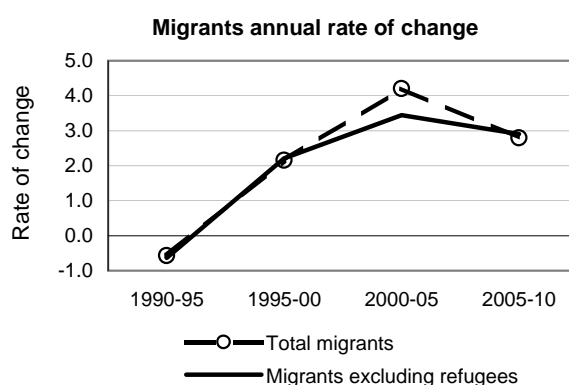
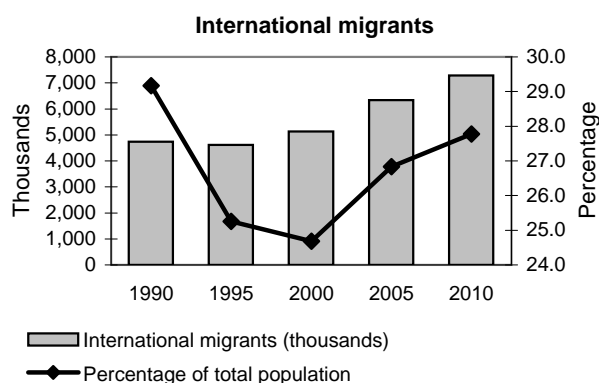
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Saudi Arabia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4 743	4 611	5 136	6 337	7 289
Males (thousands)		3 324	3 248	3 434	4 428	5 093
Females (thousands)		1 419	1 362	1 703	1 909	2 196
Percentage of female migrants		29.9	29.5	33.2	30.1	30.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		3.0	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		29.2	25.3	24.7	26.8	27.8
Annual rate of change			-0.6	2.2	4.2	2.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.6	2.2	3.4	2.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-51	597	1 275	1 042
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	16	5	241	241
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.3	0.1	3.8	3.3
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.1	0.0	1.7	1.5
Annual rate of change			-	-21.0	75.8	0.0
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		16 259	18 255	20 808	23 613	26 246
Males (thousands)		9 029	10 190	11 520	13 046	14 355
Females (thousands)		7 230	8 064	9 288	10 567	11 891
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			23.2	26.2	25.3	21.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			28.9	25.4	22.7	19.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-100.0	14.0	57.0	30.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-6.2	0.8	2.7	1.3
Percentage of total population		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			43 658		41 061	



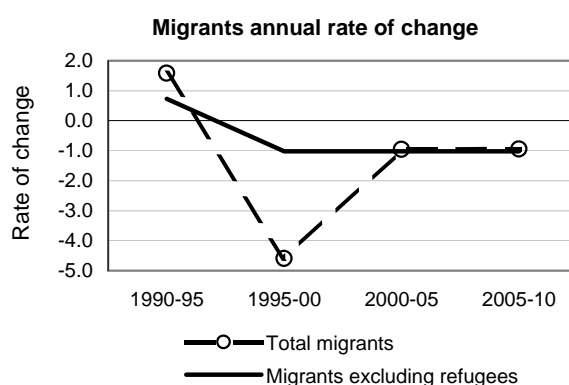
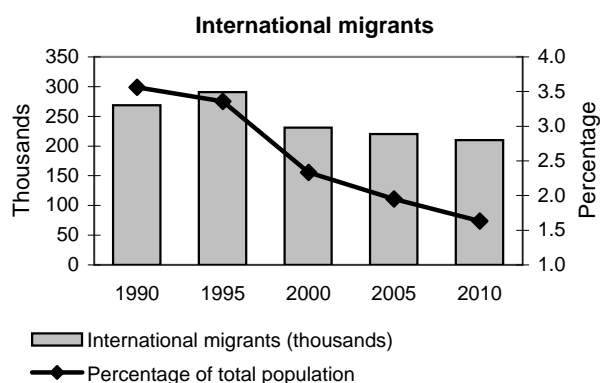
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Senegal

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		269	291	231	220	210
Males (thousands)		139	143	113	108	103
Females (thousands)		130	148	118	112	107
Percentage of female migrants		48.3	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.6	3.4	2.3	2.0	1.6
Annual rate of change			1.6	-4.6	-1.0	-0.9
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			35	-46	-1	-1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		56	70	21	21	21
Percentage of international migrants		20.7	24.0	9.2	9.4	9.8
Percentage of total refugee population		0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			4.5	-23.9	-0.4	-0.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		142	146	233	789	1 192
Percentage of gross domestic product		2.3	3.0	5.0	9.1	10.6
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		7 538	8 660	9 902	11 281	12 861
Males (thousands)		3 781	4 324	4 927	5 600	6 375
Females (thousands)		3 756	4 336	4 974	5 681	6 486
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			27.8	26.8	26.1	26.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			30.2	28.9	27.9	27.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-2.7	-2.3	-2.0	-1.8
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			26 102		27 115	



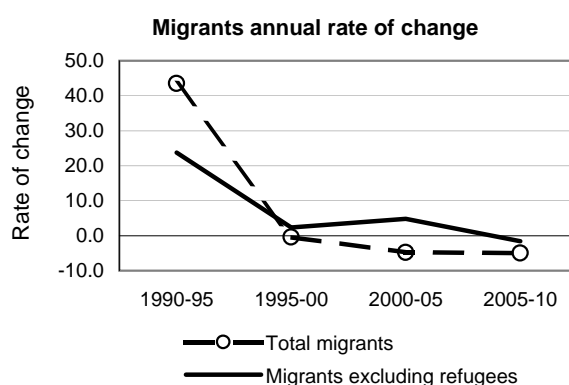
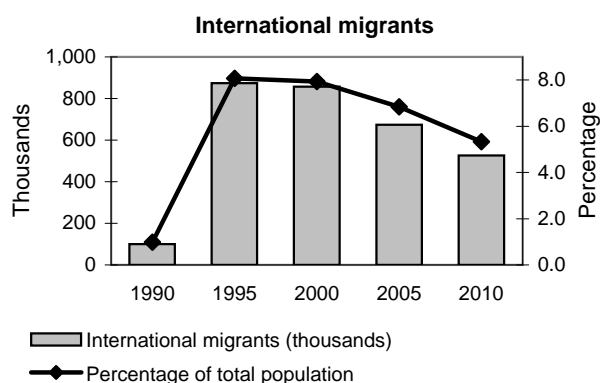
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Serbia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		99	874	857	675	525
Males (thousands)		47	399	380	296	228
Females (thousands)		53	474	477	379	298
Percentage of female migrants		52.9	54.3	55.7	56.1	56.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.0	8.1	7.9	6.8	5.3
Annual rate of change			43.5	-0.4	-4.8	-5.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			23.8	2.4	4.8	-1.6
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			778	17	-147	-120
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1	551	493	212	98
Percentage of international migrants		0.9	63.0	57.5	31.5	18.7
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	3.0	3.1	1.5	0.6
Annual rate of change			127.5	-2.2	-16.8	-15.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	1 132	4 650	5 577
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	12.5	17.8	13.9
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		10 156	10 828	10 795	9 856	9 856
Males (thousands)		5 044	5 375	5 356	4 874	4 877
Females (thousands)		5 112	5 453	5 438	4 982	4 979
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			12.8	-0.6	-18.2	-0.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			3.7	1.5	1.2	-
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			90.1	-29.6	-67.7	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			8.9	-2.7	-6.3	—
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			9 193		9 193	



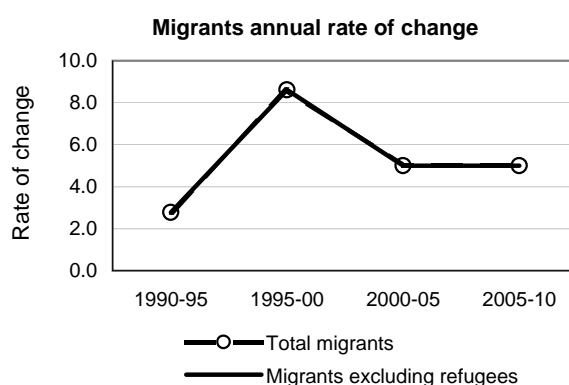
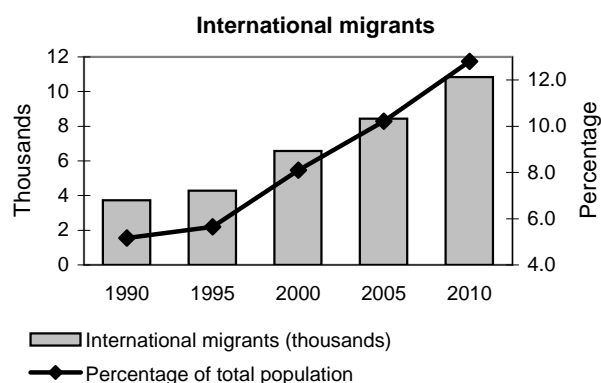
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Seychelles

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		4	4	7	8	11
Males (thousands)		2	3	4	5	6
Females (thousands)		2	2	3	4	5
Percentage of female migrants		40.8	40.7	41.6	42.5	42.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		5.2	5.6	8.1	10.2	12.8
Annual rate of change			2.8	8.6	5.0	5.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.8	8.6	5.0	5.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	2	2	3
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		8	1	..	12	11
Percentage of gross domestic product		2.2	0.2	..	1.7	1.6
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		72	76	81	83	85
Males (thousands)		36	38	41	42	43
Females (thousands)		36	38	40	41	42
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			10.0	13.9	3.7	4.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			13.7	11.0	10.4	9.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.4
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-3.8	3.0	-6.8	-4.8
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			97		100	



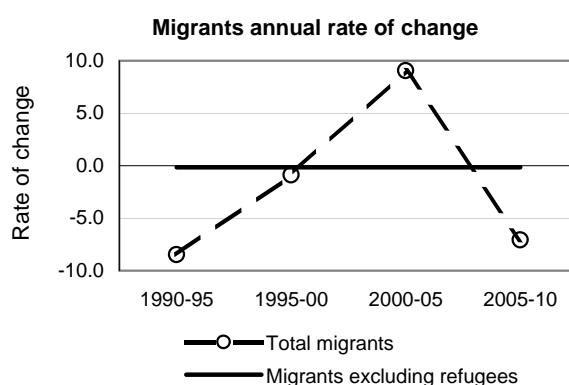
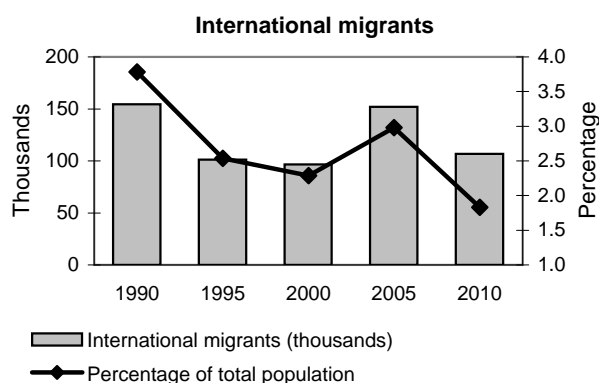
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Sierra Leone

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		154	101	97	152	107
Males (thousands)		89	57	54	83	58
Females (thousands)		65	44	43	69	49
Percentage of female migrants		42.1	43.2	44.4	45.7	45.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.8	2.5	2.3	3.0	1.8
Annual rate of change			-8.5	-0.9	9.1	-7.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-39	4	62	-36
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		63	10	7	63	18
Percentage of international migrants		40.7	10.2	6.8	41.2	16.9
Percentage of total refugee population		0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1
Annual rate of change			-36.2	-9.0	45.2	-24.9
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	24	7	2	148
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	1.9	0.8	0.2	7.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		4 084	3 989	4 228	5 107	5 836
Males (thousands)		1 985	1 933	2 048	2 481	2 844
Females (thousands)		2 099	2 056	2 181	2 626	2 992
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-4.7	11.7	37.8	26.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			17.6	19.0	23.3	24.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-90.0	-30.0	67.2	12.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-22.0	-7.5	15.9	2.3
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration	12 446	without migration	12 771



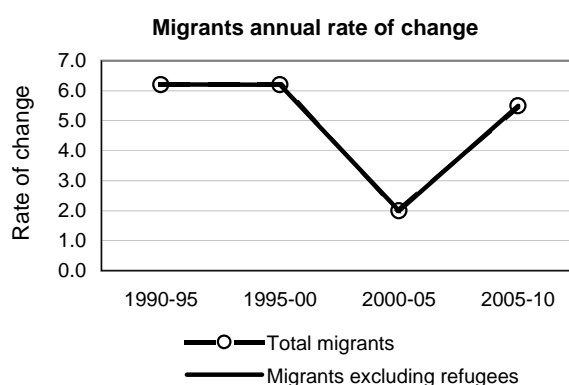
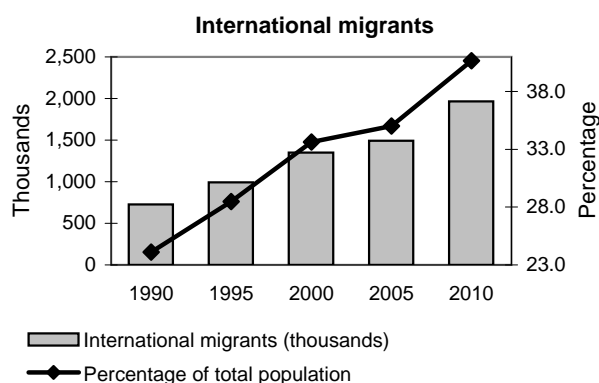
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Singapore

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		727	992	1 352	1 494	1 967
Males (thousands)		343	455	602	661	865
Females (thousands)		384	537	750	833	1 102
Percentage of female migrants		52.8	54.1	55.5	55.8	56.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		24.1	28.5	33.6	35.0	40.7
Annual rate of change			6.2	6.2	2.0	5.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			6.2	6.2	2.0	5.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			277	378	166	501
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-32.4	-82.5	13.9	22.0
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		3 016	3 480	4 018	4 267	4 837
Males (thousands)		1 518	1 752	2 023	2 147	2 429
Females (thousands)		1 499	1 728	1 995	2 120	2 408
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			28.6	28.8	12.0	25.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			13.2	9.1	5.3	3.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			50.0	73.6	27.8	100.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			16.6	21.1	6.9	23.4
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			5 221		4 279	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

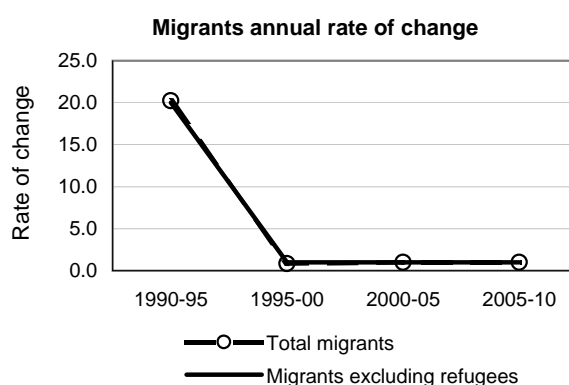
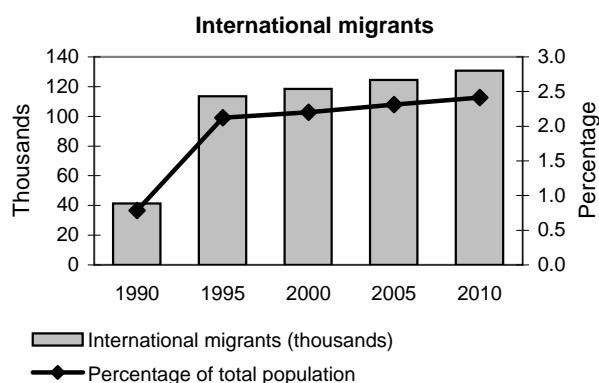
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Slovakia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		41	114	118	124	131
Males (thousands)		18	50	52	55	58
Females (thousands)		23	64	66	70	73
Percentage of female migrants		56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4
Annual rate of change			20.2	0.9	1.0	1.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			20.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			74	9	10	11
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	1	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	-20.4	-2.9	-7.8
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	26	18	946	1 483
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.1	0.1	2.0	2.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		5 256	5 352	5 379	5 386	5 412
Males (thousands)		2 570	2 606	2 613	2 614	2 625
Females (thousands)		2 686	2 745	2 766	2 772	2 787
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			3.6	1.0	0.3	1.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			3.7	1.0	-0.1	0.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.6	0.0	2.0	4.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			4 917		4 720	



