

## Annex tables



Table A.1  
Developed economies: rates of growth of real GDP, 2005-2015

Annual percentage change	2005-2012 <sup>a</sup>	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>b</sup>	2014 <sup>c</sup>	2015 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>
United States	1.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	-0.3	-2.8	2.5	1.8	2.8	1.6	2.5	3.2
Canada	1.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.2	-2.7	3.4	2.5	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.8
Japan	0.5	1.3	1.7	2.2	-1.0	-5.5	4.7	-0.6	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.2
Australia	2.9	3.3	2.6	4.8	2.4	1.5	2.6	2.4	3.7	2.6	2.8	3.1
New Zealand	1.6	3.2	2.9	3.4	-0.8	-1.4	1.9	1.4	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8
<b>European Union</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>EU-15</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Austria	1.6	2.4	3.7	3.7	1.4	-3.8	1.8	2.8	0.9	0.7	1.8	2.2
Belgium	1.2	1.8	2.7	2.9	1.0	-2.8	2.4	1.8	-0.3	-0.4	0.5	1.3
Denmark	0.4	2.4	3.4	1.6	-0.8	-5.7	1.6	1.1	-0.4	0.7	1.8	2.8
Finland	1.1	2.9	4.4	5.3	0.3	-8.5	3.4	2.7	-0.8	-0.8	0.7	1.4
France	0.9	1.8	2.5	2.3	-0.1	-3.1	1.7	2.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.1
Germany	1.4	0.7	3.7	3.3	1.1	-5.1	4.0	3.3	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.9
Greece	-1.4	2.3	5.5	3.5	-0.2	-3.1	-4.9	-7.1	-6.4	-4.5	-1.0	1.3
Ireland	1.1	6.1	5.5	5.0	-2.2	-6.4	-1.1	2.2	0.2	-0.3	1.2	2.2
Italy	-0.3	0.9	2.2	1.7	-1.2	-5.5	1.7	0.5	-2.5	-1.8	0.8	1.4
Luxembourg	1.8	5.3	4.9	6.6	-0.7	-5.6	3.1	1.9	-0.2	0.9	3.0	2.0
Netherlands	1.1	2.0	3.4	3.9	1.8	-3.7	1.5	0.9	-1.2	-1.2	0.5	1.2
Portugal	-0.1	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.0	-2.9	1.9	-1.3	-3.2	-2.1	0.1	1.3
Spain	0.8	3.6	4.1	3.5	0.9	-3.8	-0.2	0.0	-1.6	-1.2	0.9	2.1
Sweden	1.9	3.2	4.3	3.3	-0.6	-5.0	6.6	2.9	1.0	1.1	2.6	3.3
United Kingdom	0.8	3.2	2.8	3.4	-0.8	-5.2	1.7	1.1	0.1	1.4	2.2	2.4
<b>New EU member States</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Bulgaria	2.8	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.2	-5.5	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.0	2.1	2.3
Croatia	0.6	4.3	4.9	5.1	2.1	-6.9	-2.3	0.0	-2.0	-0.9	1.0	2.0
Cyprus	1.7	3.9	4.1	5.1	3.6	-1.9	1.3	0.4	-2.4	-13.9	-4.2	-1.4
Czech Republic	2.6	6.8	7.0	5.7	3.1	-4.5	2.5	1.8	-1.0	-0.8	1.5	3.0
Estonia	2.7	8.9	10.1	7.5	-4.2	-14.1	2.6	9.6	3.9	1.5	2.9	3.0
Hungary	0.3	4.0	3.9	0.1	0.9	-6.8	1.1	1.6	-1.7	0.2	2.0	2.3
Latvia	2.0	10.1	11.0	10.0	-2.8	-17.7	-1.3	5.3	5.0	4.0	4.2	4.2
Lithuania	2.8	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.5
Malta	2.2	3.6	2.6	4.1	3.9	-2.8	4.0	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.1	2.5
Poland	4.2	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.1	1.6	3.9	4.5	1.9	1.2	2.5	3.0
Romania	2.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-6.6	-1.1	2.2	0.7	1.9	3.0	3.1
Slovakia	4.3	6.7	8.3	10.5	5.8	-4.9	4.4	3.0	1.8	0.9	2.0	2.2
Slovenia	1.4	4.0	5.9	7.0	3.4	-7.9	1.3	0.7	-2.5	-2.4	-0.2	1.0
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Iceland	1.5	7.2	4.7	6.0	1.2	-6.6	-4.1	2.7	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.5
Norway	1.3	2.6	2.3	2.7	0.1	-1.6	0.5	1.2	3.1	1.7	2.7	2.7
Switzerland	2.0	2.7	3.8	3.8	2.2	-1.9	3.0	1.8	1.0	1.6	2.5	3.0
<i>Memorandum items</i>												
North America	1.5	3.3	2.7	1.8	-0.2	-2.8	2.6	1.9	2.7	1.6	2.5	3.2
Western Europe	1.0	2.2	3.4	3.2	0.4	-4.4	2.0	1.7	-0.3	0.0	1.5	1.9
Asia and Oceania	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.6	-0.6	-4.4	4.3	-0.1	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.5
Major developed economies	1.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	-0.3	-3.9	2.9	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.4
Euro area	0.8	1.7	3.3	3.0	0.4	-4.4	2.0	1.6	-0.7	-0.5	1.1	1.6

Sources: UN/DESA, based on data of the United Nations Statistics Division and individual national sources.

Note: Country groups are calculated as a weighted average of individual country growth rates of gross domestic product (GDP), where weights are based on GDP in 2005 prices and exchange rates.

a Average percentage change.

b Partly estimated.

c Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK and UN/DESA World Economic Forecasting Model.

Table A.2  
Economies in transition: rates of growth of real GDP, 2005-2015

Annual percentage change	2005-2012 <sup>a</sup>	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>b</sup>	2014 <sup>c</sup>	2015 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Economies in transition</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-6.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>South-Eastern Europe</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Albania	4.5	5.8	5.4	5.9	7.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	1.3	1.9	2.6	4.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.4	3.9	5.5	6.0	5.6	-2.8	0.7	1.0	-0.7	0.8	2.0	2.5
Montenegro	3.3	4.2	8.6	10.7	6.9	-5.7	2.5	3.2	-2.5	1.9	2.5	3.0
Serbia	1.9	5.4	3.6	5.4	3.8	-3.5	1.0	1.6	-1.7	2.1	2.9	3.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	3.1	4.4	5.0	6.1	5.0	-0.9	2.9	2.8	-0.2	2.3	2.5	3.0
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States and Georgia<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-6.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>Net fuel exporters</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>-6.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Azerbaijan	13.4	28.0	34.5	25.5	10.6	9.4	4.6	-1.6	2.1	5.1	5.0	5.0
Kazakhstan	6.6	9.7	10.6	8.7	3.3	1.2	7.0	7.5	5.0	5.2	6.0	6.0
Russian Federation	4.0	6.4	8.2	8.5	5.2	-7.8	4.5	4.3	3.4	1.5	2.9	3.6
Turkmenistan	10.8	13.0	11.0	11.0	14.7	6.1	9.2	14.1	8.0	9.0	9.5	9.5
Uzbekistan	8.1	7.0	7.3	9.5	9.0	8.1	8.5	8.3	7.4	8.0	7.1	7.4
<b>Net fuel importers</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>-9.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Armenia	5.6	13.9	13.2	13.7	6.9	-14.2	2.2	4.7	7.2	4.0	5.5	5.0
Belarus	6.6	9.4	10.0	8.6	10.2	0.2	7.7	5.5	1.5	1.5	2.5	3.0
Georgia <sup>d</sup>	6.1	9.6	9.4	12.3	2.3	-3.8	6.3	7.2	6.1	2.1	5.0	5.0
Kyrgyzstan	3.4	-0.2	3.1	8.5	8.4	2.9	-0.5	6.0	-0.9	9.0	7.0	6.5
Republic of Moldova	3.7	7.5	4.8	3.0	7.8	-6.0	7.1	6.8	-0.8	4.2	4.5	4.5
Tajikistan	6.1	6.7	6.6	7.8	7.6	4.0	6.5	2.4	7.5	7.1	6.5	6.5
Ukraine	1.6	2.7	7.3	7.9	2.3	-14.8	4.2	5.2	0.2	-0.2	2.1	3.8

Sources: UN/DESA, based on data of the United Nations Statistics Division and individual national sources.

Note: Country groups are calculated as a weighted average of individual country growth rates of gross domestic product (GDP), where weights are based on GDP in 2005 prices and exchange rates.

a Average percentage change.

b Partly estimated.

c Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK and the UN/DESA World Economic Forecasting Model.

d Georgia officially left the Commonwealth of Independent States on 18 August 2009. However, its performance is discussed in the context of this group of countries for reasons of geographic proximity and similarities in economic structure.

Table A.3  
Developing economies: rates of growth of real GDP, 2005-2015

Annual percentage change	2005-2012 <sup>a</sup>	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>b</sup>	2014 <sup>c</sup>	2015 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Developing countries<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>
North Africa	3.8	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.9	3.5	3.7	-6.1	7.2	2.3	3.3	4.3
East Africa	6.6	7.5	7.0	7.5	6.6	4.8	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.4
Central Africa	4.6	5.3	2.5	6.0	5.2	2.9	5.2	3.9	5.8	4.2	4.8	4.1
West Africa	5.9	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.5	6.9	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.8
Southern Africa	4.5	6.3	6.9	7.5	5.0	-0.5	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.4
Net fuel exporters	5.0	7.1	5.9	7.1	6.7	4.0	4.8	-2.8	7.7	3.9	4.8	5.2
Net fuel importers	4.4	5.1	6.0	5.5	4.6	1.2	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.9
<b>East and South Asia</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>
East Asia	7.6	8.1	9.1	10.2	6.4	5.2	9.3	7.1	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1
South Asia	6.7	7.9	8.1	8.5	4.7	6.1	8.4	6.4	4.2	3.9	4.6	5.1
Net fuel exporters	5.3	6.1	5.8	6.9	4.8	4.2	5.9	5.4	3.6	3.0	4.0	4.6
Net fuel importers	7.7	8.3	9.3	10.1	6.2	5.5	9.4	7.1	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Net fuel exporters	5.8	6.7	8.3	5.9	7.2	0.5	5.8	6.8	5.2	4.3	4.7	4.9
Net fuel importers	4.4	7.4	6.4	5.1	1.9	-2.5	7.8	7.1	2.3	2.7	3.8	2.8
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>
South America	4.5	5.1	5.6	6.7	5.4	-0.2	6.4	4.6	2.5	3.2	3.4	4.1
Mexico and Central America	2.8	3.2	5.1	3.5	1.7	-4.2	5.0	4.1	4.0	1.5	4.0	4.2
Caribbean	4.7	8.0	10.3	6.4	3.7	0.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.8
Net fuel exporters	4.6	7.0	8.0	7.0	4.6	-0.7	1.5	5.4	4.7	2.7	3.5	3.8
Net fuel importers	3.8	4.1	5.3	5.3	3.9	-1.7	6.5	4.2	2.7	2.6	3.6	4.2
<i>Memorandum items</i>												
Least developed countries	6.5	8.0	8.0	9.0	7.7	5.0	5.8	3.6	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.7
East Asia (excluding China)	4.4	5.1	5.7	6.0	2.8	0.3	7.7	4.2	3.3	3.5	4.1	4.3
South Asia (excluding India)	4.6	5.9	6.0	6.1	3.5	3.5	4.8	4.4	2.3	1.7	3.0	3.8
Western Asia (excluding Israel and Turkey)	5.7	6.5	8.0	6.0	7.1	1.0	5.7	6.3	4.9	3.9	4.3	4.5
Arab States <sup>e</sup>	5.1	6.3	7.3	5.8	6.8	1.8	5.1	2.4	5.6	3.4	4.0	4.5
Landlocked developing economies	6.9	8.4	9.2	8.8	6.6	3.3	7.4	6.4	4.9	6.0	6.1	6.0
Small island developing economies	5.0	7.1	8.5	7.5	3.1	0.1	8.2	3.8	2.0	2.3	3.3	3.9
<b>Major developing economies</b>												
Argentina	6.7	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.8	0.8	9.2	8.9	1.9	5.0	3.0	3.0
Brazil	3.6	3.2	4.0	6.1	5.2	-0.3	7.5	2.7	0.9	2.5	3.0	4.2
Chile	4.5	6.2	5.7	5.2	3.3	-1.0	5.8	5.9	5.6	4.3	4.4	4.6
China	10.5	11.3	12.7	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.4	9.3	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.3
Colombia	4.8	4.7	6.7	6.9	3.5	1.7	4.0	6.6	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.5
Egypt	4.8	5.7	7.0	7.1	5.9	4.9	3.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2	3.3
Hong Kong SAR <sup>f</sup>	4.2	7.4	7.0	6.5	2.1	-2.5	6.8	4.9	1.5	2.8	3.5	3.3
India	7.7	9.1	9.3	9.7	5.3	7.4	10.1	7.3	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.7
Indonesia	5.9	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.2	6.5	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.9
Iran, Islamic Republic of	4.2	5.2	5.9	7.8	3.1	3.5	5.4	3.6	-0.8	-2.0	0.8	1.7
Israel	4.3	4.9	5.8	5.9	4.1	1.1	5.0	4.6	3.2	3.2	2.2	3.3
Korea, Republic of	3.6	4.0	5.2	5.1	2.3	0.3	6.3	3.7	2.0	2.8	3.5	3.6

