



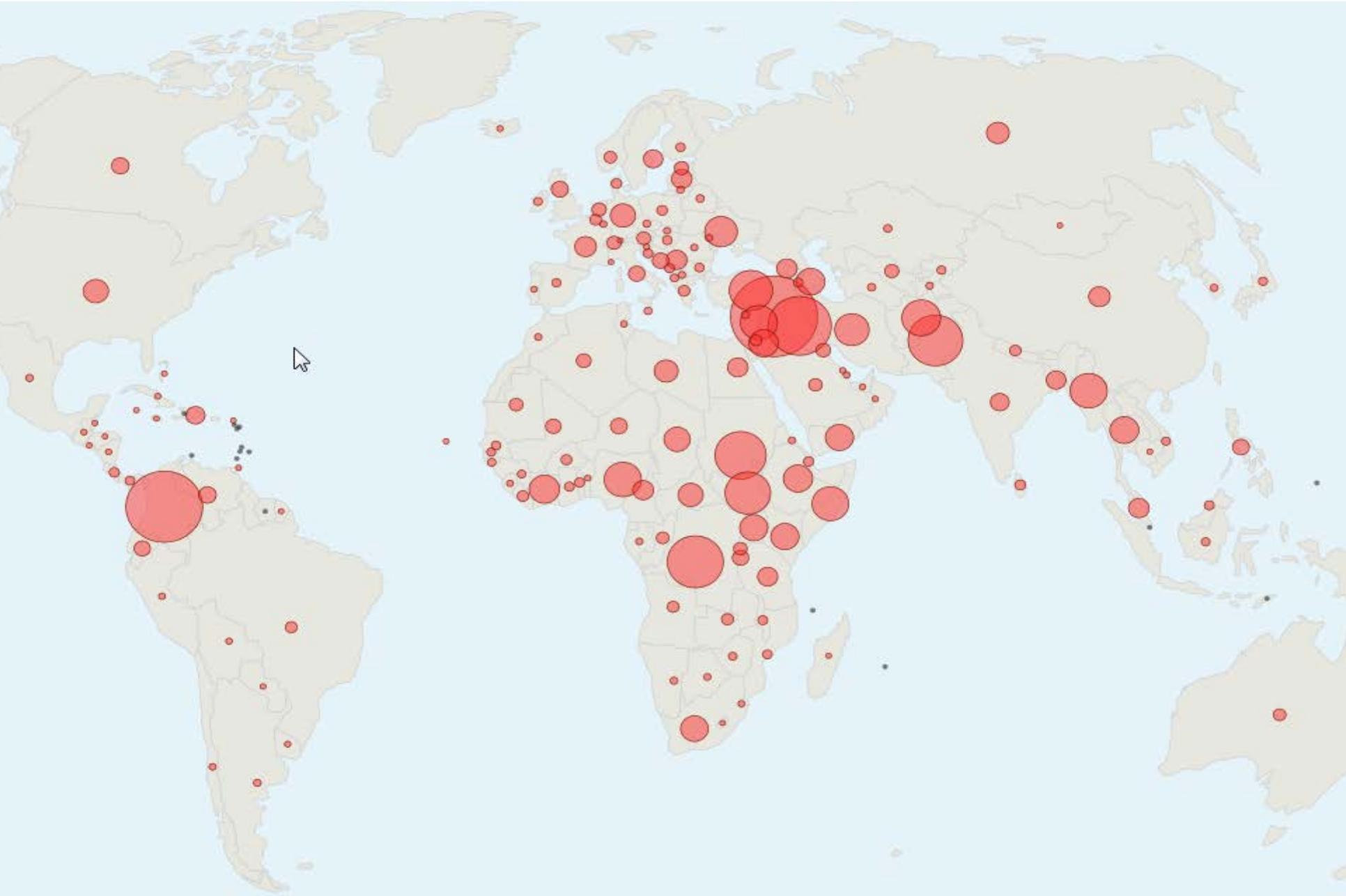
Statistiques sur les réfugiés et les demandeurs d'asile : Compilation et utilisations

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Des données
pertinentes ?

