Review of Progress on the Implementation of the ICPD Programme of Action @ 25 years

Benoit Kalasa, Director Technical Division, UNFPA

Expert Group Meeting

52nd Commission Population & Development
UN Population Division
November 1st, 2018

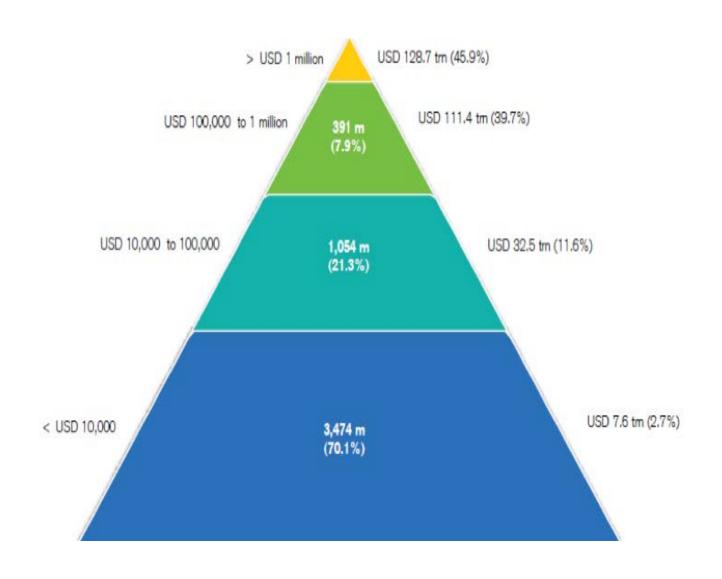
After 25 years – How many people are still waiting for the promise of ICPD?



- Since 1994, development has lifted millions out of poverty, increased literacy, and extended life expectancy across the world.
- But many are still waiting for the promise of ICPD.
- As we review progress @ 25 yrs, key shortfalls are identified

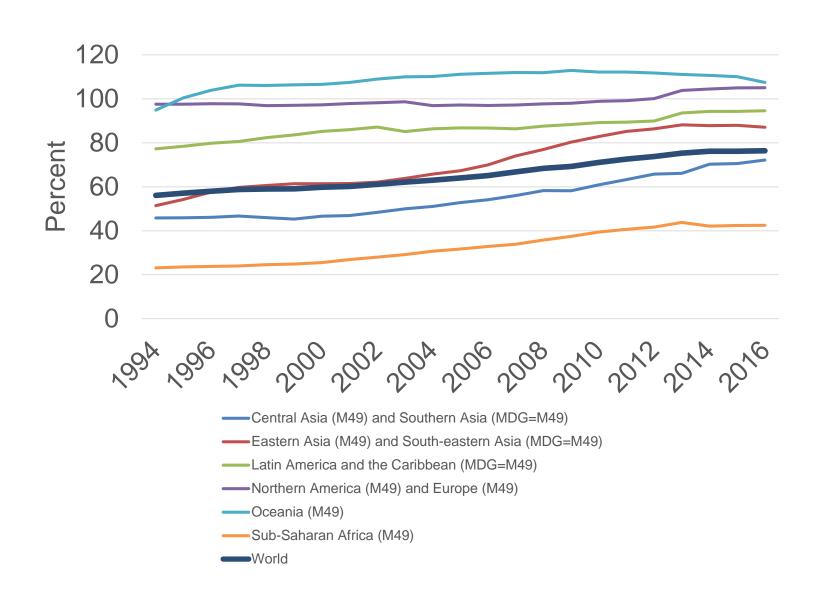
Backdrop: Wealth Inequalities continue to worsen