Table A.3  
**Developing economies: rates of growth of real GDP, 2005-2015** (*continued*)

Annual percentage change	2005-2012 <sup>a</sup>	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>b</sup>	2014 <sup>c</sup>	2015 <sup>c</sup>
Malaysia	4.8	5.3	5.6	6.3	4.8	-1.5	7.4	5.1	5.6	4.4	4.8	5.0
Mexico	2.6	3.0	5.0	3.1	1.4	-4.7	5.1	4.0	3.9	1.2	4.0	4.2
Nigeria	6.7	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.9	7.8	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.7
Pakistan	3.7	6.9	5.5	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.2	4.3
Peru	7.0	6.8	7.7	8.9	9.8	0.9	8.8	6.9	6.3	5.3	6.1	6.3
Philippines	5.0	4.8	5.2	6.6	4.2	1.1	7.6	3.6	6.8	6.7	6.2	6.3
Saudi Arabia	6.3	7.3	5.6	6.0	8.4	1.8	7.4	8.6	5.1	4.0	5.1	5.0
Singapore	5.8	7.4	8.6	9.0	1.7	-0.8	14.8	5.2	1.3	3.6	3.7	4.0
South Africa	3.4	5.3	5.6	5.5	3.6	-1.5	3.1	3.5	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.7
Taiwan Province of China	3.8	4.7	5.4	6.0	0.7	-1.8	10.8	4.1	1.3	1.8	2.9	3.4
Thailand	3.6	4.2	4.9	5.4	1.7	-0.9	7.3	0.3	6.4	2.9	4.2	4.6
Turkey	4.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.8	2.2	3.2	5.0	3.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	4.8	10.3	9.9	8.8	5.3	-3.2	-1.5	4.2	5.5	1.2	2.5	2.9

**Sources:** UN/DESA, based on data of the United Nations Statistics Division and individual national sources.

**Note:** Country groups are calculated as a weighted average of individual country growth rates of gross domestic product (GDP), where weights are based on GDP in 2005 prices and exchange rates.

**a** Average percentage change.

**b** Partly estimated.

**c** Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK and the UN/DESA World Economic Forecasting Model.

**d** Covering countries that account for 98 per cent of the population of all developing countries.

**e** Currently includes data for Algeria, Bahrain, Comoros, Djibouti, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Mauritania, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Somalia, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates, and Yemen.

**f** Special Administrative Region of China.

Table A.4  
Developed economies: consumer price inflation, 2005-2015

Annual percentage change <sup>a</sup>	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>b</sup>	2014 <sup>c</sup>	2015 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Developed economies</b>	2.4	2.3	2.1	3.5	-0.1	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.7
United States	3.7	3.2	2.6	4.3	-0.8	2.5	2.9	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.6
Canada	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.8
Japan	-0.3	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.8
Australia	2.7	3.6	2.3	4.4	1.8	2.9	3.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2
New Zealand	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.3	2.2	2.0
<b>European Union</b>	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.5	0.8	1.9	3.0	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.8
<b>EU-15</b>	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.3	0.7	1.9	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
Austria	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.2	0.4	1.7	3.5	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.0
Belgium	2.5	2.3	1.8	4.5	0.0	2.3	3.4	2.6	1.2	2.3	2.3
Denmark	1.7	1.9	1.7	3.6	1.1	2.2	2.7	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
Finland	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.0
France	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.8
Germany	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.1	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7
Greece	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.4	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.5	0.1	0.3
Ireland	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.5	1.2
Italy	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.4	1.8	1.7
Luxembourg	2.5	2.7	2.3	3.4	0.4	2.3	3.4	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.0
Netherlands	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.8
Portugal	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	-0.9	1.4	3.6	2.8	0.6	1.4	1.5
Spain	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.1	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.5
Sweden	0.8	1.5	1.7	3.4	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.8	2.0
United Kingdom	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.7
<b>New EU member States</b>	3.4	3.1	4.1	6.1	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.7	1.8	2.2	2.4
Bulgaria	5.0	7.3	8.4	12.3	2.8	2.5	4.2	3.0	1.2	2.5	3.0
Croatia	3.3	3.2	2.9	6.0	2.4	1.0	2.3	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.0
Cyprus	2.6	2.5	2.3	4.7	0.4	2.4	3.3	2.4	0.5	1.9	2.2
Czech Republic	1.6	2.1	3.0	6.3	0.6	1.2	2.1	3.5	1.5	2.0	2.0
Estonia	4.1	4.5	6.7	10.6	0.2	2.7	5.1	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.5
Hungary	3.5	4.0	7.9	6.0	4.0	4.7	3.9	5.7	1.9	3.0	3.0
Latvia	6.7	6.5	10.1	15.4	3.5	-1.1	4.4	2.5	0.5	1.5	2.5
Lithuania	2.7	3.8	5.7	10.9	4.4	1.3	4.1	3.1	1.5	2.5	2.7
Malta	3.0	2.8	1.3	4.2	2.1	1.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.0
Poland	2.2	1.3	2.6	4.2	4.0	2.7	3.9	3.7	1.1	1.5	2.0
Romania	8.9	6.6	4.8	7.9	5.6	6.1	5.8	3.3	4.3	3.0	3.0
Slovakia	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.7	1.8	2.3	2.2
Slovenia	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.7	1.9	1.5
<b>Other Europe</b>	1.4	1.8	0.9	3.0	0.9	1.4	0.7	-0.1	0.7	1.0	1.4
Iceland	4.0	6.7	5.1	12.7	12.0	5.4	4.0	5.2	3.5	2.7	3.4
Norway	1.5	2.5	0.7	3.4	2.3	2.3	1.2	0.4	1.8	1.9	2.1
Switzerland	1.2	1.0	0.8	2.3	-0.7	0.6	0.1	-0.7	-0.3	0.3	0.8
<i>Memorandum items</i>											
North America	3.6	3.1	2.6	4.1	-0.7	2.4	2.9	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.6
Western Europe	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.5	0.8	1.9	2.9	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.7
Asia and Oceania	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.9	-0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	2.0	1.9
Major developed economies	2.4	2.3	2.0	3.4	-0.3	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.7
Euro area	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.3	0.3	1.5	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.7

Sources: UN/DESA, based on OECD, Main Economic Indicators; Eurostat; and individual national sources.

<sup>a</sup> Data for country groups are weighted averages, where weights for each year are based on 2005 GDP in United States dollars.

<sup>b</sup> Partly estimated.

<sup>c</sup> Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK and the UN/DESA World Economic Forecasting Model.

Table A.5  
Economies in transition: consumer price inflation, 2005-2015

Annual percentage change <sup>a</sup>	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>b</sup>	2014 <sup>c</sup>	2015 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Economies in transition</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>
<b>South-Eastern Europe</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Albania	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.3	3.6	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.7	6.1	1.5	7.4	-0.3	2.2	3.7	2.1	0.5	1.0	2.5
Montenegro	2.7	3.0	4.3	9.0	3.8	0.6	3.2	4.1	3.0	3.0	2.7
Serbia	16.1	11.7	6.4	12.4	8.2	6.1	11.2	7.3	8.4	6.0	5.0
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.5	3.2	2.3	8.4	-0.8	1.5	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.5
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States and Georgia<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>
<b>Net fuel exporters</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>
Azerbaijan	-2.0	15.2	16.3	20.6	4.5	-0.9	8.0	1.8	2.5	5.0	4.5
Kazakhstan	7.5	8.6	10.8	17.1	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1	6.0	6.4	6.1
Russian Federation	12.7	9.7	9.0	14.0	11.7	6.9	8.4	5.0	6.8	5.6	5.5
Turkmenistan	10.7	8.2	6.3	14.5	-2.7	4.4	12.0	8.2	10.2	10.0	8.0
Uzbekistan	10.0	14.2	12.3	12.7	14.1	9.4	12.8	11.5	10.0	11.0	8.8
<b>Net fuel importers</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>
Armenia	0.6	2.9	4.4	8.9	3.4	8.2	7.7	2.5	5.5	4.5	3.0
Belarus	9.8	7.0	8.7	14.5	12.6	7.9	51.4	60.0	21.0	12.0	8.3
Georgia <sup>d</sup>	8.2	9.2	9.2	10.1	1.7	7.1	8.6	-1.0	-0.5	3.0	3.0
Kyrgyzstan	4.4	5.6	10.1	24.5	6.9	8.0	16.4	2.7	7.4	6.0	5.0
Republic of Moldova	8.5	10.8	14.8	10.8	0.6	13.3	8.6	8.8	4.3	4.5	4.5
Tajikistan	6.3	18.5	19.2	32.9	6.5	6.4	27.3	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.5
Ukraine	16.2	9.3	13.1	21.6	17.4	10.1	8.7	8.2	1.4	5.9	6.0

Source: UN/DESA, based on data of the Economic Commission for Europe.

<sup>a</sup> Data for country groups are weighted averages, where weights for each year are based on 2005 GDP in United States dollars.

<sup>b</sup> Partly estimated.

<sup>c</sup> Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK and the UN/DESA World Economic Forecasting Model.

<sup>d</sup> Georgia officially left the Commonwealth of Independent States on 18 August 2009. However, its performance is discussed in the context of this group of countries for reasons of geographic proximity and similarities in economic structure.



