Department of Economic and Social Affairs
Committee for Development Policy

The Least Developed Country Category: 2021 Country Snapshots

United Nations
UN/DESA

The mission of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (UN/DESA) is to promote and support international cooperation in the pursuit of sustainable development for all. UN/DESA’s work addresses a range of cross-cutting issues that affect peoples’ lives and livelihoods, such as social policy, poverty eradication, employment, social inclusion, inequalities, population, indigenous rights, macroeconomic policy, development finance and cooperation, public sector innovation, forest policy, climate change and sustainable development. To this end, UN/DESA: analyses, generates and compiles a wide range of data and information on development issues; brings together the international community at conferences and summits to address economic and social challenges; supports the formulation of development policies, global standards and norms; supports the implementation of international agreements, including the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development; and assists States in meeting their development challenges through a variety of capacity development initiatives. In carrying out its work, UN/DESA engages with a variety of stakeholders around the world—non-governmental organizations, civil society, the private sector, research and academic organizations, philanthropic foundations and intergovernmental organizations—as well as partner organizations in the United Nations system.

CDP

The Committee for Development Policy (CDP) is a subsidiary body of the United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC). It provides inputs and independent advice to the Council on a wide range of issues that are relevant for the implementation of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development. The CDP is also responsible for reviewing the status of least developed countries (LDCs) and for monitoring their progress after graduation from the category.

Acknowledgements

This publication reflects a collaborative effort of the Committee for Development Policy and the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs. It relied on the support of the secretariat of the CDP under the general supervision of Roland Mollerus, Secretary of the Committee, who counted on excellent substantive support from Annette Becker and Matthias Bruckner.
SUMMARY

The 2021 Country Snapshots compile the key statistical data used by the Committee for Development Policy (CDP) at the 2018 triennial review of the least developed country (LDC) category.

LDCs are defined as low-income countries suffering from structural impediments to sustainable development. To identify LDCs, the CDP uses three criteria: gross national income (GNI) per capita; human assets index (HAI) and economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI). HAI and EVI are indices composed of six and eight indicators, respectively. These fourteen indicators, together with the indices for per capita GNI, HAI and EVI, are presented in two-page profiles for each of the 46 countries classified as LDCs in 2021, thus providing a snapshot of each country’s situation at the 2021 triennial review. The snapshots also illustrate the gaps in progress towards the LDC graduation thresholds for each country, while comparing individual outcomes with corresponding results for all LDCs and developing countries. Additionally, each snapshot provides a short overview on the country’s LDC status and applicable reports and resolutions related to inclusion into and graduation from the LDC category.

A brief introduction to the LDC category and the inclusion and graduation procedure precedes the country snapshots.

More detailed information on the LDCs and the complete dataset from the 2021 triennial review can be found on the CDP website at https://www.un.org/development/desa/dpad/least-developed-country-category.html
The LDC Category

Africa: 33

Asia: 9

Latin America and the Caribbean: 1

Oceania: 3
The LDC category

LDC definition
❖ Low-income countries confronting severe structural impediments to sustainable development

LDC identification criteria
❖ Per capita GNI
❖ Human asset index (HAI)
❖ Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)

LDC review
❖ List of LDCs reviewed triennially by the Committee for Development Policy (CDP)
❖ Currently 46 countries are included in the list of LDCs

Measures in favour of LDCs
❖ Exclusive access to specific international support in the areas of trade, development assistance, and general support: https://www.un.org/ldcportal/

Composition of HAI
❖ All HAI indicators carry a weight of 1/6

Composition of EVI
❖ All EV indicators carry a weight of 1/8
Inclusion into the LDC category

**Inclusion eligibility**
- Inclusion threshold must be met for all three criteria (per capita GNI, HAI, EVI) at one triennial review

**Inclusion thresholds (2021 triennial review)**
- Per capita GNI: $1,018 or below
- HAI: 60 or below
- EVI: 36 or above

**Inclusion procedure**
- UN/DESA formally notifies country of eligibility finding
- CDP submits inclusion recommendation to the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations (ECOSOC)
- ECOSOC endorses the recommendation by the CDP
- Country formally notifies the Secretary-General of its acceptance
- General Assembly takes note of the ECOSOC recommendation
- Inclusion takes effect immediately

Graduation from the LDC category

**Graduation eligibility**
- Graduation threshold must be met for two of the three criteria (per capita GNI, HAI, EVI) at two consecutive triennial reviews
- Alternatively, per capita GNI is at least twice the graduation threshold (income-only criterion)

**Graduation thresholds (2021 triennial review)**
- Per capita GNI: $1,222 or above
  $2,444 income-only
- HAI: 66 or above
- EVI: 32 or below

**Graduation procedure**
- Eligibility for graduation has to be met at two consecutive triennial reviews
- After LDC has been found eligible for graduation for the first time, UN/DESA prepares an ex-ante impact assessment, and UNCTAD prepares a vulnerability profile of that country as inputs to the CDP’s decision-making process
- Country is invited to present its views on the possibility of graduation at the CDP expert group meeting preceding the next triennial review
- CDP recommends the country for graduation based on the LDC criteria and the additional information provided by the country, UN/DESA and UNCTAD
- ECOSOC endorses the recommendation by the CDP
- General Assembly takes note of the decision of ECOSOC
- Graduation takes effect three years after the decision by the General Assembly

**Preparation for graduation**
- During the three-year period before graduation is effective, country still belongs to the LDC category and is entitled to receive all benefits available to LDC
- Country is invited to prepare a transition strategy in cooperation with development partners
- CDP monitors development progress of the country and the preparation of the transition strategy

**Smooth transition from the LDC category**
- After graduation is effective, country no longer belongs to the LDC category Country is invited to prepare a transition strategy in cooperation with development partners
- LDC-specific support should be phased out gradually and in a predictable manner after graduation
- Country implements the transition strategy, supported by development partners
- CDP monitors development progress of the country and the implementation of the transition strategy for three consecutive years after graduation takes effect, then triennially for two triennial reviews
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country snapshots</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angola</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
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<tr>
<td>Benin</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bhutan</td>
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<td>Burkina Faso</td>
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<td>Burundi</td>
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<td>Cambodia</td>
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<td>Central African Republic</td>
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<td>Chad</td>
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<td>Comoros</td>
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<td>Democratic Republic of the Congo</td>
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<td>Djibouti</td>
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<td>Eritrea</td>
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<td>Ethiopia</td>
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<td>Guinea</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guinea-Bissau</td>
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<tr>
<td>Haiti</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kiribati</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lao People’s Democratic Republic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesotho</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liberia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Data sources for the country snapshots:
2021 triennial review, available at:

Country profile: Afghanistan

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $513

Thresholds
- Inclusion: $1,018 or below
- Graduation: $1,222 or above
- Income-only: $2,444 or above

Afghanistan: 513
LDCs: 1,274
Developing countries: 6,666

Graduation threshold — Income-only
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>60.3</td>
<td>69.5</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>36.3</td>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>638</td>
<td>47.0</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 62.0 or below
- **Graduation**: 66.0 or above

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>42.1</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
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<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>51.5</td>
<td>51.9</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.37</td>
<td>31.8</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 36.0 or above
- **Graduation**: 32.0 or below

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**Values and Thresholds**

- **HAI**
  - Value: 42.0
  - Inclusion: 62.0 or below
  - Graduation: 66.0 or above

- **EVI**
  - Value: 44.8
  - Inclusion: 36.0 or above
  - Graduation: 32.0 or below

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**Source**
- UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- UNESCO
- UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates
- UN/DESA
- CIESIN
- CD P
- UNCTAD
- FAO
- UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- EM-DAT
Country profile: Angola

LDC status

| Inclusion: | 1994 |
| Graduation: | Scheduled to graduate in 2024 |

Reports and resolutions

**Inclusion**
- GA resolution: A/RES/49/133

**Graduation**
- CDP reports: 2012, 2015, 2017, 2018
- ECOSOC resolution: E/RES/2015/11
- GA resolution: A/RES/70/253, A/RES/75/259
- Impact assessment: 2015
- Vulnerability profile: 2015
- Country statement: 2015 CDP EGM statement
- Country presentation: 2015 CDP EGM presentation
- Country reports: 2017

Key figures*

* Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

| Value: | $3,207 |

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: $1,018 or below
- Graduation: $1,222 or above
- Income-only: $2,444 or above
### Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 52.0  
**Thresholds**  
- Inclusion: 62.0 or below  
- Graduation: 66.0 or above

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>HAI indicators</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>74.7</td>
<td>60.8</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>80.3</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gross secondary school enrolment ratio</strong></td>
<td>50.7</td>
<td>45.2</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Adult literacy rate</strong></td>
<td>66.0</td>
<td>54.7</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment</strong></td>
<td>0.64</td>
<td>40.6</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
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### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 45.6  
**Thresholds**  
- Inclusion: 36.0 or above  
- Graduation: 32.0 or below