Gross enrolment in secondary by region, 1994-2016

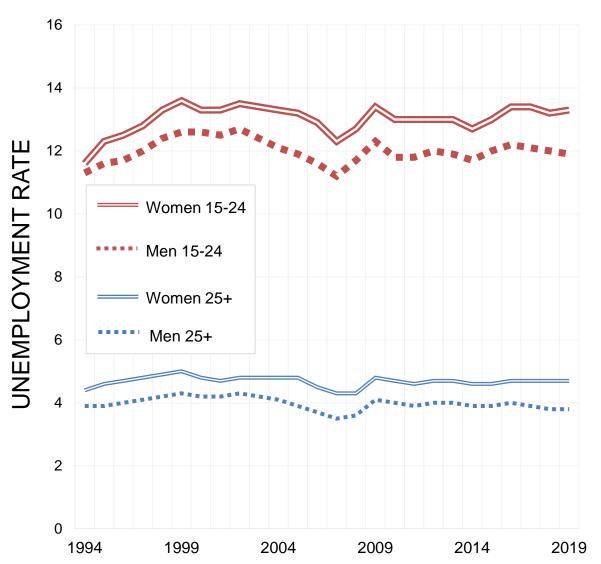




Unemployment 1994-2019



Global unemployment rate, by age and sex



- Globally, no progress in youth unemployment rates
- Persistently higher unemployment rates among youth compared adults
- Persistently higher unemployment rates among women compared to men