Table A.6  
Developing economies: consumer price inflation, 2005-2015

Annual percentage change <sup>a</sup>	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>b</sup>	2014 <sup>c</sup>	2015 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Developing countries by region</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>156.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>
North Africa	3.2	4.4	5.6	9.8	6.5	6.3	7.8	9.1	10.6	10.0	8.6
East Africa	11.1	10.9	10.7	21.7	79.4	13.2	16.5	12.6	6.9	6.7	6.9
Central Africa	3.9	4.3	1.1	6.6	4.3	2.4	2.0	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.3
West Africa	14.2	7.3	5.4	11.2	9.3	10.1	8.9	9.3	7.3	7.5	7.6
Southern Africa	10.7	25.8	469.6	10.2	7.8	5.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1
Net fuel exporters	8.3	5.9	6.0	11.1	8.6	8.8	9.4	10.4	10.6	10.2	9.1
Net fuel importers	8.2	18.4	298.1	10.8	16.7	5.3	6.4	6.2	5.5	5.5	5.4
<b>East and South Asia</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>
East Asia	2.8	2.7	3.9	6.0	0.6	3.1	4.9	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.2
South Asia	6.5	7.1	8.6	12.6	11.2	11.6	11.1	12.4	13.9	11.3	9.4
Net fuel exporters	11.2	11.8	10.4	16.9	7.9	7.2	12.2	13.0	18.2	12.9	10.0
Net fuel importers	2.8	2.8	4.3	6.4	2.3	4.7	5.6	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.0
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>
Net fuel exporters	5.1	7.4	8.1	10.7	2.9	4.2	5.9	2.8	3.2	3.4	4.1
Net fuel importers	6.4	8.0	6.7	9.6	5.3	7.1	5.9	8.5	8.4	7.3	8.3
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>
South America	7.2	5.6	5.6	8.6	6.5	7.0	8.0	7.1	8.4	8.2	7.1
Mexico and Central America	4.4	3.9	4.3	5.7	5.1	4.2	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.2
Caribbean	4.6	5.1	4.4	8.0	2.5	5.0	4.7	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.2
Net fuel exporters	9.8	7.8	9.9	16.8	13.7	13.3	13.0	11.0	17.5	16.5	13.4
Net fuel importers	5.6	4.5	4.3	6.1	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.8
<i>Memorandum items</i>											
Least developed countries	10.6	9.0	9.4	13.6	24.8	10.4	11.7	12.5	10.3	8.8	7.9
East Asia (excluding China)	3.9	3.9	3.1	6.1	1.9	3.0	4.3	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.1
South Asia (excluding India)	10.9	9.7	12.8	20.9	11.6	10.7	15.4	17.6	22.0	15.6	11.8
Western Asia (excluding Israel and Turkey)	5.0	7.4	7.8	11.0	2.8	4.2	5.9	4.2	5.3	4.0	4.4
Arab States <sup>d</sup>	4.4	6.5	7.1	10.6	4.1	4.9	6.5	5.7	7.0	5.9	5.7
Landlocked developing economies	15.9	39.5	698.0	15.6	6.5	5.4	10.0	7.2	6.3	6.5	6.0
Small island developing economies	2.5	3.0	3.2	6.9	1.6	3.6	4.7	3.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
<b>Major developing economies</b>											
Argentina	9.6	10.9	8.8	8.6	6.3	10.8	9.5	10.0	10.5	11.4	10.8
Brazil	6.8	4.2	3.6	5.6	4.9	5.0	6.7	5.8	5.7	5.4	4.8
Chile	3.1	3.4	4.4	8.7	0.3	1.4	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.5	3.1
China	1.8	1.5	4.7	5.9	-0.7	3.3	5.5	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.3
Colombia	5.0	4.3	5.5	7.0	4.2	2.3	3.4	3.2	2.5	4.3	3.9
Egypt	4.9	7.6	9.3	18.3	11.8	11.3	10.1	7.1	9.1	10.2	8.5
Hong Kong SAR <sup>e</sup>	0.9	2.1	2.0	4.3	0.6	2.3	5.3	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.8
India	4.2	5.8	6.4	8.3	10.9	12.0	8.9	9.7	9.7	9.0	8.1
Indonesia	10.5	13.1	6.5	10.2	4.4	5.1	5.4	4.3	6.9	6.3	5.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	13.4	11.9	17.2	25.5	13.5	10.1	20.6	27.3	38.5	24.8	17.6
Israel	1.3	2.1	0.5	4.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.7
Korea, Republic of	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3	2.1	2.5

Table A.6  
**Developing economies: consumer price inflation, 2005-2015** (*continued*)

Annual percentage change <sup>a</sup>	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>b</sup>	2014 <sup>c</sup>	2015 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Major developing economies</b> ( <i>continued</i> )											
Malaysia	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	1.9	2.8	3.2
Mexico	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.2	3.4	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.2
Nigeria	17.9	8.2	5.4	11.6	11.5	13.7	10.8	12.2	9.1	9.5	9.6
Pakistan	9.1	7.9	7.6	20.3	13.6	13.9	11.9	9.7	7.5	7.9	7.0
Peru	1.6	2.0	1.8	5.8	2.9	1.5	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.5	2.0
Philippines	6.5	5.5	2.9	8.3	4.1	3.9	4.6	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.7
Saudi Arabia	0.7	2.2	4.2	9.9	5.1	5.3	5.8	2.9	3.8	3.3	4.3
Singapore	0.4	1.0	2.1	6.5	0.6	2.8	5.3	4.5	2.5	2.9	2.7
South Africa	2.0	3.2	6.2	10.0	7.3	4.0	5.1	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.7
Taiwan Province of China	2.3	0.6	1.8	3.5	-0.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.8
Thailand	4.5	4.6	2.2	5.5	-0.8	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.2	2.6	3.0
Turkey	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5	8.5	10.2
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	17.4	12.8	16.9	29.9	27.1	28.2	26.1	21.1	39.0	34.4	27.1

**Source:** UN/DESA, based on IMF, International Financial Statistics.

**a** Data for country groups are weighted averages, where weights are based on GDP in 2005 prices and exchange rates.

**b** Partly estimated.

**c** Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK and the UN/DESA World Economic Forecasting Model.

**d** Currently includes data for Algeria, Bahrain, Comoros, Djibouti, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Mauritania, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Somalia, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates and Yemen.

**e** Special Administrative Region of China.

Table A.7  
Developed economies: unemployment rates,<sup>a, b</sup> 2005-2015

Percentage of labour force	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>c</sup>	2014 <sup>d</sup>	2015 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>
United States	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.5	7.1	6.5
Canada	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8
Japan	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.0
Australia	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.1
New Zealand	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.2	6.1	6.5	6.5	7.3	6.6	6.8	6.4
<b>European Union</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>
<b>EU-15</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.8</b>
Austria	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	5.0	4.9	4.8
Belgium	8.4	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.3	8.3	7.9
Denmark	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.7
Finland	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.8	8.5	8.6	8.3
France	9.3	9.2	8.4	7.8	9.5	9.7	9.6	10.3	10.9	11.1	10.9
Germany	11.3	10.3	8.7	7.5	7.8	7.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0
Greece	9.9	8.9	8.3	7.7	9.5	12.6	17.7	24.3	27.3	28.4	28.7
Ireland	4.4	4.5	4.7	6.4	12.0	13.9	14.7	14.8	13.7	13.3	12.9
Italy	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.3	12.0
Luxembourg	4.4	4.8	4.2	5.0	5.1	4.2	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.5
Netherlands	5.3	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.5	5.3	6.7	7.5	7.0
Portugal	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.7	9.6	11.0	12.9	15.9	17.0	17.3	17.2
Spain	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.3	18.0	20.1	21.6	25.1	26.5	26.4	25.3
Sweden	7.6	7.0	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.5
United Kingdom	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.7	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.2
<b>New EU member States</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>
Bulgaria	10.1	8.9	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.2	11.2	12.3	12.6	12.0	11.4
Croatia	12.6	11.1	9.6	8.4	9.1	11.8	13.4	14.9	16.8	16.0	15.5
Cyprus	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.6	5.4	6.2	7.7	11.1	19.1	21.2	21.7
Czech Republic	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.1	7.0
Estonia	7.9	5.9	4.6	5.6	13.8	16.9	12.6	11.5	11.0	10.5	10.3
Hungary	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.2	9.9
Latvia	9.0	6.8	6.0	7.4	17.1	18.7	15.3	15.1	14.5	14.0	12.5
Lithuania	8.3	5.6	4.3	5.8	13.7	17.8	15.4	13.2	12.6	11.7	11.0
Malta	7.2	7.1	6.4	5.7	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Poland	17.9	14.0	9.6	7.0	8.1	9.7	9.7	10.5	12.0	11.6	11.0
Romania	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.5
Slovakia	16.4	13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7	13.9	14.2	13.9	13.8
Slovenia	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.6
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>
Iceland <sup>e</sup>	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.7	7.0	7.4	7.4	6.7	5.0	4.6	4.5
Norway	4.5	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.5
Switzerland	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.8
<i>Memorandum items</i>											
Major developed economies	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.9	8.1	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.7
Euro area	9.2	8.5	7.6	7.6	9.5	10.1	10.1	11.3	12.0	12.1	11.8

Source: UN/DESA, based on data of the OECD and Eurostat.

<sup>a</sup> Unemployment data are standardized by the OECD and Eurostat for comparability among countries and over time, in conformity with the definitions of the International Labour Organization (see OECD, Standardized Unemployment Rates: Sources and Methods (Paris, 1985)).

<sup>b</sup> Data for country groups are weighted averages, where labour force is used for weights.

<sup>c</sup> Partly estimated.

<sup>d</sup> Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK and the UN/DESA World Economic Forecasting Model.

<sup>e</sup> Not standardized.

Table A.8  
Economies in transition and developing economies: unemployment rates,<sup>a</sup> 2004-2013

