



High-level Dialogue on International **MIGRATION** and **DEVELOPMENT**

Population Division
Department of Economic and Social Affairs
United Nations
20 February 2014



Making Migration Work

NEW YORK • 3–4 OCTOBER 2013

UNmigration.org

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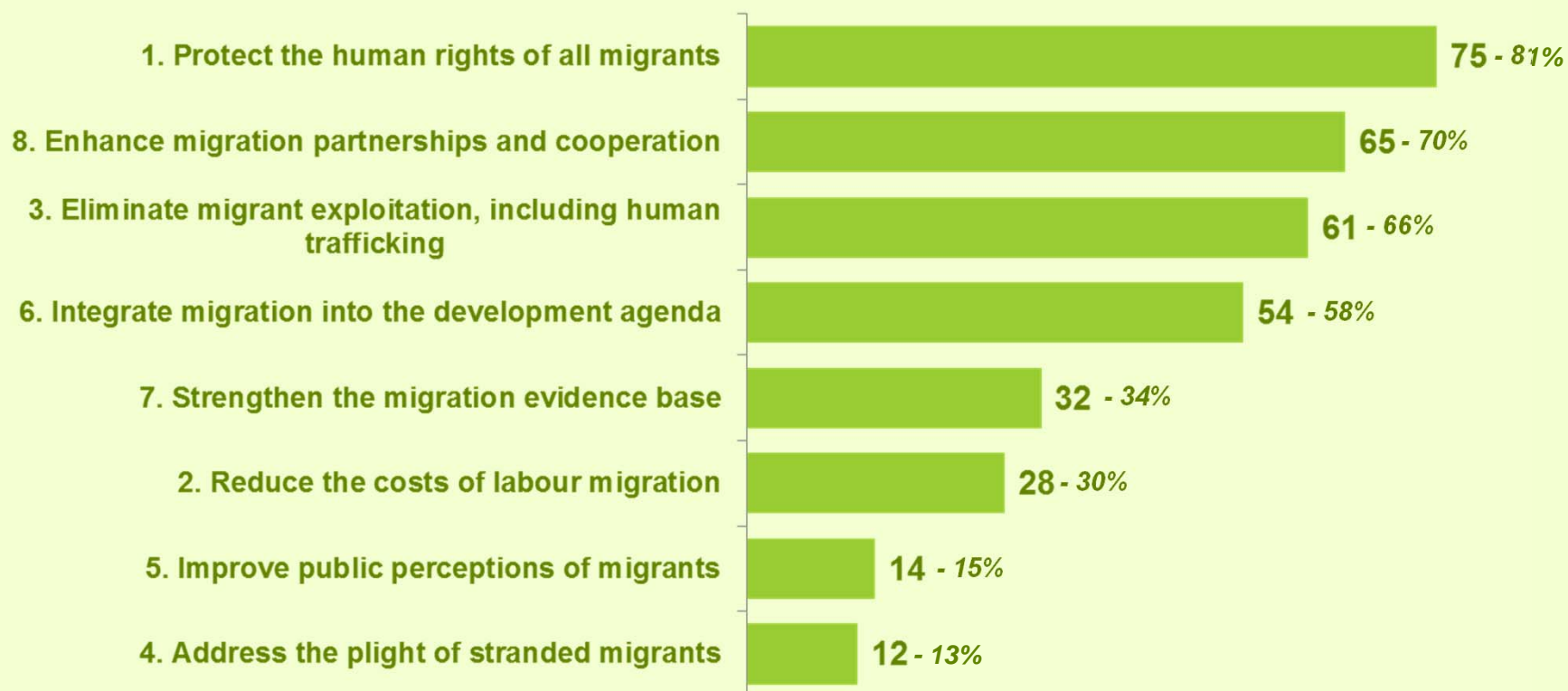


High-level Dialogue on
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Making migration work: an eight-point agenda for action (A/67/254)

(Number (and %) of Member States referring to the Secretary-General's eight-point agenda in the plenary (N=93))