Réfugiés et PDI - 2014

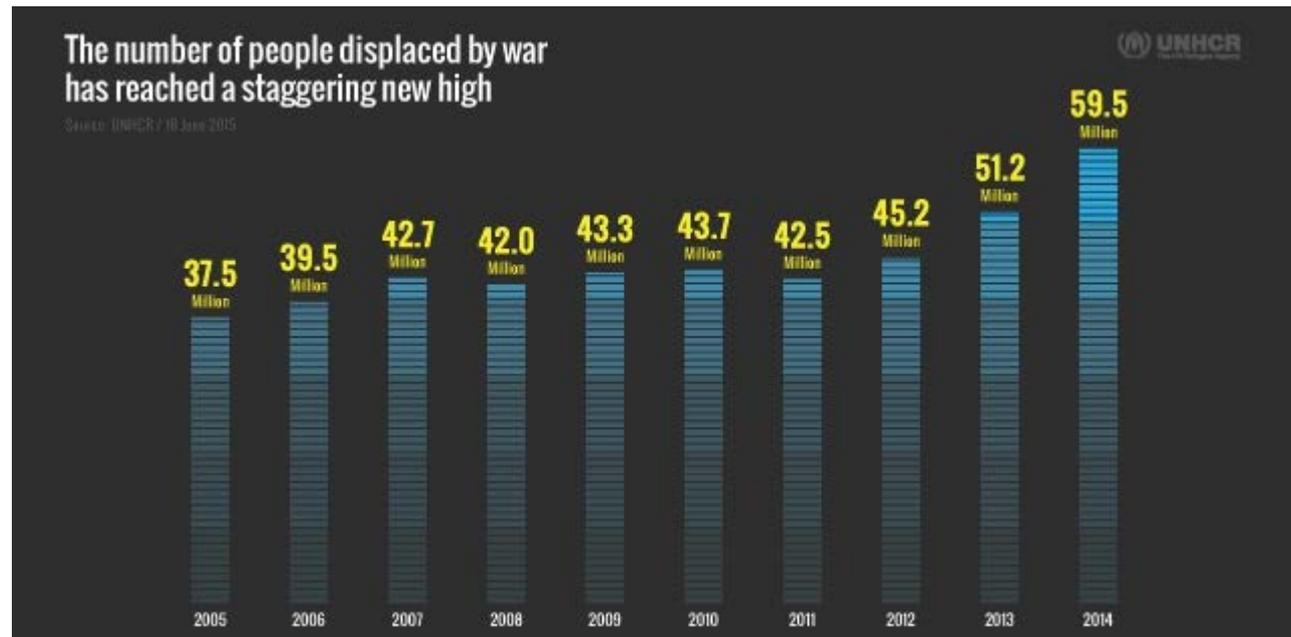


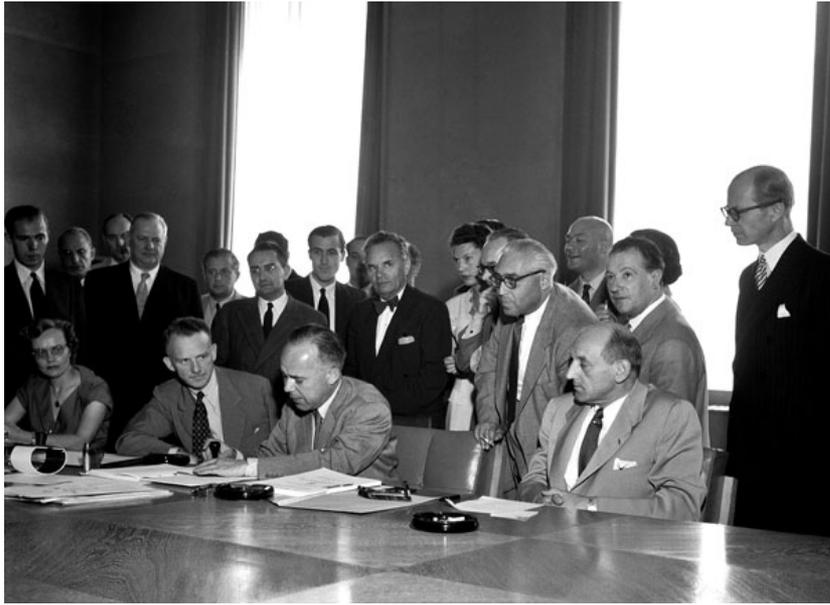
Etat du monde – fin 2014

19,500,000 REF

1,800,000 A/S

38,200,000 IDP





Art. 35 Convention 1951 / Art. 2 Protocole de 1967

Afin de permettre au Haut Commissariat (...) de présenter des rapports aux organes compétents des Nations Unies, les Etats parties (...) s'engagent à leur fournir, **dans la forme appropriée**, les informations et les **données statistiques demandées** relatives :

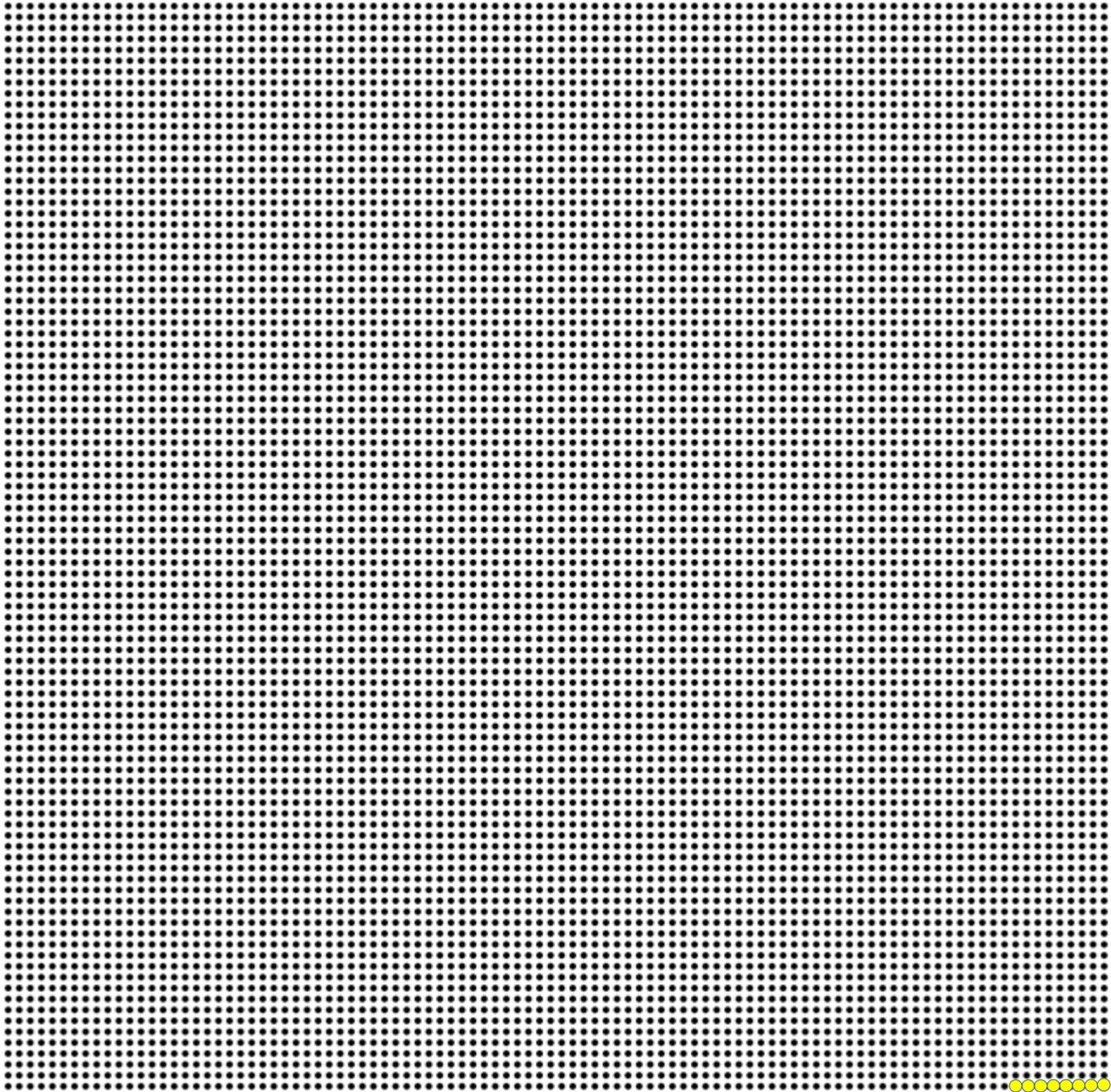
a) Au statut des réfugiés...