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<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
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<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>EVI indicators</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>59.9</td>
<td>62.4</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.88</td>
<td>91.4</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population living in drylands</td>
<td>62.7</td>
<td>62.7</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>47.3</td>
<td>FAO</td>
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<tr>
<td>Victims of disasters</td>
<td>0.89</td>
<td>68.1</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Country profile: Bangladesh

LDC status

Inclusion: 1975
Graduation: Scheduled to graduate in 2026

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP reports: 1975
ECOSOC resolution: E/1976(LIX)
GA resolution: A/RES/3487(XXX)

Graduation
CDP reports: 2018, 2021
ECOSOC resolution: E/RES/2021/11
GA resolution: A/76/L.6/Rev.1
Impact assessment: 2021
Vulnerability profile: 2021
Country presentation: 2021 CDP EGM presentation
Country statement: 2021 CDP Plenary statement

Key figures*
* Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$1,827</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Thresholds:
- Inclusion: $1,018 or below
- Graduation: $1,222 or above
- Income-only: $2,444 or above

- Bangladesh
- LDCs
- Developing countries

Graduation threshold: 1,827
Income-only: 6,666
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>87.4</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>85.9</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross secondary school enrolment ratio</td>
<td>72.6</td>
<td>69.5</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult literacy rate</td>
<td>74.7</td>
<td>66.2</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment</td>
<td>1.17</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
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</table>

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
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<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>37.8</td>
<td>34.8</td>
<td>CDP</td>
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<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.41</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population living in drylands</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of disasters</td>
<td>3.86</td>
<td>87.5</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Country profile: Benin

LDC status

| Inclusion: | 1971 |

Reports and resolutions

| Inclusion | 1971 |
| CDP report: | 1971 |
| GA resolution: | A/RES/2768(XXVI) |

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review*

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$1,181</th>
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</thead>
</table>

| Thresholds: | $1,181 |
| Inclusion: $1,018 or below | $1,222 or above |
| Graduation: $1,244 or above | $2,444 or above |

- Benin
- LDCs
- Developing countries

Graduation threshold: $1,181
Income-only: $6,666
## Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>90.3</td>
<td>51.3</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>41.1</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
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<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>397</td>
<td>67.2</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>49.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>62.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>66.0</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### HAI indicators*

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 90.3
  - Index: 51.3
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Prevalence of stunting**
  - Value: 31.9
  - Index: 41.1
  - Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 397
  - Index: 67.2
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

### Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- **Value:** 59.0
- **Index:** 54.5
- **Source:** UNESCO

### Adult literacy rate

- **Value:** 42.4
- **Index:** 23.1
- **Source:** UNESCO

### Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment

- **Value:** 0.76
- **Index:** 59.3
- **Source:** UNESCO

## Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>30.4</td>
<td>49.8</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
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<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>47.3</td>
<td>46.6</td>
<td>CDP</td>
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<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.36</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>33.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>36.0</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>32.0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### EVI indicators*

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 30.4
  - Index: 49.8
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Remoteness and landlockedness**
  - Value: 47.3
  - Index: 46.6
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.36
  - Index: 30.1
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 6.5
  - Index: 13.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

### Share of population in low elevated coastal zones

- **Value:** 7.3
- **Index:** 20.7
- **Source:** CIESIN

### Share of population living in drylands

- **Value:** 11.5
- **Index:** 11.5
- **Source:** CDP

### Instability of agricultural production

- **Value:** 6.7
- **Index:** 28.2
- **Source:** FAO

### Victims of disasters

- **Value:** 0.67
- **Index:** 64.3
- **Source:** EM-DAT
Country profile: Bhutan

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971
Graduation: Scheduled to graduate in 2023

Reports and resolutions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Inclusion</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CDP reports:</td>
<td>1971</td>
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<tr>
<td>GA resolution:</td>
<td>A/RES/2768(XXVI)</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CDP reports:</td>
<td>2015, 2018</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECOSOC resolution:</td>
<td>E/RES/2018/27</td>
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<td>GA resolution:</td>
<td>A/RES/73/133</td>
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<tr>
<td>Impact assessment:</td>
<td>2018</td>
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<td>Vulnerability profile:</td>
<td>2018</td>
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<td>Country presentation:</td>
<td>2018 CDP EGM presentation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Country statement:</td>
<td>2018 CDP Plenary statement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monitoring reports:</td>
<td>2020, 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Country reports:</td>
<td>2021</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

| Value: | $2,982 |

Thresholds

- Inclusion: $1,018 or below
- Graduation: $1,222 or above
- Income-only: $2,444 or above

Bhutan: 2,982
LDCs: 1,274
Developing countries: 6,666

Graduation threshold: ---
Income-only: ---
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>88.8</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>58.9</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>183</td>
<td>85.1</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>51.2</td>
<td>51.5</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.37</td>
<td>31.5</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

### Additional Information

- **Human assets index (HAI)**
  - **Value:** 79.5
  - **Thresholds**
    - **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
    - **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

- **Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)**
  - **Value:** 25.7
  - **Thresholds**
    - **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
    - **Graduation:** 32.0 or below
Country profile: Burkina Faso

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>$1,018 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only:</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Burkina Faso: 753
LDCs: 1,274
Developing countries: 6,666
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 56.0

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators**

**Under-five mortality rate**
- **Value:** 87.5
- **Index:** 53.0
- **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Prevalence of stunting**
- **Value:** 26.1
- **Index:** 52.8
- **Source:** UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

**Maternal mortality rate**
- **Value:** 320
- **Index:** 73.6
- **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- **Value:** 41.3
- **Index:** 34.8
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- **Value:** 41.2
- **Index:** 21.6
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment**
- **Value:** 1.03
- **Index:** 100.0
- **Source:** UNESCO

Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 48.6

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators**

**Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
- **Value:** 23.6
- **Index:** 38.4
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Remoteness and landlockedness**
- **Value:** 57.4
- **Index:** 59.2
- **Source:** CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**
- **Value:** 0.67
- **Index:** 67.5
- **Source:** UNCTAD

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- **Value:** 5.9
- **Index:** 11.7
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- **Value:** 0.0
- **Index:** 0.0
- **Source:** CIESIN

**Share of population living in drylands**
- **Value:** 94.9
- **Index:** 94.9
- **Source:** CDP

**Instability of agricultural production**
- **Value:** 8.4
- **Index:** 37.3
- **Source:** FAO

** Victims of disasters**
- **Value:** 2.20
- **Index:** 80.1
- **Source:** EM-DAT
Country profile: Burundi

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion

CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Value</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only:</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Income thresholds:
- Inclusion: $1,018 or below
- Graduation: $1,222 or above
- Income-only: $2,444 or above

Graduation threshold and income-only markers on the chart.
# Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 53.9  
**Thresholds**  
Inclusion: 62.0 or below  
Graduation: 66.0 or above

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>56.5</td>
<td>71.8</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>57.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>548</td>
<td>54.6</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross secondary school enrolment ratio</td>
<td>45.1</td>
<td>39.0</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult literacy rate</td>
<td>68.4</td>
<td>57.8</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment</td>
<td>1.15</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
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</table>

# Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 38.7  
**Thresholds**  
Inclusion: 36.0 or above  
Graduation: 32.0 or below

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>39.0</td>
<td>64.5</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>71.2</td>
<td>76.5</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.45</td>
<td>41.1</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population living in drylands</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>38.5</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of disasters</td>
<td>1.71</td>
<td>76.8</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
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</table>
Country profile: Cambodia

LDC status

Inclusion: 1975
Graduation: Met the criteria for the first time in 2021

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP reports: 1991
GA resolution: A/RES/46/206

Graduation
CDP report: 2021

Key figures*
* Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
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<th>$1,377</th>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

![Diagram showing GNI per capita for different categories (Cambodia, LDCs, developing countries)]
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 74.3

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators***

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 26.6
  - **Index:** 89.9
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Prevalence of stunting**
  - **Value:** 30.0
  - **Index:** 45.0
  - **Source:** UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 160
  - **Index:** 87.0
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - **Value:** 54.8
  - **Index:** 49.8
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Adult literacy rate**
  - **Value:** 80.5
  - **Index:** 74.0
  - **Source:** UNESCO

- **Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment**
  - **Value:** 1.11
  - **Index:** 100.0
  - **Source:** CDP

**Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 30.6

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators***

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 23.5
  - **Index:** 38.1
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Remoteness and landlockedness**
  - **Value:** 44.8
  - **Index:** 43.5
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.27
  - **Index:** 20.3
  - **Source:** UNCTAD

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 7.7
  - **Index:** 15.4
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 2.0
  - **Index:** 5.7
  - **Source:** CIESIN

- **Share of population living in drylands**
  - **Value:** 0.0
  - **Index:** 0.0
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 7.0
  - **Index:** 29.6
  - **Source:** FAO

- **Victims of disasters**
  - **Value:** 5.56
  - **Index:** 92.3
  - **Source:** EM-DAT
Country profile:

Central African Republic

LDC status

Inclusion: 1975

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- CDP report: 1975
- ECOSC resolution: E/1976(LIX)
- GA resolution: A/RES/3487(XXX)

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $475

Thresholds:
- Inclusion: $1,018 or below
- Graduation: $1,222 or above
- Income-only: $2,444 or above
Human assets index (HAI)*

Value: 27.4

Thresholds
Inclusion: 62.0 or below
Graduation: 66.0 or above

HAI indicators*

Under-five mortality rate
- Value: 110.1
- Index: 39.4
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Prevalence of stunting
- Value: 40.5
- Index: 23.9
- Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

Maternal mortality rate
- Value: 829
- Index: 31.0
- Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 17.1
- Index: 7.9
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
- Value: 37.4
- Index: 16.5
- Source: UNESCO

Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment
- Value: 0.67
- Index: 45.4
- Source: UNESCO

Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

Value: 27.7

Thresholds
Inclusion: 36.0 or above
Graduation: 32.0 or below

EVI indicators*

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
- Value: 33.4
- Index: 55.0
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Remoteness and landlockedness
- Value: 63.1
- Index: 66.4
- Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
- Value: 0.31
- Index: 25.0
- Source: UNCTAD

Instability of exports of goods and services
- Value: 9.7
- Index: 19.3
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
- Value: 0.0
- Index: 0.0
- Source: CIESIN

Share of population living in drylands
- Value: 2.2
- Index: 2.2
- Source: CDP

Instability of agricultural production
- Value: 2.7
- Index: 6.6
- Source: FAO

 Victims of disasters
- Value: 0.18
- Index: 47.0
- Source: EM-DAT
Country profile: Chad

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
* Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only:</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Chad | 696 |
| LDCs | 1,274 |
| Developing countries | 6,666 |
### Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 18.3  
**Thresholds**  
- Inclusion: 62.0 or below  
- Graduation: 66.0 or above

#### HAI indicators*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
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<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>35.5</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>1,140</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
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### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 51.8  
**Thresholds**  
- Inclusion: 36.0 or above  
- Graduation: 32.0 or below

#### EVI indicators*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>51.0</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>54.9</td>
<td>56.1</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.78</td>
<td>80.0</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---
Country profile: **Comoros**

**LDC status**

- Inclusion: 1977
- Graduation: Met the criteria for the first time in 2021

**Reports and resolutions**

- **Inclusion**
  - CDP report: 1977
  - GA resolutions: A/RES/31/42, A/RES/32/92
- **Graduation**
  - CDP report: 2021

**Key figures***

*Data from the 2021 triennial review*

**Gross national income (GNI) per capita**

- **Value**: $1,367
- **Thresholds**:  
  - Inclusion: $1,018 or below
  - Graduation: $1,222 or above
  - Income-only: $2,444 or above

![GNI per capita chart](chart.png)
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>62.9</td>
<td>67.9</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>57.6</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>273</td>
<td>77.6</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
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</table>

#### HAI indicators*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>62.9</td>
<td>67.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
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<td>57.6</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
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<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>273</td>
<td>77.6</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
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</table>

#### Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>62.9</td>
<td>67.9</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>57.6</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
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<td>77.6</td>
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#### Adult literacy rate

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<th>Source</th>
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<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>62.9</td>
<td>67.9</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>57.6</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>273</td>
<td>77.6</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
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### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>55.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>64.0</td>
<td>67.5</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.67</td>
<td>67.6</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
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</table>

#### EVI indicators*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>55.9</td>
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<td>0.67</td>
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<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>10.3</td>
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#### Share of population in low elevated coastal zones

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Indicator</th>
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<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>64.0</td>
<td>67.5</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.67</td>
<td>67.6</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Share of population living in drylands

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>64.0</td>
<td>67.5</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.67</td>
<td>67.6</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Instability of agricultural production

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>64.0</td>
<td>67.5</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.67</td>
<td>67.6</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Victims of disasters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>64.0</td>
<td>67.5</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.67</td>
<td>67.6</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Country profile:
Democratic Republic of the Congo

LDC status

**Inclusion:** 1991

Reports and resolutions

**Inclusion**
- CDP report: 1991
- GA resolution: A/RES/46/206

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review

**Gross national income (GNI) per capita**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thresholds:</th>
<th>Value</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>$506</td>
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<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>$1,018 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only:</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- DR Congo: 506
- LDCs: 1,274
- Developing countries: 6,666

Graduation threshold
- Income-only
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>84.8</td>
<td>54.7</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>41.2</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>473</td>
<td>60.8</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: 62.0 or below
- Graduation: 66.0 or above

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>56.2</td>
<td>57.7</td>
<td>CDP</td>
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<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.45</td>
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<td>UNCTAD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: 36.0 or above
- Graduation: 32.0 or below
Country profile: Djibouti

LDC status

**Inclusion:** 1982
**Graduation:** Met the criteria for the first time in 2021

Reports and resolutions

**Inclusion**
- CDP report: 1982

**Graduation**
- CDP report: 2021

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$3,235</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Inclusion</td>
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<tr>
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<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Djibouti: 3,235
LDCs: 1,274
Developing countries: 6,666

---

Graduation threshold
Income-only
**Human assets index (HAI)**

**Value:** 61.9

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 57.5
  - **Index:** 71.2
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Prevalence of stunting**
  - **Value:** 34.0
  - **Index:** 37.0
  - **Source:** UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 248
  - **Index:** 79.7
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - **Value:** 52.0
  - **Index:** 46.6
  - **Source:** UNESCO

- **Adult literacy rate**
  - **Value:** 52.8
  - **Index:** 37.1
  - **Source:** UNESCO

- **Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment**
  - **Value:** 1.03
  - **Index:** 100.0
  - **Source:** UNDP

**Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)**

**Value:** 53.9

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 1.4
  - **Index:** 0.7
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Remoteness and landlockedness**
  - **Value:** 45.9
  - **Index:** 44.9
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.20
  - **Index:** 12.0
  - **Source:** UNCTAD

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 64.6
  - **Index:** 100.0
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 11.1
  - **Index:** 31.6
  - **Source:** CIESIN

- **Share of population living in drylands**
  - **Value:** 100.0
  - **Index:** 100.0
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 10.3
  - **Index:** 47.6
  - **Source:** FAO

- ** Victims of disasters**
  - **Value:** 6.56
  - **Index:** 94.5
  - **Source:** EM-DAT
Country profile:
Eritrea

LDC status

Inclusion: 1994

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1994
GA resolution: A/RES/49/133

Key figures*
*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
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</table>

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Eritrea</td>
<td>589</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDCs</td>
<td>1,274</td>
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<tr>
<td>Developing</td>
<td>6,666</td>
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<tr>
<td>countries</td>
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</table>

- Graduation threshold
- Income-only
## Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>40.5</td>
<td>81.5</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>49.5</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>480</td>
<td>60.3</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 62.0 or below
- **Graduation**: 66.0 or above

### HAI indicators*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
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<tr>
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<td>60.3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 62.0 or below
- **Graduation**: 66.0 or above

## Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>40.7</td>
<td>38.3</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.29</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>47.8</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 36.0 or above
- **Graduation**: 32.0 or below

### EVI indicators*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<th>Source</th>
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<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
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<td>47.8</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population living in drylands</td>
<td>99.1</td>
<td>99.1</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>39.8</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of disasters</td>
<td>2.79</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Country profile: Ethiopia

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$832</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>$1,018 or below</td>
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<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Ethiopia: 832
- LDCs: 1,274
- Developing countries: 6,666

Graduation threshold
Income-only
## Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>50.7</td>
<td>75.3</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>36.3</td>
<td>32.4</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>401</td>
<td>66.9</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

## Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
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<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>34.8</td>
<td>57.2</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>61.9</td>
<td>64.8</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.32</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

## Notes
- **Human assets index (HAI)**
  - Value: 55.3
  - **Thresholds**
    - Inclusion: 62.0 or below
    - Graduation: 66.0 or above

- **Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)**
  - Value: 34.3
  - **Thresholds**
    - Inclusion: 36.0 or above
    - Graduation: 32.0 or below
Country profile: Gambia

LDC status

Inclusion: 1975

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- CDP report: 1975
- ECOSOC resolution: E/1976(LIX)
- GA resolution: A/RES/3487(XXX)

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thresholds:</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>$1,018 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only:</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Gambia: 711
- LDCs: 1,274
- Developing countries: 6,666
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value: 63.8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion: 62.0 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation: 66.0 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### HAI indicators*

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 51.7
  - Index: 74.7
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Prevalence of stunting**
  - Value: 16.9
  - Index: 71.3
  - Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 597
  - Index: 50.5
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - Value: 57.0
  - Index: 52.3
  - Source: CDP

- **Adult literacy rate**
  - Value: 50.8
  - Index: 34.4
  - Source: UNESCO

- **Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment**
  - Value: 1.14
  - Index: 100.0
  - Source: CDP