Making Migration Work

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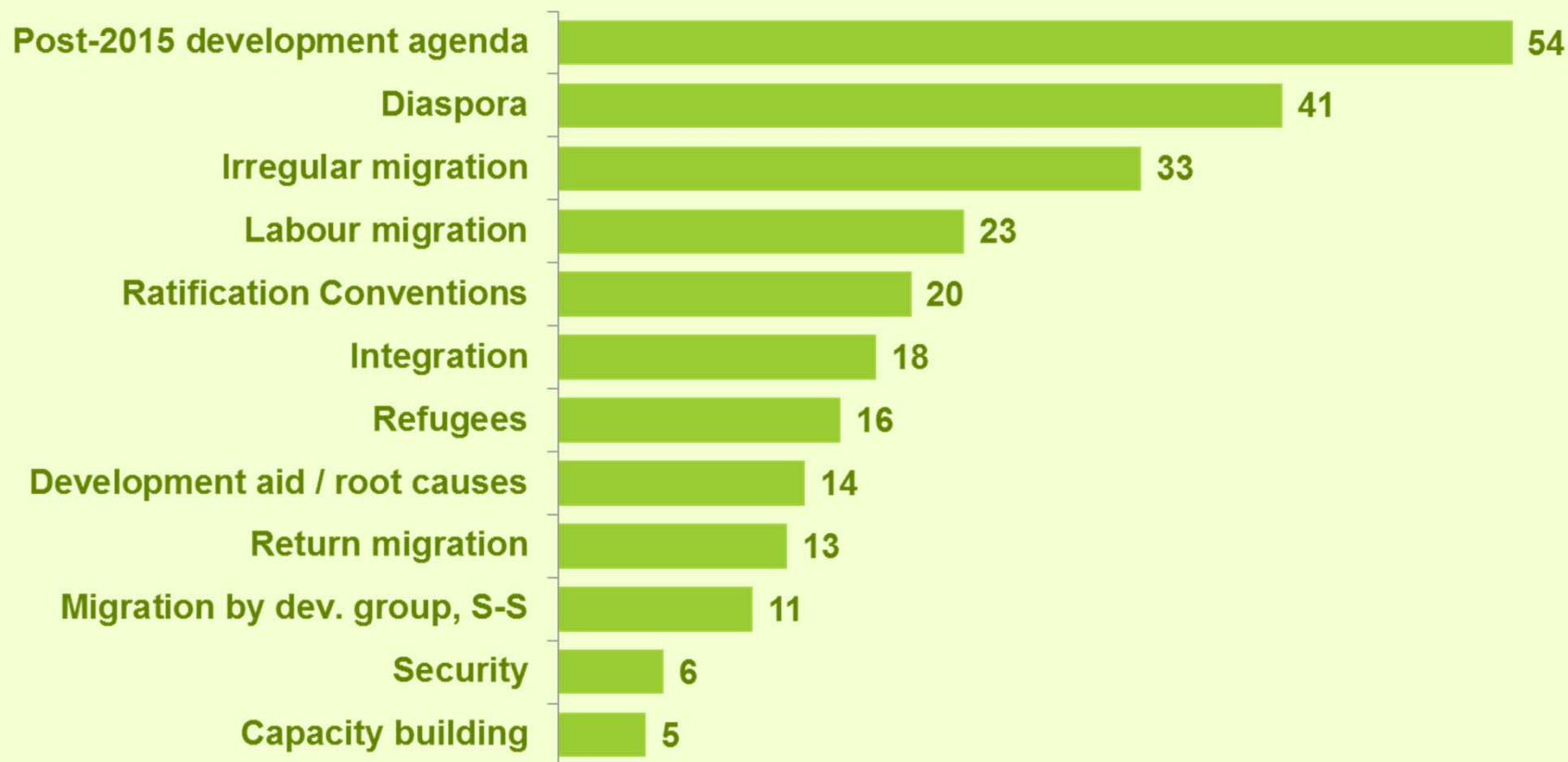


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Policy Priorities

(Number of Member States referring to different policy priorities in the plenary (N=93))



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Common set of indicators for Migration Profiles



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New York, 20-21 February 2014

Common set of indicators for Migration Profiles

- Requested by GFMD in order to “facilitate international comparisons” (2011)
- Implemented by GMG (working group on data and research) - DESA’s Population Division with UNICEF
- Information collected from wide range of sources (UN/DESA, World Bank/IMF, UNDP, UNESCO, etc.)
- Prepared for all countries
- Available on website; regularly updated

Migration Profiles

Part I - adoption of legal instruments related to international migration

Part II - demographic indicators, including (a) population estimates and projections, (b) rates of population change, and (c) effect of net migration on population change

Part III - development indicators, including life expectancy, GDP per capita, remittances, and other

Part IV - international migrant stock by sex and age, country of origin and destination, refugee population, and tertiary students studying abroad

Bahrain



MIGRATION PROFILES

Part I. Global legal instruments related to international migration

States parties to United Nations legal instruments

Year ratified:

- 1949 ILO Migration for Employment Convention
- 1951 Refugee Convention
- 1967 Refugee Protocol
- 1975 ILO Migrant Workers Convention

Year ratified:

- 1992 1989 Conv. on the Rights of the Child
- 1990 UN Migrant Workers Convention
- 2004 2000 Human Trafficking Protocol
- 2004 2000 Migrant Smuggling Protocol

Part II. Population indicators

Population estimates

	1990	2000	2010	2013
Males ('000)	256	381	781	825
Females ('000)	210	287	471	504
Total ('000)	466	668	1 252	1 332
Percentage urban population	88	88	89	89
Percentage rural population	12	12	11	11

	1985-90	1995-00	2005-10	2010-15
Average annual rate of change	3.35	3.40	7.05	1.66
Annual rate of natural increase*	27.80	19.49	14.79	13.19
Crude net migration rate*	5.64	14.44	55.03	3.38
Total net migration ('000)	13	44	293	22

*Per 1,000 population

Projected change in total population by component (x 1000)

	2015-20	2025-30	2035-40	2045-50
Total population at end of period	1 480	1 642	1 760	1 835
Population change during period	120	71	55	31
Annual rate of natural increase*	10.90	7.26	4.82	1.96
Crude net migration rate*	6.06	1.62	1.50	1.43

*Per 1,000 population

Projected change in working-age (15-64) population (x 1000)

	2015-20	2025-30	2035-40	2045-50
Medium variant	107	61	4	-46
Zero-migration variant	44	18	-53	-116
Difference	64	43	57	55

Part III. Development indicators

Development indicators (years are approximate for some indicators / countries)