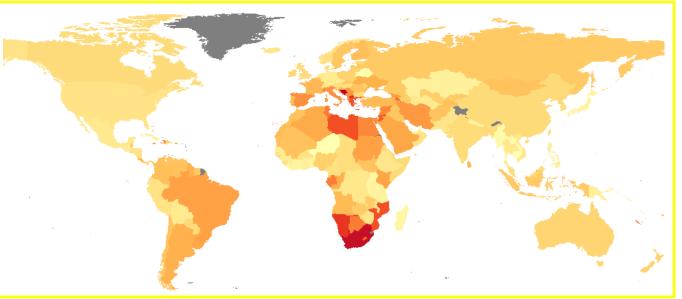
Unemployment vs Poverty





Percentage of population 15-24

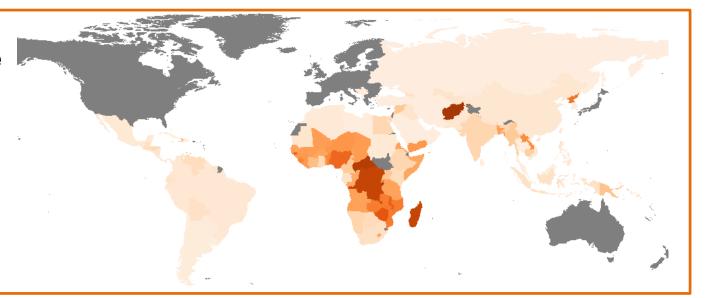




Working poverty among young people 2018

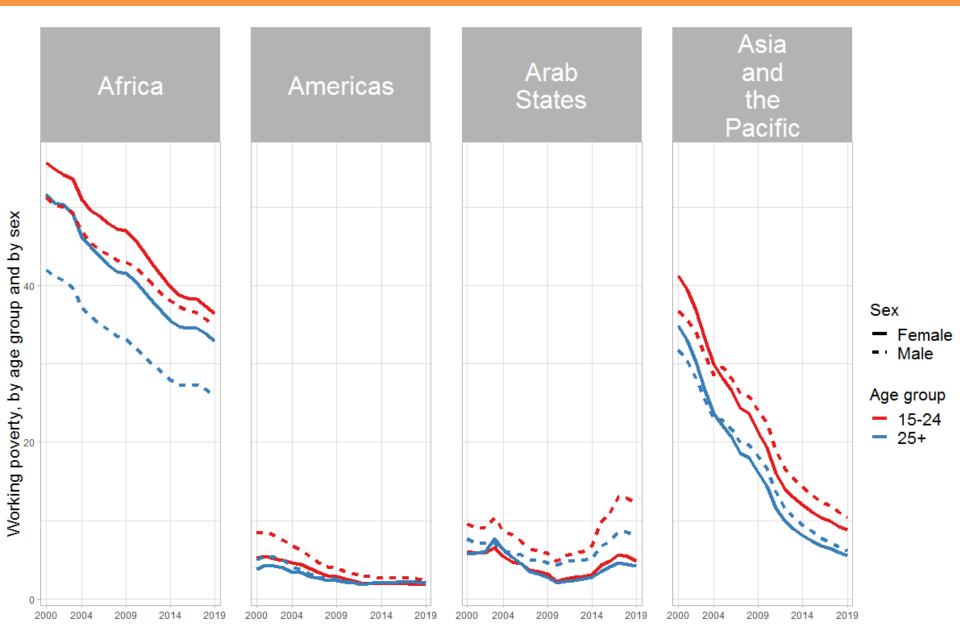
Percentage of population 15-24





Working poverty 2000-2019

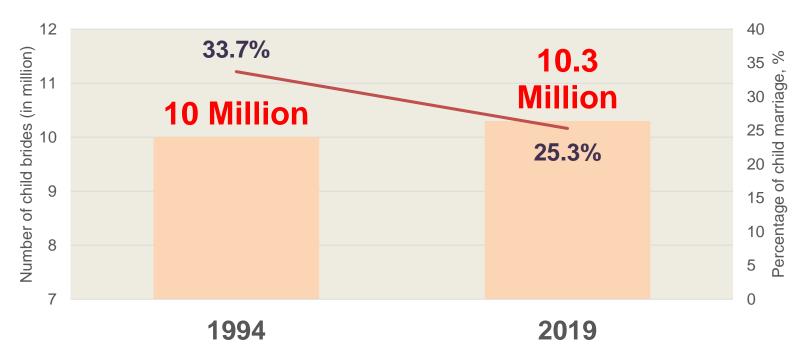




More Girls at Risk of Child Marriage



- In 1994, 10 million girls got married before age 18
- In 2019, **10.3 million** girls will marry before age 18 Despite the decline in percentage from 33.7% to 25.3%.



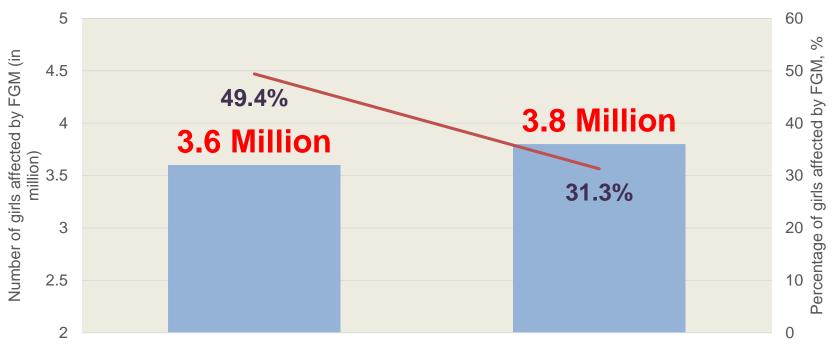
Source: SDG 2017 report; UNFPA 2018

More girls will undergo FGM



- In 1994, 3.6 million girls age 15-19 had undergone FGM
- In 2019, 3.8 million girls age 15-19 will have undergone FGM