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
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<td>Inclusion: 36.0 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation: 32.0 or below</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### EVI indicators*

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 22.2
  - Index: 35.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Remoteness and landlockedness**
  - Value: 46.3
  - Index: 45.3
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.47
  - Index: 43.6
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 17.9
  - Index: 35.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 4.3
  - Index: 12.3
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Share of population living in drylands**
  - Value: 100.0
  - Index: 100.0
  - Source: CDP

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 12.9
  - Index: 61.9
  - Source: FAO

- **Victims of disasters**
  - Value: 1.52
  - Index: 75.2
  - Source: EM-DAT
Country profile: **Guinea**

### LDC status

**Inclusion:** 1971

### Reports and resolutions

- **Inclusion**
  - CDP report: 1971
  - GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

### Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review*

**Gross national income (GNI) per capita***

<table>
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<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds:</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Guinea: 870
- LDCs: 1,274
- Developing countries: 6,666

---

Graduation threshold

Income-only
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 39.8

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: 62.0 or below
- Graduation: 66.0 or above

### HAI indicators*

**Under-five mortality rate**
- **Value:** 98.8
- **Index:** 46.2
- **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Prevalence of stunting**
- **Value:** 30.2
- **Index:** 44.6
- **Source:** UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

**Maternal mortality rate**
- **Value:** 576
- **Index:** 52.2
- **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

### Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- **Value:** 40.0
- **Index:** 33.3
- **Source:** Guinea EDS V

### Adult literacy rate

- **Value:** 32.0
- **Index:** 9.3
- **Source:** UNESCO

### Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment

- **Value:** 0.72
- **Index:** 53.3
- **Source:** Guinea EDS V

Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 28.8

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: 36.0 or above
- Graduation: 32.0 or below

### EVI indicators*

**Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
- **Value:** 23.7
- **Index:** 38.5
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Remoteness and landlockedness**
- **Value:** 49.6
- **Index:** 49.4
- **Source:** CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**
- **Value:** 0.50
- **Index:** 47.3
- **Source:** UNCTAD

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- **Value:** 19.4
- **Index:** 38.9
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- **Value:** 2.3
- **Index:** 6.7
- **Source:** CIESIN

**Share of population living in drylands**
- **Value:** 0.0
- **Index:** 0.0
- **Source:** CDP

**Instability of agricultural production**
- **Value:** 1.5
- **Index:** 0.0
- **Source:** FAO

**Victims of disasters**
- **Value:** 0.22
- **Index:** 49.7
- **Source:** EM-DAT
Country profile:
Guinea-Bissau

LDC status

Inclusion: 1981

Reports and resolutions

CDP reports: 1978, 1981
GA resolution: A/RES/35/106

Key figures*

* Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$735</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>$1,018 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 44.0

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>78.5</td>
<td>58.5</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>667</td>
<td>44.6</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- **Value:** 44.8
- **Index:** 38.7
- **Source:** CDP

**Adult literacy rate**
- **Value:** 45.6
- **Index:** 27.4
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment**
- **Value:** 0.68
- **Index:** 46.7
- **Source:** CDP

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 41.0

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>51.0</td>
<td>84.7</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>47.5</td>
<td>46.8</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.88</td>
<td>91.2</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- **Value:** 4.5
- **Index:** 13.0
- **Source:** CIESIN

**Share of population living in drylands**
- **Value:** 0.0
- **Index:** 0.0
- **Source:** CDP

**Instability of agricultural production**
- **Value:** 3.2
- **Index:** 9.2
- **Source:** FAO

**Victims of disasters**
- **Value:** 0.74
- **Index:** 65.7
- **Source:** EM-DAT
Country profile: Haiti

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

- Inclusion
  - CDP report: 1971
  - GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review*

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

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<tr>
<td>Income-only: $2,444 or above</td>
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</table>

- Haiti: 789
- LDCs: 1,274
- Developing countries: 6,666

Graduation threshold
Income-only
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 66.2

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators***

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 62.8
  - **Index:** 68.0
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Prevalence of stunting**
  - **Value:** 20.7
  - **Index:** 63.5
  - **Source:** UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 480
  - **Index:** 60.3
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- **Value:** 61.0
- **Index:** 56.7
- **Source:** Haiti MENFP

**Adult literacy rate**

- **Value:** 61.7
- **Index:** 48.9
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment**

- **Value:** 1.01
- **Index:** 100.0
- **Source:** CDP

---

Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 33.5

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators***

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 19.0
  - **Index:** 30.6
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Remoteness and landlockedness**
  - **Value:** 53.6
  - **Index:** 54.6
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.51
  - **Index:** 48.4
  - **Source:** UNCTAD

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 4.7
  - **Index:** 9.3
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 4.1
  - **Index:** 11.6
  - **Source:** CIESIN

- **Share of population living in drylands**
  - **Value:** 8.0
  - **Index:** 8.0
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 3.8
  - **Index:** 12.5
  - **Source:** FAO

- **Victims of disasters**
  - **Value:** 6.03
  - **Index:** 93.3
  - **Source:** EM-DAT
Country profile: Kiribati

LDC status

| Inclusion: | 1986 |
| Graduation: | Recommended for graduation by the CDP, under consideration by ECOSOC |

Reports and resolutions

**Inclusion**
- CDP reports: 1985, 1986
- GA resolution: A/RES/41/186

**Graduation**
- ECOSOC resolution: E/RES/2018/27
- Impact assessment: 2009, 2015, 2018
- Vulnerability profile: 2009, 2015, 2018
- Country statements: 2015 CDP EGM, 2018 CDP EGM, 2018 CDP Plenary
- Country presentation: 2009 CDP EGM, 2015 CDP EGM presentation

Key figures*

* Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

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<th>Value</th>
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**Thresholds:**
- Inclusion: $1,018 or below
- Graduation: $1,222 or above
- Income-only: $2,444 or above

![Diagram showing GNI per capita thresholds for Kiribati, LDCs, and developing countries]
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 81.5

**Thresholds**

- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators***

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 50.9
  - **Index:** 75.2
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Prevalence of stunting**
  - **Value:** 15.3
  - **Index:** 74.5
  - **Source:** UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 92
  - **Index:** 92.7
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- **Value:** 76.3
- **Index:** 73.7
- **Source:** Kiribati MoE

**Adult literacy rate**

- **Value:** 79.6
- **Index:** 72.8
- **Source:** Kiribati MoF

**Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment**

- **Value:** 1.21
- **Index:** 100.0
- **Source:** CDP

Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 51.7

**Thresholds**

- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators***

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 27.7
  - **Index:** 45.2
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Remoteness and landlockedness**
  - **Value:** 76.1
  - **Index:** 82.7
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.83
  - **Index:** 85.7
  - **Source:** UNCTAD

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 19.1
  - **Index:** 38.3
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 95.2
  - **Index:** 100.0
  - **Source:** CIESIN

- **Share of population living in drylands**
  - **Value:** 4.6
  - **Index:** 4.6
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 5.3
  - **Index:** 20.3
  - **Source:** FAO

- ** Victims of disasters**
  - **Value:** 0.08
  - **Index:** 36.8
  - **Source:** EM-DAT
Country profile:

Lao People’s Democratic Republic

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971
Graduation: Scheduled to graduate in 2026

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP reports: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Graduation
CDP reports: 2018, 2021
ECOSOC resolution: E/RES/2021/11
GA resolution: A/76/L.6/Rev.1
Graduation assessment: 2021
Impact assessment: 2021
Vulnerability profile: 2021
Country presentation: 2021 CDP EGM presentation
Country statement: 2021 CDP Plenary statement

Key figures*
*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $2,449
Thresholds:
Inclusion: $1,018 or below
Graduation: $1,222 or above
Income-only: $2,444 or above

Lao PDR: 2,449
LDCs: 1,274
Developing countries: 6,666

---

- Graduation threshold
- Income-only
**Human assets index (HAI)**

**Value:** 72.8

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 45.5
  - **Index:** 78.5
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Prevalence of stunting**
  - **Value:** 31.2
  - **Index:** 42.5
  - **Source:** UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 185
  - **Index:** 84.9
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - **Value:** 65.8
  - **Index:** 62.0
  - **Source:** UNESCO

- **Adult literacy rate**
  - **Value:** 84.7
  - **Index:** 79.5
  - **Source:** UNESCO

**Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)**

**Value:** 27.0

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 17.7
  - **Index:** 28.3
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Remoteness and landlockedness**
  - **Value:** 55.5
  - **Index:** 56.9
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.25
  - **Index:** 17.4
  - **Source:** UNCTAD

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 5.1
  - **Index:** 10.2
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 0.0
  - **Index:** 0.0
  - **Source:** CIESIN

- **Share of population living in drylands**
  - **Value:** 0.0
  - **Index:** 0.0
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 5.2
  - **Index:** 20.0
  - **Source:** FAO

- **Victims of disasters**
  - **Value:** 2.86
  - **Index:** 83.5
  - **Source:** EM-DAT
Country profile: Lesotho