Percentage of labour force	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>b</sup>
<b>South-Eastern Europe</b>										
Albania <sup>c</sup>	14.4	14.1	13.8	13.2	12.5	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.1	12.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	31.1	29.0	23.4	24.1	27.2	27.6	28.0	27.5
Montenegro	31.1	30.3	29.6	19.4	16.8	19.1	19.7	19.7	19.7	20.3
Serbia	18.5	20.8	20.9	18.1	13.6	16.1	19.2	23.0	23.9	24.5
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	37.2	37.3	36.0	34.9	33.8	32.2	32.0	31.4	31.0	28.6
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States and Georgia<sup>d</sup></b>										
Armenia	31.6	31.2	27.8	28.7	16.4	18.7	19.0	18.4	17.3	16.5
Azerbaijan	8.4	7.6	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5
Belarus <sup>c</sup>	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Georgia <sup>d</sup>	12.6	13.8	13.6	13.3	16.5	16.9	16.3	15.1	15.0	15.0
Kazakhstan	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2
Kyrgyzstan	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
Republic of Moldova	8.1	7.3	7.4	5.1	4.0	6.4	7.4	6.7	5.6	6.0
Russian Federation	7.8	7.2	7.2	6.1	6.4	8.4	7.5	6.6	5.5	5.6
Tajikistan <sup>c</sup>	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.5
Turkmenistan <sup>c</sup>	..	3.7	..	3.6	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0
Ukraine	8.6	7.2	7.4	6.6	6.4	8.8	8.1	8.0	7.7	8.2
Uzbekistan <sup>c</sup>	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Africa</b>										
Algeria	17.7	15.3	12.3	13.8	11.3	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.4	10.2
Botswana	..	..	17.6	20.2	..	..	17.8	..	..	..
Egypt	10.3	11.2	10.7	8.9	8.7	9.4	9.0	12.0	12.5	13.1
Mauritius	8.4	9.6	9.1	8.5	7.2	7.3	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.3
Morocco	10.8	11.1	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.1	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.1
South Africa	27.0	26.6	25.5	23.3	22.9	24.0	24.9	24.9	25.1	25.2
Tunisia <sup>e</sup>	..	12.9	12.5	12.4	12.4	13.3	13.0	18.3	17.4	17.0
<b>Developing America</b>										
Argentina <sup>f</sup>	13.6	11.6	10.2	8.5	7.9	8.7	7.7	7.2	7.3	7.6
Barbados	9.6	9.1	8.7	7.4	8.1	10.0	10.8	11.2	11.6	11.0
Bolivia <sup>f</sup>	6.2	8.1	8.0	7.7	6.7	7.9	6.1	5.8	..	..
Brazil <sup>h,g</sup>	11.5	9.8	10.0	9.3	7.9	8.1	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.6
Chile	10.0	9.2	7.8	7.1	7.8	9.7	8.2	7.2	6.4	6.1
Colombia <sup>h</sup>	15.3	13.9	12.9	11.4	11.5	13.0	12.4	11.5	11.2	11.6
Costa Rica	6.7	6.9	6.0	4.8	4.8	8.5	7.1	7.7	7.8	..
Dominican Republic	18.4	17.9	16.2	15.6	14.1	14.9	14.3	14.6	14.7	15.0
Ecuador <sup>i</sup>	9.7	8.5	8.1	7.3	6.9	8.5	7.6	6.0	4.9	4.7
El Salvador	6.5	7.3	5.7	5.8	5.5	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.2	..
Guatemala	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	4.8	3.1	4.0	..
Honduras	8.0	6.1	4.6	3.9	4.2	4.9	6.4	6.8	5.6	..
Jamaica	11.4	11.2	10.3	9.8	10.6	11.4	12.4	12.6	13.9	15.9
Mexico	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.9	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.6
Nicaragua	8.6	7.0	7.0	6.9	8.0	10.5	9.7	..	..	..
Panama	14.1	12.1	10.4	7.8	6.5	7.9	7.7	5.4	4.8	5.1

Percentage of labour force	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>a</sup>
Paraguay <sup>f</sup>	10.0	7.6	8.9	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.0	6.5	6.1	8.2
Peru <sup>f,j</sup>	9.4	9.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.9	7.7	7.5	
Trinidad and Tobago	8.3	8.0	6.2	5.5	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	5.2	..
Uruguay <sup>f</sup>	13.1	12.2	10.8	9.4	8.0	7.7	7.2	6.3	6.5	6.7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	15.3	12.3	10.6	8.4	7.3	7.9	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.1
<b>Developing Asia</b>										
China	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Hong Kong SAR <sup>k</sup>	6.8	5.6	4.8	4.0	3.5	5.3	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.4
India <sup>l</sup>	5.0	..	..	..	..	9.4	..	3.8	4.7	..
Indonesia	9.9	11.2	10.3	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	10.3	11.5	..	10.5	10.3	11.5	13.5	12.3	12.2	..
Israel	10.4	9.0	8.4	7.3	6.1	7.6	6.6	5.6	6.9	6.5
Jordan	12.5	14.8	14.0	13.1	12.7	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.2	13.1
Korea, Republic of	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2
Malaysia	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1
Pakistan	7.7	7.7	6.2	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.1
Philippines <sup>m, n</sup>	11.8	9.8	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.3
Saudi Arabia	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.7
Singapore	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9
Sri Lanka <sup>o</sup>	8.1	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.5
Taiwan Province of China	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	5.9	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.2
Thailand	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8
Turkey	9.0	9.2	8.8	8.9	9.7	12.6	10.7	9.8	9.1	9.8
Viet Nam <sup>f</sup>	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.7	3.3	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.2

Sources: UN/DESA, based on data of the Economic Commission for Europe (ECE); ILO LABORSTAT database and KILM 7th edition; Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC); and national sources.

a As a percentage of labour force. Reflects national definitions and coverage. Not comparable across economies.

b Partly estimated.

c End-of-period registered unemployment data (as a percentage of labour force).

d Georgia officially left the Commonwealth of Independent States on 18 August 2009. However, its performance is discussed in the context of this group of countries for reasons of geographic proximity and similarities in economic structure.

e New methodology starting in 2005.

f Urban areas.

g Six main cities.

h Thirteen main cities.

i Covers Quito, Guayaquil and Cuenca.

j Metropolitan Lima.

k Special Administrative Region of China.

l Data for 2011 and 2012 refer to the fiscal year.

m Partly adopts the ILO definition; that is to say, it does not include one ILO criterion, namely, "currently available for work".

n Break in series: new methodology starting in 2005.

o Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

Table A.9

## Major developed economies: quarterly indicators of growth, unemployment and inflation, 2011-2013

Percentage	2011				2012				2013		
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Growth of gross domestic product<sup>a</sup> (percentage change in seasonally adjusted data from preceding quarter)</b>											
Canada	2.2	-0.6	6.2	1.9	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.9	2.2	1.8	2.7
France	4.5	-0.2	1.0	0.7	0.1	-1.4	0.7	-0.7	-0.2	2.2	-0.6
Germany	6.3	0.4	1.7	0.4	2.7	-0.3	0.8	-1.8	0.0	2.9	1.3
Italy	0.3	1.0	-0.6	-2.9	-4.4	-2.4	-1.7	-3.7	-2.3	-1.1	-0.5
Japan	-7.7	-3.0	10.7	1.0	5.1	-0.8	-3.7	0.6	4.3	3.8	1.9
United Kingdom	1.9	0.4	2.4	-0.4	0.0	-1.8	2.5	-1.2	1.5	2.7	3.2
United States	-1.3	3.2	1.4	4.9	3.7	1.2	2.8	0.1	1.1	2.5	2.8
Major developed economies <sup>b</sup>	-0.7	1.1	3.0	2.4	2.6	0.1	1.0	-0.4	1.3	2.5	2.1
Euro area	3.1	0.3	0.3	-0.8	-0.4	-1.2	-0.5	-2.0	-0.9	1.1	0.4
<b>Unemployment rate<sup>c</sup> (percentage of total labour force)</b>											
Canada	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1
France	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.8	10.8	11.0
Germany	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3
Italy	7.9	7.9	8.6	9.2	10.0	10.6	10.8	11.4	11.9	12.1	12.3
Japan	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0
United Kingdom	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.7	
United States	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.7	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3
Major developed economies <sup>d</sup>	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	
Euro area	9.9	9.9	10.2	10.6	10.9	11.3	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.2
<b>Change in consumer prices (percentage change from one year ago)</b>											
Canada	2.6	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2
France	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.1
Germany	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.7
Italy	2.3	2.9	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.1
Japan	-0.5	-0.4	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	0.9
United Kingdom	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.7	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7
United States	2.1	3.4	3.8	3.3	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6
Major developed economies <sup>b</sup>	1.9	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5
Euro area	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.3

Source: UN/DESA, based on Eurostat, OECD and national sources.

<sup>a</sup> Expressed as an annualized rate.

<sup>b</sup> Calculated as a weighted average, where weights are based on 2005 GDP in United States dollars.

<sup>c</sup> Seasonally adjusted data as standardized by OECD.

<sup>d</sup> Calculated as a weighted average, where weights are based on labour force.

Table A.10  
Selected economies in transition: quarterly indicators of growth and inflation, 2011-2013

Percentage	2011				2012				2013		
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Rates of growth of gross domestic product<sup>a</sup></b>											
Armenia	1.9	3.1	6.7	5.2	5.4	7.1	9.1	6.2	7.5	0.6	..
Azerbaijan <sup>b</sup>	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.5	1.1	2.2	3.1	5.0	5.4
Belarus	10.6	11.2	1.7	0.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	-2.0	4.0	-0.5	..
Georgia	5.8	6.0	7.9	8.5	6.7	8.2	7.5	2.8	2.4	1.5	..
Kazakhstan <sup>b</sup>	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.5	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.7	5.1	..
Kyrgyzstan <sup>b</sup>	0.6	4.9	8.3	5.7	-8.4	-6.9	-5.6	-0.9	7.6	7.9	9.2
Republic of Moldova	6.9	7.1	6.9	6.7	1.0	0.6	-1.7	-2.5	3.5	6.1	..
Russian Federation	3.5	3.4	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.3	3.0	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.2
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	6.4	3.7	1.2	0.9	-1.3	-0.9	0.4	1.0	2.9	3.9	..
Ukraine	5.4	3.9	6.5	4.7	2.2	3.0	-1.3	-2.5	-1.1	-1.3	-1.5
<b>Change in consumer prices<sup>a</sup></b>											
Armenia	11.1	8.8	5.8	5.1	3.3	1.0	2.4	3.4	3.0	5.2	..
Azerbaijan	8.9	8.5	7.6	6.1	3.0	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.1	2.7	..
Belarus	12.6	31.7	63.1	102.4	107.8	82.4	52.3	24.8	22.6	19.4	16.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.2	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.0
Georgia	13.3	12.6	6.7	2.1	-1.3	-1.9	0.0	-0.6	-1.9	-0.5	..
Kazakhstan	8.5	8.4	8.9	7.7	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.7	6.8	6.1	..
Kyrgyzstan	20.5	22.5	16.9	7.2	1.9	-0.3	2.1	7.1	7.7	7.2	..
Republic of Moldova	6.2	7.3	8.9	8.6	6.2	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.3	5.1	..
Russian Federation	9.5	9.5	8.1	6.7	3.9	3.8	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.2	6.4
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	3.9	4.7	3.7	3.3	2.4	2.2	3.7	4.9	3.4	3.6	2.8
Ukraine	7.7	10.8	8.4	5.0	3.8	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.2	-0.4	-0.3

Source: UN/DESA, based on data of the Economic Commission for Europe, European Bank for Reconstruction and Development and national sources.

<sup>a</sup> Percentage change from the corresponding period of the preceding year.

<sup>b</sup> Data reflect growth rate of cumulative GDP from the beginning of the year.