Despite a decline in percentage from 49.4% to 31.3%



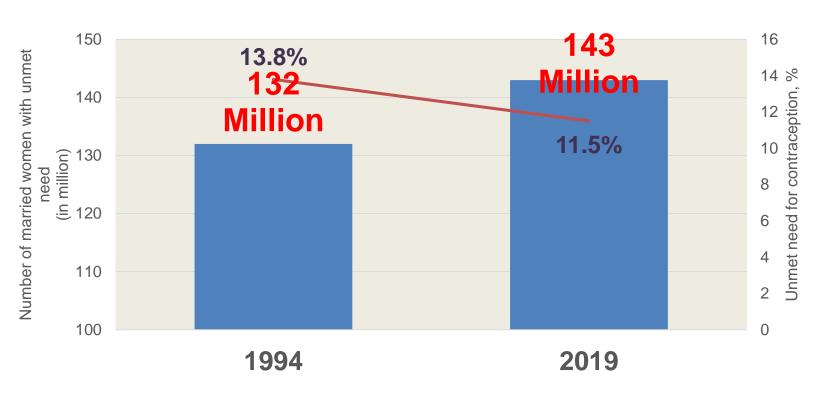
Source: SDG 2017 report; UNFPA 2018

2019

At ICPD+25, more women will need FP • • @ UNFPA



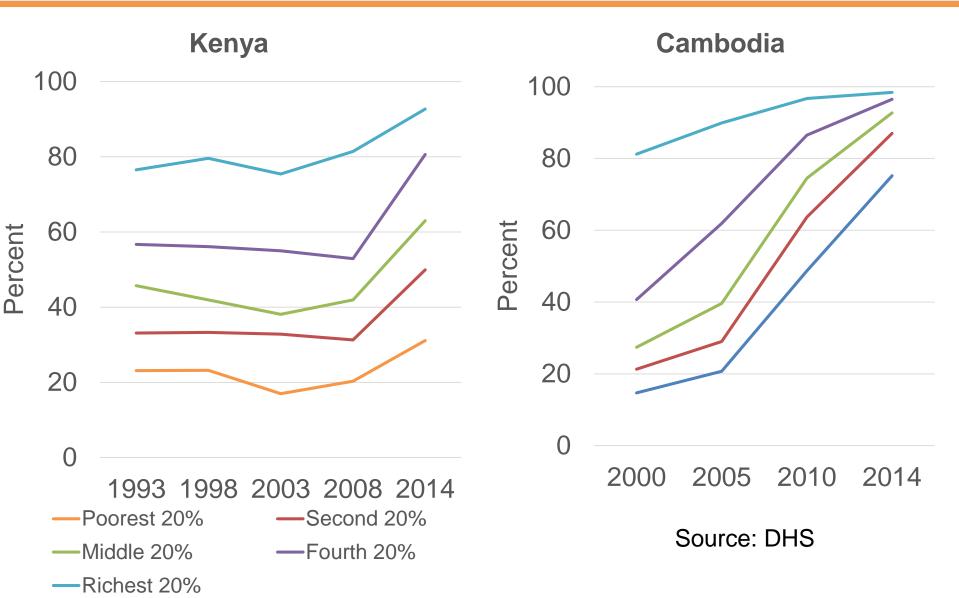
Despite a decline in percent of women with unmet need for FP from 13.8% to 11.5%



Source: UNPD 2017, UNFPA 2018

Trends in skilled attendance at birth by household wealth quintiles



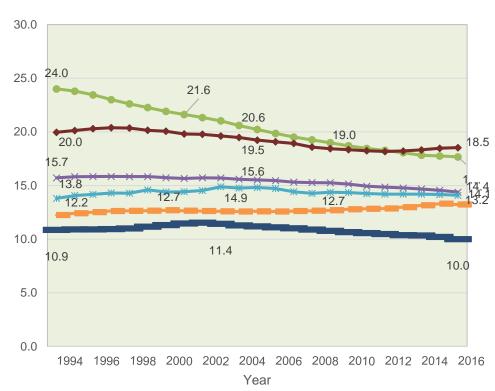


Reproductive Health Cancer Mortality, 1994 -2016 (age-standardized/per 100,000 pop)