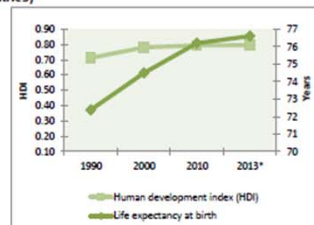
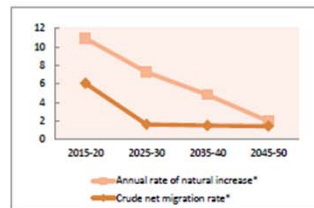
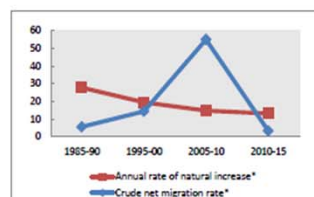
	1990	2000	2010	2013*
Life expectancy at birth	72.4	74.5	76.2	76.6
Adult literacy rate (ages 15 and older)	84.0	86.5	94.6	96.6
Combined gross enrolment ratio in education (per cent)	82.8	79.1
GDP per capita (PPP in thousands of US dollars)	12 855	20 102	23 849	24 996
Human development index (HDI)	0.71	0.78	0.79	0.80

*2013 or latest available

Remittances (years are approximate for some indicators / countries)

	1990	2000	2010	2012*
Inflows (millions of US dollars)
Outflows (millions of US dollars)	332	1013	1642	2050
Inflows as a share of GDP (%)

*Evening



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Part IV. International migrant stocks

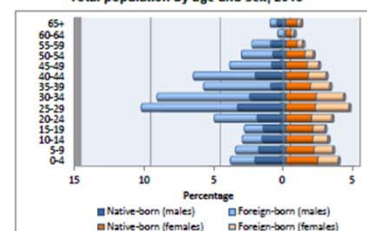
International migrant stock by age and sex

	Male	Female	Total
0-4	6 050	5 307	11 357
5-9	5 051	4 399	9 440
10-14	3 316	2 857	6 173
15-19	2 282	1 753	4 035
20-24	9 529	5 582	15 111
25-29	21 471	8 751	30 222
30-34	28 297	8 717	37 014
35-39	22 249	5 789	28 038
40-44	12 969	3 057	16 026
45-49	6 445	1 448	7 893
50-54	3 452	786	4 238
55-59	1 573	403	1 976
60-64	668	245	913
65+	499	265	764
Total	123 851	49 349	173 200

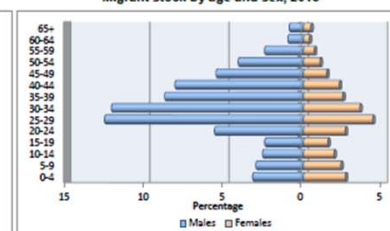
	Male	Female	Total
0-4	6 344	5 886	12 230
5-9	6 002	5 503	11 505
10-14	5 067	4 567	9 634
15-19	3 743	2 967	6 710
20-24	12 646	7 714	20 360
25-29	26 821	12 445	39 266
30-34	31 446	12 626	44 072
35-39	26 546	9 581	36 227
40-44	23 226	6 953	30 179
45-49	15 211	3 840	19 051
50-54	7 368	1 784	9 152
55-59	2 877	784	3 661
60-64	1 090	408	1 498
65+	920	472	1 392
Total	169 407	75 530	244 937

	Male	Female	Total
0-4	23 373	19 248	42 621
5-9	21 808	17 207	39 015
10-14	18 737	14 038	32 775
15-19	17 787	11 220	29 007
20-24	40 923	19 224	60 147
25-29	91 487	31 787	123 274
30-34	88 281	25 883	114 164
35-39	63 861	18 056	81 917
40-44	59 050	16 507	75 557
45-49	40 114	10 708	50 822
50-54	29 955	7 607	37 562
55-59	17 828	5 003	22 831
60-64	7 101	2 713	9 814
65+	6 509	3 342	9 851
Total	526 814	202 543	729 357

Total population by age and sex, 2013



Migrant stock by age and sex, 2013



Migrant stock by origin (2013)

Top 5 countries or areas of origin	Total
India	262 855
Bangladesh	100 444
Pakistan	87 892
Egypt	68 607
Philippines	43 971
Total	563 769

Migrant stock by destination (2013)

Top 5 countries or areas of destination	Total
Bangladesh	29 603
State of Palestine	8 589
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	6 021
United Arab Emirates	3 584
United States of America	2 848
Total	50 645

Refugee population by origin (end 2012)

Top 5 countries or areas of origin	Total
Total	

Refugee population by destination (end 2012)