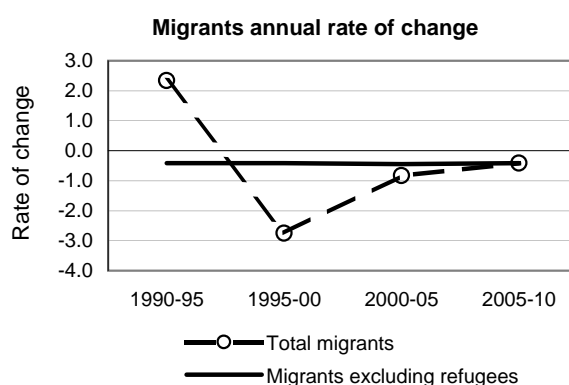
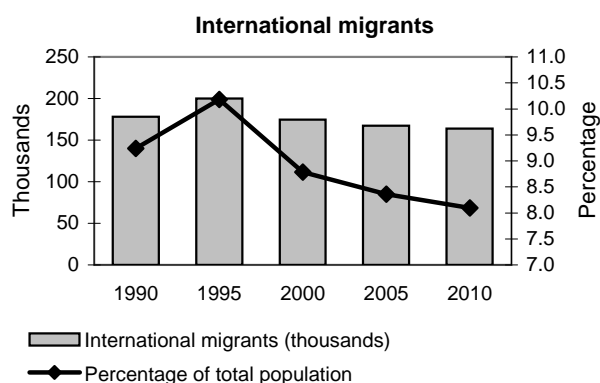
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Slovenia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		178	200	174	167	164
Males (thousands)		89	103	92	89	88
Females (thousands)		89	97	82	78	76
Percentage of female migrants		50.0	48.5	47.0	46.8	46.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		9.2	10.2	8.8	8.4	8.1
Annual rate of change			2.3	-2.8	-0.8	-0.4
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			29	-19	-1	2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	26	4	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	12.9	2.1	0.2	0.2
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	-39.3	-51.2	-1.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	272	205	264	284
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		1 927	1 966	1 985	2 001	2 025
Males (thousands)		933	956	967	976	989
Females (thousands)		993	1 010	1 018	1 025	1 036
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			4.1	1.9	1.6	2.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			0.2	-0.5	-0.7	0.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			7.5	4.8	4.5	4.4
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			3.9	2.5	2.3	2.2
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			1 954		1 733	



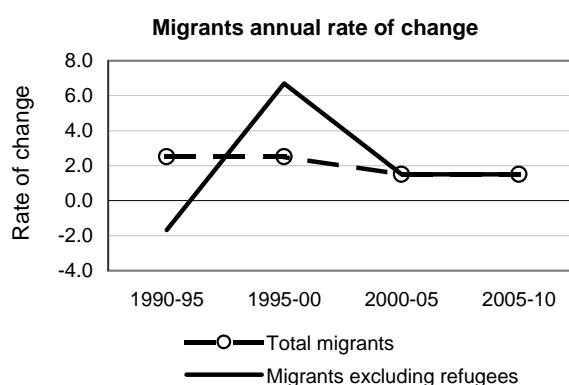
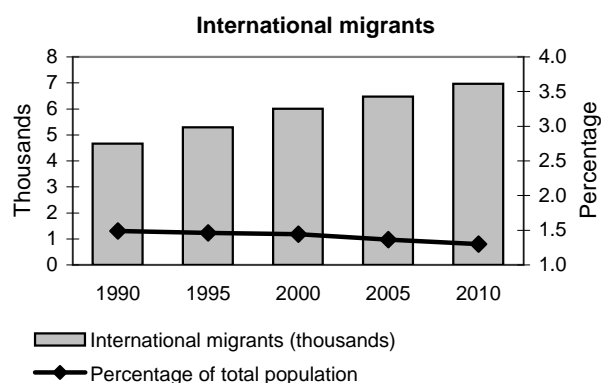
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Solomon Islands

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		5	5	6	6	7
Males (thousands)		3	3	3	4	4
Females (thousands)		2	2	3	3	3
Percentage of female migrants		44.5	44.3	44.1	44.0	43.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
Annual rate of change			2.5	2.5	1.5	1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.7	6.7	1.5	1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	1	1	1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	1	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	18.9	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	2	7	20
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	0.6	1.9	4.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		314	362	416	474	536
Males (thousands)		163	187	215	245	277
Females (thousands)		151	174	200	228	258
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			28.6	27.7	26.2	24.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			28.6	27.6	26.2	24.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			—	—	—	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			—	—	—	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 1 007		without migration 1 007	



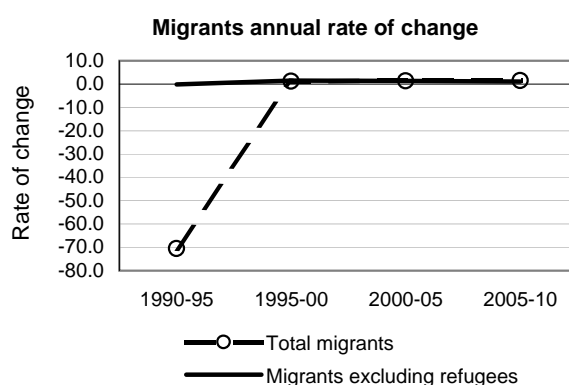
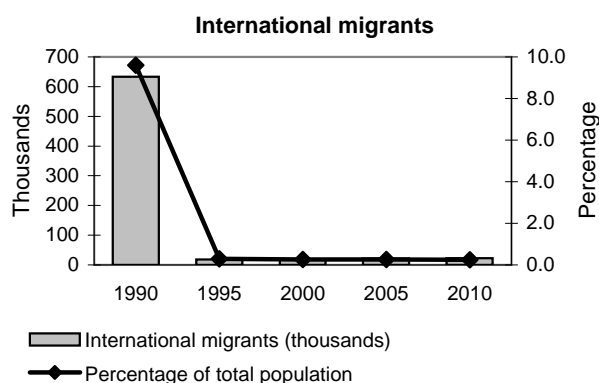
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Somalia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		633	19	20	21	23
Males (thousands)		333	10	11	11	12
Females (thousands)		300	9	9	10	10
Percentage of female migrants		47.4	47.3	47.1	46.5	45.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		9.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Annual rate of change			-70.5	1.3	1.4	1.4
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.2	1.5	1.3	1.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-567	2	3	3
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		615	1	0	0	1
Percentage of international migrants		97.1	2.7	1.7	2.0	3.4
Percentage of total refugee population		3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-142.0	-7.8	4.2	12.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		6 596	6 521	7 394	8 354	9 359
Males (thousands)		3 262	3 226	3 660	4 139	4 642
Females (thousands)		3 333	3 295	3 734	4 215	4 717
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-2.3	25.1	24.4	22.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			24.9	28.0	29.5	28.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-178.7	-20.0	-40.0	-50.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-27.1	-3.1	-5.4	-6.0
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			23 522		23 837	



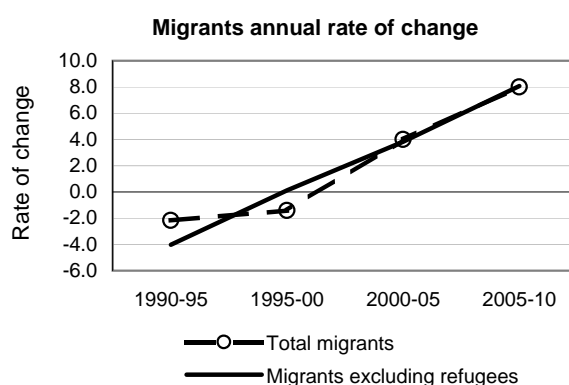
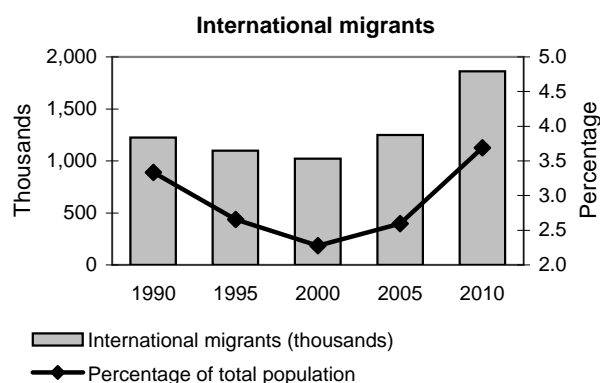
<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on imputation.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

## South Africa

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 224	1 098	1 022	1 249	1 863
Males (thousands)		767	671	612	732	1 068
Females (thousands)		457	427	410	517	795
Percentage of female migrants		37.3	38.9	40.1	41.4	42.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.3	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.7
Annual rate of change			-2.2	-1.4	4.0	8.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-4.0	0.1	3.8	8.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-87	-34	278	684
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	97	15	29	36
Percentage of international migrants		—	8.8	1.4	2.3	1.9
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
Annual rate of change			—	-37.5	13.2	4.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		136	105	344	658	834
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		36 745	41 375	44 872	48 073	50 492
Males (thousands)		18 182	20 382	22 059	23 661	24 903
Females (thousands)		18 563	20 993	22 813	24 413	25 590
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			23.7	16.2	13.8	9.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			19.1	15.3	10.8	7.0
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			180.0	39.9	140.0	140.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			4.9	1.0	3.1	2.9
Percentage of total population		0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			56 802		57 254	



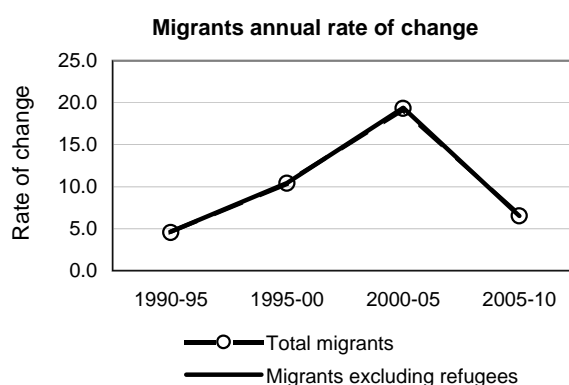
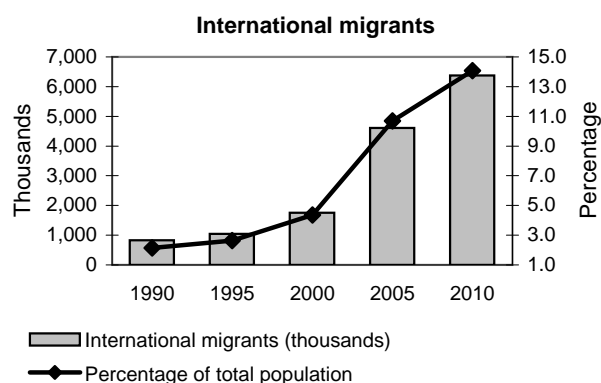
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Spain

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		830	1 041	1 753	4 608	6 378
Males (thousands)		397	504	875	2 411	3 321
Females (thousands)		433	537	878	2 197	3 056
Percentage of female migrants		52.2	51.6	50.1	47.7	47.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.5	0.6	1.0	2.4	3.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.1	2.6	4.4	10.7	14.1
Annual rate of change			4.5	10.4	19.3	6.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			4.6	10.4	19.4	6.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			238	746	2 913	1 919
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		8	6	7	6	5
Percentage of international migrants		1.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-8.3	4.0	-4.3	-1.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		2 186	3 235	4 517	7 961	10 739
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		38 839	39 391	40 264	43 060	45 317
Males (thousands)		19 026	19 290	19 718	21 186	22 360
Females (thousands)		19 813	20 101	20 546	21 874	22 956
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			2.8	4.4	13.4	10.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			1.2	0.4	1.4	2.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			64.7	158.5	500.8	350.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			1.7	4.0	12.4	8.1
Percentage of total population		0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			51 260		42 719	



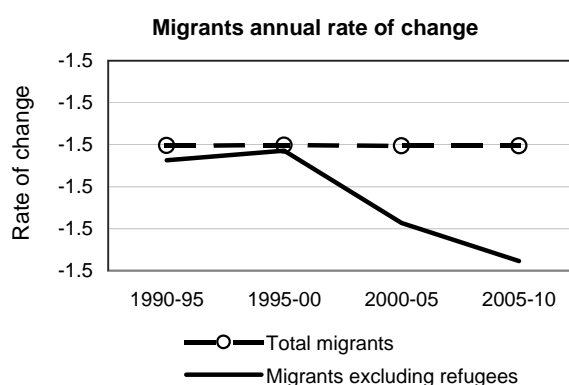
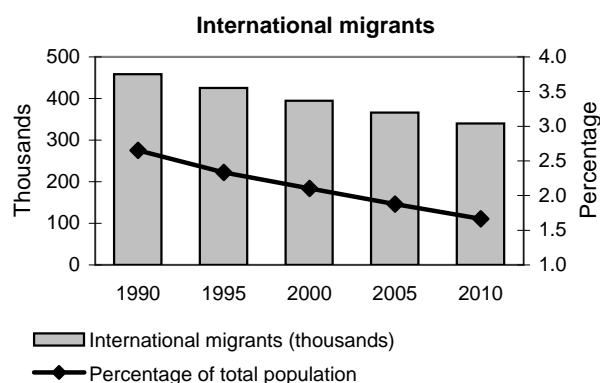
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Sri Lanka

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		459	426	395	366	340
Males (thousands)		231	214	198	184	171
Females (thousands)		228	212	197	182	169
Percentage of female migrants		49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.7	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7
Annual rate of change			-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-22	-19	-19	-18
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	0	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	4.7	30.0	14.1
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		401	809	1 166	1 991	2 527
Percentage of gross domestic product		4.9	6.1	7.0	8.2	7.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		17 290	18 233	18 767	19 531	20 410
Males (thousands)		8 726	9 156	9 353	9 655	10 042
Females (thousands)		8 565	9 077	9 414	9 876	10 368
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			10.6	5.8	8.0	8.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			13.5	10.1	12.6	11.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-51.2	-80.0	-88.4	-60.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-3.0	-4.4	-4.7	-3.1
Percentage of total population		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			21 705		25 149	



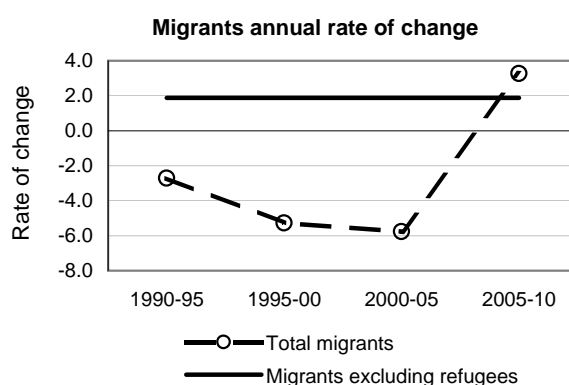
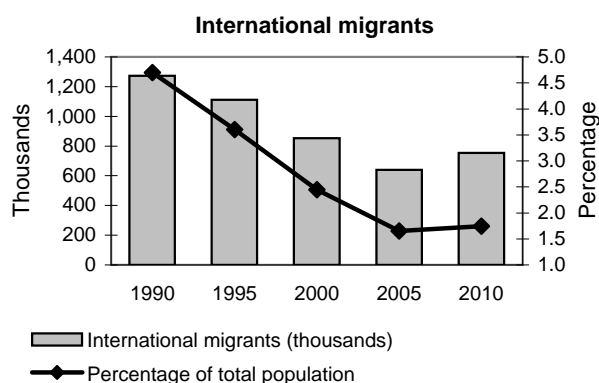
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Sudan

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 273	1 111	854	640	753
Males (thousands)		655	572	441	331	390
Females (thousands)		619	539	413	309	363
Percentage of female migrants		48.6	48.5	48.4	48.3	48.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		4.7	3.6	2.4	1.7	1.7
Annual rate of change			-2.7	-5.3	-5.8	3.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-100	-208	-179	138
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		899	701	403	144	209
Percentage of international migrants		70.6	63.1	47.2	22.6	27.8
Percentage of total refugee population		4.9	3.8	2.6	1.0	1.3
Annual rate of change			-5.0	-11.1	-20.5	7.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		62	346	641	1 016	1 769
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.4	3.1	4.9	3.1	3.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		27 091	30 841	34 904	38 698	43 192
Males (thousands)		13 612	15 509	17 562	19 479	21 750
Females (thousands)		13 480	15 333	17 342	19 219	21 442
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			25.9	24.7	20.6	22.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			27.1	26.1	23.5	21.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-33.7	-45.4	-106.4	27.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.2	-1.5	-3.0	0.7
Percentage of total population		0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			75 884		75 950	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