ASR

Type of population	Data element	Source	Start year(*)	End of year
1. Refugees	Total refugee population + people in refugee-like situations	Table II	14,316	15,195
2. Asylum-seekers	Total pending applications	Table IV	293	637
3. Refugee returnees	Total returns during the year (refugees + refugee-like situations)	Table VI.A+B		20,961
4. Internally displaced persons (IDPs)	Total IDPs protected/assisted by UNHCR + people in IDP-like situations	Table V.A+B	254,822	99,816
5. Returned IDPs	Total IDP (+ IDP-like) returns (protected/assisted by UNHCR) during the year	Table V.A+B		155,006
6. Stateless persons	Total persons of concern under UNHCR's statelessness mandate	Table VI.C		
7. Others of concern	Total Others of concern to UNHCR	Table VI.D		
Total population of concern				291,615

Origin	Type of pop. (2)	Pop. start year		Increases during the year							Decreases during the year							Pop. end-year(6)		Source (7)		
		Total	of which: UNHCR-assisted (3)	Spont. arrivals			Resettle-ment arrivals	Births	Other (explain)	Total	Vol. repat. (5)		Resettlement		Cessation	Natura-lization	Deaths	Other (explain)	Total		Total	of which: UNHCR-assisted (3)
				recog-nition	Temporary protection	Indiv. recogn. (4)					Total	of which: UNHCR-assisted(3)	Total	of which: UNHCR-assisted(3)								
Burundi	Refugees	25	25															0	25	25	G	
Central African Rep.	Refugees	19	19			855												0	874	874	G	
Chad	Refugees	0	0					2										0	2	2	G	
Congo	Refugees	29	29															0	29	29	G	
Côte d'Ivoire	Refugees	1,110	626			1					23	23						23	1,088	604	G	
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	Refugees	195	195			20					2	2						2	213	213	G	
Guinea	Refugees	3	3															0	3	3	G	
Mauritania	Refugees	12,897	12,897						1									0	12,898	12,898	G	
Pakistan	Refugees	0	0			5												0	5	5	G	
Rwanda	Refugees	30	30			3												0	33	33	G	
Sri Lanka	Refugees					1												0	1	1	G	
Syrian Arab Rep.	Refugees					16												0	16	16	G	
Togo	Refugees	7	7															0	7	7	G	
Tunisia	Refugees	1	1															0	1	1	G	
Total		14,316	13,832	0	0	901	0	0	3	904	0	0	25	25	0	0	0	0	25	15,195	14,711	
- % female		48.0%	48.0%			54.0%							60.0%	60.0%					49.0%	49.0%		