Top 5 countries or areas of destination	Total
Total	

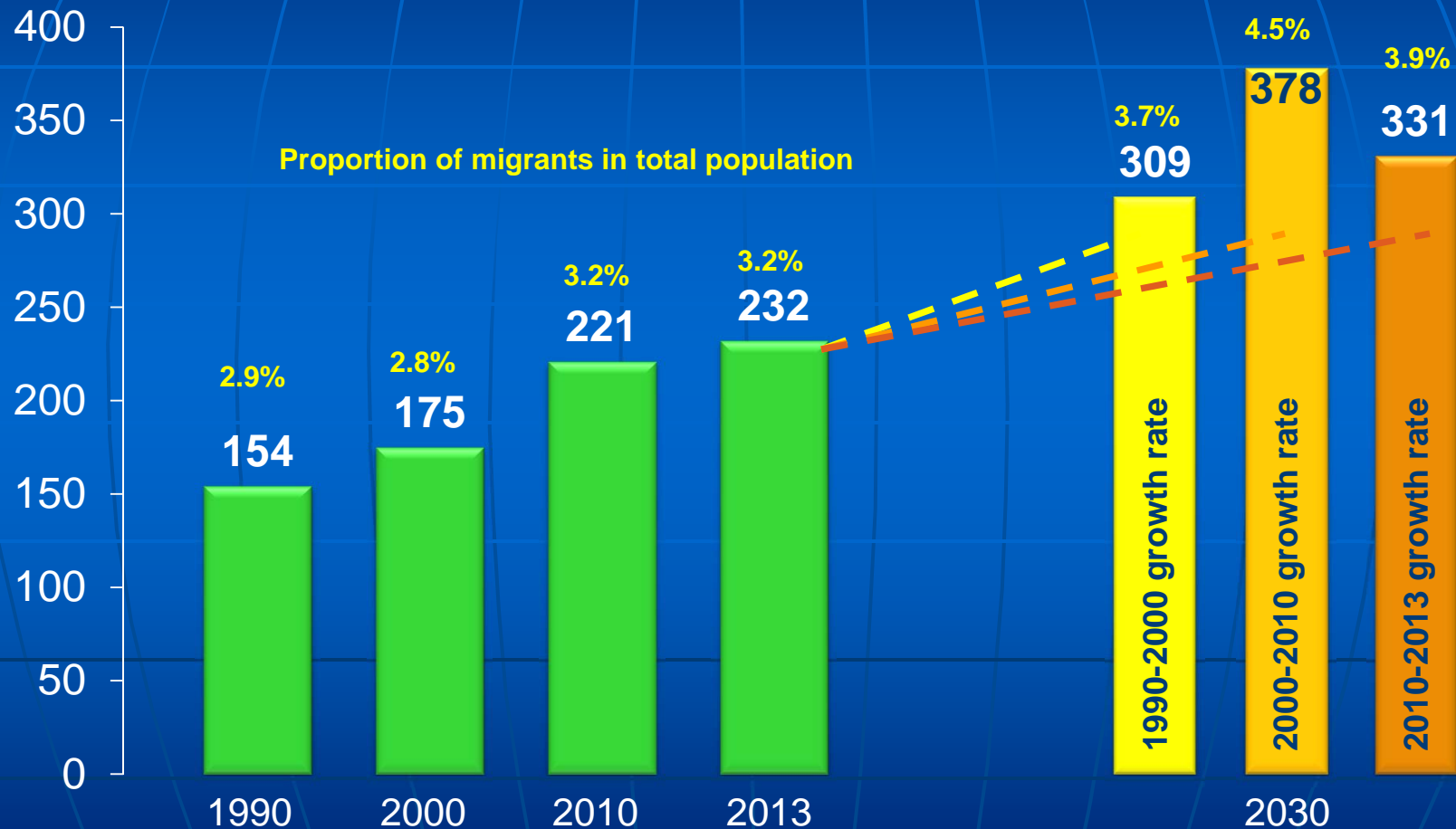
Tertiary students by origin (2013)

Top 5 countries or areas of origin	Total
Kuwait	2 159
Saudi Arabia	1 073
Pakistan	352
Jordan	259
India	184
Total	4 057

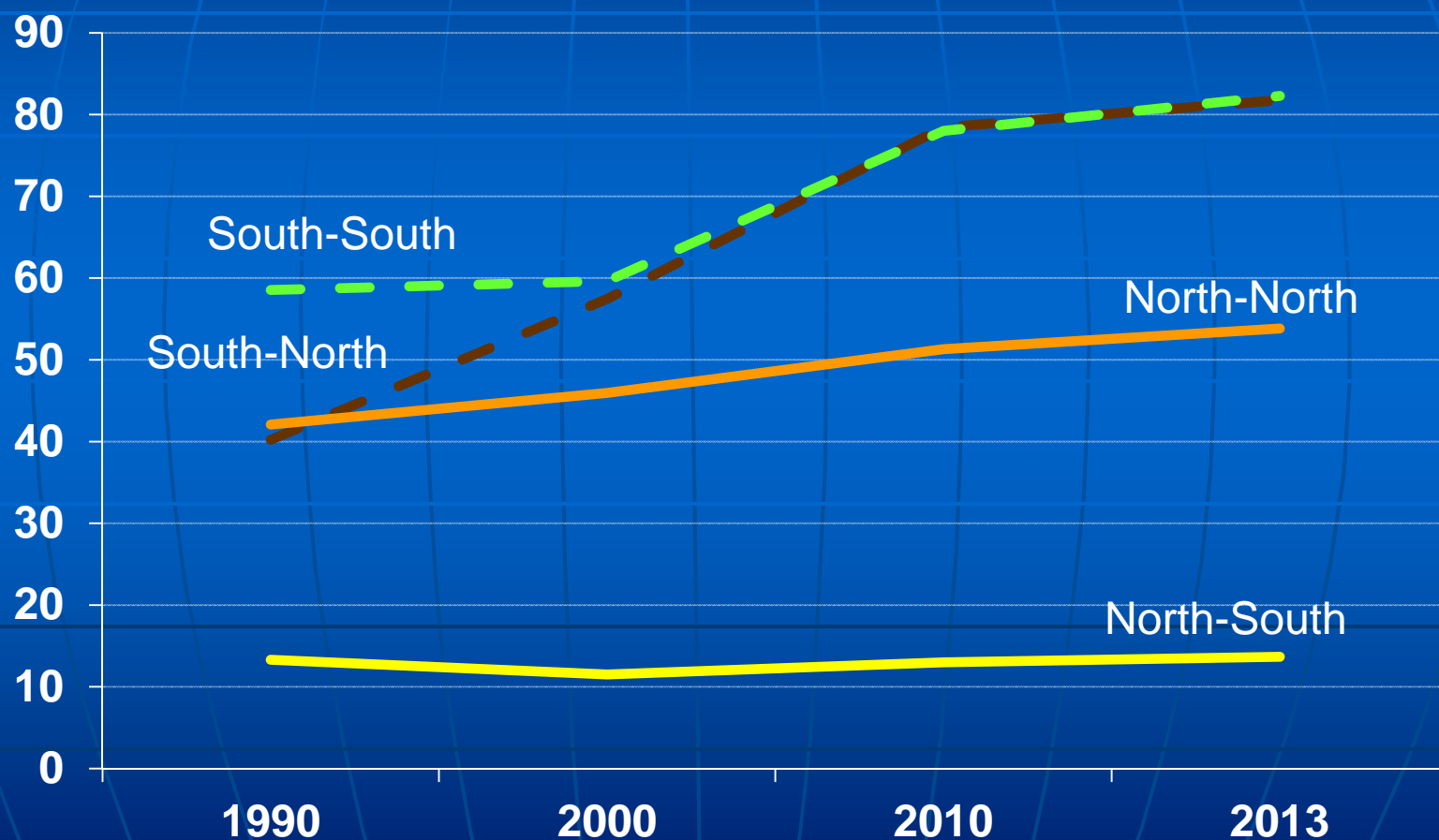
Tertiary students by destination (2013)