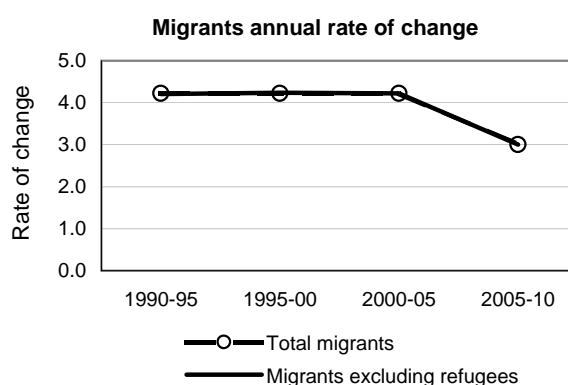
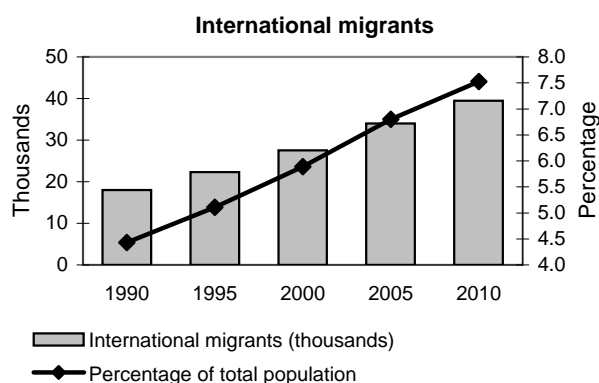
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Suriname

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		18	22	28	34	39
Males (thousands)		10	12	15	18	22
Females (thousands)		8	10	13	15	18
Percentage of female migrants		46.2	46.0	45.8	45.6	45.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		4.4	5.1	5.9	6.8	7.5
Annual rate of change			4.2	4.2	4.2	3.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			4.2	4.2	4.2	3.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			5	6	7	6
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	0	—	—	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.1	—	—	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	—	—	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		1	..	..	4	140
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.2	..	..	0.3	6.8
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		407	436	467	500	524
Males (thousands)		207	221	236	251	263
Females (thousands)		200	215	231	249	262
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			13.8	13.9	13.5	9.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			15.4	16.4	13.5	11.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.7	-1.1	-0.0	-1.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.7	-2.6	-0.0	-2.0
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			619		679	



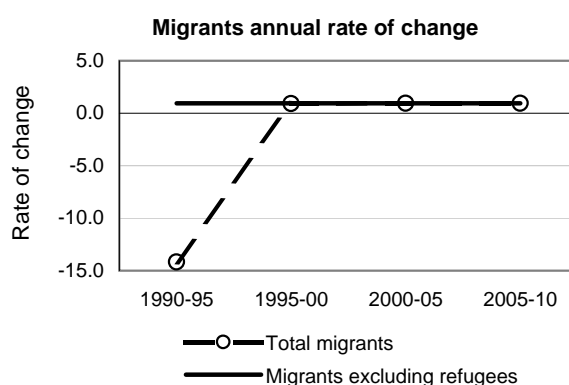
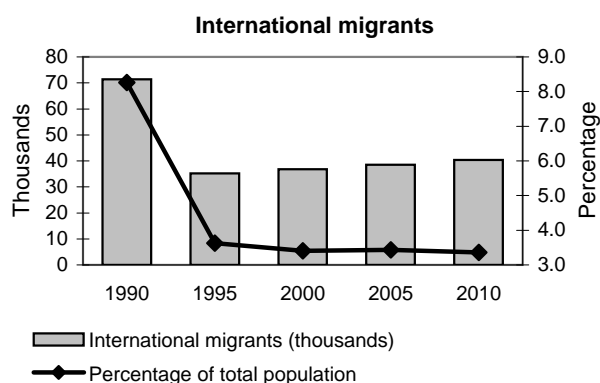
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Swaziland

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		71	35	37	39	40
Males (thousands)		38	19	19	20	21
Females (thousands)		33	16	17	18	19
Percentage of female migrants		46.5	46.8	47.1	47.4	47.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		8.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4
Annual rate of change			-14.2	0.9	1.0	0.9
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-34	3	4	4
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		38	1	1	1	1
Percentage of international migrants		53.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Percentage of total refugee population		0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-80.8	-0.8	2.3	1.0
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		113	83	74	95	100
Percentage of gross domestic product		13.0	6.1	5.3	3.7	3.5
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		864	969	1 080	1 124	1 202
Males (thousands)		407	465	520	546	588
Females (thousands)		457	504	559	578	613
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			22.9	21.6	8.1	13.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			31.2	23.9	16.5	14.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-7.6	-2.4	-9.2	-1.2
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-8.8	-2.5	-8.5	-1.1
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			1 749		1 792	



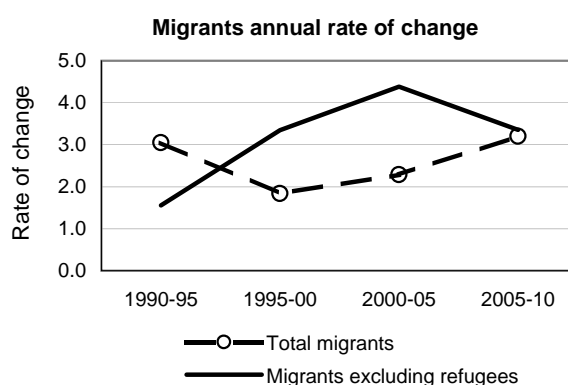
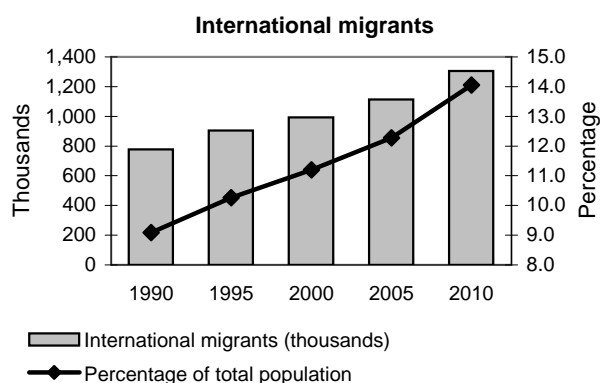
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Sweden

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		778	906	993	1 113	1 306
Males (thousands)		377	437	475	532	624
Females (thousands)		400	468	517	581	682
Percentage of female migrants		51.5	51.7	52.1	52.2	52.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		9.1	10.3	11.2	12.3	14.1
Annual rate of change			3.0	1.8	2.3	3.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.6	3.3	4.4	3.4
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			159	123	158	234
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		125	200	158	74	77
Percentage of international migrants		16.0	22.1	16.0	6.7	5.9
Percentage of total refugee population		0.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5
Annual rate of change			9.4	-4.7	-15.2	0.9
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		153	288	510	612	775
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		8 559	8 827	8 860	9 066	9 293
Males (thousands)		4 228	4 361	4 379	4 492	4 614
Females (thousands)		4 331	4 466	4 482	4 575	4 679
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			6.2	0.8	4.6	4.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			2.7	-0.4	0.4	1.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			30.2	9.8	37.2	30.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			3.5	1.1	4.2	3.3
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			10 571		9 105	



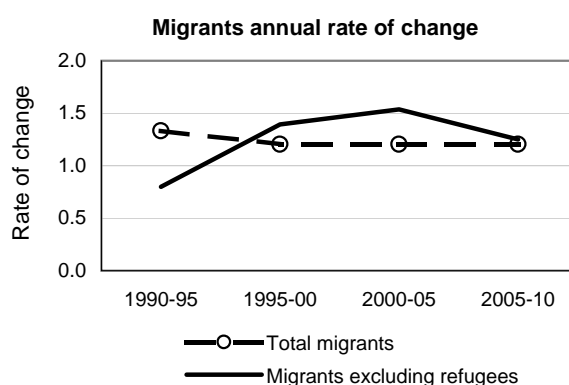
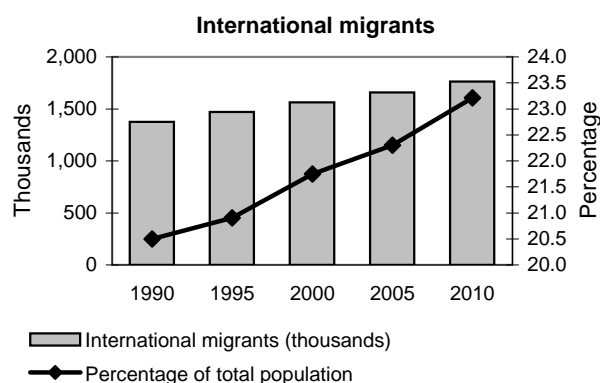
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Switzerland

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 376	1 471	1 563	1 660	1 763
Males (thousands)		692	740	785	834	886
Females (thousands)		685	732	777	825	877
Percentage of female migrants		49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		20.5	20.9	21.8	22.3	23.2
Annual rate of change			1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			142	140	146	154
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		39	79	70	48	47
Percentage of international migrants		2.8	5.4	4.5	2.9	2.7
Percentage of total refugee population		0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Annual rate of change			14.2	-2.5	-7.6	-0.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		924	1 473	1 119	1 828	2 035
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		6 715	7 038	7 184	7 441	7 595
Males (thousands)		3 277	3 436	3 509	3 641	3 707
Females (thousands)		3 438	3 602	3 675	3 800	3 887
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			9.4	4.1	7.0	4.1
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			2.8	2.2	1.6	1.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			45.4	13.8	40.0	20.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			6.8	2.0	5.6	2.7
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			8 514		6 970	



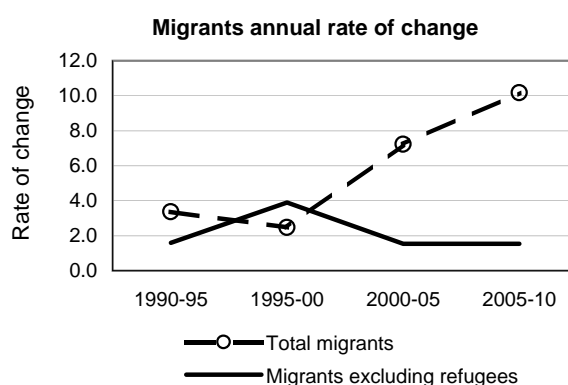
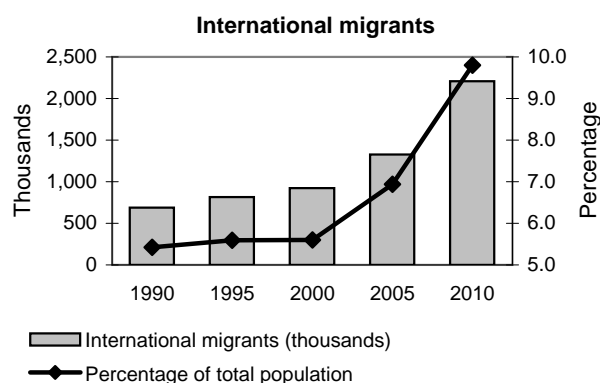
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Syrian Arab Republic

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		690	817	924	1 326	2 206
Males (thousands)		354	418	473	678	1 126
Females (thousands)		336	398	451	648	1 080
Percentage of female migrants		48.7	48.8	48.8	48.9	49.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		5.4	5.6	5.6	6.9	9.8
Annual rate of change			3.4	2.5	7.2	10.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.6	3.9	1.5	1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			77	68	366	840
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		283	376	388	748	1 581
Percentage of international migrants		41.0	46.0	42.0	56.4	71.7
Percentage of total refugee population		1.5	2.0	2.5	5.4	9.7
Annual rate of change			5.7	0.7	13.1	15.0
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		385	339	180	823	824
Percentage of gross domestic product		3.5	2.5	0.9	2.9	2.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		12 721	14 610	16 511	19 121	22 505
Males (thousands)		6 412	7 370	8 333	9 654	11 363
Females (thousands)		6 309	7 241	8 178	9 467	11 142
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			27.7	24.5	29.4	32.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			28.7	26.1	25.9	24.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-14.0	-26.0	60.0	160.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.1	-1.8	3.6	8.4
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			36 911		38 679	



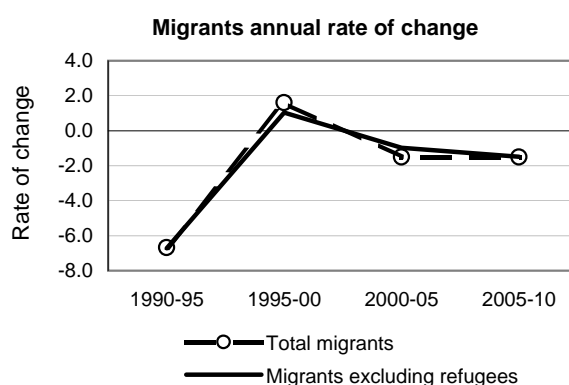
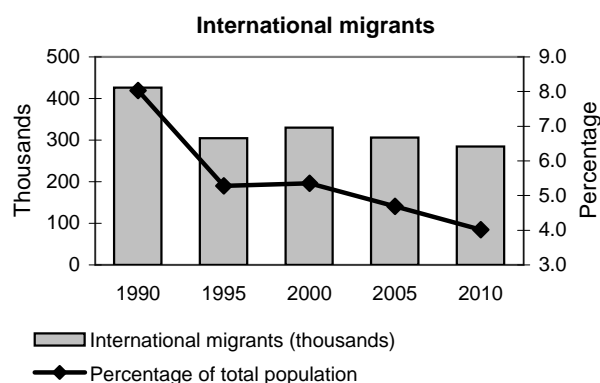
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Tajikistan

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		426	305	330	306	284
Males (thousands)		186	133	142	132	122
Females (thousands)		239	172	188	175	162
Percentage of female migrants		56.2	56.5	56.9	57.0	57.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		8.0	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.0
Annual rate of change			-6.7	1.6	-1.5	-1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-6.7	1.0	-1.0	-1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-106	35	-15	-15
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	1	10	1	1
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.2	3.0	0.5	0.4
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	54.3	-38.9	-6.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	467	1 691
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	20.2	45.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		5 303	5 775	6 173	6 536	7 075
Males (thousands)		2 634	2 888	3 093	3 237	3 492
Females (thousands)		2 669	2 887	3 079	3 298	3 583
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			17.1	13.3	11.4	15.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			27.7	24.5	22.3	21.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-59.2	-66.6	-69.0	-40.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-11.2	-11.5	-11.2	-6.1
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			11 111		12 122	



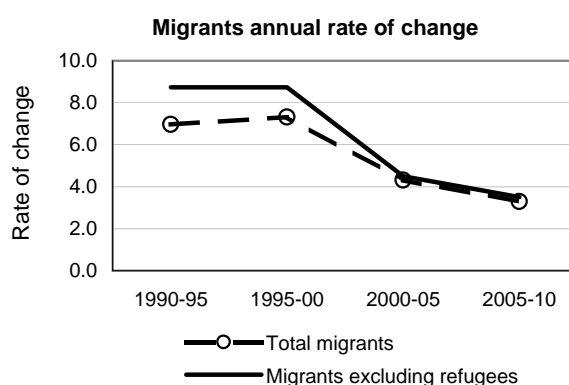
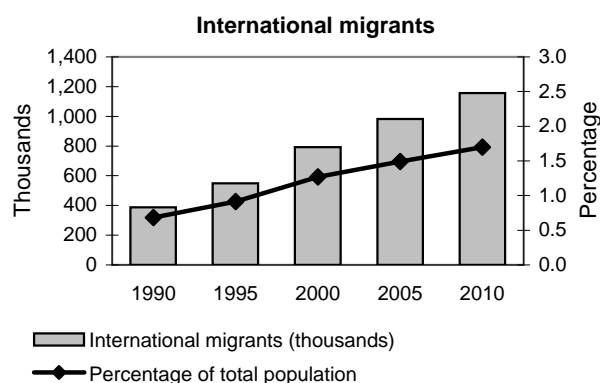
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Thailand