Table A.11

## Major developing economies: quarterly indicators of growth, unemployment and inflation, 2011-2013

Percentage	2011				2012				2013			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
<b>Rates of growth of gross domestic product<sup>a</sup></b>												
Argentina	9.9	9.1	9.3	7.3	5.2	0.0	0.7	2.1	3.0	8.3	..	
Brazil	4.2	3.3	2.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.9	3.3	..	
Chile	9.8	5.8	3.2	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.8	5.7	4.7	4.0	4.7	
China	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.3	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.8	
Colombia	5.6	6.5	8.0	6.5	5.9	4.8	2.9	3.3	2.7	4.2	..	
Ecuador	7.7	8.5	8.7	6.4	6.6	5.5	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.5	..	
Hong Kong SAR <sup>b</sup>	7.6	5.1	4.0	3.0	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.9	
India	9.9	7.5	6.5	6.0	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.8	
Indonesia	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	
Israel	5.0	4.1	5.8	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.9	4.9	..	
Korea, Republic of	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.3	3.3	
Malaysia	5.2	4.3	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.4	6.5	4.1	4.3	5.0	
Mexico	4.4	3.2	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.4	3.1	3.3	0.6	1.6	1.3	
Philippines	4.9	3.6	3.2	4.0	6.5	6.3	7.3	7.1	7.7	7.5	7.0	
Singapore	9.1	1.8	5.7	3.6	1.5	2.3	0.0	1.5	0.3	4.2	5.1	
South Africa	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.7	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.3	1.8	
Taiwan Province of China	7.4	4.6	3.5	1.2	0.6	-0.1	0.7	4.0	1.6	2.5	1.6	
Thailand	3.2	2.7	3.7	-8.9	0.4	4.4	3.1	19.1	5.4	2.9	2.7	
Turkey	12.4	9.3	8.7	5.3	3.1	2.8	1.5	1.4	2.9	4.4	..	
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	4.8	2.6	4.4	4.9	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	0.6	2.6	1.1	
<b>Unemployment rate<sup>c</sup></b>												
Argentina	7.4	7.3	7.2	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.6	6.9	7.9	7.2	6.8	
Brazil	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.4	4.9	5.6	5.9	5.4	
Chile	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.2	5.7	
Colombia	12.4	11.1	10.4	9.3	11.6	10.5	10.2	9.2	11.4	9.6	9.4	
Ecuador	7.0	6.4	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.5	
Hong Kong SAR <sup>b</sup>	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	
Israel	5.7	5.2	6.1	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.1	
Korea, Republic of	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.1	2.9	
Malaysia	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	..	
Mexico	5.1	5.2	5.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	
Philippines	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.4	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.3	
Singapore	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.8	
South Africa	25.0	25.7	25.0	23.9	25.2	24.9	25.5	24.9	25.2	25.6	24.7	
Taiwan Province of China	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	
Thailand	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	..	
Turkey	10.3	10.2	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.6	..	
Uruguay	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8	6.1	6.8	6.6	6.0	6.9	6.7	6.4	
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	9.3	8.4	8.2	7.0	9.1	8.0	7.7	6.5	8.2	7.5	7.8	



Percentage	2011				2012				2013		
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Change in consumer prices<sup>a</sup></b>											
Argentina	11.0	9.7	9.0	9.5	8.9	9.9	10.0	10.6	10.8	10.4	10.5
Brazil	6.1	6.6	7.1	6.7	5.8	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.5	6.2
Chile	2.9	3.3	3.1	4.0	4.1	3.1	2.6	2.2	1.5	1.3	2.1
China	5.1	5.7	6.3	4.6	3.8	2.9	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.8
Colombia	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.2
Ecuador	3.4	4.1	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.1	4.6	3.5	2.9	2.1
Hong Kong SAR <sup>b</sup>	3.8	5.1	6.5	5.7	5.2	4.2	3.0	3.7	3.7	4.0	5.3
India <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	..	8.7	10.2	9.9	10.1	10.7	9.5	9.7
Indonesia	6.8	5.9	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	5.3	5.6	8.6
Israel	4.0	4.1	3.3	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.6
Korea, Republic of	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.0	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.2
Malaysia	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2
Mexico	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.6	3.4
Philippines	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.7	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.4
Singapore	5.1	4.7	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	1.6	1.8
South Africa	3.8	4.6	5.4	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.2
Taiwan Province of China	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.9	1.8	1.8	0.8	0.0
Thailand	3.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.3	1.7
Turkey	4.3	5.9	6.4	9.2	10.5	9.4	9.0	6.8	7.2	7.0	8.3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	28.2	23.1	25.8	27.4	25.3	22.6	18.5	18.7	19.4	29.9	37.6

Sources: IMF, International Financial Statistics, and national sources.

<sup>a</sup> Percentage change from the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

<sup>b</sup> Special Administrative Region of China.

<sup>c</sup> Reflects national definitions and coverage. Not comparable across economies.

<sup>d</sup> Data based on a new statistics available from 2011 onward.

Table A.12  
Major developed economies: financial indicators, 2004-2013

Percentage	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Short-term interest rates<sup>b</sup></b>										
Canada	2.3	2.8	4.2	4.6	3.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
France <sup>c</sup>	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2
Germany <sup>c</sup>	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2
Italy <sup>c</sup>	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2
Japan	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
United Kingdom	4.6	4.7	4.8	6.0	5.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5
United States	1.6	3.5	5.2	5.3	3.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Long-term interest rates<sup>d</sup></b>										
Canada	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.3	2.8	1.9	2.1
France	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.5	2.2
Germany	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.5
Italy	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.5	4.4
Japan	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7
United Kingdom	4.9	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	1.9	2.4
United States	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.3
<b>General government financial balances<sup>e</sup></b>										
Canada	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	-0.3	-4.5	-4.9	-3.7	-3.4	-3.0
France	-3.6	-3.0	-2.4	-2.7	-3.3	-7.6	-7.1	-5.3	-4.8	-4.2
Germany	-3.8	-3.3	-1.7	0.2	-0.1	-3.1	-4.2	-0.8	0.1	0.1
Italy	-3.6	-4.5	-3.4	-1.6	-2.7	-5.4	-4.3	-3.7	-2.9	-3.0
Japan	-5.9	-4.8	-1.3	-2.1	-1.9	-8.8	-8.3	-8.9	-9.5	-10.0
United Kingdom	-3.5	-3.4	-2.9	-3.0	-5.1	-11.2	-10.0	-7.9	-6.2	-6.9
United States	-5.5	-4.2	-3.1	-3.7	-7.2	-12.8	-12.2	-10.7	-9.3	-6.5

Sources: UN/DESA, based on OECD, Economic Outlook; OECD, Main Economic Indicators and Eurostat.

a Average for the first nine months for short- and long-term interest rates.

b Three-month Interbank Rate.

c Three-month Euro Interbank Offered Rate (EURIBOR).

d Yield on long-term government bonds.

e Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a percentage of nominal GDP. Estimates for 2013.

Table A.13  
Selected economies: real effective exchange rates, broad measurement, <sup>a, b</sup> 2004-2013

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Developed economies</b>										
Australia	120.8	127.8	133.1	142.2	141.2	129.8	145.9	155.7	157.6	153.6
Bulgaria	113.1	116.3	126.3	133.0	143.1	139.6	142.7	150.4	151.6	151.9
Canada	104.5	108.0	111.6	112.4	103.2	95.0	101.6	100.1	97.8	95.3
Croatia	113.8	114.8	115.7	116.9	124.8	127.3	127.2	127.1	129.4	131.6
Czech Republic	121.5	129.5	133.6	139.2	157.2	149.2	149.7	155.5	150.4	150.1
Denmark	114.5	112.1	109.9	109.9	110.8	117.4	112.2	109.6	107.6	110.5
Euro area	120.8	119.5	120.6	125.3	130.7	125.4	117.7	119.8	114.5	119.5
Hungary	118.8	119.0	115.4	119.6	122.1	118.8	118.5	116.7	113.7	114.2
Japan	83.4	79.1	72.1	67.2	73.7	83.5	83.6	85.3	84.1	69.1
New Zealand	140.1	147.0	135.6	145.9	134.4	127.2	139.3	145.1	152.3	161.4
Norway	110.4	117.0	122.8	131.8	134.3	129.2	139.3	145.7	145.6	143.4
Poland	102.0	111.3	113.5	117.5	126.2	109.4	114.3	114.0	112.4	112.4
Romania	125.3	151.7	169.2	188.5	179.1	171.3	172.9	174.4	165.4	176.7
Slovakia	116.8	117.0	118.3	128.5	131.9	141.0	129.7	124.5	121.8	124.0
Sweden	96.4	93.4	94.3	97.7	92.0	89.3	92.2	92.1	90.2	91.1
Switzerland	110.2	106.1	101.5	96.6	98.7	106.9	109.7	117.8	113.5	113.0
United Kingdom	99.9	97.5	97.3	99.3	87.5	80.1	80.9	81.4	85.7	85.2
United States	91.9	89.2	86.7	82.6	79.3	87.8	83.3	78.3	82.2	85.6
<b>Economies in transition</b>										
Russian Federation	139.6	153.7	169.3	178.9	191.6	181.1	197.2	203.0	208.5	217.6
<b>Developing economies</b>										
Argentina	60.9	60.1	58.5	57.8	59.0	57.1	57.6	56.0	59.6	57.5
Brazil	105.5	129.2	140.3	155.0	174.5	167.5	192.0	206.7	189.0	188.6
Chile	99.9	111.5	117.7	116.9	122.4	126.6	126.0	127.3	132.0	129.1
China	96.0	98.2	101.0	103.3	112.2	112.4	113.5	116.4	119.3	125.7
Colombia	94.6	104.6	102.5	110.1	114.0	107.5	123.8	123.3	126.3	121.6
Ecuador	113.2	119.5	128.9	124.2	134.7	109.5	126.3	139.4	141.0	145.1
Egypt	66.3	72.2	74.3	76.6	86.8	85.5	92.4	92.5	96.0	87.1
Hong Kong SAR <sup>d</sup>	90.1	86.6	84.3	80.2	75.9	80.7	77.8	74.4	77.3	79.5
India	99.0	101.2	99.0	106.1	99.2	94.0	100.3	97.7	91.6	87.7
Indonesia	113.4	113.7	141.8	149.1	162.5	163.0	183.8	183.5	181.6	180.7
Israel	85.5	86.4	87.0	88.0	98.2	97.7	102.9	103.2	99.0	106.8
Korea, Republic of	95.8	105.7	110.7	108.5	91.5	79.7	86.5	88.8	88.6	92.6
Kuwait	95.0	96.4	95.3	93.3	97.3	96.5	98.1	96.2	98.7	102.5
Malaysia	100.7	103.3	107.0	112.7	115.7	113.1	124.4	131.0	131.8	131.1
Mexico	98.8	104.3	107.7	108.4	109.7	93.8	102.1	105.3	103.4	108.2
Morocco	97.4	94.9	94.8	93.8	94.4	100.1	96.0	92.0	91.0	93.9
Nigeria	110.6	126.2	134.6	132.2	143.6	137.3	149.7	147.2	166.8	180.7
Pakistan	99.6	101.4	105.0	104.8	105.2	107.1	117.1	127.4	128.2	129.0
Peru	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.6	106.5	105.5	109.9	110.9	118.8	118.8
Philippines	100.4	106.7	129.0	135.4	130.2	128.9	118.3	110.0	111.9	107.2

Table A.13

Selected economies: real effective exchange rates, broad measurement,<sup>a, b</sup> 2004-2013 (continued)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Developing economies (continued)</b>										
Saudi Arabia	87.8	85.1	84.2	82.0	83.4	92.2	93.2	91.1	95.4	101.0
Singapore	102.2	106.8	112.1	119.5	125.3	114.4	116.4	118.6	116.2	118.0
South Africa	114.9	117.3	113.2	109.0	99.9	104.7	118.0	115.6	108.8	97.4
Taiwan Province of China	90.7	89.1	88.9	87.7	84.6	76.6	79.6	79.7	78.6	79.4
Thailand	99.8	102.4	111.3	124.5	120.8	111.9	122.6	125.6	125.7	133.7
Turkey	115.6	124.0	120.0	127.3	125.6	115.4	120.1	108.8	108.5	106.9
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	98.3	98.7	107.3	119.0	137.7	188.3	116.6	132.6	155.6	145.9

Source: JPMorgan Chase.

a Year 2000=100.

b Indices based on a "broad" measure currency basket of 46 currencies (including the euro). The real effective exchange rate, which adjusts the nominal index for relative price changes, gauges the effect on international price competitiveness of the country's manufactures owing to currency changes and inflation differentials. A rise in the index implies a fall in competitiveness and vice versa. The relative price changes are based on indices most closely measuring the prices of domestically produced finished manufactured goods, excluding food and energy, at the first stage of manufacturing. The weights for currency indices are derived from 2000 bilateral trade patterns of the corresponding countries.

c Average for the first ten months.

d Special Administrative Region of China.