Top 5 countries or areas of destination	Total
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	1 041
Jordan	664
United States of America	421
United Arab Emirates	366
India	270
Total	2 742

The number of international migrants continues to increase (*in millions*)

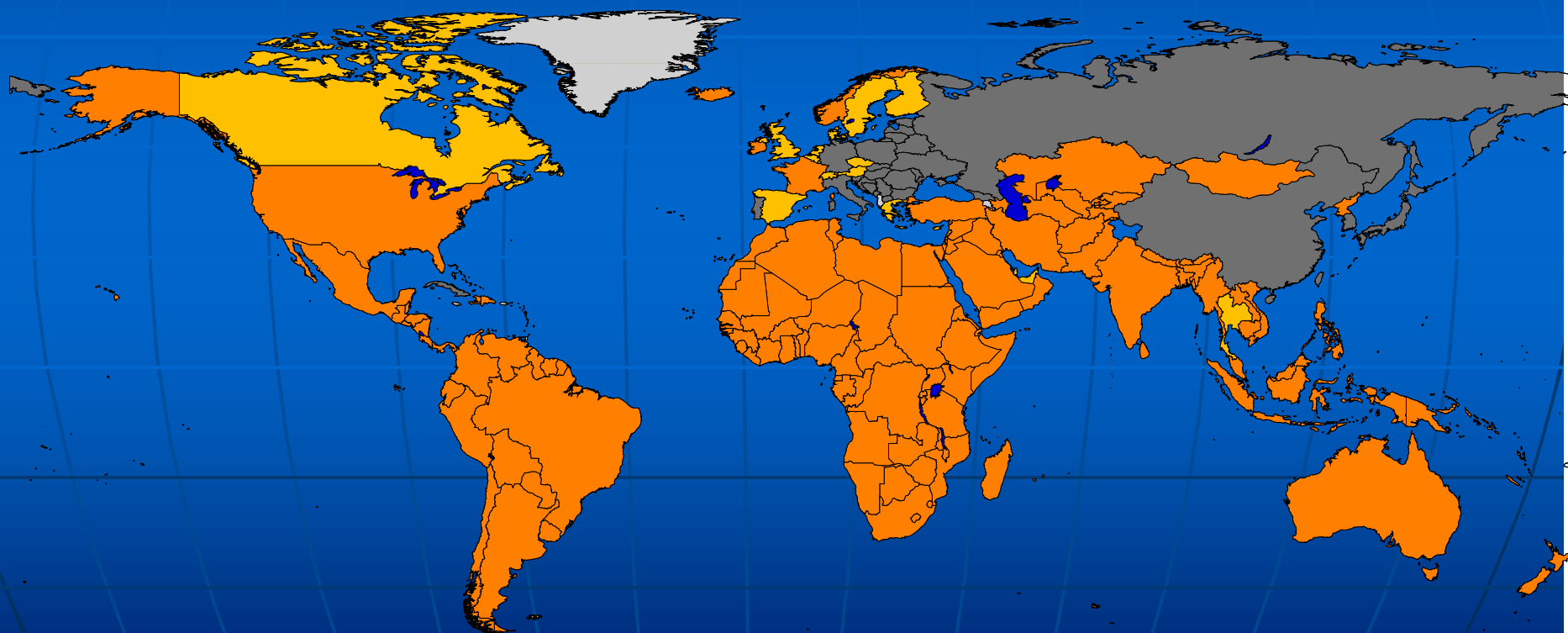


Numbers of international migrants by origin and destination, 1990-2013 (in millions)