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		387	549	792	982	1 157
Males (thousands)		207	288	408	506	597
Females (thousands)		181	261	383	476	560
Percentage of female migrants		46.7	47.5	48.4	48.4	48.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.7	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.7
Annual rate of change			7.0	7.3	4.3	3.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			8.7	8.7	4.5	3.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			171	259	215	208
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		100	104	103	119	129
Percentage of international migrants		25.8	18.9	13.0	12.1	11.2
Percentage of total refugee population		0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8
Annual rate of change			0.7	-0.2	3.0	1.7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		973	1 695	1 697	1 187	1 635
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.1	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		56 673	60 140	62 347	65 946	68 139
Males (thousands)		28 221	29 762	30 647	32 461	33 501
Females (thousands)		28 452	30 378	31 700	33 484	34 639
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			11.9	7.2	11.2	6.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			12.0	8.7	6.8	5.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-7.7	-92.9	282.3	60.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.1	-1.5	4.5	0.9
Percentage of total population		1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			73 361		72 435	



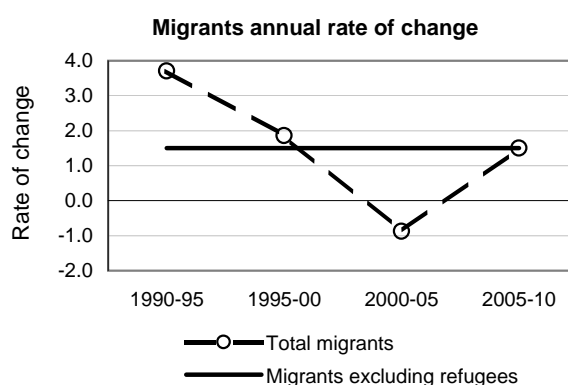
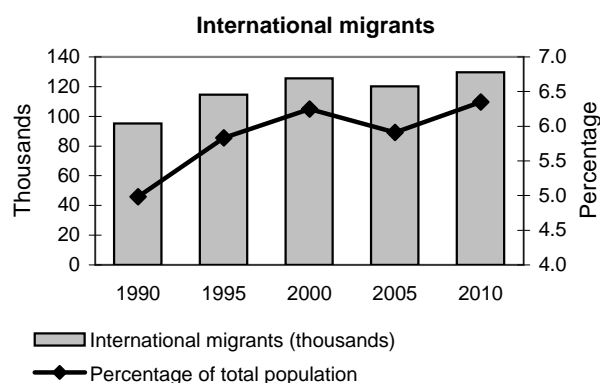
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		95	115	126	120	130
Males (thousands)		40	48	52	50	54
Females (thousands)		55	67	73	70	76
Percentage of female migrants		58.3	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		5.0	5.8	6.2	5.9	6.3
Annual rate of change			3.7	1.9	-0.9	1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			22	15	-1	13
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	12	15	1	1
Percentage of international migrants		—	10.5	12.0	0.9	1.0
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	4.7	-51.7	2.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	81	227	345
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	2.3	3.9	4.6
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		1 909	1 963	2 012	2 035	2 043
Males (thousands)		958	983	1 007	1 017	1 020
Females (thousands)		951	981	1 005	1 018	1 023
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			5.6	4.8	2.3	0.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			8.4	5.5	3.3	1.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-5.5	-1.4	-2.0	-2.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-2.9	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 1 857		without migration 1 915	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

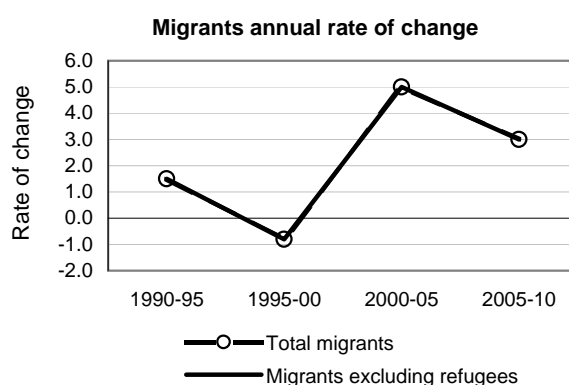
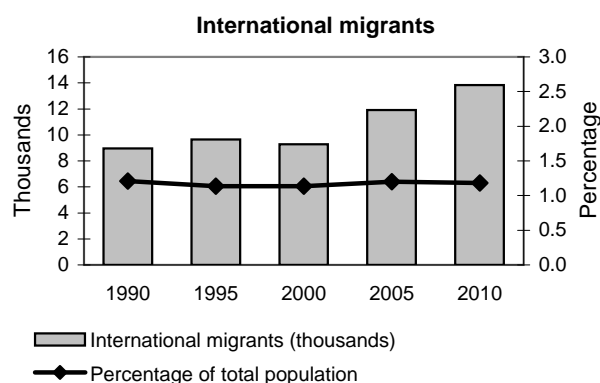
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Timor-Leste

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		9	10	9	12	14
Males (thousands)		4	5	4	6	7
Females (thousands)		5	5	5	6	7
Percentage of female migrants		50.3	51.1	51.8	52.6	52.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Annual rate of change			1.5	-0.8	5.0	3.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.5	-0.8	5.0	3.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			1	0	3	2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	0.0	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	-8.1
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		740	849	815	992	1 171
Males (thousands)		381	436	416	505	596
Females (thousands)		359	413	399	487	575
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			27.3	-8.0	39.2	33.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			27.3	32.9	30.0	31.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			—	-34.0	8.2	2.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			—	-40.1	10.1	2.0
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			3 217		3 244	



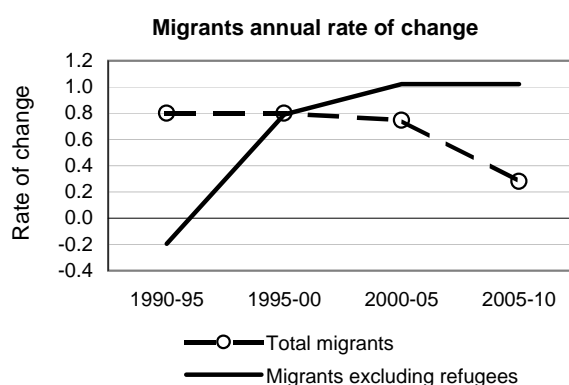
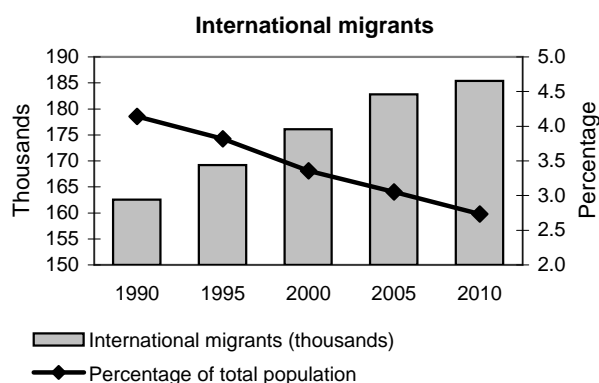
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Togo

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		163	169	176	183	185
Males (thousands)		80	83	87	91	92
Females (thousands)		83	86	89	92	93
Percentage of female migrants		51.0	50.8	50.6	50.4	50.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		4.1	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.7
Annual rate of change			0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.2	0.8	1.0	1.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			13	13	13	8
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3	12	12	10	4
Percentage of international migrants		2.1	6.9	6.9	5.6	2.1
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Annual rate of change			24.4	0.9	-3.4	-19.8
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		27	15	34	193	229
Percentage of gross domestic product		1.5	1.0	2.6	9.2	9.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		3 926	4 432	5 247	5 992	6 780
Males (thousands)		1 940	2 191	2 594	2 964	3 357
Females (thousands)		1 986	2 241	2 653	3 028	3 423
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			24.3	33.8	26.5	24.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			30.1	28.4	26.6	24.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-24.4	25.5	-0.7	-1.1
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-6.2	5.8	-0.1	-0.2
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			13 196		13 305	



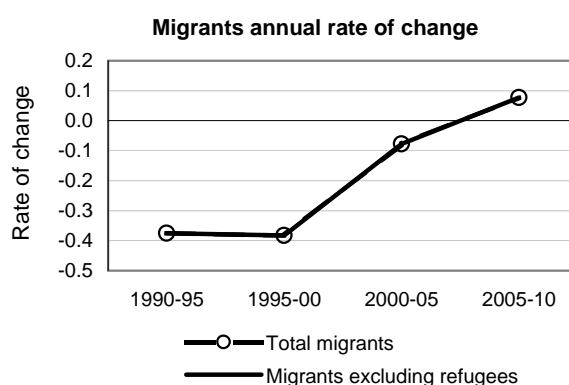
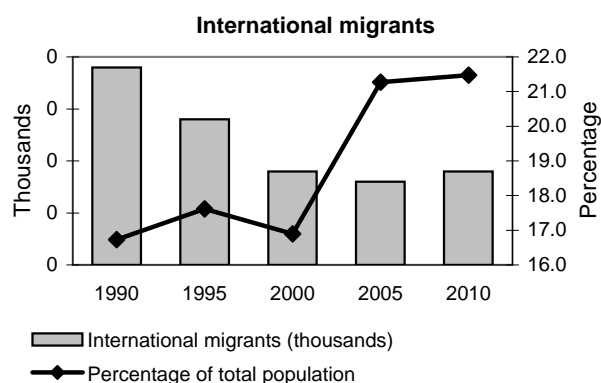
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Tokelau

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Males (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Females (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Percentage of female migrants		45.7	47.3	49.4	51.2	52.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		16.7	17.6	16.9	21.3	21.5
Annual rate of change			-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	-0	0	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		2	1	2	1	1
Males (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Females (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-14.0	4.5	-46.8	-1.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			30.9	30.6	21.0	15.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.1	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-43.4	-26.4	-60.5	-16.5
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			1		2	



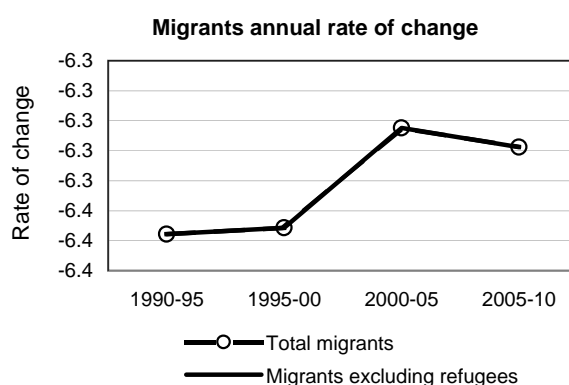
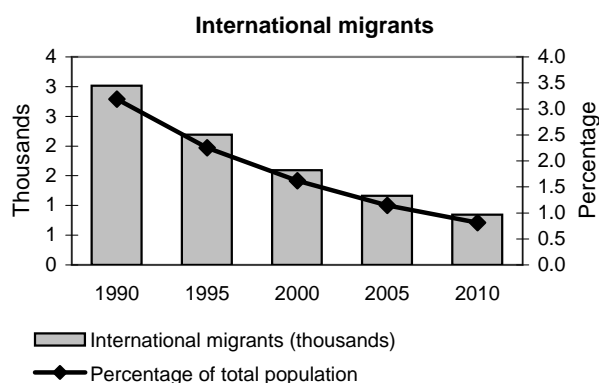
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Tonga

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3	2	2	1	1
Males (thousands)		2	1	1	1	0
Females (thousands)		1	1	1	1	0
Percentage of female migrants		48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.2	2.3	1.6	1.1	0.8
Annual rate of change			-6.4	-6.4	-6.3	-6.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-6.4	-6.4	-6.3	-6.3
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-1	-1	-0	-0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		24	..	..	66	100
Percentage of gross domestic product		17.8	..	..	30.3	40.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		95	97	99	102	104
Males (thousands)		48	49	50	52	53
Females (thousands)		47	48	49	50	51
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			5.8	2.5	6.6	4.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			23.8	21.9	22.5	22.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-1.7	-1.9	-1.6	-1.8
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-18.2	-19.6	-16.2	-17.7
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			123		191	



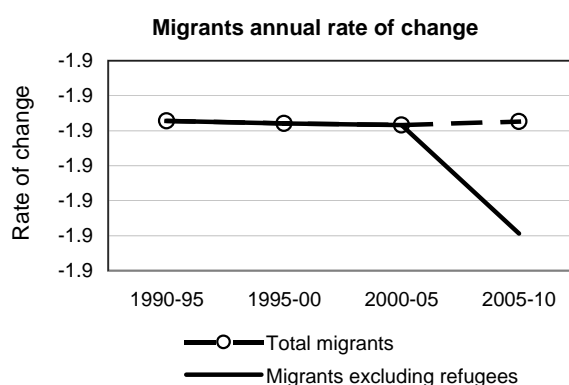
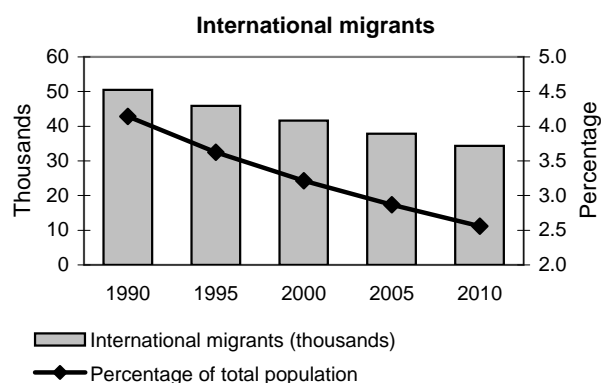
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Trinidad and Tobago

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		51	46	42	38	34
Males (thousands)		23	21	19	17	16
Females (thousands)		27	25	22	20	19
Percentage of female migrants		53.6	53.7	53.8	53.9	54.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		4.1	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.6
Annual rate of change			-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-3	-3	-3	-2
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		3	32	38	92	109
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		1 219	1 265	1 295	1 318	1 344
Males (thousands)		601	621	633	642	653
Females (thousands)		618	644	662	676	691
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			7.4	4.8	3.6	3.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			11.2	7.9	6.6	6.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-4.8	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-3.9	-3.2	-3.1	-3.0
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			1 278		1 476	



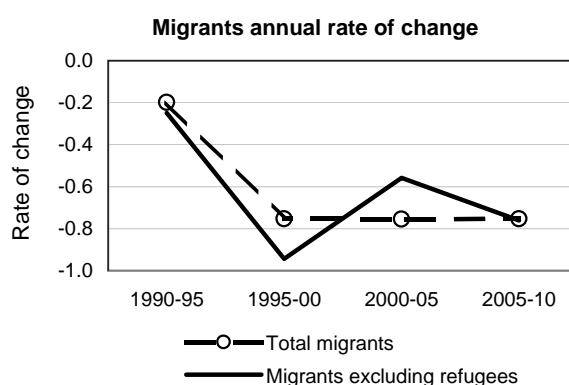
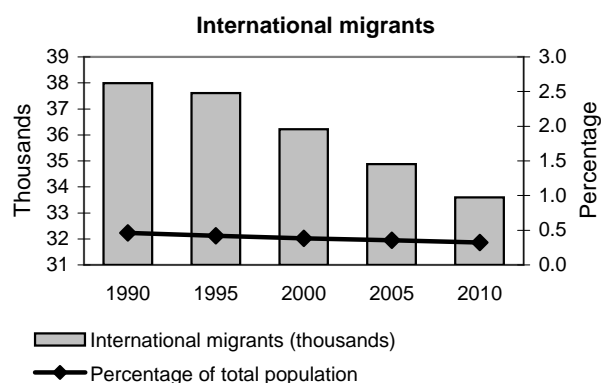
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Tunisia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		38	38	36	35	34
Males (thousands)		19	19	18	18	17
Females (thousands)		19	19	18	17	17
Percentage of female migrants		50.2	49.7	49.6	49.5	49.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Annual rate of change			-0.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	-1	-1	-1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.3
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			39.7	28.1	-32.2	1.7
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		551	680	796	1 393	1 716
Percentage of gross domestic product		4.5	3.8	4.1	4.8	4.9
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		8 215	8 935	9 452	9 878	10 374
Males (thousands)		4 152	4 512	4 770	4 973	5 216
Females (thousands)		4 063	4 423	4 682	4 905	5 158
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			16.8	11.3	8.8	9.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			17.8	12.5	10.5	10.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-8.6	-11.1	-16.1	-4.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.1	-1.2	-1.7	-0.4
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			12 711		12 931	



