The Least Developed Country Category: 2018 Country Snapshots
UN/DESA

The mission of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (UN/DESA) is to promote and support international cooperation in the pursuit of sustainable development for all. UN/DESA’s work addresses a range of cross-cutting issues that affect peoples’ lives and livelihoods, such as social policy, poverty eradication, employment, social inclusion, inequalities, population, indigenous rights, macroeconomic policy, development finance and cooperation, public sector innovation, forest policy, climate change and sustainable development. To this end, UN/DESA: analyses, generates and compiles a wide range of data and information on development issues; brings together the international community at conferences and summits to address economic and social challenges; supports the formulation of development policies, global standards and norms; supports the implementation of international agreements, including the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development; and assists States in meeting their development challenges through a variety of capacity development initiatives. In carrying out its work, UN/DESA engages with a variety of stakeholders around the world--non-governmental organizations, civil society, the private sector, research and academic organizations, philanthropic foundations and intergovernmental organizations--as well as partner organizations in the United Nations system.

CDP

The Committee for Development Policy (CDP) is a subsidiary body of the United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC). It provides inputs and independent advice to the Council on a wide range of issues that are relevant for the implementation of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development. The CDP is also responsible for reviewing the status of least developed countries (LDCs) and for monitoring their progress after graduation from the category.

Acknowledgements

This publication reflects a collaborative effort of the Committee for Development Policy and the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs. It relied on the support of the secretariat of the CDP under the general supervision of Roland Mollerus, Secretary of the Committee, who counted on excellent substantive support from Annette Becker and Matthias Bruckner.
SUMMARY

The 2018 Country Snapshots compile the key statistical data used by the Committee for Development Policy (CDP) at the 2018 triennial review of the least developed country (LDC) category.

LDCs are defined as low-income countries suffering from structural impediments to sustainable development. To identify LDCs, the CDP uses three criteria: gross national income (GNI) per capita; human assets index (HAI) and economic vulnerability index (EVI). HAI and EVI are indices composed of five and eight indicators, respectively. These thirteen indicators, together with the indices for per capita GNI, HAI and EVI, are presented in two-page profiles for each of the 47 countries classified as LDCs in 2018, thus providing a snapshot of each country’s situation at the 2018 triennial review. The snapshots also illustrate the gaps in progress towards the LDC graduation thresholds for each country, while comparing individual outcomes with corresponding results for all LDCs and developing countries. Additionally, each snapshot provides a short overview on the country’s LDC status and applicable reports and resolutions related to inclusion into and graduation from the LDC category.

A brief introduction to the LDC category and the inclusion and graduation procedure precedes the country snapshots.

More detailed information on the LDCs and the complete dataset from the 2018 triennial review can be found on the CDP website at https://www.un.org/development/desa/dpad/least-developed-country-category.html
The LDC Category

- Latin America and the Caribbean: 1
- Africa: 33
- Asia: 9
- Oceania: 4
The LDC category

LDC definition
- Low-income countries confronting severe structural impediments to sustainable development

LDC identification criteria
- Per capita GNI
- Human Asset Index (HAI)
- Economic Vulnerability Index (EVI)

LDC review
- List of LDCs reviewed triennially by the Committee for Development Policy (CDP)
- Currently 47 countries are included in the list of LDCs

Measures in favour of LDCs
- Exclusive access to specific international support in the areas of trade, development assistance, and general support: https://www.un.org/ldcportal/

Composition of HAI
- Health index (1/2)
  - Percentage of population undernourished (1/6)
  - Under-five mortality rate (1/6)
  - Maternal mortality rate (1/6)
  - Gross secondary school enrolment ratio (1/4)
  - Adult literacy rate (1/4)

Composition of EVI
- Size subindex (1/8)
  - Population (1/8)
- Location subindex (1/8)
  - Remoteness (1/8)
  - Merchandise export concentration (1/16)
  - Share of agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (1/16)
- Economic structure subindex (1/8)
  - Share of population in low elevated coastal zones (1/8)
- Environmental subindex (1/8)
  - Trade shock subindex (1/4)
  - Instability of exports of goods and services (1/4)
  - Victims of natural disasters (1/8)
  - Instability of agriculture production (1/8)
### Inclusion into the LDC category

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Inclusion eligibility</th>
<th>Inclusion thresholds (2018 triennial review)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>❖ Inclusion threshold must be met for all three criteria (per capita GNI, HAI, EVI) at one triennial review</td>
<td>❖ Per capita GNI: $1,025 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>❖ Population must be less than 75 million</td>
<td>❖ HAI: 60 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>❖</td>
<td>❖ EVI: 36 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Inclusion procedure
- UN/DESA formally notifies country of eligibility finding
- CDP submits inclusion recommendation to the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations (ECOSOC)
- ECOSOC endorses the recommendation by the CDP
- Country formally notifies the Secretary-General of its acceptance
- General Assembly takes note of the ECOSOC recommendation
- Inclusion takes effect immediately