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- CDP report: 1971
- GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*

* Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$1,295</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- **Thresholds:**
  - Inclusion: $1,018 or below
  - Graduation: $1,222 or above
  - Income-only: $2,444 or above

- **Lesotho:** 1,295
- **LDCs:** 1,274
- **Developing countries:** 6,666

- Graduation threshold
- Income-only
Human assets index (HAI)*

Value: 62.6

Thresholds

Inclusion: 62.0 or below
Graduation: 66.0 or above

HAI indicators*

Under-five mortality rate

- Value: 86.4
- Index: 53.7
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Prevalence of stunting

- Value: 32.4
- Index: 40.1
- Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

Maternal mortality rate

- Value: 544
- Index: 54.9
- Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- Value: 62.0
- Index: 57.8
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate

- Value: 76.6
- Index: 68.8
- Source: UNESCO

Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment

- Value: 1.35
- Index: 100.0
- Source: UNESCO

Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

Value: 43.4

Thresholds

Inclusion: 36.0 or above
Graduation: 32.0 or below

EVI indicators*

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP

- Value: 5.3
- Index: 7.4
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Remoteness and landlockedness

- Value: 89.2
- Index: 98.9
- Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration

- Value: 0.31
- Index: 25.0
- Source: UNCTAD

Instability of exports of goods and services

- Value: 11.9
- Index: 23.7
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones

- Value: 0.0
- Index: 0.0
- Source: CIESIN

Share of population living in drylands

- Value: 72.1
- Index: 72.1
- Source: CDP

Instability of agricultural production

- Value: 5.9
- Index: 23.7
- Source: FAO

Victnatural disasters

- Value: 7.65
- Index: 96.5
- Source: EM-DAT
Country profile: Liberia

LDC status

Inclusion: 1990

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- GA resolution: A/DEC/45/437

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Graduation: $1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Income-only: $2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Liberia: $507
- LDCs: $1,274
- Developing countries: $6,666

Graduation threshold
Income-only
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 45.2

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value (Index)</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>84.6 (54.8)</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>28.8 (47.4)</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>661 (45.1)</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross secondary school enrolment ratio</td>
<td>37.9 (31.0)</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult literacy rate</td>
<td>48.3 (31.1)</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment</td>
<td>0.77 (61.6)</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
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Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 40.2

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

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<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value (Index)</th>
<th>Source</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>73.4 (100.0)</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>50.9 (51.1)</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.43 (39.2)</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>26.1 (52.2)</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>11.7 (33.5)</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population living in drylands</td>
<td>0.0 (0.0)</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>3.6 (11.2)</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of disasters</td>
<td>0.07 (34.3)</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Country profile: Madagascar

LDC status

Inclusion: 1991

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- CDP report: 1991
- GA resolution: A/RES/46/206

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $496

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<tr>
<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Madagascar: 496
LDCs: 1,274
Developing countries: 6,666

- Graduation threshold
- Income-only
### Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 60.7  
**Thresholds**  
- Inclusion: 62.0 or below  
- Graduation: 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators***

- **Under-five mortality rate**  
  - Value: 50.6  
  - Index: 75.4  
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Prevalence of stunting**  
  - Value: 41.3  
  - Index: 22.5  
  - Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

- **Maternal mortality rate**  
  - Value: 335  
  - Index: 72.4  
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 34.8  
**Thresholds**  
- Inclusion: 36.0 or above  
- Graduation: 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators***

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**  
  - Value: 25.1  
  - Index: 40.8  
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Remoteness and landlockedness**  
  - Value: 68.8  
  - Index: 73.5  
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**  
  - Value: 0.32  
  - Index: 26.3  
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**  
  - Value: 11.7  
  - Index: 23.5  
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**  
  - Value: 4.3  
  - Index: 12.3  
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Share of population living in drylands**  
  - Value: 7.5  
  - Index: 7.5  
  - Source: CDP

- **Instability of agricultural production**  
  - Value: 4.1  
  - Index: 13.8  
  - Source: FAO

- **Victims of disasters**  
  - Value: 2.34  
  - Index: 80.9  
  - Source: EM-DAT
Country profile: Malawi

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- CDP report: 1971
- GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

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<tr>
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<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Malawi: 367
LDCs: 1,274
Developing countries: 6,666

Graduation threshold
Income-only
### Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 55.5  
**Thresholds**  
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below  
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

#### HAI indicators*

- **Under-five mortality rate**  
  - **Value:** 41.6  
  - **Index:** 80.8  
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Prevalence of stunting**  
  - **Value:** 37.8  
  - **Index:** 29.5  
  - **Source:** UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

- **Maternal mortality rate**  
  - **Value:** 349  
  - **Index:** 71.2  
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**  
  - **Value:** 37.1  
  - **Index:** 30.1  
  - **Source:** UNESCO

- **Adult literacy rate**  
  - **Value:** 62.1  
  - **Index:** 49.5  
  - **Source:** UNESCO

- **Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment**  
  - **Value:** 0.83  
  - **Index:** 71.7  
  - **Source:** UNESCO

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 44.5  
**Thresholds**  
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above  
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

#### EVI indicators*

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**  
  - **Value:** 31.3  
  - **Index:** 51.3  
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Remoteness and landlockedness**  
  - **Value:** 80.0  
  - **Index:** 87.5  
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**  
  - **Value:** 0.50  
  - **Index:** 46.9  
  - **Source:** UNCTAD

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**  
  - **Value:** 5.1  
  - **Index:** 10.2  
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**  
  - **Value:** 0.0  
  - **Index:** 0.0  
  - **Source:** CIESIN

- **Share of population living in drylands**  
  - **Value:** 31.0  
  - **Index:** 31.0  
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Instability of agricultural production**  
  - **Value:** 7.7  
  - **Index:** 33.4  
  - **Source:** FAO

- ** Victims of disasters**  
  - **Value:** 7.11  
  - **Index:** 95.5  
  - **Source:** EM-DAT
Country profile: Mali

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>$1,018 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only:</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
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</table>

- Mali: 842
- LDCs: 1,274
- Developing countries: 6,666
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 45.6  
**Thresholds**  
Inclusion: 62.0 or below  
Graduation: 66.0 or above

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Mali</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>LDCs</th>
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<th>Developing countries</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
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<tr>
<td>Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
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<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
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<tr>
<td>Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

| Value: 41.0  
Index: 34.5 |
| Source: UNESCO |

Adult literacy rate

| Value: 35.5  
Index: 14.0 |
| Source: UNESCO |

Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment

| Value: 0.82  
Index: 70.5 |
| Source: UNESCO |

**Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 49.3  
**Thresholds**  
Inclusion: 36.0 or above  
Graduation: 32.0 or below

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<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Mali</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>LDCs</th>
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<th>Value</th>
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<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Remoteeness and landlockedness</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: CDP</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.71</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>85.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td></td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
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<td></td>
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</table>

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones

| Value: 0.0  
Index: 0.0 |
| Source: CIESIN |

Share of population living in drylands

| Value: 85.8  
Index: 85.8 |
| Source: CDP |

Instability of agricultural production

| Value: 5.3  
Index: 20.4 |
| Source: FAO |

Victims of disasters

| Value: 1.82  
Index: 77.6 |
| Source: EM-DAT |
**Country profile:**

**Mauritania**

**LDC status**

**Inclusion:** 1986

**Reports and resolutions**

**Inclusion**
- **CDP report:** 1986
- **ECOSOC resolutions:** E/DEC/1986/103, E/DEC/1986/153
- **GA resolution:** A/RES/41/186

**Key figures***

*Data from the 2021 triennial review*

**Gross national income (GNI) per capita***

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Value</th>
<th>$1,578</th>
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<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>$1,018 or below</td>
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<tr>
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<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Mauritania** 1,578
- **LDCs** 1,274
- **Developing countries** 6,666

---

*Graduation threshold* 1,578
*Income-only* 6,666
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>54.1</td>
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</table>

**Thresholds**

- **Inclusion**: 62.0 or below
- **Graduation**: 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 72.9
  - Index: 61.9
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Prevalence of stunting**
  - Value: 24.7
  - Index: 55.6
  - Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates
- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 766
  - Index: 36.3
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
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</table>

**Thresholds**

- **Inclusion**: 36.0 or above
- **Graduation**: 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 22.1
  - Index: 35.7
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Remoteness and landlockedness**
  - Value: 41.6
  - Index: 39.5
  - Source: CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.34
  - Index: 27.8
  - Source: UNCTAD
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 11.7
  - Index: 23.4
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 21.0
  - Index: 60.0
  - Source: CIESIN
- **Share of population living in drylands**
  - Value: 70.8
  - Index: 70.8
  - Source: CDP
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 2.5
  - Index: 5.3
  - Source: FAO
- **Victims of disasters**
  - Value: 9.28
  - Index: 99.0
  - Source: EM-DAT
Country profile:
Mozambique