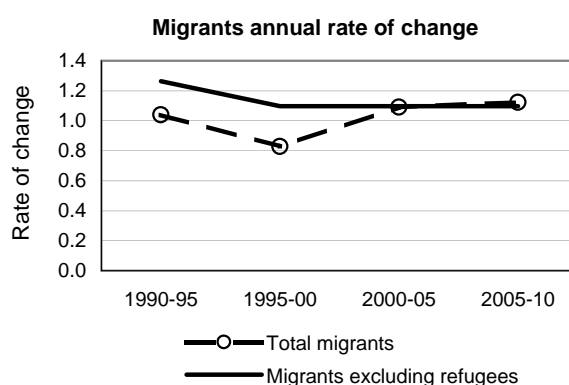
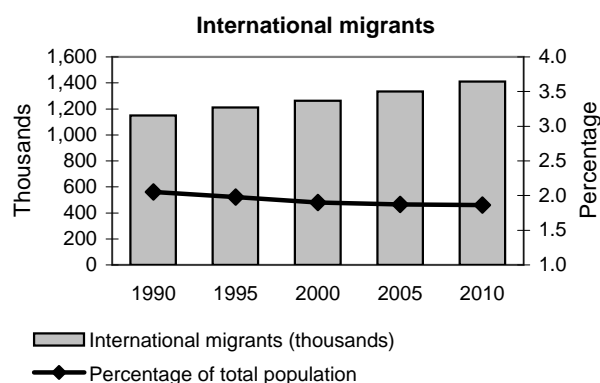
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Turkey

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 150	1 212	1 263	1 334	1 411
Males (thousands)		569	591	607	641	677
Females (thousands)		581	621	656	693	734
Percentage of female migrants		50.5	51.2	51.9	52.0	52.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Annual rate of change			1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			92	79	98	106
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		31	19	3	3	5
Percentage of international migrants		2.7	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
Percentage of total refugee population		0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-9.6	-37.1	-1.7	11.4
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		3 246	3 327	4 560	851	1 209
Percentage of gross domestic product		2.2	2.0	2.3	0.2	0.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		56 086	61 206	66 460	71 169	75 705
Males (thousands)		28 317	30 862	33 470	35 788	38 016
Females (thousands)		27 769	30 345	32 990	35 381	37 689
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			17.5	16.5	13.7	12.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			17.7	16.4	13.9	12.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-14.0	2.9	-14.2	-8.9
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
Percentage of total population		1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			97 389		97 276	



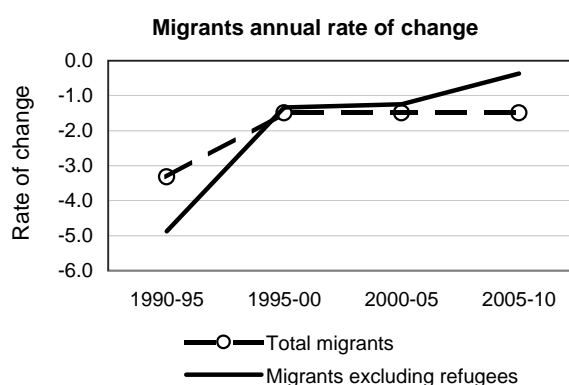
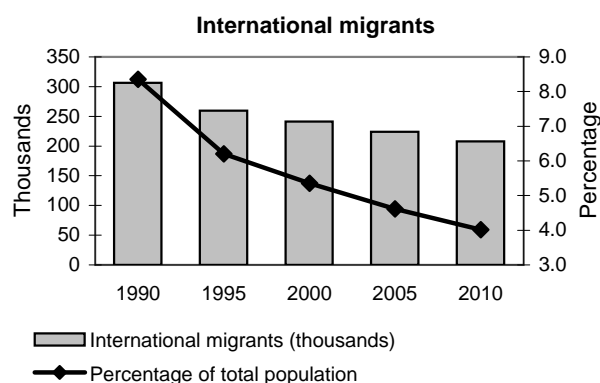
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Turkmenistan

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		307	260	241	224	208
Males (thousands)		134	113	104	96	89
Females (thousands)		172	147	137	128	119
Percentage of female migrants		56.2	56.5	56.9	57.0	57.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		8.4	6.2	5.4	4.6	4.0
Annual rate of change			-3.3	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-4.9	-1.3	-1.2	-0.4
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-37	-11	-11	-10
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	19	16	13	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	7.5	6.8	5.6	0.2
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	-3.4	-5.2	-67.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		3 668	4 187	4 502	4 843	5 177
Males (thousands)		1 809	2 067	2 222	2 390	2 550
Females (thousands)		1 859	2 120	2 279	2 454	2 626
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			26.5	14.5	14.6	13.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			23.9	16.8	15.7	14.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			10.0	-10.0	-5.0	-5.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			2.7	-2.4	-1.1	-1.0
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 6 796		without migration 7 020	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

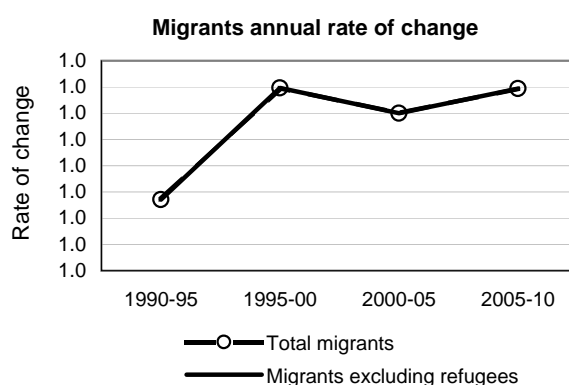
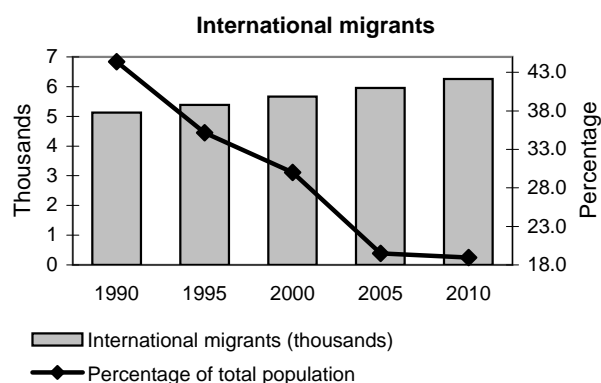
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Turks and Caicos Islands

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		5	5	6	6	6
Males (thousands)		3	3	3	3	3
Females (thousands)		2	3	3	3	3
Percentage of female migrants		48.4	48.4	48.5	48.5	48.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		44.4	35.1	30.0	19.5	19.0
Annual rate of change			1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	0	0	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		12	15	19	31	33
Males (thousands)		6	8	10	15	17
Females (thousands)		6	8	9	15	16
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			56.7	41.6	96.2	15.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			17.6	16.9	17.5	15.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			0.5	0.4	1.9	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			45.0	27.4	100.7	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			40		40	



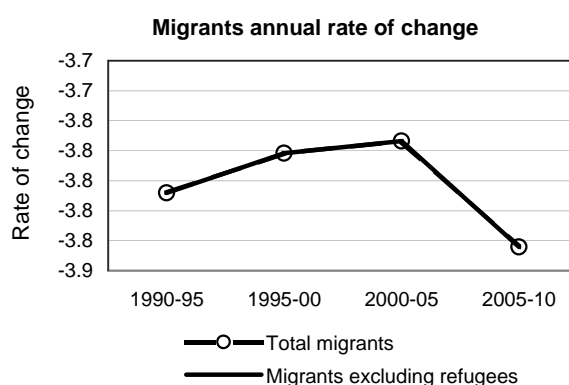
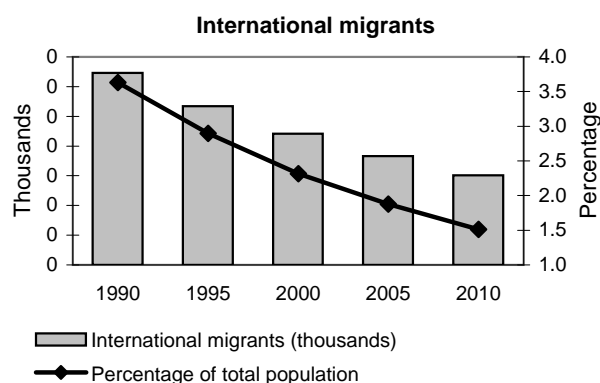
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Tuvalu

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Males (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Females (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Percentage of female migrants		43.7	44.2	44.8	45.4	45.7
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.6	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.5
Annual rate of change			-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-0	-0	-0	-0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		9	9	10	10	10
Males (thousands)		4	4	4	5	5
Females (thousands)		5	5	5	5	5
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			7.1	6.8	4.6	4.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			18.1	17.5	15.0	14.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-11.2	-10.8	-10.5	-10.2
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			11		16	



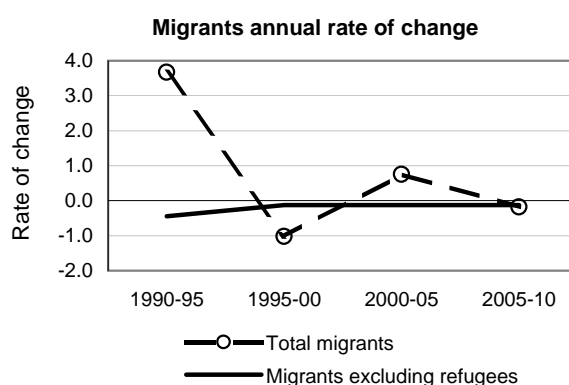
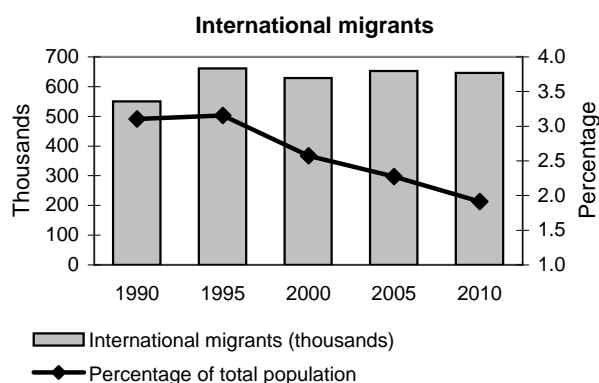
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Uganda

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		550	661	628	652	647
Males (thousands)		291	341	316	327	324
Females (thousands)		260	321	312	326	323
Percentage of female migrants		47.2	48.5	49.7	49.9	49.9
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.1	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.9
Annual rate of change			3.7	-1.0	0.7	-0.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			146	9	59	25
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		138	258	227	254	250
Percentage of international migrants		25.0	39.0	36.2	38.9	38.7
Percentage of total refugee population		0.7	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.5
Annual rate of change			12.5	-2.5	2.2	-0.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	238	322	452
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	4.2	3.5	3.6
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		17 731	20 954	24 433	28 699	33 796
Males (thousands)		8 825	10 430	12 184	14 351	16 932
Females (thousands)		8 906	10 524	12 249	14 348	16 864
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			33.4	30.7	32.2	32.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			32.1	31.1	32.2	33.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			24.0	-9.1	-1.0	-27.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			1.4	-0.4	-0.0	-0.9
Percentage of total population		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			91 271		93 232	



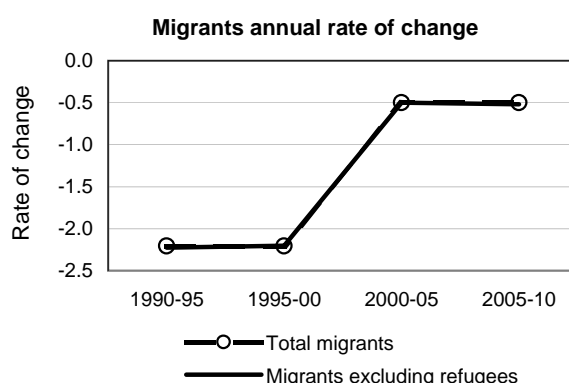
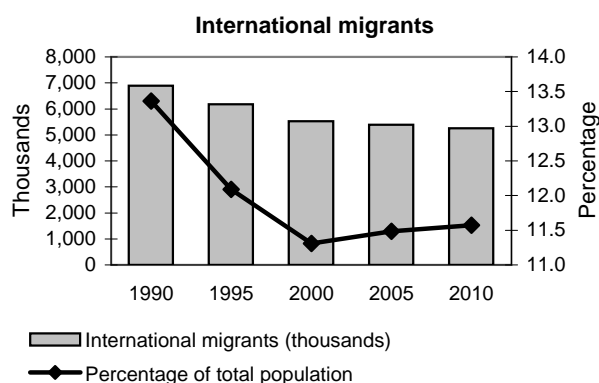
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Ukraine

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		6 893	6 172	5 527	5 391	5 258
Males (thousands)		2 954	2 645	2 368	2 310	2 253
Females (thousands)		3 939	3 528	3 159	3 081	3 005
Percentage of female migrants		57.2	57.2	57.2	57.2	57.2
Percentage of total migrant stock		4.4	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.5
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		13.4	12.1	11.3	11.5	11.6
Annual rate of change			-2.2	-2.2	-0.5	-0.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-2.2	-2.2	-0.5	-0.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-372	-303	181	182
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	5	3	2	7
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	-12.2	-3.2	22.2
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	33	595	4 503
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	0.1	0.7	3.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		51 583	51 063	48 870	46 936	45 433
Males (thousands)		23 856	23 681	22 633	21 677	20 944
Females (thousands)		27 726	27 383	26 237	25 260	24 489
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			-2.0	-8.8	-8.1	-6.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			-2.4	-6.6	-7.4	-6.2
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			20.1	-109.4	-34.6	-16.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			0.4	-2.1	-0.7	-0.3
Percentage of total population		1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			35 026		35 829	



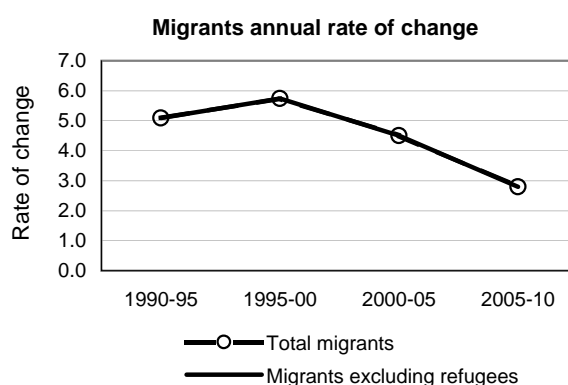
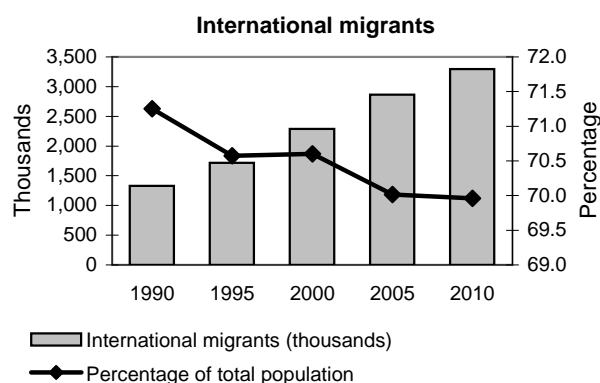
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# United Arab Emirates

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 330	1 716	2 286	2 863	3 293
Males (thousands)		891	1 209	1 646	2 070	2 389
Females (thousands)		440	507	640	793	904
Percentage of female migrants		33.1	29.5	28.0	27.7	27.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		71.3	70.6	70.6	70.0	70.0
Annual rate of change			5.1	5.7	4.5	2.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			5.1	5.7	4.5	2.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			401	585	595	452
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	1	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			48.4	6.0	-32.5	9.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		1 867	2 432	3 238	4 089	4 707
Males (thousands)		1 222	1 607	2 186	2 782	3 157
Females (thousands)		645	825	1 052	1 307	1 550
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			52.8	57.3	46.7	28.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			20.9	16.5	15.0	12.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			68.0	114.4	115.4	68.6
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			36.4	47.0	35.6	16.8
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			8 253		5 631	