Table A.14  
Indices of prices of primary commodities, 2004-2013

Index: Year 2000=100	Non-fuel commodities					Combined index				
	Food	Tropical beverages	Vegetable oilseeds and oils	Agricultural raw materials	Minerals and metals	Dollar	SDR	Manufactured export prices	Real prices of non-fuel commodities <sup>a</sup>	Crude petroleum <sup>b</sup>
2004	119	100	155	125	137	126	112	117	108	130.6
2005	127	126	141	129	173	140	126	120	117	183.5
2006	151	134	148	147	278	183	164	123	149	221.3
2007	164	148	226	164	313	207	178	133	155	250.4
2008	234	178	298	198	332	256	213	142	180	342.2
2009	220	181	213	163	232	213	182	134	159	221.2
2010	230	213	262	226	327	256	222	136	188	280.6
2011	265	270	333	289	375	302	253	148	204	389.3
2012	270	212	307	223	322	277	239	145	191	396.6
<b>2010</b>										
I	232	198	234	210	310	248	212	134	185	273.2
II	205	201	233	209	319	237	211	132	180	277.5
III	225	220	258	216	314	249	217	135	185	267.3
IV	257	233	322	268	366	290	247	141	206	303.5
<b>2011</b>										
I	274	278	364	315	406	321	271	144	223	365.9
II	261	283	345	303	393	308	255	150	205	407.1
III	270	274	324	290	382	306	254	150	204	393.2
IV	255	247	299	248	319	274	232	146	187	391.0
<b>2012</b>										
I	257	232	316	246	342	280	241	147	191	425
II	264	208	318	229	323	275	238	144	191	387
III	285	211	318	205	306	278	242	144	193	386
IV	276	198	277	211	319	274	236	147	187	389
<b>2013</b>										
I	266	186	280	216	332	273	237	147	186	396.7
II	260	176	262	202	297	259	228	147	176	365.6
III	251	169	258	202	296	252	221	...	...	387.4

Sources: UNCTAD, Monthly Commodity Price Bulletin; United Nations, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics; and data from the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) website, available from <http://www.opec.org>.

<sup>a</sup> Combined index of non-fuel commodity prices in dollars, deflated by manufactured export price index.

<sup>b</sup> The new OPEC reference basket, introduced on 16 June 2005, currently has 12 crudes.

Table A.15  
World oil supply and demand, 2005-2014

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>a</sup>	2014 <sup>b</sup>
<b>World oil supply<sup>c, d</sup></b> <i>(millions of barrels per day)</i>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>93.2</b>
Developed economies	16.5	16.3	16.0	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.4	18.3	19.4	20.5
Economies in transition	12.0	12.4	12.9	12.9	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.8	13.9
Developing economies	54.0	54.4	53.6	54.9	53.1	54.6	55.6	57.0	56.1	56.6
OPEC <sup>e</sup>	34.2	34.3	34.6	36.1	34.0	34.7	35.8	37.6	36.8	36.8
Non-OPEC	19.8	20.1	19.0	18.8	19.1	19.9	19.8	19.4	19.3	19.8
Processing gains <sup>f</sup>	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
<b>World total demand<sup>g</sup></b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>92.1</b>
<b>Oil prices (dollars per barrel)</b>										
OPEC basket <sup>h</sup>	50.6	61.1	69.1	94.5	61.1	77.5	107.5	109.5	105.7	105.2
Brent oil	54.4	65.4	72.7	97.6	61.9	79.6	111.6	112.0	108.5	108.0

Sources: United Nations, World Bank, International Energy Agency, U.S. Energy Information Administration, and OPEC.

<sup>a</sup> Partly estimated.

<sup>b</sup> Baseline scenario forecasts.

<sup>c</sup> Including global biofuels, crude oil, condensates, natural gas liquids (NGLs), oil from non-conventional sources and other sources of supply.

<sup>d</sup> Totals may not add up because of rounding.

<sup>e</sup> Includes Angola as of January 2007 and Ecuador as of December 2007.

<sup>f</sup> Net volume gains and losses in the refining process (excluding net gain/loss in the economies in transition and China) and marine transportation losses.

<sup>g</sup> Including deliveries from refineries/primary stocks and marine bunkers, and refinery fuel and non-conventional oils.

<sup>h</sup> The new OPEC reference basket, introduced on 16 June 2005, currently has 12 crudes.

Table A.16

World trade:<sup>a</sup> changes in value and volume of exports and imports, by major country group, 2005-2015

Annual percentage change	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 <sup>b</sup>	2013 <sup>c</sup>	2014 <sup>c</sup>	2015 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Dollar value of exports</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>-19.7</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>-19.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>
North America	11.3	11.6	11.5	9.6	-16.9	17.2	14.5	3.6	1.9	5.4	6.5
EU plus other Europe	9.0	13.5	17.1	11.2	-20.0	10.5	16.0	-3.4	2.8	2.5	3.9
Developed Asia	8.4	8.6	11.2	13.9	-23.4	30.9	11.5	-1.9	-6.4	3.9	6.7
<b>Economies in transition</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>-33.0</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>
South-Eastern Europe	18.5	25.6	30.5	22.2	-20.3	12.8	21.3	-1.4	10.5	5.5	5.0
Commonwealth of Independent States	28.4	24.8	21.4	32.0	-33.5	28.5	32.1	11.1	2.4	3.9	5.3
<b>Developing economies</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>-18.3</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>
Latin America and the Caribbean	20.2	18.6	12.8	15.3	-20.7	31.0	17.8	5.1	0.4	8.3	10.0
Africa	29.5	23.4	12.7	27.6	-26.4	28.5	20.4	21.2	-3.6	3.5	5.8
Western Asia	30.2	18.1	15.7	28.7	-26.3	20.8	29.1	6.5	1.2	5.0	6.4
East and South Asia	18.5	18.8	18.6	13.8	-14.5	28.5	20.0	6.7	4.0	10.6	11.3
<b>Dollar value of imports</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>-20.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>-22.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>
North America	13.0	10.8	6.5	7.6	-22.1	19.9	13.2	2.7	1.9	6.5	7.4
EU plus other Europe	10.2	14.4	16.9	11.6	-21.6	11.0	15.7	-5.1	0.0	2.7	4.4
Developed Asia	12.8	9.7	10.5	20.7	-24.8	23.9	23.1	6.2	-6.8	4.0	5.1
<b>Economies in transition</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>-29.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>
South-Eastern Europe	8.1	16.7	39.6	26.3	-27.6	3.0	19.3	0.1	7.4	5.2	5.9
Commonwealth of Independent States	22.1	25.3	34.5	29.4	-30.1	23.9	28.9	9.6	7.8	4.9	5.8
<b>Developing economies</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>-15.4</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>
Latin America and the Caribbean	18.6	18.1	19.3	20.8	-20.2	28.3	19.3	4.7	2.6	7.2	8.4
Africa	21.4	18.0	27.3	25.0	-11.7	10.7	16.6	5.6	7.1	10.6	11.8
Western Asia	21.4	18.4	28.8	21.8	-17.5	14.9	18.9	7.4	9.5	10.5	12.0
East and South Asia	16.2	16.4	16.9	17.3	-14.3	31.2	21.9	7.9	2.7	8.8	10.1
<b>Volume of exports</b>											
<b>World</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-9.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-11.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>
North America	5.0	6.7	6.9	3.2	-10.0	10.5	6.6	3.1	2.0	4.3	4.9
EU plus other Europe	5.8	9.4	5.8	1.6	-11.4	10.6	6.0	2.2	1.2	3.6	4.6
Developed Asia	5.2	8.0	7.2	1.8	-17.1	18.0	-0.4	1.6	3.8	4.8	4.9
<b>Economies in transition</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>
South-Eastern Europe	16.5	13.6	7.9	4.4	-10.3	19.6	6.6	3.4	6.8	6.2	5.3
Commonwealth of Independent States	3.1	6.3	7.3	1.7	-7.3	6.2	2.9	1.0	0.4	3.4	4.4
<b>Developing economies</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-6.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>
Latin America and the Caribbean	7.6	6.2	4.7	1.6	-9.6	9.6	6.5	2.4	2.5	4.5	5.1
Africa	10.4	11.8	3.3	7.9	-14.4	9.1	-3.4	11.6	-0.9	5.9	5.1
Western Asia	9.2	7.7	5.1	3.5	-8.3	6.7	7.6	5.0	-0.4	4.1	4.0
East and South Asia	13.9	13.4	10.4	4.4	-2.9	20.0	10.7	3.6	4.7	6.3	6.4

Table A.16

**World trade a: changes in value and volume of exports and imports, by major country group, 2005-2015 (continued)**

Annual percentage change	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 <sup>b</sup>	2013 <sup>c</sup>	2014 <sup>c</sup>	2015 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Volume of imports</b>											
<b>World</b>	8.2	9.5	7.7	2.8	-10.5	13.6	6.9	2.6	2.4	4.8	5.3
<b>Developed economies</b>	6.1	8.1	5.0	0.4	-12.2	10.8	4.7	1.0	0.5	4.0	4.5
North America	6.3	6.0	2.8	-2.1	-13.4	12.9	5.0	2.4	1.4	4.8	5.0
EU plus other Europe	6.2	9.6	6.0	1.1	-11.4	9.9	4.1	-0.2	-0.0	3.4	4.4
Developed Asia	5.0	4.7	4.5	2.5	-14.2	11.8	7.0	5.5	1.6	5.4	3.7
<b>Economies in transition</b>	11.1	15.9	22.7	11.7	-26.1	16.6	16.2	7.3	6.6	4.6	5.0
South-Eastern Europe	6.0	7.5	16.1	7.1	-19.0	8.8	5.1	1.7	4.4	5.4	6.0
Commonwealth of Independent States	11.7	16.8	23.4	12.1	-26.7	17.3	17.1	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
<b>Developing economies</b>	12.7	11.8	11.8	6.4	-5.8	18.1	9.7	4.6	4.6	5.9	6.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	10.9	14.1	13.0	8.1	-14.8	21.6	10.5	4.9	3.5	5.3	4.7
Africa	11.6	11.0	18.4	9.1	-5.7	7.5	7.3	4.5	5.6	6.6	6.9
Western Asia	16.3	10.0	18.8	7.7	-13.8	8.8	9.0	4.1	4.6	4.8	6.0
East and South Asia	12.6	11.7	9.2	5.3	-1.6	20.7	10.0	4.6	4.8	6.2	6.6

Source: UN/DESA.

a Includes goods and non-factor services.

b Partly estimated.

c Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.