LDC status

Inclusion: 1988

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- CDP report: 1988
- GA resolution: A/DEC/43/431

Key figures*
*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

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<tbody>
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<td>$1,222 or above</td>
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<td>Income-only:</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
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</table>

Mozambique: 473
LDCs: 1,274
Developing countries: 6,666

Graduation threshold: 1,274
Income-only: 6,666
**Human assets index (HAI)**

**Value:** 53.9

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators**

**Under-five mortality rate**
- **Value:** 74.2
- **Index:** 61.1
- **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Prevalence of stunting**
- **Value:** 38.4
- **Index:** 28.1
- **Source:** UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

**Maternal mortality rate**
- **Value:** 289
- **Index:** 76.2
- **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- **Value:** 35.4
- **Index:** 28.2
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- **Value:** 60.7
- **Index:** 47.5
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment**
- **Value:** 0.89
- **Index:** 82.4
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)**

**Value:** 41.4

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators**

**Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
- **Value:** 28.2
- **Index:** 46.0
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Remoteness and landlockedness**
- **Value:** 72.3
- **Index:** 77.9
- **Source:** CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**
- **Value:** 0.30
- **Index:** 23.6
- **Source:** UNCTAD

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- **Value:** 11.6
- **Index:** 23.1
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- **Value:** 2.8
- **Index:** 8.0
- **Source:** CIESIN

**Share of population living in drylands**
- **Value:** 26.2
- **Index:** 26.2
- **Source:** CDP

**Instability of agricultural production**
- **Value:** 8.9
- **Index:** 39.3
- **Source:** FAO

**Victims of disasters**
- **Value:** 3.76
- **Index:** 87.1
- **Source:** EM-DAT
Country profile: Myanmar

LDC status

Inclusion: 1987
Graduation: Met the criteria two consecutive times, but deferred by CDP

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- CDP reports: 1987
- ECOSOC resolution: E/1987/163
- GA resolution: A/DEC/42/428

Graduation
- CDP reports: 1997, 2018, 2021
- Graduation assessment: 2021
- Impact assessment: 2021
- Vulnerability profile: 2021
- Country presentation: 2021 CDP EGM presentation
- Country statement: 2021 CDP Plenary statement

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

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<tr>
<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
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</table>

Myanmar

LDCs

Developing countries

Graduation threshold

Income-only

6,666
Human assets index (HAI)*

Value: 73.9

Thresholds

Inclusion: 62.0 or below
Graduation: 66.0 or above

HAI indicators*

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 44.7
Index: 79.0
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Prevalence of stunting
Value: 26.1
Index: 52.9
Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

Maternal mortality rate
Value: 250
Index: 79.5
Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 68.4
Index: 64.9
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 75.6
Index: 67.4
Source: UNESCO

Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment
Value: 1.09
Index: 100.0
Source: UNESCO

Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

Value: 24.3

Thresholds

Inclusion: 36.0 or above
Graduation: 32.0 or below

EVI indicators*

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
Value: 22.5
Index: 36.4
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Remoteness and landlockedness
Value: 41.3
Index: 39.1
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.23
Index: 15.3
Source: UNCTAD

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 5.6
Index: 11.2
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 6.8
Index: 19.5
Source: CIESIN

Share of population living in drylands
Value: 0.0
Index: 0.0
Source: CDP

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 3.1
Index: 8.8
Source: FAO

Victims of disasters
Value: 0.64
Index: 63.8
Source: EM-DAT
Country profile: Nepal

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971
Graduation: Scheduled to graduate in 2026

Reports and resolutions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Inclusion</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CDP reports:</td>
<td>1971</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GA resolution:</td>
<td>A/RES/2768(XXVI)</td>
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</table>

Graduation

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CDP reports:</td>
<td>2015, 2018, 2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECOSC report:</td>
<td>E/RES/2021/11</td>
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<tr>
<td>GA resolution:</td>
<td>A/76/L.6/Rev.1</td>
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</table>

| Impact assessment:    | 2018 |
| Vulnerability profile:| 2018 |
| Country presentation: | 2018 CDP EGM, 2021 CDP EGM |

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

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Thresholds:

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<tr>
<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
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</tbody>
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Nepal

LDCs

Developing countries

Graduation threshold

Income-only

6,666
Human assets index (HAI)*

Value: 74.9

Thresholds
Inclusion: 62.0 or below
Graduation: 66.0 or above

HAI indicators*

Under-five mortality rate
- Value: 30.8
- Index: 87.4
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Prevalence of stunting
- Value: 31.4
- Index: 42.3
- Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

Maternal mortality rate
- Value: 186
- Index: 84.9
- Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 80.2
- Index: 78.0
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
- Value: 67.9
- Index: 57.2
- Source: UNESCO

Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment
- Value: 1.07
- Index: 100.0
- Source: UNESCO

Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

Value: 24.7

Thresholds
Inclusion: 36.0 or above
Graduation: 32.0 or below

EVI indicators*

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
- Value: 28.6
- Index: 46.7
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Remoteness and landlockedness
- Value: 51.6
- Index: 52.0
- Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
- Value: 0.14
- Index: 4.9
- Source: UNCTAD

Instability of exports of goods and services
- Value: 5.2
- Index: 10.4
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
- Value: 0.0
- Index: 0.0
- Source: CIESIN

Share of population living in drylands
- Value: 0.0
- Index: 0.0
- Source: CDP

Instability of agricultural production
- Value: 2.3
- Index: 4.5
- Source: FAO

Victims of disasters
- Value: 2.02
- Index: 79.0
- Source: EM-DAT
Country profile: Niger

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

- CDP report: 1971
- GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
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<td>Graduation</td>
<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
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</table>
**Human assets index (HAI)**

**Value:** 35.6

**Thresholds**

- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 80.4
  - **Index:** 57.4
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Prevalence of stunting**
  - **Value:** 46.8
  - **Index:** 11.4
  - **Source:** UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 509
  - **Index:** 57.8
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- **Value:** 24.3
- **Index:** 15.8
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- **Value:** 35.1
- **Index:** 13.4
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment**

- **Value:** 0.75
- **Index:** 58.0
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)**

**Value:** 48.5

**Thresholds**

- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 39.7
  - **Index:** 65.6
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Remoteness and landlockedness**
  - **Value:** 55.1
  - **Index:** 56.4
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.35
  - **Index:** 29.2
  - **Source:** UNCTAD

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 3.0
  - **Index:** 5.9
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 0.0
  - **Index:** 0.0
  - **Source:** CIESIN

- **Share of population living in drylands**
  - **Value:** 98.3
  - **Index:** 98.3
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 8.2
  - **Index:** 36.1
  - **Source:** FAO

- **Victims of disasters**
  - **Value:** 7.50
  - **Index:** 96.2
  - **Source:** EM-DAT
Country profile: Rwanda

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $784

Thresholds:
Inclusion: $1,018 or below
Graduation: $1,222 or above
Income-only: $2,444 or above

- Rwanda: 784
- LDCs: 1,274
- Developing countries: 6,666

Graduation threshold
Income-only
### Human Assets Index (HAI)*

**Value:** 67.6  
**Thresholds**  
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below  
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

**HAI Indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**  
  - **Value:** 34.3  
  - **Index:** 85.3  
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Prevalence of stunting**  
  - **Value:** 33.4  
  - **Index:** 38.2  
  - **Source:** UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

- **Maternal mortality rate**  
  - **Value:** 248  
  - **Index:** 79.7  
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**  
  - **Value:** 44.3  
  - **Index:** 38.1  
  - **Source:** UNESCO

- **Adult literacy rate**  
  - **Value:** 73.2  
  - **Index:** 64.3  
  - **Source:** UNESCO

**Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation  
**Source:** UNESCO

### Economic and Environmental Vulnerability Index (EVI)*

**Value:** 32.3  
**Thresholds**  
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above  
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

**EVI Indicators**

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**  
  - **Value:** 27.1  
  - **Index:** 44.3  
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Remoteness and landlockedness**  
  - **Value:** 70.1  
  - **Index:** 75.1  
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**  
  - **Value:** 0.40  
  - **Index:** 34.9  
  - **Source:** UNCTAD

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**  
  - **Value:** 6.3  
  - **Index:** 12.6  
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**  
  - **Value:** 0.0  
  - **Index:** 0.0  
  - **Source:** CIESIN

- **Share of population living in drylands**  
  - **Value:** 0.0  
  - **Index:** 0.0  
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Instability of agricultural production**  
  - **Value:** 6.7  
  - **Index:** 28.0  
  - **Source:** FAO

- **Victims of disasters**  
  - **Value:** 0.64  
  - **Index:** 63.9  
  - **Source:** EM-DAT
Country profile: São Tomé and Príncipe

LDC status

- **Inclusion:** 1982
- **Graduation:** Scheduled to graduate in 2024

Reports and resolutions

**Inclusion**

**Graduation**
- CDP reports: 2015, 2018
- ECOSOC resolution: E/RES/2018/27
- GA resolution: A/RES/73/133
- Impact assessment: 2018
- Vulnerability profile: 2018
- Country presentation: 2018 CDP EGM presentation
- Monitoring reports: 2020, 2021