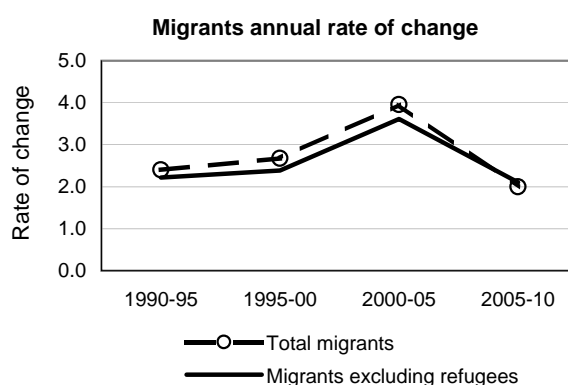
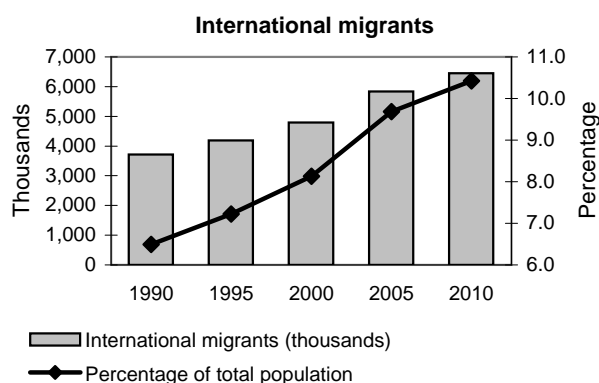
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3 716	4 191	4 790	5 838	6 452
Males (thousands)		1 789	1 995	2 256	2 731	2 998
Females (thousands)		1 927	2 196	2 534	3 107	3 454
Percentage of female migrants		51.9	52.4	52.9	53.2	53.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		6.5	7.2	8.1	9.7	10.4
Annual rate of change			2.4	2.7	4.0	2.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			2.2	2.4	3.6	2.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			625	767	1 230	828
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		45	88	168	301	301
Percentage of international migrants		1.2	2.1	3.5	5.2	4.7
Percentage of total refugee population		0.2	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.8
Annual rate of change			13.5	12.9	11.7	-0.0
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		2 099	2 469	3 614	6 302	8 234
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		57 237	58 042	58 907	60 261	61 899
Males (thousands)		27 819	28 213	28 692	29 480	30 388
Females (thousands)		29 419	29 829	30 215	30 781	31 512
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			2.8	3.0	4.5	5.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			2.2	1.3	1.4	2.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			33.5	98.7	189.5	189.5
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			0.6	1.7	3.2	3.1
Percentage of total population		1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			72 365		61 713	



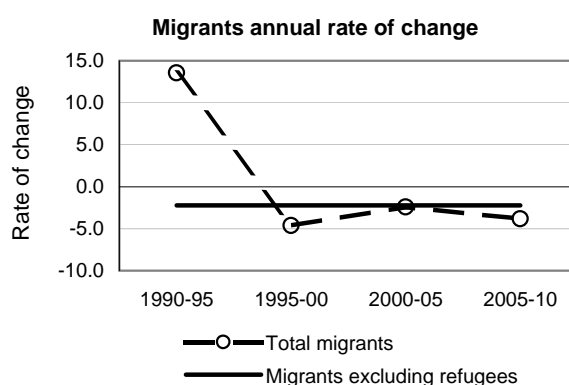
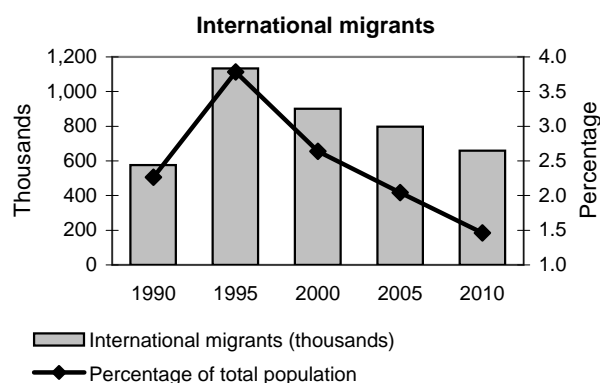
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# United Republic of Tanzania

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		576	1 134	900	798	659
Males (thousands)		291	571	451	398	327
Females (thousands)		285	563	449	400	332
Percentage of female migrants		49.4	49.7	49.9	50.2	50.4
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.3	3.8	2.6	2.0	1.5
Annual rate of change			13.6	-4.6	-2.4	-3.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			590	-173	-58	-105
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		265	856	652	575	460
Percentage of international migrants		46.0	75.5	72.4	72.1	69.9
Percentage of total refugee population		1.4	4.6	4.2	4.2	2.8
Annual rate of change			23.4	-5.5	-2.5	-4.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	1	8	18	14
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		25 455	29 972	34 131	39 007	45 040
Males (thousands)		12 601	14 847	16 932	19 406	22 466
Females (thousands)		12 854	15 125	17 199	19 601	22 574
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			32.7	26.0	26.7	28.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			28.3	27.2	28.6	30.1
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			118.3	-41.2	-69.0	-60.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			4.6	-1.4	-2.0	-1.5
Percentage of total population		0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			109 450		111 309	



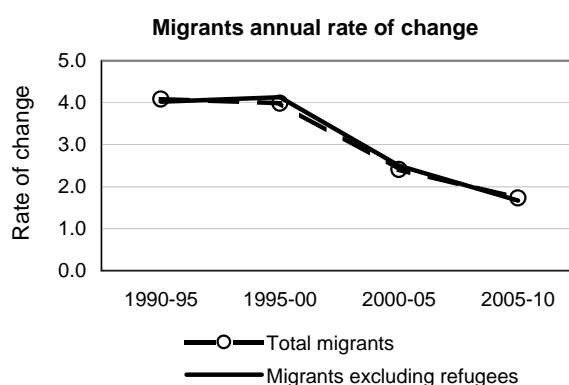
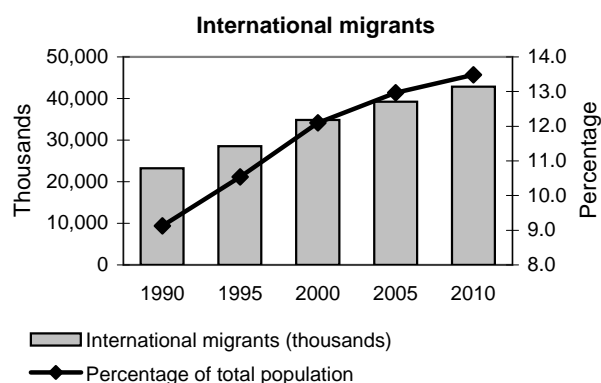
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# United States of America

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		23 251	28 522	34 814	39 266	42 813
Males (thousands)		11 373	14 069	17 311	19 583	21 507
Females (thousands)		11 878	14 453	17 503	19 683	21 306
Percentage of female migrants		51.1	50.7	50.3	50.1	49.8
Percentage of total migrant stock		15.0	17.2	19.5	20.1	20.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		9.1	10.5	12.1	13.0	13.5
Annual rate of change			4.1	4.0	2.4	1.7
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			4.0	4.1	2.5	1.7
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			6 018	7 125	5 478	4 688
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		438	627	515	400	562
Percentage of international migrants		1.9	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.3
Percentage of total refugee population		2.4	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.4
Annual rate of change			7.2	-4.0	-5.0	6.8
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		1 170	2 179	2 835	2 890	2 972
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		254 865	270 648	287 842	302 741	317 641
Males (thousands)		125 002	132 830	141 583	149 149	156 794
Females (thousands)		129 863	137 818	146 259	153 591	160 847
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			12.0	12.3	10.1	9.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			7.0	6.6	6.2	6.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			1313.0	1596.0	1135.2	1010.4
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			5.2	5.9	3.9	3.3
Percentage of total population		4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			403 932		344 720	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

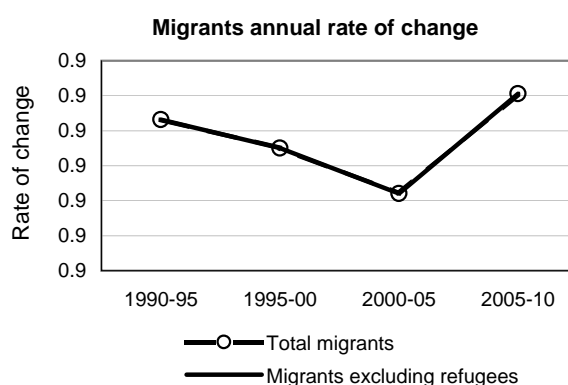
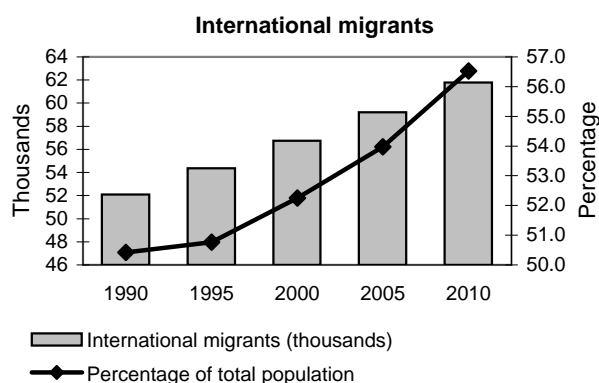
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# United States Virgin Islands

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		52	54	57	59	62
Males (thousands)		25	26	27	28	29
Females (thousands)		27	29	30	31	33
Percentage of female migrants		52.2	52.5	52.8	53.0	53.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		50.4	50.8	52.3	54.0	56.5
Annual rate of change			0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			3	3	4	4
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		103	107	109	110	109
Males (thousands)		50	51	52	52	52
Females (thousands)		53	56	57	58	58
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			7.2	2.8	2.1	-0.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			18.2	12.3	8.7	6.6
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-1.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.8
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-11.2	-9.5	-6.7	-7.3
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			75		119	



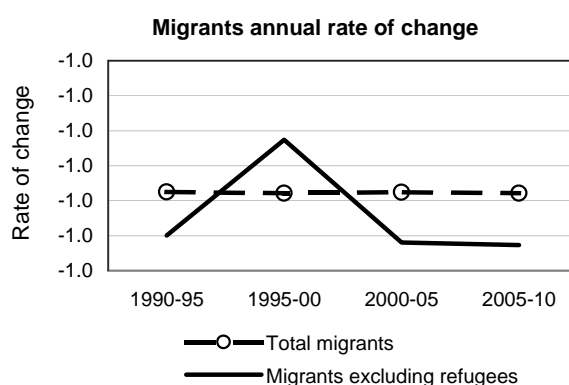
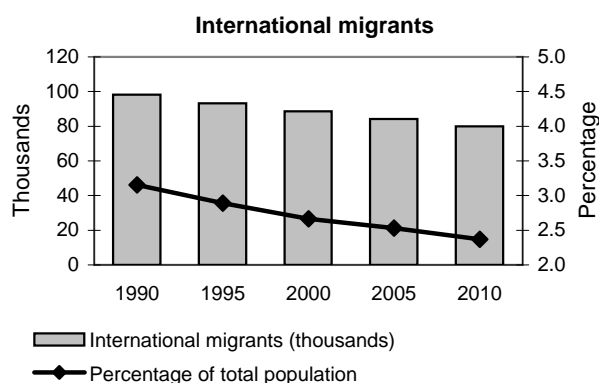
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Uruguay

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		98	93	89	84	80
Males (thousands)		46	43	41	39	37
Females (thousands)		53	50	48	45	43
Percentage of female migrants		53.5	53.7	54.0	54.0	54.0
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4
Annual rate of change			-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-1	-1	-1	-1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		0	0	0	0	0
Percentage of international migrants		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			4.3	-7.9	5.5	4.0
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	77	96
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	0.5	0.4
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		3 110	3 224	3 321	3 325	3 372
Males (thousands)		1 508	1 562	1 607	1 605	1 628
Females (thousands)		1 602	1 662	1 714	1 720	1 745
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			7.2	5.9	0.3	2.8
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			8.5	7.5	6.5	5.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-4.0	-5.2	-20.8	-10.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.3	-1.6	-6.3	-3.0
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			3 637		3 814	



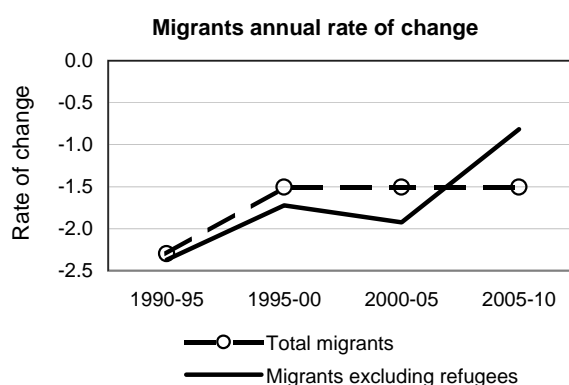
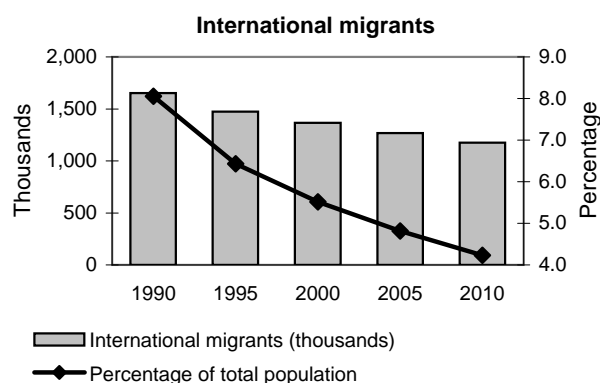
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Uzbekistan

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 653	1 474	1 367	1 268	1 176
Males (thousands)		724	642	589	545	505
Females (thousands)		929	832	778	723	671
Percentage of female migrants		56.2	56.5	56.9	57.0	57.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		8.1	6.4	5.5	4.8	4.2
Annual rate of change			-2.3	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-2.4	-1.7	-1.9	-0.8
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-135	-71	-67	-62
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	5	20	44	1
Percentage of international migrants		—	0.4	1.4	3.5	0.1
Percentage of total refugee population		—	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	26.2	16.2	-71.6
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		20 515	22 919	24 776	26 320	27 794
Males (thousands)		10 141	11 370	12 316	13 086	13 815
Females (thousands)		10 374	11 550	12 459	13 233	13 979
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			22.2	15.6	12.1	10.9
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			25.3	18.9	15.2	13.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-68.1	-80.0	-80.0	-80.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-3.3	-3.5	-3.2	-3.0
Percentage of total population		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			36 439		38 685	



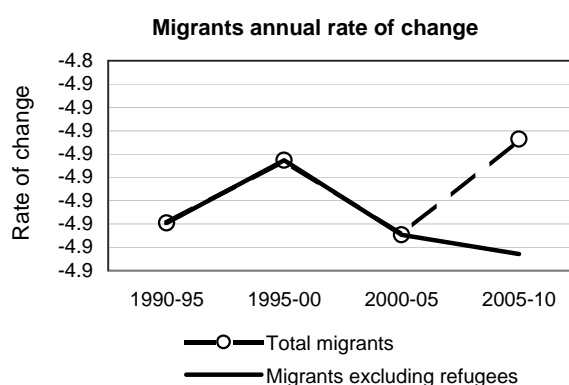
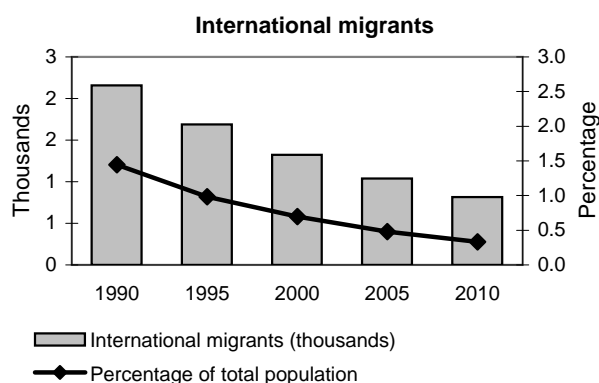
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Vanuatu

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		2	2	1	1	1
Males (thousands)		1	1	1	1	0
Females (thousands)		1	1	1	0	0
Percentage of female migrants		45.2	45.7	46.3	46.5	46.8
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
Annual rate of change			-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-4.9	-4.9	-4.9	-4.9
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-0	-0	-0	-0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	0
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	0.1
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	0.0
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		8	13	35	5	6
Percentage of gross domestic product		5.2	5.3	14.3	1.4	1.2
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		149	172	190	216	246
Males (thousands)		77	88	97	111	125
Females (thousands)		72	84	93	106	120
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			28.4	19.4	26.3	25.4
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			29.4	27.2	26.3	25.4
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.2	-1.4	—	—
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-1.2	-8.3	—	—
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration	482	without migration	482