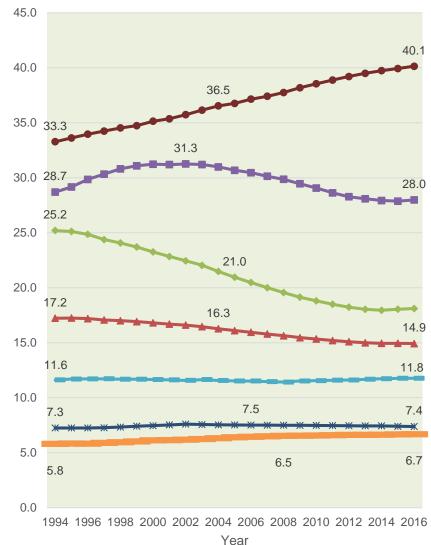


Breast Cancer

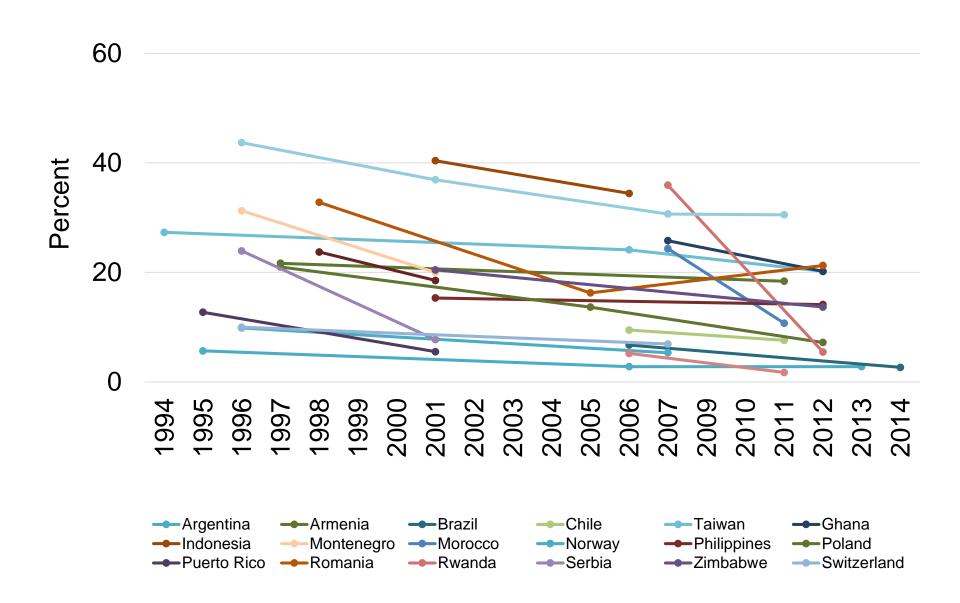
High-income Latin America and Caribbean North Africa and Middle East South Asia Southeast Asia, East Asia, and Oceania Sub-Saharan Africa



Prostate Cancer

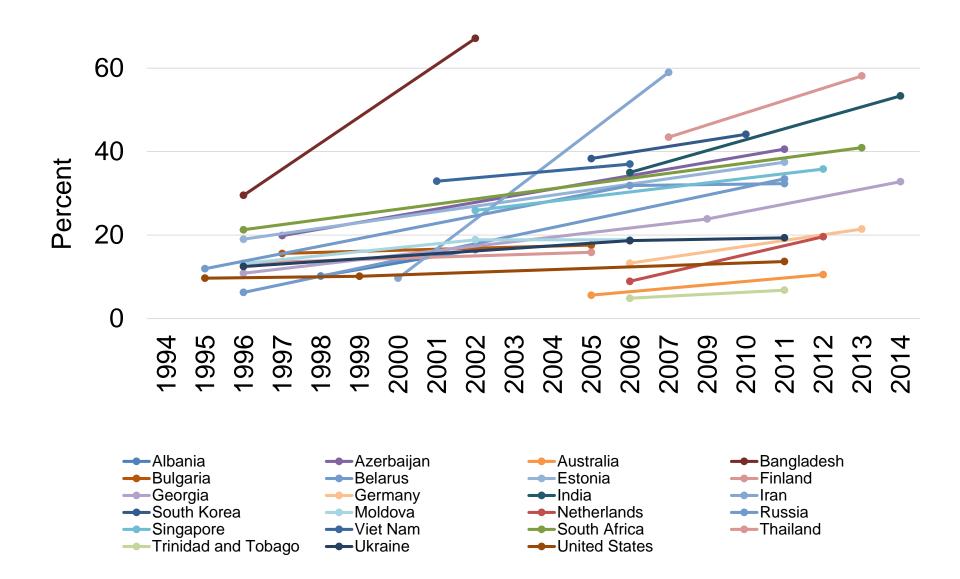


In 21 countries fewer people list immigrants as a group they "would not like as neighbors"



But in 23 countries, this proportion rose





CONCLUSION



Thank you