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review*

**Gross national income (GNI) per capita***

- **Value:** $1,843
- **Thresholds**
  - Inclusion: $1,018 or below
  - Graduation: $1,222 or above
  - Income-only: $2,444 or above

- **Sao Tome and Principe:** 1,843
- **LDCs:** 1,274
- **Developing countries:** 6,666

---

*Graduation threshold*  
*Income-only*
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Inclusion</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>62.0 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Graduation</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>66.0 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### HAI indicators*

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 29.8
  - Index: 88.0
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Prevalence of stunting**
  - Value: 12.4
  - Index: 80.3
  - Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 130
  - Index: 89.5
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - Value: 89.3
  - Index: 88.2
  - Source: UNESCO

- **Adult literacy rate**
  - Value: 92.8
  - Index: 90.4
  - Source: UNESCO

- **Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment**
  - Value: 1.16
  - Index: 100.0
  - Source: UNESCO

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Inclusion</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>36.0 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Graduation</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>32.0 or below</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### EVI indicators*

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 11.6
  - Index: 18.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Remoteness and landlockedness**
  - Value: 52.6
  - Index: 53.2
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.61
  - Index: 60.4
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 10.6
  - Index: 21.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 2.0
  - Index: 5.8
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Share of population living in drylands**
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CDP

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 10.4
  - Index: 47.9
  - Source: FAO

- ** Victims of disasters**
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: EM-DAT
Country profile: Senegal

LDC status

Inclusion: 2000
Graduation: Met the criteria for the first time in 2021

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 2000
ECOSOC resolution: E/2000/34
GA resolution: A/RES/55/253

Graduation
CDP report: 2021

Key figures*
*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $1,370

Thresholds:
Inclusion: $1,018 or below
Graduation: $1,222 or above
Income-only: $2,444 or above

Senegal
LDCs
Developing countries

Graduation threshold
Income-only
### Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 66.4  
**Thresholds**  
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below  
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

#### HAI indicators*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>45.3</td>
<td>78.6</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>69.5</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>315</td>
<td>74.1</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross secondary school enrolment ratio</td>
<td>46.2</td>
<td>40.3</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult literacy rate</td>
<td>51.9</td>
<td>35.9</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment</td>
<td>1.13</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 43.0  
**Thresholds**  
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above  
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

#### EVI indicators*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>45.4</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.23</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population living in drylands</td>
<td>90.6</td>
<td>90.6</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>72.9</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of disasters</td>
<td>1.05</td>
<td>70.4</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Country profile: Sierra Leone

LDC status

Inclusion: 1982

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- CDP report: 1982
- GA resolution: A/RES/37/133

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $532

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sierra Leone: 532
LDCs: 1,274
Developing countries: 6,666

Graduation threshold: 1,274
Income-only: 6,666
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 41.7  
**Thresholds**  
- Inclusion: 62.0 or below  
- Graduation: 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators***

**Under-five mortality rate**  
- **Value:** 109.2  
- **Index:** 39.9  
- **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Prevalence of stunting**  
- **Value:** 27.7  
- **Index:** 49.5  
- **Source:** UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

**Maternal mortality rate**  
- **Value:** 1,120  
- **Index:** 6.7  
- **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**  
- **Value:** 41.8  
- **Index:** 35.3  
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment**  
- **Value:** 0.97  
- **Index:** 94.3  
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 40.3  
**Thresholds**  
- Inclusion: 36.0 or above  
- Graduation: 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators***

**Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**  
- **Value:** 61.0  
- **Index:** 100.0  
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Remote and landlockedness**  
- **Value:** 49.8  
- **Index:** 49.7  
- **Source:** CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**  
- **Value:** 0.28  
- **Index:** 21.7  
- **Source:** UNCTAD

**Instability of exports of goods and services**  
- **Value:** 18.8  
- **Index:** 37.7  
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**  
- **Value:** 3.5  
- **Index:** 10.1  
- **Source:** CIESIN

**Share of population living in drylands**  
- **Value:** 0.0  
- **Index:** 0.0  
- **Source:** CDP

**Instability of agricultural production**  
- **Value:** 14.9  
- **Index:** 72.3  
- **Source:** FAO

**Victims of disasters**  
- **Value:** 0.05  
- **Index:** 30.9  
- **Source:** EM-DAT
Country profile:
Solomon Islands

LDC status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Inclusion</th>
<th>1991</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>Scheduled to graduate in 2024</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Reports and resolutions

**Inclusion**
- CDP report: 1991
- GA resolution: A/RES/46/206

**Graduation**
- CDP reports: 2015, 2018
- ECOSOC resolution: E/RES/2018/27
- GA resolution: A/RES/73/133
- Impact assessment: 2018
- Vulnerability profile: 2018
- Country statements: 2018 CDP EGM, 2018 CDP Plenary
- Monitoring reports: 2020, 2021

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review*

**Gross national income (GNI) per capita***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$1,843</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: $1,018 or below
- Graduation: $1,222 or above
- Income-only: $2,444 or above

---

Solomon Islands: 1,843
LDCs: 1,274
Developing countries: 6,666

Graduation threshold: 1,843
Income-only: 6,666
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Value</strong></td>
<td>73.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Inclusion</strong></td>
<td>62.0</td>
<td>62.0 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Graduation</strong></td>
<td>66.0</td>
<td>66.0 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### HAI indicators*

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 19.7
  - Index: 94.1
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Prevalence of stunting**
  - Value: 29.5
  - Index: 46.1
  - Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 104
  - Index: 91.7
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - Value: 53.3
  - Index: 48.2
  - Source: CDP

- **Adult literacy rate**
  - Value: 76.6
  - Index: 68.8
  - Source: UNESCO

- **Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment**
  - Value: 0.96
  - Index: 93.9
  - Source: CDP

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

| Indicator                                                        | Value | Thresholds                      |
|                                                                | 45.1  |                                 |
| **Inclusion**                                                   | 36.0  | 36.0 or above                   |
| **Graduation**                                                  | 32.0  | 32.0 or below                   |

#### EVI indicators*

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 25.9
  - Index: 42.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Remoteness and landlockedness**
  - Value: 77.3
  - Index: 84.1
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.66
  - Index: 66.3
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 13.9
  - Index: 27.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 17.9
  - Index: 51.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Share of population living in drylands**
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CDP

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 4.5
  - Index: 16.0
  - Source: FAO

- ** Victims of disasters**
  - Value: 1.34
  - Index: 73.6
  - Source: EM-DAT
Country profile: Somalia

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$104</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>$1,018 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Somalia: 104
- LDCs: 1,274
- Developing countries: 6,666

---

Graduation threshold
Income-only
### Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 24.3

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>117.0</td>
<td>35.2</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td>49.3</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>829</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Adult literacy rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.46</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 51.9

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>60.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>54.6</td>
<td>55.8</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.48</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population living in drylands</td>
<td>95.8</td>
<td>95.8</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of disasters</td>
<td>8.30</td>
<td>97.6</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Country profile: South Sudan

LDC status

Inclusion: 2012

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- CDP report: 2012
- ECOSOC resolution: E/RES/2012/32
- GA resolution: A/RES/67/136

Key figures*
* Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$351</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>$1,018 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only:</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **South Sudan**: 351
- **LDCs**: 1,274
- **Developing countries**: 6,666
  - **Graduation threshold**: 1,274
  - **Income-only**: 6,666
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 22.0

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>96.2</td>
<td>47.7</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>43.4</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>1,150</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

**Value:** 11.0

**Index:** 1.1

**Source:** UNESCO

Adult literacy rate

**Value:** 34.5

**Index:** 12.7

**Source:** UNESCO

Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment

**Value:** 0.54

**Index:** 22.8

**Source:** UNESCO

Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 54.6

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>67.6</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.98</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones

**Value:** 0.0

**Index:** 0.0

**Source:** CIESIN

Share of population living in drylands

**Value:** 64.9

**Index:** 64.9

**Source:** CDP

Instability of agricultural production

**Value:** 3.3

**Index:** 9.9

**Source:** FAO

Victims of disasters

**Value:** 5.01

**Index:** 90.9

**Source:** EM-DAT
Country profile: Sudan

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$1,582</td>
<td>Inclusion: $1,018 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Graduation: $1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Income-only: $2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Sudan: 1,582
- LDCs: 1,274
- Developing countries: 6,666

Graduation threshold
Income-only
### Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 61.9

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

#### HAI indicators*

**Under-five mortality rate**
- **Value:** 58.4
- **Index:** 70.7
- **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Prevalence of stunting**
- **Value:** 34.1
- **Index:** 36.9
- **Source:** UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

**Maternal mortality rate**
- **Value:** 295
- **Index:** 75.7
- **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- **Value:** 46.6
- **Index:** 40.7
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- **Value:** 60.7
- **Index:** 47.6
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment**
- **Value:** 1.01
- **Index:** 100.0
- **Source:** UNESCO