0,078 %



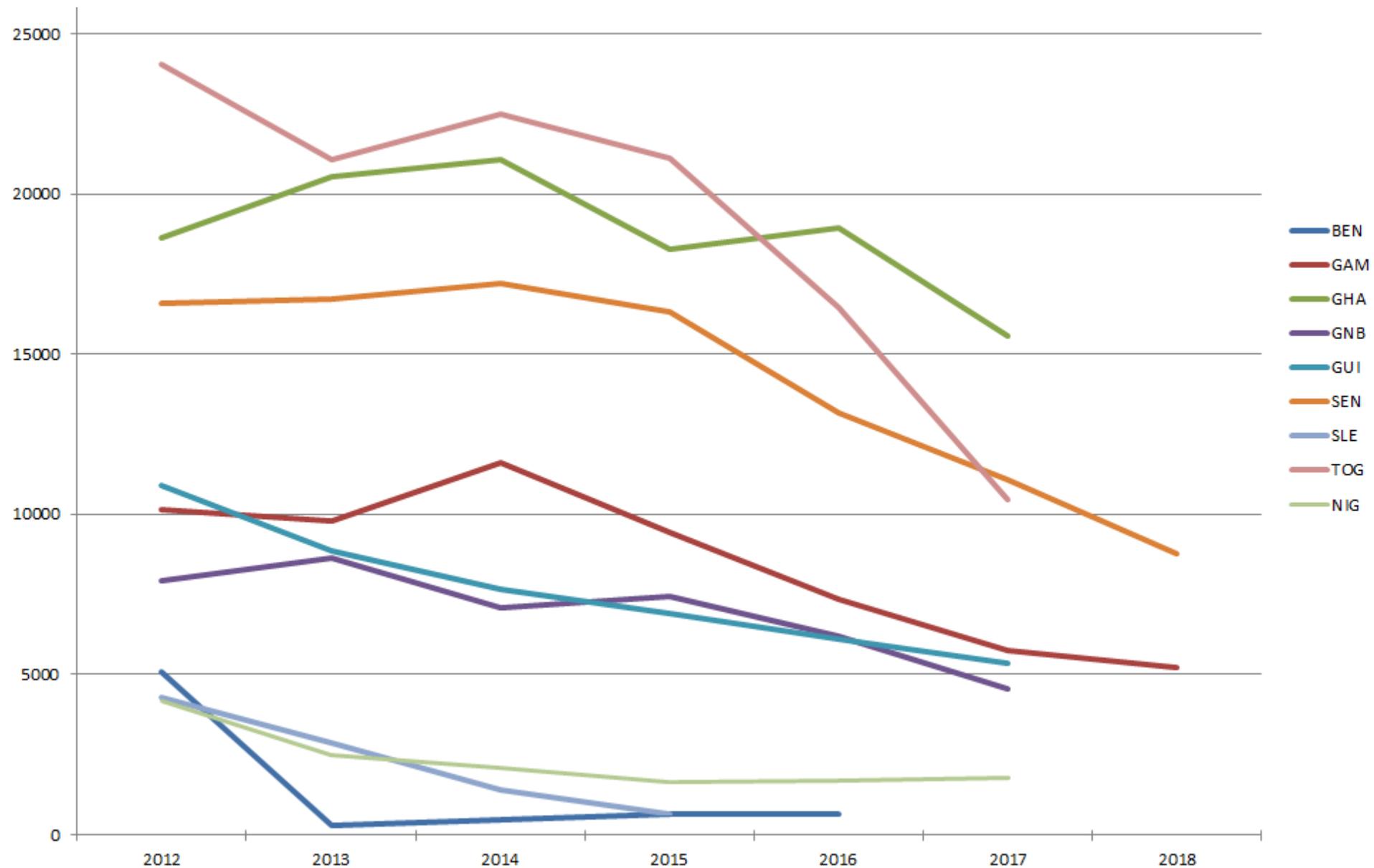
Réfugiés et demandeurs d'asile

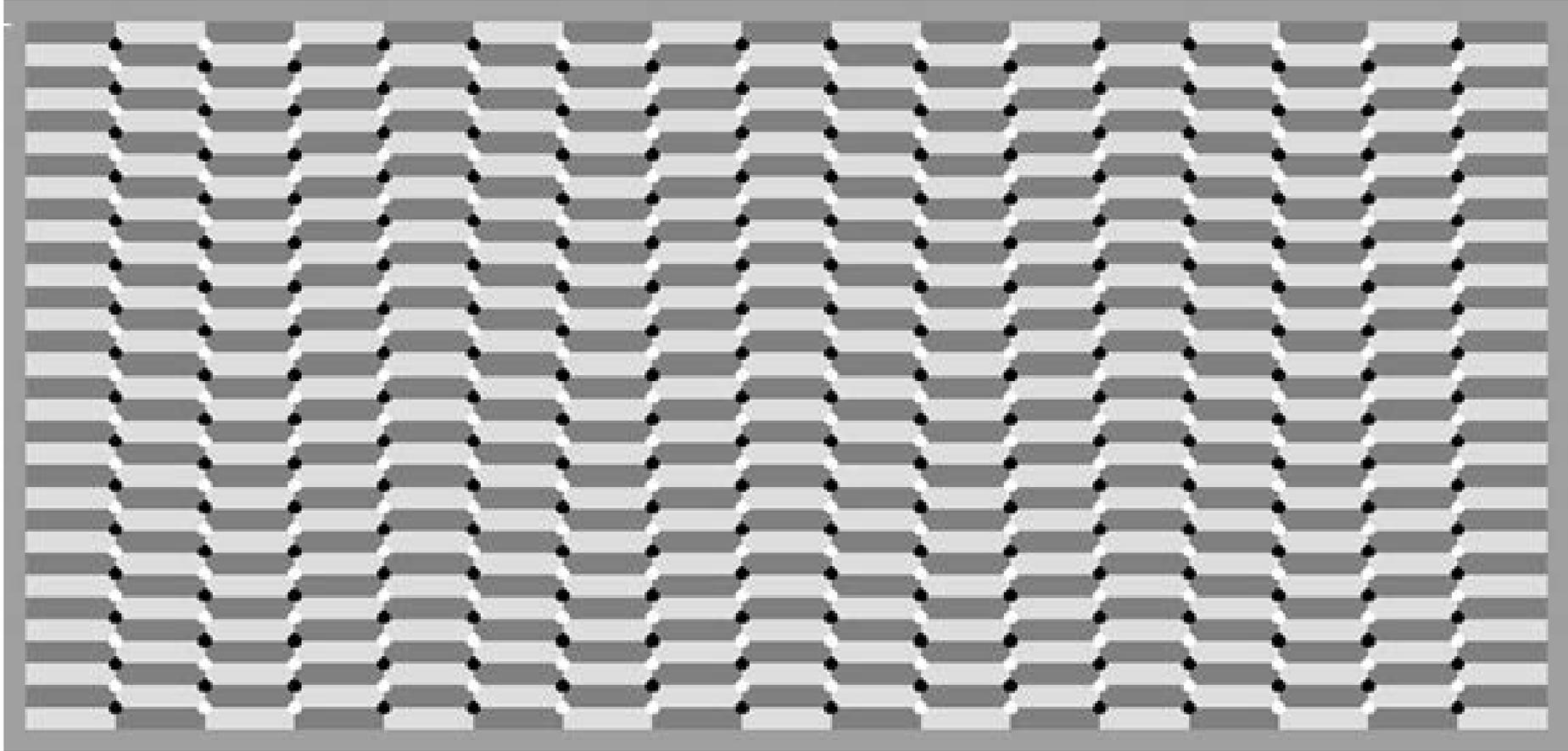
79%

ruraux

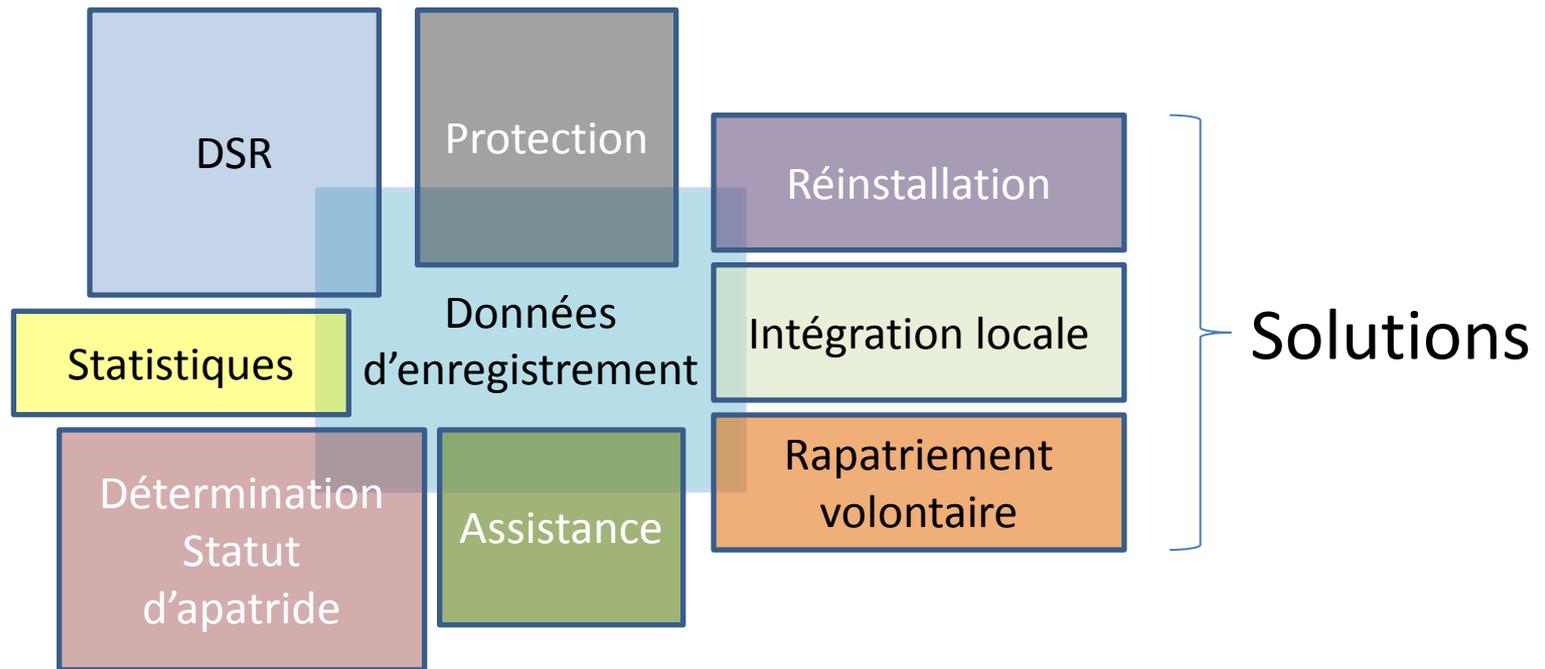
21% urbains

Projection 2012-2018





Utilisation des données d'enregistrement



proGres



Champs obligatoires pour l'enregistrement d'un cas/ménage

Create New Case

Group Number 397-14C00011

Group Composition []

Declared Size 0

* Registration Date []

Agrees to share personal information Yes No

* Event Reason []

Case Source []

* Legal Status []

[]

[]

[]

OK Cancel

Birth
In situ
New arrival

Asylum-seeker
Internally displaced person
Not of concern
Others of concern
Refugee
Returned IDP
Returnee (returned refugee)
Stateless (non-refugee)

Champs obligatoires pour l'enregistrement d'un individu

- Relation avec PA/HR1
- Date d'arrivée - Ne peut être postérieure à la date d'enregistrement (estimée ou pas)
- Nom de famille
- Sexe
- Pays d'origine
- Date de naissance (estimée ou pas)
- Etat civil