The number of countries experiencing population decline will increase

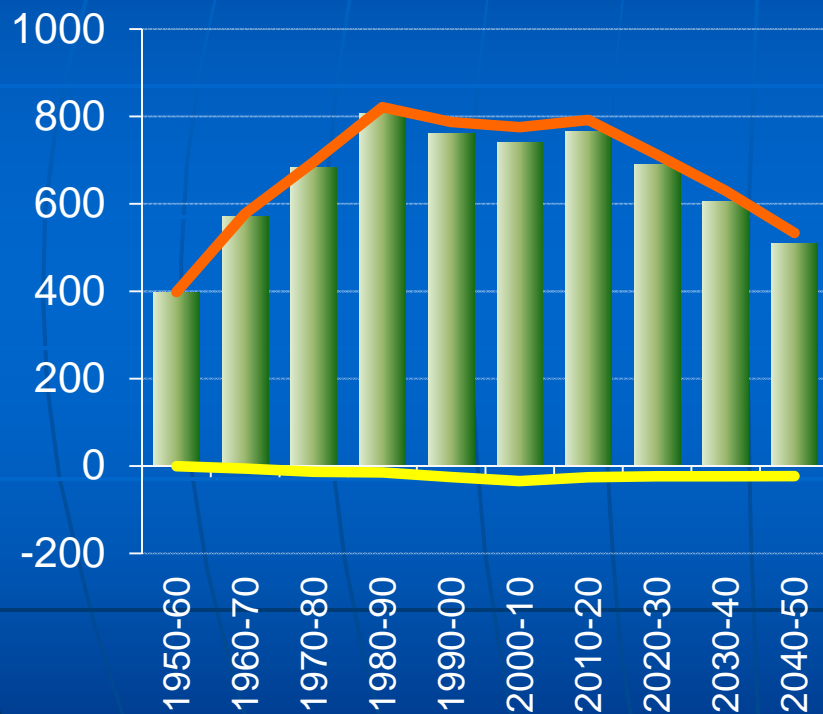
Change in population size by main demographic component, 1990-2050



- Decreased mainly due to natural change
- Decreased mainly due to net migration
- Increased mainly due to net migration
- Increased mainly due to natural change

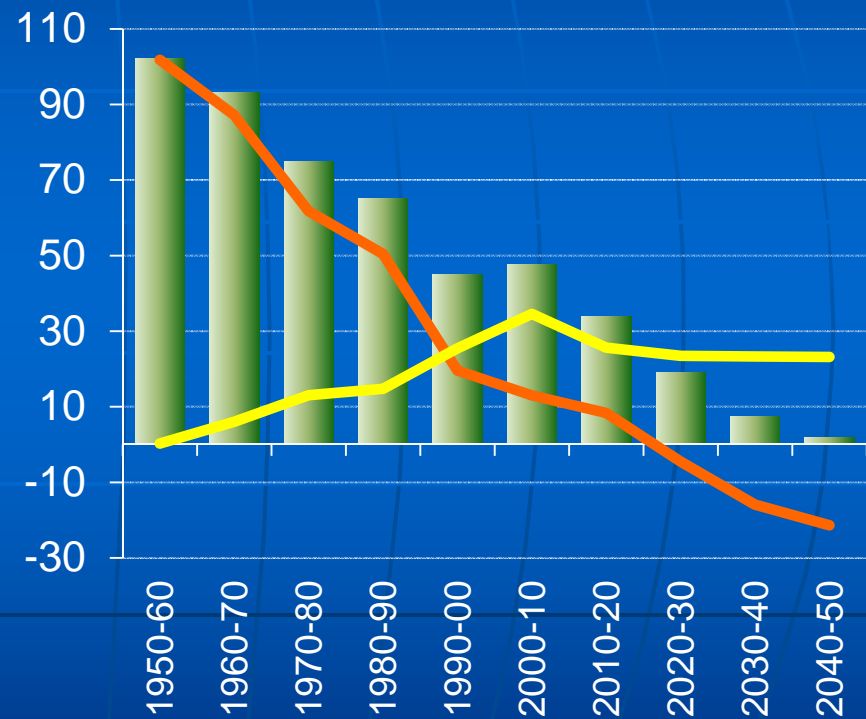
Net migration the only driver of population growth in developed countries (*millions*)