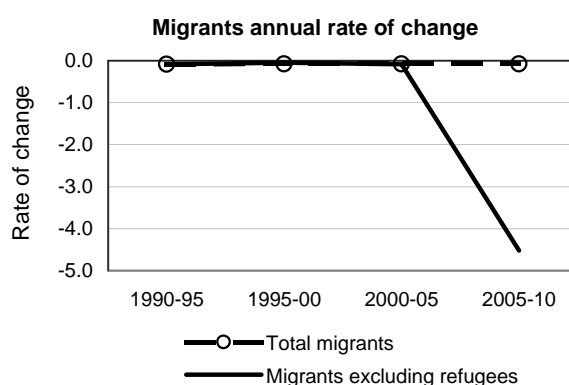
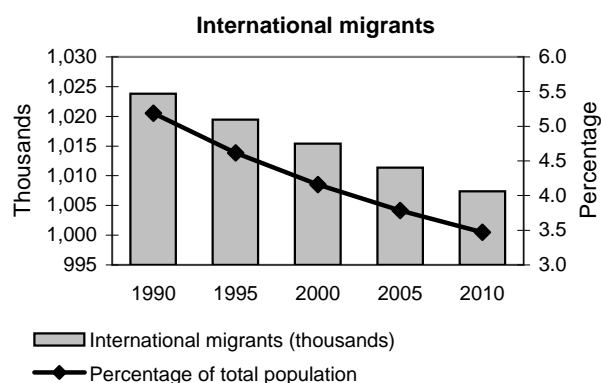
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1 024	1 019	1 015	1 011	1 007
Males (thousands)		517	513	510	506	503
Females (thousands)		506	506	506	505	504
Percentage of female migrants		49.5	49.6	49.8	49.9	50.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		5.2	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.5
Annual rate of change			-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.1	-0.0	-0.1	-4.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			14	15	15	15
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		2	2	0	0	201
Percentage of international migrants		0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	19.9
Percentage of total refugee population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Annual rate of change			-0.4	-49.4	14.2	128.5
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		1	2	17	148	136
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		19 741	22 092	24 408	26 726	29 044
Males (thousands)		9 958	11 133	12 284	13 432	14 576
Females (thousands)		9 782	10 960	12 124	13 294	14 468
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			22.5	19.9	18.1	16.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			22.1	19.6	17.8	16.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Percentage of total population		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			42 042		41 611	



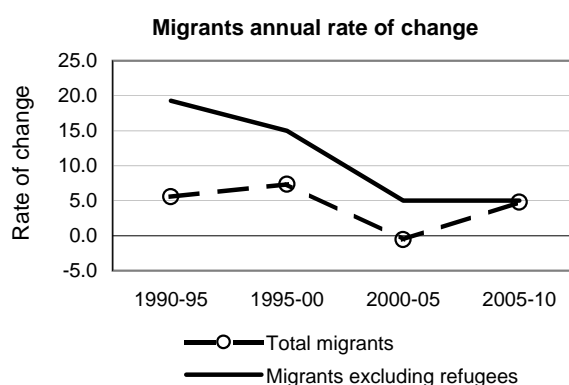
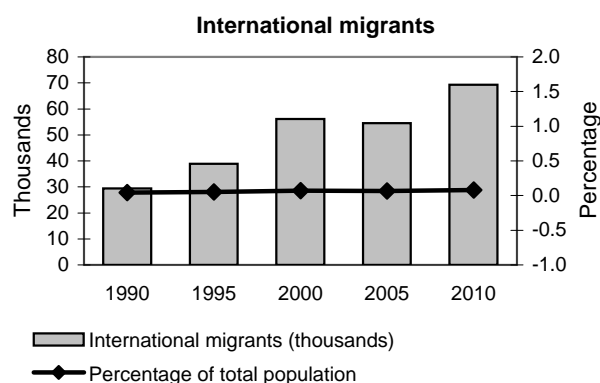
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Viet Nam

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		29	39	56	55	69
Males (thousands)		16	23	36	35	44
Females (thousands)		13	16	21	20	25
Percentage of female migrants		45.0	40.6	36.6	36.6	36.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Annual rate of change			5.6	7.3	-0.6	4.8
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			19.3	15.0	5.0	5.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			10	18	-0	16
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		22	20	15	2	2
Percentage of international migrants		75.1	50.7	27.6	4.3	3.4
Percentage of total refugee population		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Annual rate of change			-2.3	-4.8	-37.6	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	4 000	5 500
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	7.6	7.7
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		66 247	72 957	78 663	84 074	89 029
Males (thousands)		32 055	35 515	38 532	41 348	44 011
Females (thousands)		34 192	37 442	40 131	42 726	45 018
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			19.3	15.1	13.3	11.5
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			21.7	15.6	13.8	11.9
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-168.1	-40.0	-40.0	-40.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-2.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Percentage of total population		1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration 111 666	without migration 113 667		



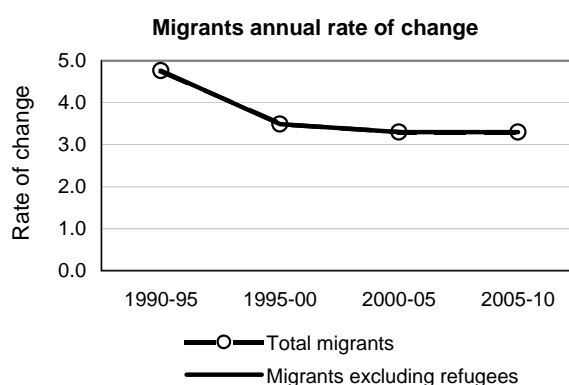
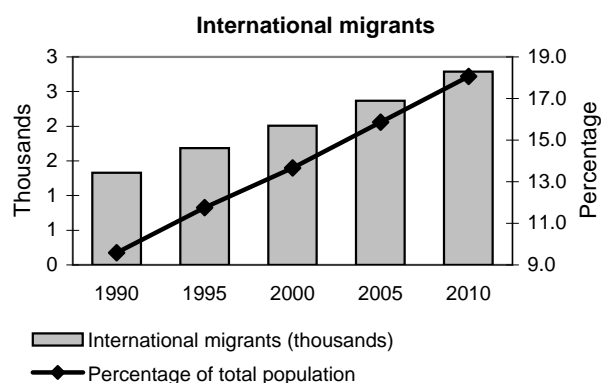
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign citizens.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Wallis and Futuna Islands

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		1	2	2	2	3
Males (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Females (thousands)		1	1	1	1	1
Percentage of female migrants		48.3	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		9.6	11.8	13.7	15.9	18.1
Annual rate of change			4.8	3.5	3.3	3.3
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			4.8	3.5	3.3	3.3
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	0	0	0
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		14	14	15	15	15
Males (thousands)		7	7	7	7	8
Females (thousands)		7	7	7	7	8
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			6.7	4.9	3.2	7.0
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			22.5	15.1	13.3	12.3
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-16.1	-10.3	-10.2	-5.4
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			17		21	



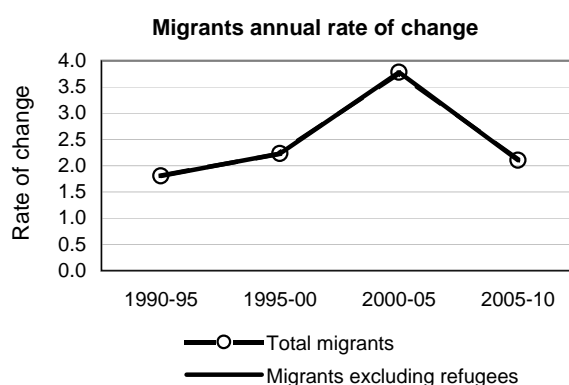
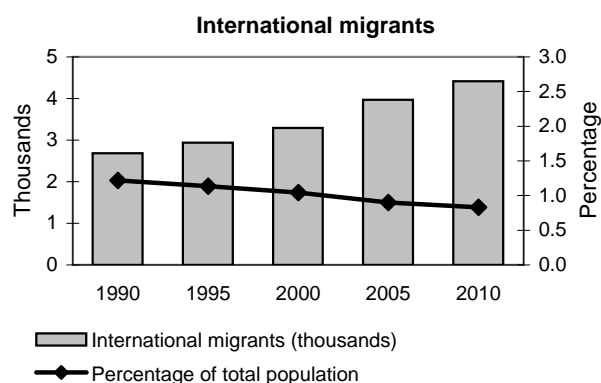
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Western Sahara

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		3	3	3	4	4
Males (thousands)		1	2	2	2	3
Females (thousands)		1	1	1	2	2
Percentage of female migrants		45.5	45.0	44.1	43.2	43.1
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
Annual rate of change			1.8	2.2	3.8	2.1
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.8	2.2	3.8	2.1
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			0	0	1	1
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of international migrants		—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of total refugee population		—	—	—	—	—
Annual rate of change			—	—	—	—
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		221	259	315	440	530
Males (thousands)		116	135	166	234	280
Females (thousands)		105	124	149	207	250
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			32.0	39.3	66.8	37.2
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			23.2	20.6	18.6	17.5
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			2.1	5.3	18.0	9.5
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			9.4	20.6	57.1	21.6
Percentage of total population		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			with migration		without migration	
			938		763	



<sup>a</sup> Estimate based on imputation.

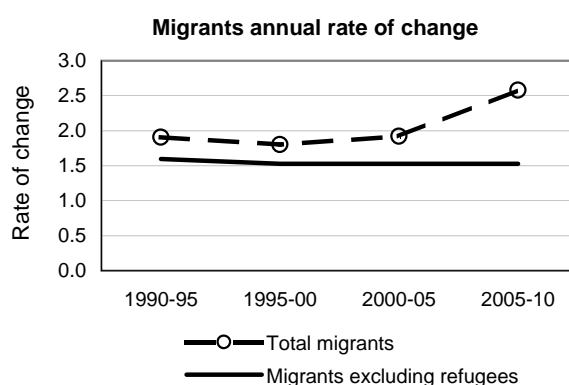
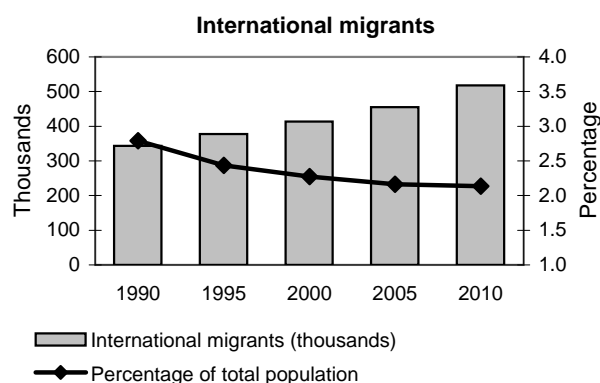
<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.



# Yemen

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		344	378	414	455	518
Males (thousands)		212	233	255	281	320
Females (thousands)		131	145	158	174	198
Percentage of female migrants		38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
Annual rate of change			1.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			49	50	55	75
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		42	51	61	74	107
Percentage of international migrants		12.1	13.5	14.6	16.3	20.6
Percentage of total refugee population		0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7
Annual rate of change			4.1	3.5	4.1	7.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		1 498	1 080	1 288	1 283	1 322
Percentage of gross domestic product		43.3	20.7	13.4	7.6	6.1
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		12 314	15 523	18 182	21 024	24 256
Males (thousands)		6 206	7 874	9 213	10 640	12 262
Females (thousands)		6 108	7 649	8 969	10 384	11 994
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			46.3	31.6	29.0	28.6
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			36.8	32.7	30.0	29.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			130.0	-20.0	-20.0	-27.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			10.6	-1.3	-1.1	-1.3
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			53 689		54 846	



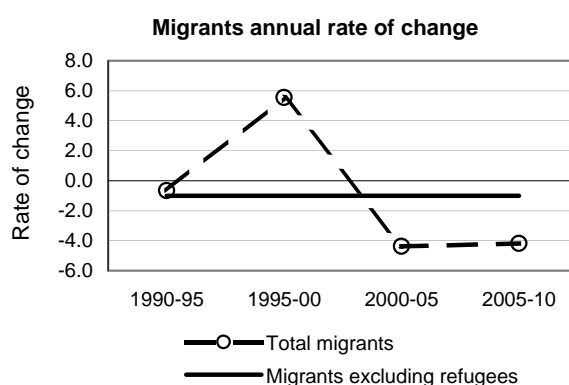
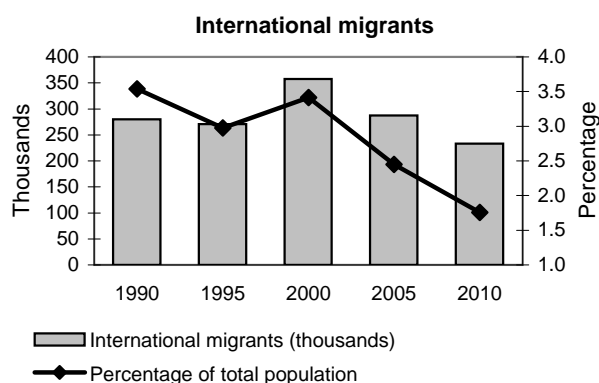
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Zambia

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		280	271	357	287	233
Males (thousands)		144	139	182	145	117
Females (thousands)		136	132	176	142	116
Percentage of female migrants		48.6	48.9	49.1	49.4	49.6
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		3.5	3.0	3.4	2.4	1.8
Annual rate of change			-0.7	5.5	-4.4	-4.2
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			7	105	-44	-36
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		138	136	229	165	117
Percentage of international migrants		49.2	50.0	64.0	57.4	50.0
Percentage of total refugee population		0.7	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.7
Annual rate of change			-0.3	10.5	-6.5	-6.9
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		..	..	..	53	59
Percentage of gross domestic product		..	..	..	0.7	0.5
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		7 910	9 108	10 467	11 738	13 257
Males (thousands)		3 934	4 529	5 204	5 845	6 616
Females (thousands)		3 976	4 579	5 263	5 893	6 641
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			28.2	27.8	22.9	24.3
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			28.4	26.1	24.4	25.7
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-2.2	16.7	-16.3	-17.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-0.3	1.8	-1.6	-1.4
Percentage of total population		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			28 957		29 209	



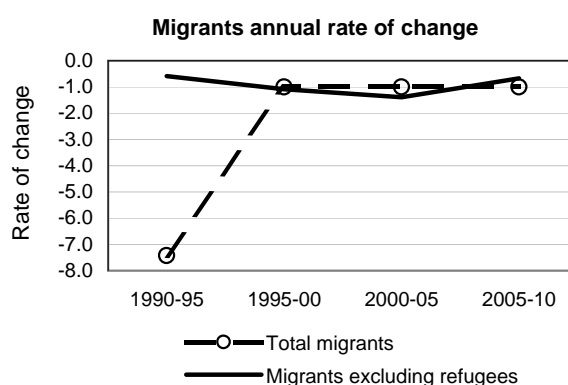
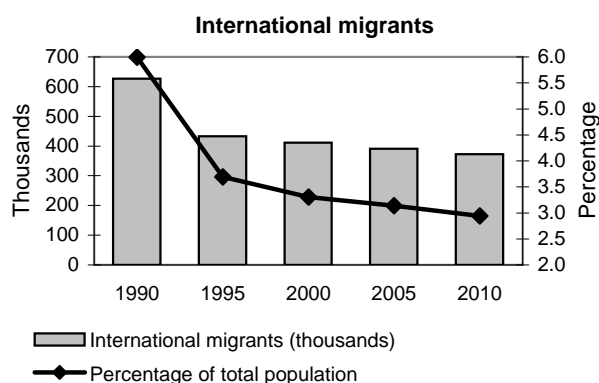
<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

# Zimbabwe

Indicator	Year / Period	1990	1995 / 1990-1995	2000 / 1995-2000	2005 / 2000-2005	2010 / 2005-2010
<b>International migrants<sup>a</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		627	433	411	391	372
Males (thousands)		390	269	256	243	232
Females (thousands)		237	163	156	148	141
Percentage of female migrants		37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8
Percentage of total migrant stock		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Migrants as a percentage of the total population		6.0	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.9
Annual rate of change			-7.4	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Annual rate of change excluding refugees			-0.6	-1.1	-1.4	-0.7
Net migration of foreign born (thousands)			-172	3	8	4
<b>Refugees<sup>b</sup></b>						
Total (thousands)		183	1	3	10	4
Percentage of international migrants		29.2	0.3	0.8	2.6	1.0
Percentage of total refugee population		1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Annual rate of change			-98.1	16.5	24.2	-20.3
<b>Remittances<sup>c</sup> (US dollars)</b>						
Total (millions)		1	..	..	..	..
Percentage of gross domestic product		0.0	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>						
Total (thousands)		10 461	11 713	12 455	12 475	12 644
Males (thousands)		5 201	5 784	6 095	6 049	6 118
Females (thousands)		5 260	5 929	6 361	6 426	6 526
Annual rate of change per 1,000 population			22.6	12.3	0.3	2.7
Annual rate of natural increase per 1,000 population			26.0	17.2	11.5	13.8
Total net migration (thousands - annual average)			-38.4	-60.0	-140.0	-140.0
Annual net migration rate per 1,000 population			-3.7	-5.1	-11.2	-11.2
Percentage of total population		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Projected population in 2050 (UN medium variant)</b>						
Total population (thousands)			<b>with migration</b>		<b>without migration</b>	
			22 178		21 581	



<sup>a</sup> Estimated number of foreign-born persons.