Table A.17

## Balance of payments on current accounts, by country or country group, summary table, 2004-2012

Billions of dollars	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>-332.0</b>	<b>-493.9</b>	<b>-578.6</b>	<b>-537.3</b>	<b>-671.6</b>	<b>-221.3</b>	<b>-194.3</b>	<b>-238.4</b>	<b>-212.4</b>
Japan	172.1	166.1	170.9	212.1	159.9	146.6	204.0	119.3	60.4
United States	-629.3	-739.8	-798.5	-713.4	-681.3	-381.6	-449.5	-457.7	-440.4
Europe <sup>a</sup>	147.5	108.8	81.5	21.8	-93.5	98.9	149.7	189.7	295.3
EU-15	114.9	51.3	35.6	43.7	-52.4	40.3	63.3	112.0	180.2
New EU member States	-47.4	-42.4	-63.8	-106.6	-119.7	-38.2	-43.6	-43.3	-25.9
<b>Economies in transition<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>68.6</b>
South-Eastern Europe	-5.8	-5.1	-5.3	-11.5	-18.5	-7.3	-5.9	-8.4	-8.2
Commonwealth of Independent States <sup>c</sup>	63.5	87.5	94.0	65.6	108.7	42.9	69.0	109.4	76.7
<b>Developing economies</b>	<b>274.5</b>	<b>449.2</b>	<b>699.7</b>	<b>765.9</b>	<b>775.0</b>	<b>385.5</b>	<b>445.8</b>	<b>500.1</b>	<b>495.3</b>
Net fuel exporters	123.7	263.5	381.9	334.7	435.2	75.7	220.9	491.6	471.6
Net fuel importers	150.8	185.7	317.8	431.2	339.9	309.8	224.9	8.5	23.7
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>-36.9</b>	<b>-28.4</b>	<b>-61.2</b>	<b>-76.2</b>	<b>-102.3</b>
Net fuel exporters	16.1	28.2	33.8	18.6	37.6	-0.0	3.3	17.5	3.7
Net fuel importers	5.3	6.4	15.1	-9.8	-74.5	-28.3	-64.5	-93.6	-106.1
<b>Africa</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>-33.5</b>	<b>-0.0</b>	<b>-14.2</b>	<b>-31.1</b>
Net fuel exporters	24.6	55.2	106.0	102.4	114.0	5.9	39.5	43.6	48.6
Net fuel importers	-13.0	-17.8	-21.7	-34.1	-53.1	-39.4	-39.5	-57.9	-79.7
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>136.0</b>	<b>179.8</b>	<b>139.3</b>	<b>221.9</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>283.7</b>	<b>339.9</b>
Net fuel exporters <sup>d</sup>	75.1	159.2	206.4	175.5	264.3	51.6	144.3	363.8	399.2
Net fuel importers	-16.2	-23.2	-26.7	-36.2	-42.4	-9.8	-45.1	-80.2	-59.3
<b>East and South Asia</b>	<b>182.5</b>	<b>241.2</b>	<b>386.7</b>	<b>549.6</b>	<b>529.2</b>	<b>405.6</b>	<b>407.8</b>	<b>306.8</b>	<b>288.8</b>
Net fuel exporters	7.9	20.9	35.7	38.3	19.2	18.3	33.8	66.6	20.0
Net fuel importers	174.6	220.3	351.0	511.3	509.9	387.3	373.9	240.2	268.8
<b>World residual<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>209.8</b>	<b>282.7</b>	<b>193.6</b>	<b>199.8</b>	<b>314.7</b>	<b>362.8</b>	<b>351.5</b>

Sources: International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Economic Outlook, October 2013; and IMF, Balance of Payments Statistics.

<sup>a</sup> Europe consists of the EU-15, the new EU member States and Iceland, Norway and Switzerland.

<sup>b</sup> Includes Georgia.

<sup>c</sup> Excludes Georgia, which left the Commonwealth of Independent States on 18 August 2009.

<sup>d</sup> Data for Iraq not available prior to 2005.

<sup>e</sup> Statistical discrepancy.

Table A.18  
Balance of payments on current accounts, by country or country group, 2004-2012

Billions of dollars	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Developed economies</b>									
Trade balance	-434.5	-652.0	-797.0	-799.9	-932.5	-488.2	-598.1	-798.8	-767.9
Services, net	175.5	231.1	297.8	405.2	445.6	389.0	447.1	544.9	543.5
Income, net	129.4	165.6	159.6	153.6	141.9	197.1	297.1	371.3	362.4
Current transfers, net	-202.4	-238.6	-238.9	-296.2	-326.7	-319.3	-340.3	-355.8	-350.4
Current-account balance	-332.0	-493.9	-578.6	-537.3	-671.6	-221.3	-194.3	-238.4	-212.4
<b>Japan</b>									
Trade balance	128.5	93.9	81.1	105.1	38.5	43.3	91.0	-20.6	-73.2
Services, net	-34.3	-24.1	-18.2	-21.2	-20.8	-20.4	-16.1	-22.2	-31.2
Income, net	85.7	103.9	118.7	139.8	155.3	135.9	141.5	176.0	179.1
Current transfers, net	-7.9	-7.6	-10.7	-11.5	-13.1	-12.3	-12.4	-13.8	-14.2
Current-account balance	172.1	166.1	170.9	212.1	159.9	146.6	204.0	119.3	60.4
<b>United States</b>									
Trade balance	-666.4	-784.1	-838.8	-822.7	-834.0	-510.5	-650.2	-744.1	-741.5
Services, net	61.5	76.2	86.4	123.7	131.7	126.9	150.8	187.3	206.8
Income, net	64.1	67.6	43.3	100.6	146.1	123.6	177.7	232.7	223.9
Current transfers, net	-88.6	-99.5	-89.4	-114.9	-125.2	-121.6	-127.8	-133.5	-129.7
Current-account balance	-629.3	-739.8	-798.5	-713.4	-681.3	-381.6	-449.5	-457.7	-440.4
<b>Europe<sup>a</sup></b>									
Trade balance	73.1	4.1	-69.6	-105.3	-172.0	-14.2	-49.2	-65.8	63.1
Services, net	151.8	183.3	234.9	313.1	353.7	297.7	338.1	412.3	404.7
Income, net	28.3	51.3	53.4	-18.2	-87.0	-2.0	56.4	46.4	28.5
Current transfers, net	-105.7	-129.9	-137.1	-168.0	-188.3	-182.7	-195.6	-203.2	-201.1
Current-account balance	147.5	108.8	81.5	21.8	-93.5	98.9	149.7	189.7	295.3
<b>EU-15</b>									
Trade balance	78.6	2.0	-65.1	-73.0	-147.2	-39.1	-74.8	-109.2	0.6
Services, net	110.0	134.5	178.7	243.9	270.4	222.5	257.4	324.0	323.6
Income, net	32.1	41.5	58.8	40.6	10.1	35.6	74.6	99.8	54.9
Current transfers, net	-105.7	-126.6	-136.7	-167.9	-185.7	-178.7	-193.9	-202.6	-198.8
Current-account balance	114.9	51.4	35.6	43.7	-52.4	40.3	63.3	112.0	180.2
<b>New EU member States</b>									
Trade balance	-43.0	-45.7	-62.3	-92.1	-116.8	-36.4	-38.0	-39.9	-22.9
Services, net	15.5	19.9	23.0	31.6	37.1	31.5	33.3	39.4	39.2
Income, net	-29.0	-27.1	-36.4	-59.0	-54.2	-45.8	-54.2	-60.7	-57.7
Current transfers, net	9.1	10.4	11.9	12.9	14.2	12.5	15.3	17.9	15.6
Current-account balance	-47.4	-42.4	-63.8	-106.6	-119.7	-38.2	-43.6	-43.3	-25.9
<b>Economies in transition<sup>b</sup></b>									
Trade balance	79.5	113.6	133.9	114.6	177.4	106.0	156.2	224.6	214.1
Services, net	-16.5	-16.6	-15.9	-24.2	-28.5	-24.5	-31.8	-37.8	-52.6
Income, net	-16.2	-26.8	-42.0	-48.3	-72.7	-59.4	-74.7	-100.2	-104.3
Current transfers, net	10.8	12.1	12.7	12.0	14.0	13.6	13.4	14.4	11.3
Current-account balance	57.8	82.4	88.7	54.1	90.2	35.6	63.1	101.0	68.6

Billions of dollars	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Economies in transition<sup>b</sup> (continued)</b>									
<b>South-Eastern Europe</b>									
Trade balance	-14.3	-13.8	-15.1	-22.0	-28.7	-18.8	-16.7	-19.8	-18.3
Services, net	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0
Income, net	0.5	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3
Current transfers, net	7.3	8.1	8.8	9.6	9.6	10.3	9.9	10.3	9.5
Current-account balance	-5.8	-5.1	-5.3	-11.5	-18.5	-7.3	-5.9	-8.4	-8.2
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States<sup>c</sup></b>									
Trade balance	93.8	127.4	149.0	136.6	206.1	124.8	172.9	244.4	232.4
Services, net	-17.1	-17.2	-16.7	-25.3	-29.9	-26.0	-33.5	-39.9	-54.6
Income, net	-16.7	-26.8	-42.2	-48.1	-72.0	-59.1	-73.8	-99.2	-103.0
Current transfers, net	3.6	4.1	3.9	2.4	4.4	3.2	3.5	4.2	1.9
Current-account balance	63.5	87.5	94.0	65.6	108.7	42.9	69.0	109.4	76.7
<b>Developing economies</b>									
Trade balance	363.8	574.5	770.3	824.2	864.0	534.3	672.5	857.7	870.1
Services, net	-56.5	-76.1	-89.5	-104.3	-143.1	-164.6	-165.2	-212.6	-248.0
Income, net	-151.7	-198.6	-168.7	-166.5	-180.6	-193.0	-280.4	-361.6	-329.1
Current transfers, net	120.2	150.6	189.1	214.4	236.9	210.1	220.8	223.2	204.1
Current-account balance	274.5	449.2	699.7	765.9	775.0	385.5	445.8	500.1	495.3
<b>Net fuel exporters</b>									
Trade balance	257.6	410.7	521.5	526.8	709.3	338.4	539.1	878.7	880.9
Services, net	-75.8	-88.6	-114.7	-156.1	-212.3	-204.4	-208.4	-240.7	-272.5
Income, net	-51.5	-62.9	-37.5	-41.0	-64.6	-49.1	-94.6	-119.7	-110.8
Current transfers, net	-5.2	5.5	14.3	6.9	4.9	-8.0	-13.2	-20.3	-24.3
Current-account balance	123.7	263.5	381.9	334.7	435.2	75.7	220.9	491.6	471.6
<b>Net fuel importers</b>									
Trade balance	106.2	163.8	248.9	297.3	154.7	195.9	133.4	-21.0	-10.8
Services, net	19.3	12.5	25.2	51.8	69.2	39.8	43.2	28.1	24.4
Income, net	-100.2	-135.7	-131.1	-125.4	-116.0	-143.9	-185.8	-241.9	-218.3
Current transfers, net	125.5	145.1	174.8	207.5	232.0	218.1	234.1	243.4	228.4
Current-account balance	150.8	185.7	317.8	431.2	339.9	309.8	224.9	8.5	23.7
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>									
Trade balance	60.8	83.9	101.7	72.9	43.8	54.5	51.4	75.7	49.6
Services, net	-15.1	-19.1	-21.2	-28.6	-37.8	-51.9	-54.2	-68.1	-88.8
Income, net	-69.2	-83.4	-95.7	-102.5	-110.0	-88.5	-118.8	-146.6	-124.8
Current transfers, net	45.0	53.2	64.0	66.9	67.1	57.5	60.4	62.8	61.6
Current-account balance	21.4	34.6	48.9	8.7	-36.9	-28.4	-61.2	-76.2	-102.3
<b>Africa</b>									
Trade balance	33.4	67.6	93.4	95.5	113.7	-0.0	50.7	59.9	44.1
Services, net	-10.9	-15.0	-21.7	-33.6	-55.3	-48.3	-53.3	-64.3	-69.2
Income, net	-34.5	-44.9	-36.3	-49.3	-61.5	-46.5	-63.8	-76.7	-82.7
Current transfers, net	24.9	30.8	50.5	57.7	66.1	62.5	68.2	73.4	78.4
Current-account balance	11.6	37.4	84.3	68.3	60.9	-33.5	-0.0	-14.2	-31.1