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 37.9

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

#### EVI indicators*

**Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
- **Value:** 21.4
- **Index:** 34.6
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Remoteness and landlockedness**
- **Value:** 38.4
- **Index:** 35.5
- **Source:** CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**
- **Value:** 0.40
- **Index:** 35.5
- **Source:** UNCTAD

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- **Value:** 8.7
- **Index:** 17.5
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- **Value:** 0.5
- **Index:** 1.5
- **Source:** CIESIN

**Share of population living in drylands**
- **Value:** 85.4
- **Index:** 85.4
- **Source:** CDP

**Instability of agricultural production**
- **Value:** 5.8
- **Index:** 23.4
- **Source:** FAO

**Victims of disasters**
- **Value:** 1.01
- **Index:** 69.9
- **Source:** EM-DAT
Country profile: Timor-Leste

LDC status

| Inclusion: 2003 | Graduation: Met the criteria at least two consecutive times, but deferred by CDP |

Reports and resolutions

|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$1,867</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>$1,018 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only:</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[Graph showing GNI per capita values for Timor-Leste, LDCs, and Developing countries with graduation and income-only thresholds marked.]
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>79.3</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>49.1</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>88.5</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gross secondary school enrolment ratio</strong></td>
<td>86.5</td>
<td>85.0</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Adult literacy rate</strong></td>
<td>68.1</td>
<td>57.4</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>64.4</td>
<td>68.0</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.54</td>
<td>51.7</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>74.9</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Country profile: Togo

LDC status

Inclusion: 1982

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1982
GA resolution: A/RES/37/133

Key figures*
*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Thresholds:
- Inclusion: $1,018 or below
- Graduation: $1,222 or above
- Income-only: $2,444 or above

- Togo: 867
- LDCs: 1,274
- Developing countries: 6,666

- Graduation threshold
- Income-only
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 58.8  
**Thresholds**  
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below  
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators***  
- **Under-five mortality rate**  
  - Value: 66.9  
  - Index: 65.5  
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation  
- **Prevalence of stunting**  
  - Value: 24.3  
  - Index: 56.3  
  - Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates  
- **Maternal mortality rate**  
  - Value: 396  
  - Index: 67.3  
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio  
- Value: 61.8  
- Index: 57.6  
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*  

**Value:** 23.3  
**Thresholds**  
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above  
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators***  
- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**  
  - Value: 22.5  
  - Index: 36.4  
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division  
- **Remoteness and landlockedness**  
  - Value: 47.8  
  - Index: 47.2  
  - Source: CDP  
- **Merchandise export concentration**  
  - Value: 0.28  
  - Index: 21.3  
  - Source: UNCTAD  
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**  
  - Value: 4.2  
  - Index: 8.4  
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones  
- Value: 1.1  
- Index: 3.2  
- Source: CIESIN

Share of population living in drylands  
- Value: 3.1  
- Index: 3.1  
- Source: CDP

Instability of agricultural production  
- Value: 4.3  
- Index: 15.2  
- Source: FAO

Victims of disasters  
- Value: 0.26  
- Index: 51.7  
- Source: EM-DAT
Country profile: Tuvalu

LDC status

- Inclusion: 1986
- Graduation: Recommended for graduation by the CDP, under consideration by ECOSOC

Reports and resolutions

**Inclusion**
- CDP reports: 1985, 1986
- GA resolution: A/RES/41/186

**Graduation**
- Country presentation: 2012 CDP EGM

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review*

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$6,657</th>
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</thead>
</table>

**Thresholds:**
- Inclusion: $1,018 or below
- Graduation: $1,222 or above
- Income-only: $2,444 or above

- Tuvalu: 6,657
- LDCs: 1,274
- Developing countries: 6,666
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>91.6</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>85.4</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>91.7</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross secondary school enrolment ratio</td>
<td>41.1</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult literacy rate</td>
<td>94.9</td>
<td>93.2</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
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</table>

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>34.1</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>80.2</td>
<td>87.7</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.57</td>
<td>54.7</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>51.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>94.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population living in drylands</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of disasters</td>
<td>2.08</td>
<td>79.3</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
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</table>
Country profile: Uganda

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$670</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>$1,018 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only:</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Uganda
LDCs
Developing countries

Graduation threshold
Income-only

670
1,274
6,666
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 57.8

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>45.8</td>
<td>78.3</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>48.3</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>375</td>
<td>69.0</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
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</table>

Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 29.1

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td>39.7</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>68.5</td>
<td>73.1</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Source:
- UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates
- UN IAG for Maternal Mortality
- UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- CDP
- UNCTAD
- EM-DAT
- FAO
Country profile: United Republic of Tanzania

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- CDP report: 1971
- GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*

* Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds:</th>
<th>United Rep. of Tanzania</th>
<th>LDCs</th>
<th>Developing countries</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$1,031</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Graduation: $1,222 or above</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Income-only: $2,444 or above</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Human assets index (HAI)**

Value: 61.1

**Thresholds**

- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
<th>United Rep. of Tanzania</th>
<th>LDCs</th>
<th>Developing countries</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>61.1</td>
<td>57.6</td>
<td>78.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 50.3
  - Index: 75.6
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Prevalence of stunting**
  - Value: 32.8
  - Index: 39.3
  - Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 524
  - Index: 56.6
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - Value: 32.0
  - Index: 24.5
  - Source: UNESCO

- **Adult literacy rate**
  - Value: 77.9
  - Index: 70.5
  - Source: UNESCO

**Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)**

Value: 34.7

**Thresholds**

- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
<th>United Rep. of Tanzania</th>
<th>LDCs</th>
<th>Developing countries</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>39.1</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EVI indicators**

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 30.0
  - Index: 49.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Remoteness and landlockedness**
  - Value: 60.4
  - Index: 63.0
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.29
  - Index: 22.6
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 2.0
  - Index: 4.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.4
  - Index: 1.1
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Share of population living in drylands**
  - Value: 31.7
  - Index: 31.7
  - Source: CDP

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 8.1
  - Index: 35.4
  - Source: FAO

- **Victims of disasters**
  - Value: 1.10
  - Index: 70.9
  - Source: EM-DAT
Country profile: Yemen

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
*Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>$752</td>
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</table>

|  $1,018 or below | Inclusion |
|  $1,222 or above | Graduation |
|  $2,444 or above | Income-only |

| 752 | Yemen  |
| 1,274 | LDCs  |
| 6,666 | Developing countries |

Graduation threshold
Income-only
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>58.4</td>
<td>70.7</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>38.2</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>86.7</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>42.7</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.41</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below
Country profile: Zambia

LDC status

**Inclusion:** 1991

**Graduation:** Met the criteria for the first time in 2021

Reports and resolutions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Inclusion</strong></th>
<th>1987, 1988, 1991</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CDP reports:</td>
<td>E/1987/109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECOSOC resolution:</td>
<td>A/RES/46/206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GA resolution:</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

**Graduation**

**CDP report:** 2021

Key figures*

*Data from the 2021 triennial review*

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$1,411</th>
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</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>$1,018 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Zambia: 1,411
LDCs: 1,274
Developing countries: 6,666

Graduation threshold
Income-only
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>61.7</td>
<td>68.7</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>39.2</td>
<td>UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>213</td>
<td>82.6</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 62.0 or below
- **Graduation**: 66.0 or above

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness and landlockedness</td>
<td>80.6</td>
<td>88.3</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.67</td>
<td>67.2</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 36.0 or above
- **Graduation**: 32.0 or below

---

### HAI indicators*

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 61.7
  - Index: 68.7
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Prevalence of stunting**
  - Value: 32.9
  - Index: 39.2
  - Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 213
  - Index: 82.6
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

### EVI indicators*

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 3.6
  - Index: 4.4
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Remoteness and landlockedness**
  - Value: 80.6
  - Index: 88.3
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.67
  - Index: 67.2
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 8.4
  - Index: 16.8
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

---

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 62.0 or below
- **Graduation**: 66.0 or above

**Source**
- Zambia
- LDCs
- Developing countries

---

**Value:** 67.1

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 62.0 or below
- **Graduation**: 66.0 or above

**Value:** 46.4

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 46.0 or below
- **Graduation**: 44.0 or above

**Value:** 86.7

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 82.0 or below
- **Graduation**: 88.0 or above

**Value:** 0.94

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 0.9 or below
- **Graduation**: 1.0 or above

---

**Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population living in drylands</td>
<td>45.9</td>
<td>45.9</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of disasters</td>
<td>1.76</td>
<td>77.1</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 36.0 or above
- **Graduation**: 32.0 or below

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**Value:** 41.7

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 36.0 or above
- **Graduation**: 32.0 or below

**Value:** 57.6

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 56.0 or above
- **Graduation**: 58.0 or below

**Value:** 78.1

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 76.0 or above
- **Graduation**: 80.0 or below