<sup>b</sup> Estimates prepared by the United Nations Population Division based on data supplied by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

<sup>c</sup> Based on data compiled by the World Bank. Data reported under 2010 refer to 2007.

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## **ANNEX**

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I. STATE PARTIES TO INSTRUMENTS RELEVANT TO INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION  
(AS OF 1 JULY 2009)

	<i>1949 ILO Convention concerning Migration for Employment (Revised) (No. 97)</i>	<i>1975 ILO Convention concerning Migrations in Abusive Conditions and the Promotion of Equality of Opportunity and Treatment of Migrant Workers (Supplementary Provisions) (No. 143)</i>	<i>1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees</i>	<i>1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees</i>	<i>1990 International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families</i>	<i>2000 Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children</i>	<i>2000 Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air</i>
<b>World.....</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>Africa.....</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Eastern Africa.....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>
Burundi.....	...	...	1963	1971	...	...	...
Comoros.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti.....	...	...	1977	1977	...	2005	2005
Eritrea.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia.....	...	...	1969	1969	...	...	...
Kenya.....	1965	1979	1966	1981	...	2005	2005
Madagascar.....	2001	...	1967	...	...	2005	2005
Malawi.....	1965	...	1987	1987	...	2005	2005
Mauritius.....	1969	...	...	...	...	2003	2003
Mayotte.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique.....	...	...	1983	1989	...	2006	2006
Réunion.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda.....	...	...	1980	1980	2008	2003	2006
Seychelles.....	...	...	1980	1980	1994	2004	2004
Somalia.....	...	...	1978	1978	...	...	...
Uganda.....	...	1978	1976	1976	1995	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania.....	1964	...	1964	1968	...	2006	2006
Zambia.....	1964	...	1969	1969	...	2005	2005
Zimbabwe.....	...	...	1981	1981	...	...	...

I. STATE PARTIES TO UNITED NATIONS LEGAL INSTRUMENTS (AS OF 1 JULY 2009) (continued)

	1949 ILO Convention concerning Migration for Employment (Revised) (No. 97)	1975 ILO Convention concerning Migrations in Abusive Conditions and the Promotion of Equality of Opportunity and Treatment of Migrant Workers (Supplementary Provisions) (No. 143)	1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees	1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees	1990 International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families	2000 Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children	2000 Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air
<b>Middle Africa.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>
Angola.....	...	...	1981	1981	...	...	...
Cameroon.....	1962	1978	1961	1967	...	2006	2006
Central African Republic.....	...	...	1962	1967	...	2006	2006
Chad.....	...	...	1981	1981	...	...	...
Congo.....	...	...	1962	1970	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo.....	...	...	1965	1975	...	2005	2005
Equatorial Guinea.....	...	...	1986	1986	...	2003	...
Gabon.....	...	...	1964	1973	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe.....	...	...	1978	1978	...	2006	2006
<b>Northern Africa.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>
Algeria.....	1962	...	1963	1967	2005	2004	2004
Egypt.....	...	...	1981	1981	1993	2004	2005
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	...	...	...	...	2004	2004	2004
Morocco.....	...	...	1956	1971	1993	...	...
Sudan.....	...	...	1974	1974	...	...	...
Tunisia.....	...	...	1957	1968	...	2003	2003
Western Sahara.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Southern Africa.....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>
Botswana.....	...	...	1969	1969	...	2002	2002
Lesotho.....	...	...	1981	1981	2005	2003	2004
Namibia.....	...	...	1995	1995	...	2002	2002
South Africa.....	...	...	1996	1996	...	2004	2004
Swaziland.....	...	...	2000	1969	...	...	...



I. STATE PARTIES TO UNITED NATIONS LEGAL INSTRUMENTS (AS OF 1 JULY 2009) (*continued*)

	<i>1949 ILO Convention concerning Migration for Employment (Revised) (No. 97)</i>	<i>1975 ILO Convention concerning Migrations in Abusive Conditions and the Promotion of Equality of Opportunity and Treatment of Migrant Workers (Supplementary Provisions) (No. 143)</i>	<i>1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees</i>	<i>1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees</i>	<i>1990 International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families</i>	<i>2000 Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children</i>	<i>2000 Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air</i>
<b>Western Africa.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>
Benin .....	...	1980	1962	1970	...	2004	2004
Burkina Faso .....	1961	1977	1980	1980	2003	2002	2002
Cape Verde .....	...	...	...	1987	1997	2004	2004
Côte d'Ivoire .....	...	...	1961	1970	...	...	...
Gambia .....	...	...	1966	1967	...	2003	2003
Ghana .....	...	...	1963	1968	2000	...	...
Guinea .....	...	1978	1965	1968	2000	2004	2005
Guinea-Bissau .....	...	...	1976	1976	...	2007	...
Liberia .....	...	...	1964	1980	...	2004	2004
Mali .....	...	...	1973	1973	2003	2002	2002
Mauritania .....	...	...	1987	1987	2007	2005	2005
Niger.....	...	...	1961	1970	2009	2004	2009
Nigeria.....	1960	...	1967	1968	...	2001	2001
Saint Helena .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal .....	...	...	1963	1967	1999	2003	2003
Sierra Leone .....	...	...	1981	1981	...	...	...
Togo .....	...	1983	1962	1969	...	2009	...
<b>Asia .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Central Asia .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>
Kazakhstan .....	...	...	1999	1999	...	2008	2008
Kyrgyzstan .....	2008	...	1996	1996	2003	2003	2003
Tajikistan.....	2007	2007	1993	1993	2002	2002	2002
Turkmenistan.....	...	...	1998	1998	...	2005	2005
Uzbekistan.....	...	...	...	...	...	2008	...

I. STATE PARTIES TO UNITED NATIONS LEGAL INSTRUMENTS (AS OF 1 JULY 2009) (continued)

	<i>1949 ILO Convention concerning Migration for Employment (Revised) (No. 97)</i>	<i>1975 ILO Convention concerning Migrations in Abusive Conditions and the Promotion of Equality of Opportunity and Treatment of Migrant Workers (Supplementary Provisions) (No. 143)</i>	<i>1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees</i>	<i>1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees</i>	<i>1990 International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families</i>	<i>2000 Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children</i>	<i>2000 Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air</i>
<b>Eastern Asia .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
China .....	...	...	1982	1982	...	...	...
China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China, Macao Special Administrative Region .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Democratic People's Republic of Korea .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan .....	...	...	1981	1982	...	...	...
Mongolia .....	...	...	...	...	...	2008	2008
Republic of Korea .....	...	...	1992	1992	...	...	...
<b>South-Eastern Asia .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>
Brunei Darussalam .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia .....	...	...	1992	1992	...	2007	2005
Indonesia .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic .....	...	...	...	...	...	2003	2003
Malaysia .....	1964	...	...	...	...	2009	...
Myanmar .....	...	...	...	...	...	2004	2004
Philippines .....	2009	2006	1981	1981	1995	2002	2002
Singapore .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste .....	...	...	2003	2003	2004	...	...
Viet Nam .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Southern Asia .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Afghanistan .....	...	...	2005	2005	...	...	...
Bangladesh .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhutan .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of) .....	...	...	1976	1976	...	...	...
Maldives .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka .....	...	...	...	...	1996	...	...

I. STATE PARTIES TO UNITED NATIONS LEGAL INSTRUMENTS (AS OF 1 JULY 2009) (*continued*)

	<i>1949 ILO Convention concerning Migration for Employment (Revised) (No. 97)</i>	<i>1975 ILO Convention concerning Migrations in Abusive Conditions and the Promotion of Equality of Opportunity and Treatment of Migrant Workers (Supplementary Provisions) (No. 143)</i>	<i>1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees</i>	<i>1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees</i>	<i>1990 International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families</i>	<i>2000 Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children</i>	<i>2000 Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air</i>
<b>Western Asia .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>
Armenia.....	2006	2006	1993	1993	...	2003	2003
Azerbaijan .....	...	...	1993	1993	1999	2003	2003
Bahrain .....	...	...	...	...	...	2004	2004
Cyprus .....	1960	1977	1963	1968	...	2003	2003
Georgia.....	...	...	1999	1999	...	2006	2006
Iraq .....	...	...	...	...	...	2009	2009
Israel .....	1953	...	1954	1968	...	2008	...
Jordan .....	...	...	...	...	...	2009	...
Kuwait .....	...	...	...	...	...	2006	2006
Lebanon.....	...	...	...	...	...	2005	2005
Occupied Palestinian Territory .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oman .....	...	...	...	...	...	2005	2005
Qatar.....	...	...	...	...	...	2009	...
Saudi Arabia .....	...	...	...	...	...	2007	2007
Syrian Arab Republic .....	...	...	...	...	2005	2009	2009
Turkey .....	...	...	1962	1968	2004	2003	2003
United Arab Emirates .....	...	...	...	...	...	2009	...
Yemen .....	...	...	1980	1980	...	...	...
<b>Europe .....</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>Eastern Europe .....</b>	<b>1</b>	—	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	—	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>
Belarus.....	...	...	2001	2001	...	2003	2003
Bulgaria .....	...	...	1993	1993	...	2001	2001
Czech Republic.....	...	...	1993	1993	...	...	...
Hungary .....	...	...	1989	1989	...	2006	2006
Poland.....	...	...	1991	1991	...	2003	2003

I. STATE PARTIES TO UNITED NATIONS LEGAL INSTRUMENTS (AS OF 1 JULY 2009) (*continued*)

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Republic of Moldova.....	2005	...	2002	2002	...	2005	2006
Romania .....	...	...	1991	1991	...	2002	2002
Russian Federation .....	...	...	1993	1993	...	2004	2004
Slovakia.....	...	...	1993	1993	...	2004	2004
Ukraine .....	...	...	2002	2002	...	2004	2004
<b>Northern Europe .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
Channel Islands .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark .....	...	...	1952	1968	...	2003	2006
Estonia.....	...	...	1997	1997	...	2004	2004
Faeroe Islands.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland.....	...	...	1968	1968	...	2006	2006
Iceland .....	...	...	1955	1968	...	...	...
Ireland .....	...	...	1956	1968	...	...	...
Isle of Man .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia.....	...	...	1997	1997	...	2004	2003
Lithuania.....	...	...	1997	1997	...	2003	2003
Norway .....	1955	1979	1953	1967	...	2003	2003
Sweden .....	...	1982	1954	1967	...	2004	2006
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.....	1951	...	1954	1968	...	2006	2006
<b>Southern Europe.....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>
Albania .....	2005	2006	1992	1992	2007	2002	2002
Andorra .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	1993	1993	1993	1993	1996	2002	2002
Croatia .....	...	...	1992	1992	...	2003	2003
Gibraltar .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece .....	...	...	1960	1968	...	...	...
Holy See .....	-	-	1956	1967	-	-	-

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Italy .....	1952	1981	1954	1972	...	2006	2006
Malta .....	...	...	1971	1971	...	2003	2003
Montenegro .....	2006	2006	2006	2006	...	2006	2006
Portugal .....	1978	1978	1960	1976	...	2004	2004
San Marino .....	...	1985	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia.....	2000	2000	2001	2001	...	2001	2001
Slovenia.....	1992	1992	1992	1992	...	2004	2004
Spain.....	1967	...	1978	1978	...	2002	2002
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.....	1991	1991	1994	1994	...	2005	2005
<b>Western Europe.....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>
Austria .....	...	...	1954	1973	...	2005	2007
Belgium .....	1953	...	1953	1969	...	2004	2004
France .....	1954	...	1954	1971	...	2002	2002
Germany .....	1959	...	1953	1969	...	2006	2006
Liechtenstein .....	...	...	1957	1968	...	2008	2008
Luxembourg .....	...	...	1953	1971	...	2009	...
Monaco.....	...	...	1954	2010	...	2001	2001
Netherlands.....	1952	...	1956	1968	...	2005	2005
Switzerland.....	...	...	1955	1968	...	2006	2006
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean .....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Caribbean.....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
Anguilla.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda.....	...	...	1995	1995	...	...	...
Aruba.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas .....	1976	...	1993	1993	...	2008	2008
Barbados.....	1967	...	...	...	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba .....	1952	...	...	...	...	...	...

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Dominica .....	1983	...	1994	1994	...	...	...
Dominican Republic .....	...	...	1978	1978	...	2008	2007
Grenada .....	1979	...	...	...	...	2004	2004
Guadeloupe .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti .....	...	...	1984	1984	...	...	...
Jamaica .....	1962	...	1964	1980	2008	2003	2003
Martinique .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montserrat .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands Antilles .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis .....	...	...	2002	...	...	2004	2004
Saint Lucia .....	1980	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines .....	...	...	1993	2003	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago .....	1963	...	2000	2000	...	2007	2007
Turks and Caicos Islands .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States Virgin Islands .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Central America .....</b>	<b>2</b>	—	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
Belize .....	1983	...	1990	1990	2001	2003	2006
Costa Rica .....	...	...	1978	1978	...	2003	2003
El Salvador .....	...	...	1983	1983	2003	2004	2004
Guatemala .....	1952	...	1983	1983	2003	2004	2004
Honduras .....	...	...	1992	1992	2005	2008	2008
Mexico .....	...	...	2000	2000	1999	2003	2003
Nicaragua .....	...	...	1980	1980	2005	2004	2006
Panama .....	...	...	1978	1978	...	2004	2004

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<b>South America .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>
Argentina .....	...	...	1961	1967	2007	2002	2002
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) .....	1983	1983	1982	1982	2000	2006	...
Brazil .....	1965	...	1960	1972	...	2004	2004
Chile .....	...	...	1972	1972	2005	2004	2004
Colombia .....	...	...	1961	1980	1995	2004	...
Ecuador .....	1978	...	1955	1969	2002	2002	2002
Falkland Islands (Malvinas) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French Guiana .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana .....	1966	...	...	...	...	2004	2008
Paraguay .....	...	...	1970	1970	2008	2004	2008
Peru .....	...	...	1964	1983	2005	2002	2002
Suriname .....	...	...	1978	1978	...	2007	2007
Uruguay .....	1954	...	1970	1970	2001	2005	2005
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) .....	...	...	...	1986	...	2002	2005
<b>Northern America .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
Bermuda .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada .....	...	...	1969	1969	...	2002	2002
Greenland .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Pierre and Miquelon .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States of America .....	...	...	...	1968	...	2005	2005
<b>Oceania .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Australia and New Zealand .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
Australia .....	...	...	1954	1973	...	2005	2004
New Zealand .....	1950	...	1960	1973	...	2002	2002

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<b>Melanesia.....</b>	—	—	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	—	—	—
Fiji .....	...	...	1972	1972	...	...	...
New Caledonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea .....	...	...	1986	1986	...	...	...
Solomon Islands .....	...	...	1995	1995	...	...	...
Vanuatu .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Micronesia.....</b>	—	—	—	—	—	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Guam .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati .....	...	...	...	...	...	2005	2005
Marshall Islands .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Northern Mariana Islands .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palau .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Polynesia.....</b>	—	—	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	—	—	—
American Samoa .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cook Islands .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French Polynesia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niue .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pitcairn .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa .....	...	...	1988	1994	...	...	...
Tokelau.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu .....	...	...	1986	1986	...	...	...
Wallis and Futuna Islands.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: United Nations Treaty Collection; see <http://treaties.un.org> (as of 1 July 2009).