Table A.18

**Balance of payments on current accounts, by country or country group, 2004-2012 (continued)**

Billions of dollars	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Developing economies (continued)</b>									
<b>Western Asia<sup>d</sup></b>									
Trade balance	110.6	184.9	236.2	222.2	343.2	169.1	253.1	466.7	537.4
Services, net	-25.5	-26.8	-44.3	-64.6	-86.5	-76.1	-88.4	-107.2	-113.5
Income, net	-17.1	-13.9	2.0	7.8	-5.0	-12.1	-17.4	-17.3	-16.0
Current transfers, net	-9.1	-8.2	-14.1	-26.1	-29.8	-39.1	-48.0	-58.5	-68.0
Current-account balance	59.0	136.0	179.8	139.3	221.9	41.7	99.3	283.7	339.9
<b>East Asia</b>									
Trade balance	194.9	280.2	391.1	505.4	479.9	433.2	438.6	412.4	440.7
Services, net	-14.0	-28.7	-20.4	-2.6	0.6	-9.5	-3.9	-24.1	-31.1
Income, net	-22.7	-46.7	-27.4	-13.3	7.9	-31.9	-58.2	-100.5	-78.2
Current transfers, net	24.7	32.9	38.0	50.9	62.1	48.8	54.7	43.9	25.2
Current-account balance	182.9	237.7	381.3	540.4	550.5	440.6	431.3	331.7	356.7
<b>South Asia</b>									
Trade balance	-36.0	-42.1	-52.1	-71.8	-116.6	-122.5	-121.2	-157.0	-201.8
Services, net	9.0	13.5	18.1	25.1	35.9	21.2	34.5	51.1	54.6
Income, net	-8.1	-9.8	-11.3	-9.2	-12.0	-14.1	-22.2	-20.5	-27.5
Current transfers, net	34.7	41.9	50.8	65.0	71.4	80.5	85.4	101.5	106.8
Current-account balance	-0.4	3.5	5.5	9.2	-21.3	-35.0	-23.5	-24.9	-67.8
<b>World residual<sup>e</sup></b>									
Trade balance	8.8	36.2	107.2	138.8	108.9	152.1	230.6	283.5	316.3
Services, net	102.6	138.4	192.4	276.7	274.0	199.9	250.1	294.5	242.8
Income, net	-38.5	-59.8	-51.1	-61.1	-111.4	-55.4	-58.0	-90.5	-70.9
Current transfers, net	-71.4	-75.9	-37.2	-69.8	-75.9	-95.7	-106.1	-118.2	-135.0
Current-account balance	0.2	37.7	209.9	282.7	193.6	199.8	314.7	362.8	351.5

Sources: International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Economic Outlook, October 2013; and IMF, Balance of Payments Statistics.

a Europe consists of EU-15, new EU member States plus Iceland, Norway and Switzerland.

b Includes Georgia.

c Excludes Georgia, which left the Commonwealth of Independent States on 18 August 2009.

d Data for Iraq not available prior to 2005.

e Statistical discrepancy.

Table A.19  
Net ODA from major sources, by type, 1991-2012

Donor group or country	Growth rate of ODA (2011 prices and exchange rates)					ODA as a percentage of GNI	Total ODA (millions of dollars)	Percentage distribution of ODA by type, 2012					
	1991-2001	2001-2009	2010	2011	2012			2012	2012	Bilateral	Multilateral		
										Total	Total (United Nations & Other)	United Nations	Other
<b>Total DAC countries</b>	-0.5	5.0	5.9	-2.2	-3.9	0.29	126384	70.9	29.1	5.2	23.9		
<b>Total EU</b>	-0.4	5.6	5.9	-3.0	-7.2	0.40	64505	63.1	36.9	5.5	31.4		
Austria	7.7	7.5	9.3	-14.2	6.1	0.28	1112	48.4	51.6	2.7	48.9		
Belgium	-0.0	6.3	18.6	-12.7	-13.0	0.47	2303	62.0	38.0	7.8	30.1		
Denmark	4.2	-1.1	3.2	-3.3	-1.8	0.83	2693	71.4	28.6	10.7	17.9		
Finland	-5.0	7.6	8.2	-2.5	-0.4	0.53	1320	60.5	39.5	11.7	27.9		
France <sup>a</sup>	-3.5	4.3	6.6	-5.4	-0.8	0.46	12106	66.2	33.8	2.0	31.9		
Germany	-1.5	5.8	12.0	2.5	-0.7	0.38	13108	66.6	33.4	2.6	30.9		
Greece	...	5.8	-13.1	-21.1	-17.0	0.13	324	27.3	72.7	7.7	65.0		
Ireland	14.9	12.6	-4.3	-2.9	-5.8	0.48	809	66.3	33.7	11.6	22.2		
Italy	-6.7	4.5	-4.8	35.8	-34.7	0.13	2639	18.8	81.2	7.0	74.3		
Luxembourg	15.6	6.6	-5.1	-7.9	9.8	1.00	399	69.3	30.7	13.0	17.6		
Netherlands	2.3	2.1	2.9	-6.1	-6.6	0.71	5524	70.7	29.3	9.8	19.5		
Portugal	4.0	0.9	31.7	3.2	-13.1	0.28	581	68.4	31.6	1.9	29.7		
Spain	5.6	10.3	-5.4	-33.8	-49.7	0.15	1948	43.3	56.7	3.4	53.3		
Sweden	0.2	7.4	-7.0	10.3	-3.4	0.99	5242	69.5	30.5	12.7	17.8		
United Kingdom	2.7	8.1	13.9	-0.6	-2.2	0.56	13659	65.2	34.8	4.7	30.1		
Australia	0.6	5.6	11.7	9.9	10.4	0.36	5440	85.3	14.7	4.2	10.4		
Canada	-3.0	5.4	14.1	-2.6	4.1	0.32	5678	75.8	24.2	3.3	21.0		
Japan	-0.1	-3.3	11.8	-8.8	-2.1	0.17	10494	65.5	34.5	5.4	29.1		
New Zealand	3.2	5.1	-7.6	9.7	3.0	0.28	455	81.4	18.6	10.6	8.1		
Norway	1.6	4.6	-3.0	-5.1	0.4	0.93	4754	74.9	25.1	13.1	12.0		
Switzerland	2.2	3.8	-4.7	12.6	4.5	0.45	3022	80.9	19.1	6.8	12.4		
United States	-2.0	9.5	3.9	-0.7	-2.8	0.19	30460	83.9	16.1	3.5	12.7		

Source: UN/DESA, based on OECD/DAC online database, available from <http://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/statistics>.

<sup>a</sup> Excluding flows from France to the Overseas Departments, namely Guadeloupe, French Guiana, Martinique and Réunion.

Table A.20

## Total net ODA flows from OECD Development Assistance Committee countries, by type, 2003-2012

	Net disbursements at current prices and exchange rates (billions of dollars)									
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>120.5</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>126.4</b>
<b>Bilateral official development assistance</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>89.6</b>
<i>in the form of:</i>										
Technical cooperation	18.4	18.7	20.8	22.4	15.1	17.3	17.6	18.0	17.8	0.2
Humanitarian aid	4.4	5.2	7.2	6.8	6.5	8.8	8.6	9.3	9.7	8.2
Debt forgiveness	9.8	8.0	26.2	18.9	9.7	11.1	2.0	4.2	6.3	0.0
Bilateral loans	-1.0	-2.8	-0.8	-2.4	-2.2	-1.1	2.5	3.3	1.7	...
<b>Contributions to multilateral institutions<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>36.7</b>
<i>of which are:</i>										
UN agencies	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.6	...
EU institutions	6.9	9.0	9.4	10.1	12.0	13.5	14.2	13.6	13.6	...
World Bank	3.6	6.4	5.3	7.2	6.2	8.6	7.6	9.1	10.1	...
Regional development banks	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	4.1	...
Others	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	4.6	4.4	5.4	5.7	5.7	...
<i>Memorandum item</i>										
Bilateral ODA to least developed countries	16.5	16.0	15.9	17.3	19.7	23.4	24.3	28.5	29.7	...

Source: UN/DESA, based on OECD/DAC online database, available from <http://www.oecd.org/dac/stats/idsonline>.

<sup>a</sup> Grants and capital subscriptions. Does not include concessional lending to multilateral agencies.

Table A.21

## Commitments and net flows of financial resources, by selected multilateral institutions, 2003-2012

Billions of dollars	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Resource commitments<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>135.2</b>	<b>193.7</b>	<b>245.4</b>	<b>163.8</b>	<b>189.8</b>
<b>Financial institutions, excluding International Monetary Fund (IMF)</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>96.5</b>
Regional development banks <sup>b</sup>	20.4	21.5	23.0	23.1	31.3	36.1	54.4	45.4	45.9	41.9
World Bank Group <sup>c</sup>	22.2	23.7	27.7	31.9	34.7	39.4	59.4	73.4	59.9	53.5
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development	10.6	10.8	13.6	14.2	12.8	13.5	32.9	44.2	26.7	20.6
International Development Association	7.6	8.4	8.7	9.5	11.9	11.2	14.0	14.6	16.3	14.8
International Financial Corporation	4.1	4.6	5.4	8.2	10.0	14.6	12.4	14.6	16.9	18.2
International Fund for Agricultural Development	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0
<b>International Monetary Fund</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>82.5</b>
<b>United Nations operational agencies<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>
<b>Net flows</b>	<b>-11.7</b>	<b>-20.2</b>	<b>-39.6</b>	<b>-25.9</b>	<b>-6.8</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>33.0</b>
<b>Financial institutions, excluding IMF</b>	<b>-14.8</b>	<b>-10.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>-11.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>24.1</b>
Regional development banks <sup>b</sup>	-8.0	-6.6	-1.7	3.0	5.9	21.2	15.5	9.8	10.2	8.3
World Bank Group <sup>c</sup>	-6.7	-3.7	2.5	2.2	5.5	0.7	4.9	15.4	26.3	15.8
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development	-11.2	-8.9	-2.9	-5.1	-1.8	-6.2	-2.1	8.3	17.2	8.0
International Development Association	4.5	5.3	5.4	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.0	9.1	7.8
<b>International Monetary Fund</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>-40.4</b>	<b>-31.0</b>	<b>-18.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>
<i>Memorandum item: (in units of 2000 purchasing power)<sup>e</sup></i>										
Resource commitments	62.6	47.8	59.8	54.9	56.0	97.3	146.7	183.1	242.5	275.3
Net flows	-10.8	-17.3	-33.0	-21.9	-5.1	29.3	39.6	46.6	114.3	47.8

Sources: Annual reports of the relevant multilateral institutions, various issues.

a Loans, grants, technical assistance and equity participation, as appropriate; all data are on a calendar-year basis.

b African Development Bank (AfDB), Asian Development Bank (ADB), Caribbean Development Bank (CDB), European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD), Inter-American Development Bank (IaDB).

c Data is for fiscal year.

d United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), and the World Food Programme (WFP).

e Totals deflated by the United Nations index of manufactured export prices (in dollars) of developed economies: 2000=100.