Au-delà : SOP

* Family Name

* Relation to PA/HR1

* Sex

* Date of Birth

Estimated Date of Birth Yes No

Place of Birth

Age

Country of Birth

* Country of Origin

Citizenship

* Marital Status

Mother's Name

Father's Name

Level of Education (Biodata)

Occupation

Ethnicity

Religion

Registration Date 29 Sep 2014

Date of Flight

Estimated Date of Flight Yes No

* Date of Arrival

Estimated Date of Arrival Yes No

Deceased Yes No

Has Photograph Yes No

Has Identity Document Yes No

Has Address Yes No

Has Specific Needs Yes No

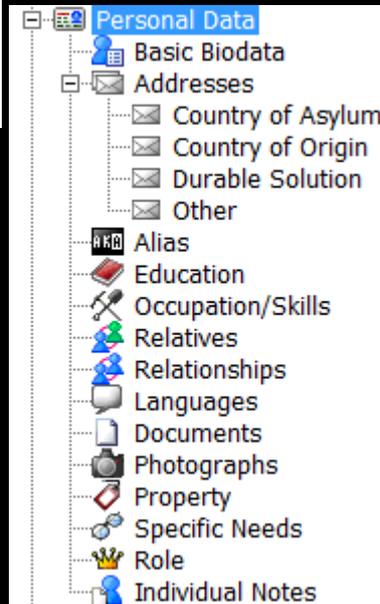
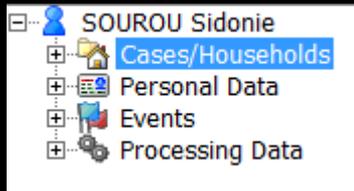
Able to Sign Yes No

In Polygamous Relationship Yes No

Agrees to share personal information Yes No

Biodata Updated by

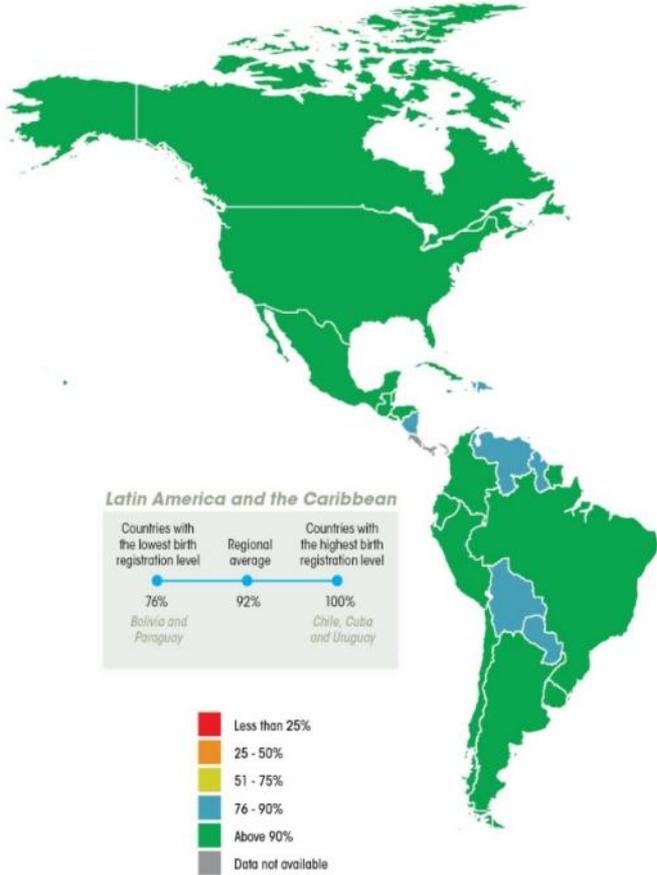
Données personnelles liées aux individus



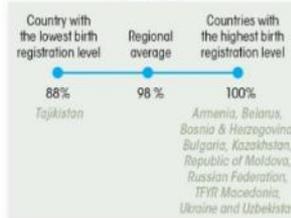
De l'importance de la
détermination de la nationalité