Developing



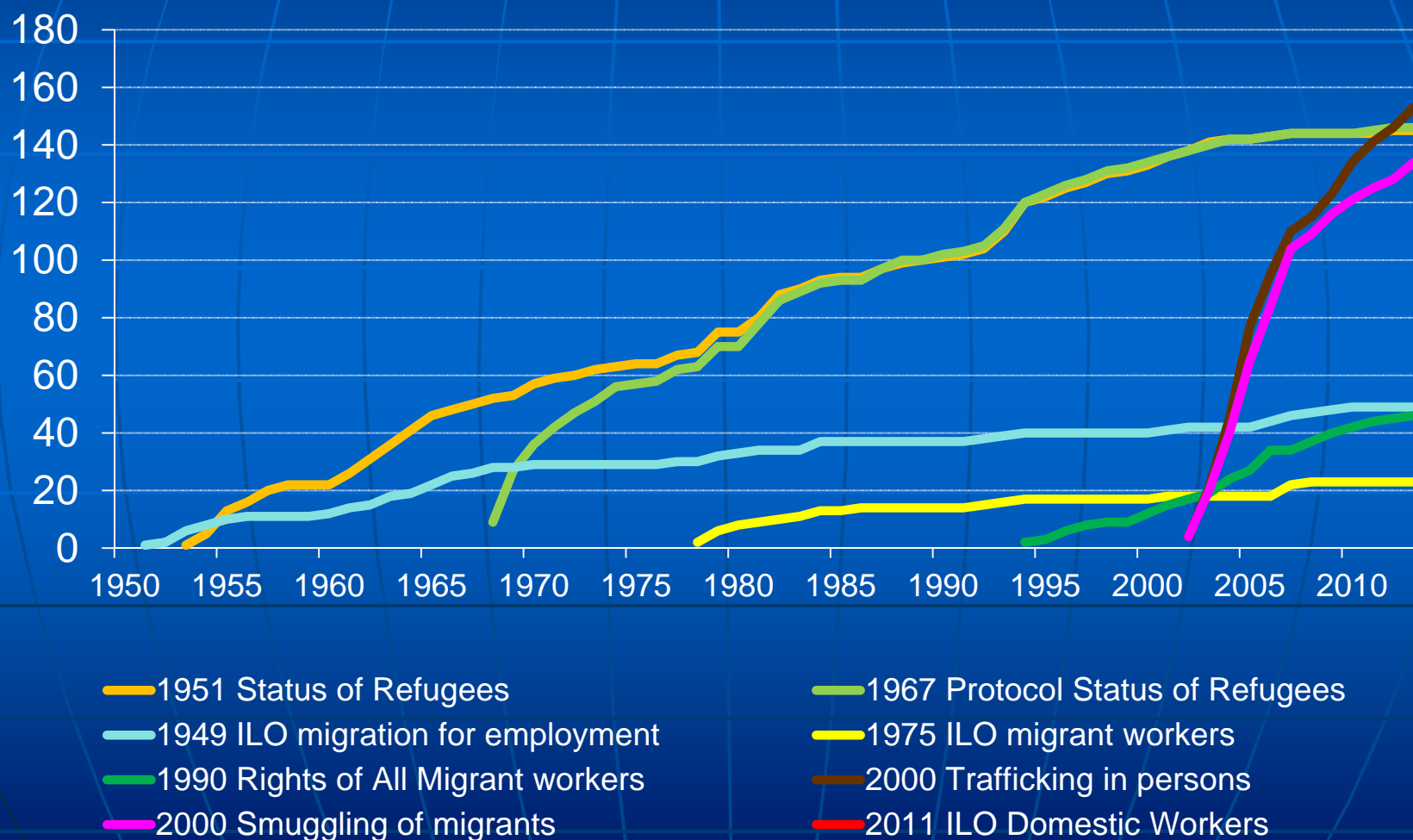
■ net change
— natural increase
— net migration