230,000,000

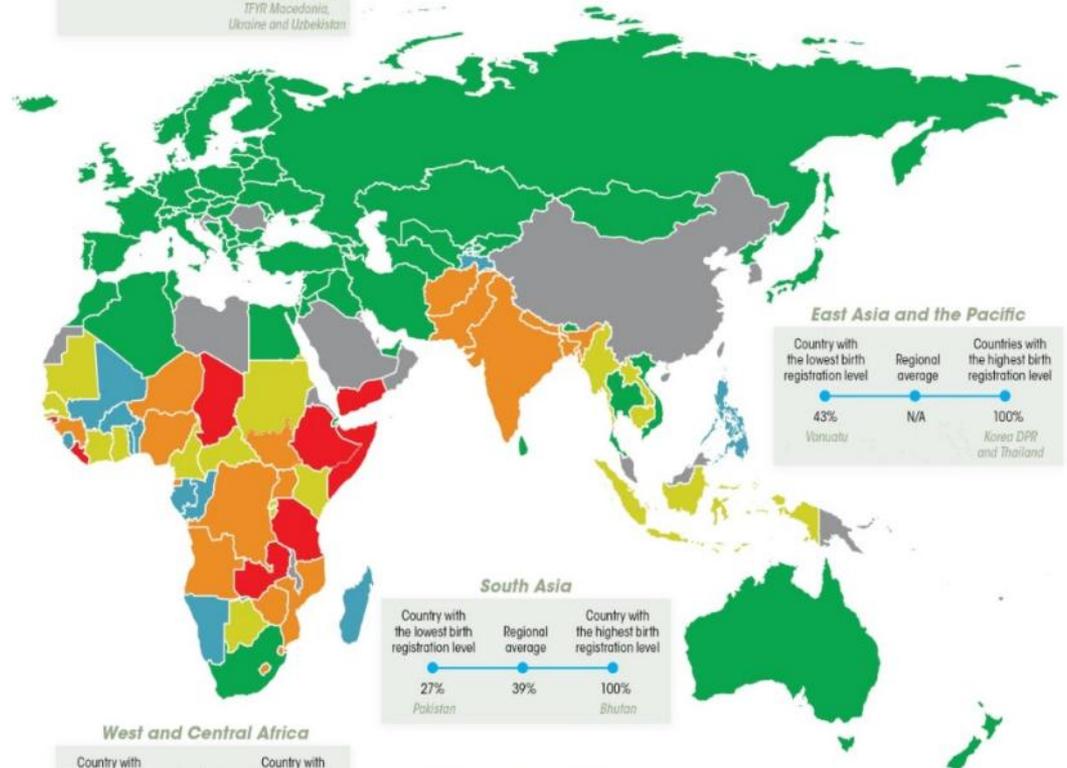
The lowest birth registration levels are found in sub-Saharan Africa
 Percentage of children under age five whose births are registered, by country



CEE/CIS



Middle East and North Africa



Notes: The map is stylized and not to scale. It does not reflect a position by UNICEF on the legal status of any country or territory or the delimitation of any frontiers. The final boundary between the Republic of the Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Data for Bolivia, Egypt, Liberia, Namibia and Yemen refer to the percentage of children under age five with a birth certificate. To identify the countries with data that differ from the standard definition, see the statistical table. Data coverage was insufficient to calculate a regional estimate for East Asia and the Pacific.
 Sources: UNICEF global databases, 2013. Based on DHS, MICS, other national household surveys, censuses and vital registration systems, 2000-2012. Data for industrialized countries and the Russian Federation are from: United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population and Vital Statistics Report.

Apatrides



Les statistiques sont-
elles fiables ?

44 %

données mises à jour dans
les 12 derniers mois

82%

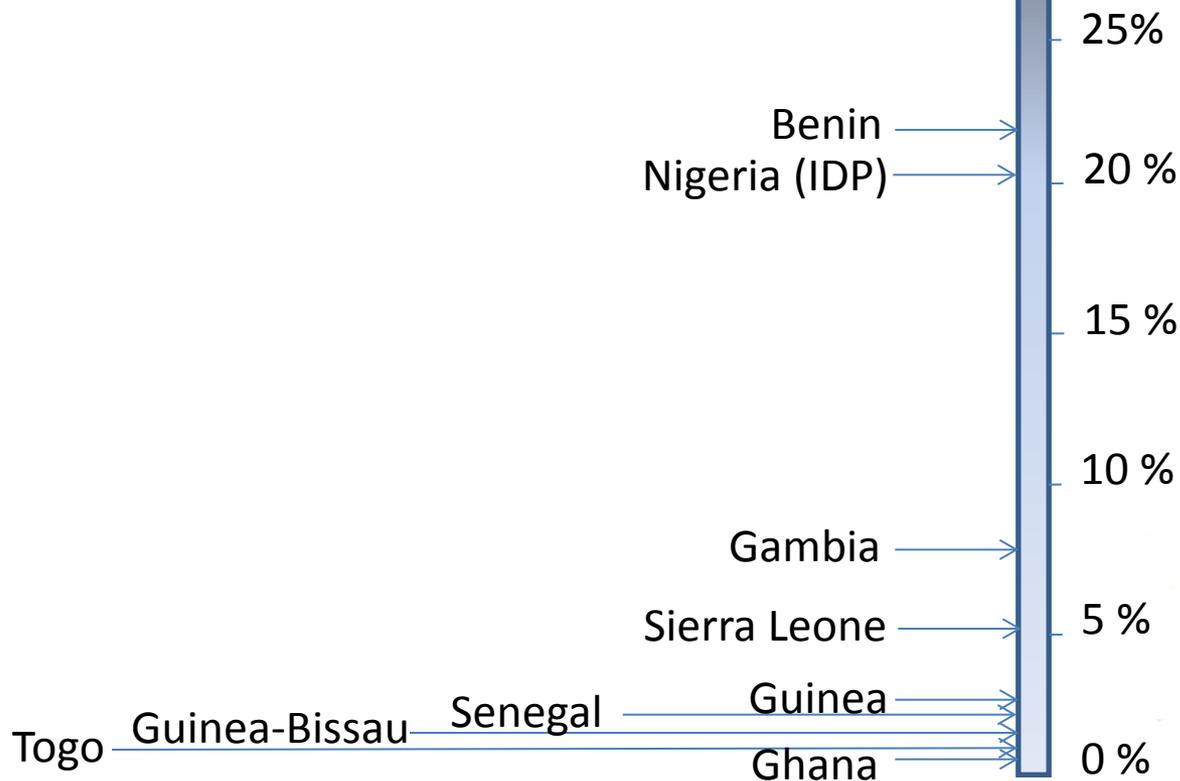
personnes enregistrées...
peut-être

583 décès enregistrés :

Taux de mortalité
théorique

2.5‰

Budgets enregistrement et documentation (% budget total UNHCR) 2015



Budget enregistrement et documentation (USD *per capita*) 2016



Comment améliorer la fiabilité des données ?

- 1) Enregistrement continu et professionnalisation comme pour tout enregistrement d'état civil
- 2) Harmonisation des standards et pratiques
- 3) Responsabilisation des Etats : le HCR ne joue qu'un rôle subsidiaire
- 4) Sources et bases de données communes

if

WORLDS of SCIENCE FICTION

JANUARY 1953

35 CENTS

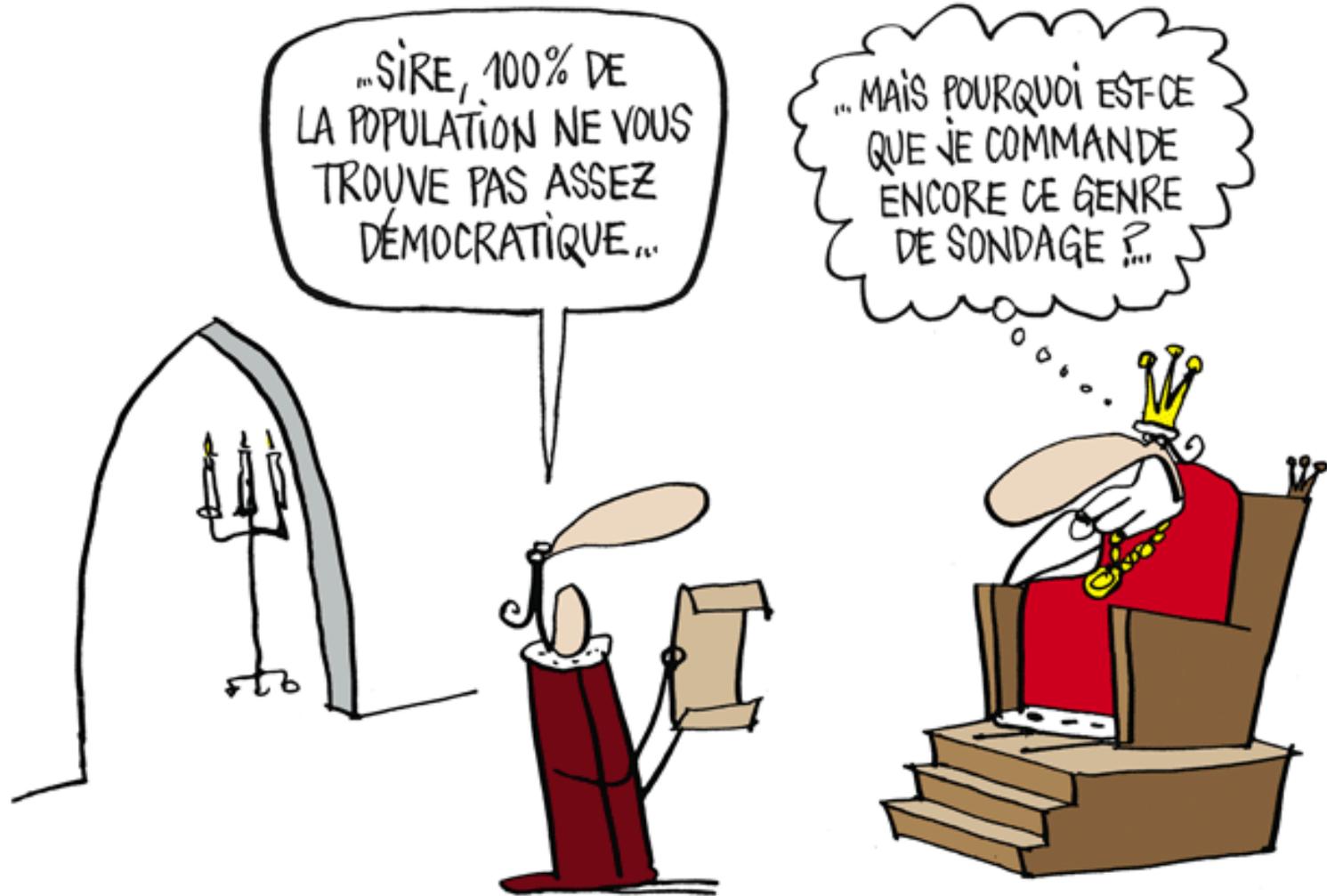


CHECK AND CHECKMATE

By Walter Miller, Jr.

Quel avenir ?

Enquêtes



Harmonisation et Centralisation des données



PROGRES 4

Big data



15,000,000,000 appels/jour
7,000,000,000 téléphones

Recommandations

- 1) Inclure les apatrides, réfugiés et demandeurs d'asile dans les recensements et enquêtes
- 2) Inclure les plurinationaux
- 3) Inclure des informations sur l'enregistrement des naissances et mariages
- 4) Renforcer les systèmes d'état civil
- 5) Libérer les données
- 6) Considérer les migrations de réfugiés avec un regard positif
- 7) Reconnaître que la tâche est impossible...

Conclusions



Liens

[UNHCR 2014 Global Trends Report.](#)

[Statistical Yearbook 2013](#)

Portail de données HCR <http://data.unhcr.org/>

"Who has counted the refugees?" UNHCR and the politics of numbers, Jeff Crisp

<http://www.refworld.org/pdfid/4ff58e4b2.pdf>