Developed

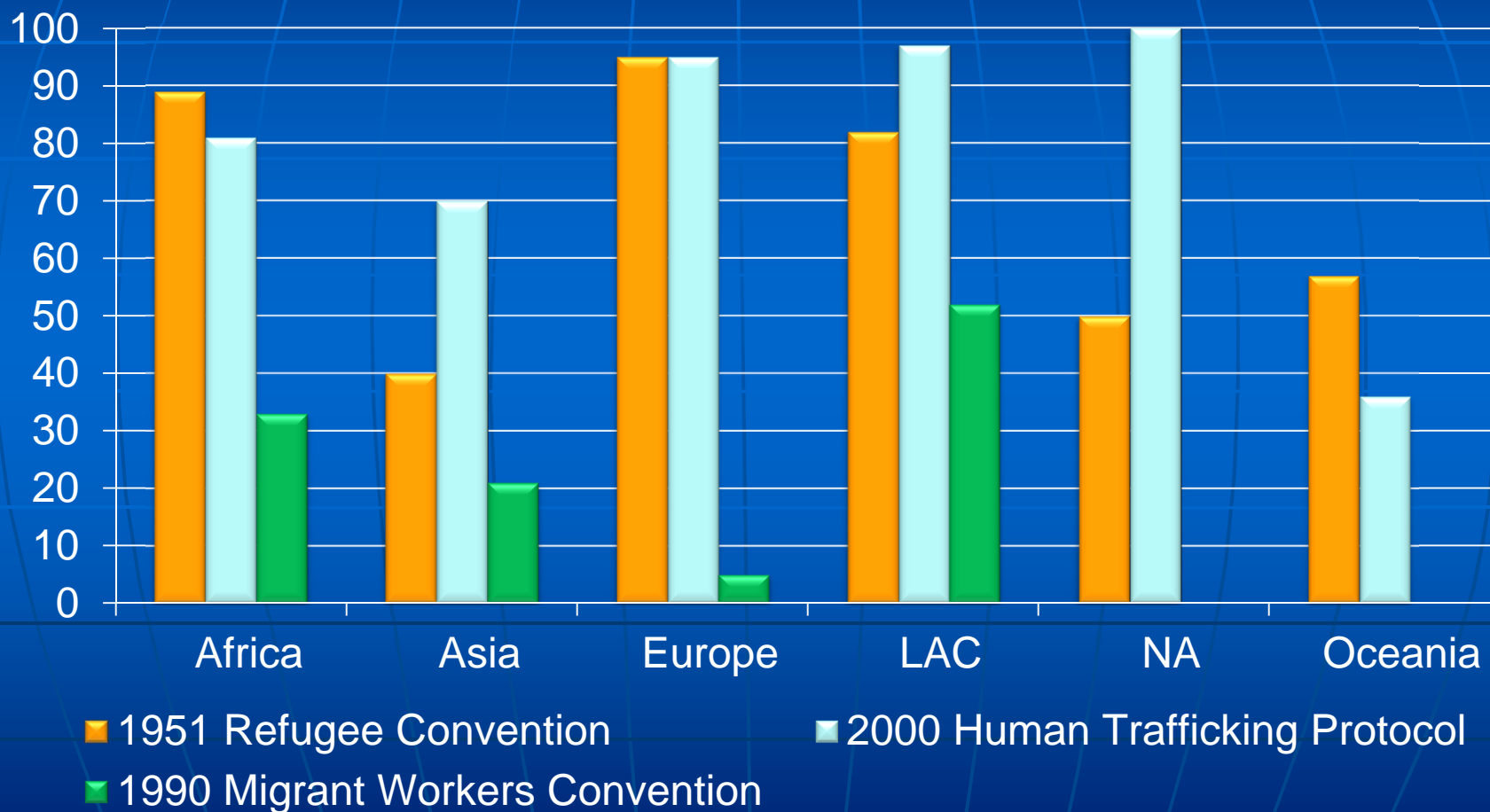


■ net change
— natural increase
— net migration

Status of ratification of legal instruments

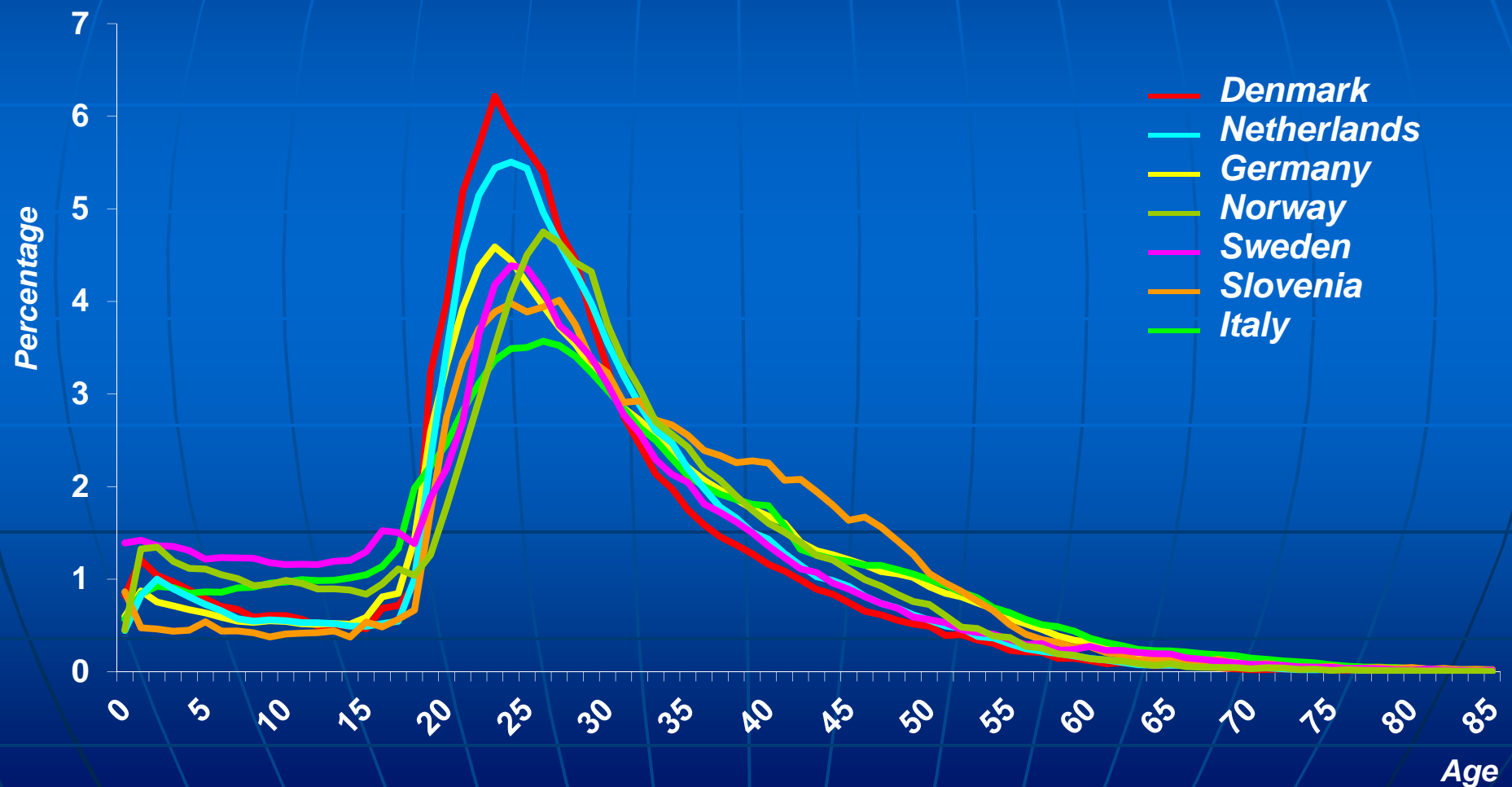


Distribution of States Parties to legal instruments on international migration (percentages)



Young people constitute a major proportion of international migrants

Distribution of migrant inflows by age to selected countries in Europe, 2008-2009 average



Interactive map by El País



<http://elpais.com/especiales/2014/planeta-futuro/mapa-de-migraciones/>

The background is a solid dark blue color with a subtle grid pattern of lighter blue lines. The grid consists of both horizontal and vertical lines, creating a series of small squares across the entire image.

Thank you

<http://www.unmigration.org>