### Graduation from the LDC category

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Graduation eligibility</th>
<th>Graduation thresholds (2018 triennial review)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>❖ Graduation threshold must be for two of the three criteria (per capita GNI, HAI, EVI) at two consecutive triennial reviews</td>
<td>❖ Per capita GNI: $1,230 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>❖ Alternatively, per capita GNI is at least twice the graduation threshold (income-only criterion)</td>
<td>❖ $2,460 income-only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>❖</td>
<td>❖ HAI: 66 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>❖</td>
<td>❖ EVI: 32 or below</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Graduation procedure
- Eligibility for graduation has to be met at two consecutive triennial reviews
- After LDC has been found eligible for graduation for the first time, UN/DESA prepares an ex-ante impact assessment, and UNCTAD prepares a vulnerability profile of that country as inputs to the CDP’s decision-making process
- Country is invited to present its views on the possibility of graduation at the CDP expert group meeting preceding the next triennial review
- CDP recommends the country for graduation based on the LDC criteria and the additional information provided by the country, UN/DESA and UNCTAD
- ECOSOC endorses the recommendation by the CDP
- General Assembly takes note of the decision of ECOSOC
- Graduation takes effect three years after the decision by the General Assembly

#### Preparation for graduation
- During the three-year period before graduation is effective, country still belongs to the LDC category and is entitled to receive all benefits available to LDC
- Country is invited to prepare a transition strategy in cooperation with development partners
- CDP monitors development progress of the country and the preparation of the transition strategy

#### Smooth transition from the LDC category
- After graduation is effective, country no longer belongs to the LDC category
- Country is invited to prepare a transition strategy in cooperation with development partners
- LDC-specific support should be phased out gradually and in a predictable manner after graduation
- Country implements the transition strategy, supported by development partners
- CDP monitors development progress of the country and the implementation of the transition strategy for three consecutive years after graduation takes effect, then triennially for two triennial reviews
Afghanistan
Angola
Bangladesh
Benin
Bhutan
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cambodia
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Democratic Republic of the Congo
Djibouti
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Gambia
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Haiti
Kiribati
Lao People’s Democratic Republic
Lesotho
Liberia
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauritania
Mozambique
Myanmar
Nepal
Niger
Rwanda
São Tomé and Príncipe
Senegal
Sierra Leone
Solomon Islands
Somalia
South Sudan
Sudan
Timor-Leste
Togo
Tuvalu
Uganda
United Republic of Tanzania
Vanuatu
Yemen
Zambia

Data sources for the country snapshots:
2018 triennial review, available at:

Country profile: Afghanistan

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $633

Thresholds
Inclusion: $1,025 or below
Graduation: $1,230 or above
Income-only: $2,460 or above

![Graph showing GNI per capita thresholds for Afghanistan, LDCs, and developing countries]

- Afghanistan: 633
- LDCs: 1,229
- Developing countries: 7,064

- Graduation threshold
- Income-only
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>70.4</td>
<td>63.4</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>70.0</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>396</td>
<td>67.3</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>34,656,032</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
<td>51.7</td>
<td>52.1</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.32</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>38.8</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Country profile: Angola

LDC status

**Inclusion:** 1994

**Graduation:** Scheduled to graduate in 2021

Reports and resolutions

**Inclusion**
- GA resolution: A/RES/49/133

**Graduation**
- CDP reports: 2012, 2015, 2017, 2018
- ECOSOC resolution: E/RES/2015/11
- GA resolution: A/RES/70/253
- Impact assessment: 2015
- Vulnerability profile: 2015
- Country statement: 2015 CDP EGM statement
- Country presentation: 2015 CDP EGM presentation
- Monitoring reports: 2017, 2018

Key figures*
*Data from the 2018 triennial review*

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

**Value:** $4,477

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: $1,025 or below
- Graduation: $1,230 or above
- Income-only: $2,460 or above
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>52.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>62.0 or below</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>66.0 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### HAI indicators*

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 82.5
  - Index: 56.1
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 14.0
  - Index: 85.0
  - Source: FAO

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 477
  - Index: 60.5
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - Value: 28.9
  - Index: 21.0
  - Source: UNESCO

- **Adult literacy rate**
  - Value: 66.0
  - Index: 54.7
  - Source: UNESCO

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>36.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>36.0 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>32.0 or below</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### EVI indicators*

- **Population**
  - Value: 28,813,453
  - Index: 19.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 59.8
  - Index: 62.2
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.93
  - Index: 97.9
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 8.6
  - Index: 12.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 1.44
  - Index: 4.1
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 12.8
  - Index: 26.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 0.676
  - Index: 64.5
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 8.3
  - Index: 36.6
  - Source: FAO
Country profile: Bangladesh

LDC status

| Inclusion: | 1975 |
| Graduation: | Fulfilled eligibility criteria for the first time in 2018 |

Reports and resolutions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Inclusion</th>
<th>Graduation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CDP report:</td>
<td>1975</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECOSOC resolution:</td>
<td>E/1976(LIX)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GA resolution:</td>
<td>A/RES/3487(XXX)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDP report:</td>
<td>2018</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key figures*

*Data from the 2018 triennial review*

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

| Value: | $1,274 |
| Thresholds: |
| Inclusion: | $1,025 or below |
| Graduation: | $1,230 or above |
| Income-only: | $2,460 or above |
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 73.2

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators***

**Under-five mortality rate**
- **Value:** 34.2
- **Index:** 85.3
- **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Percentage of population undernourished**
- **Value:** 15.1
- **Index:** 83.2
- **Source:** FAO

**Maternal mortality rate**
- **Value:** 176
- **Index:** 85.7
- **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- **Value:** 63.5
- **Index:** 59.5
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- **Value:** 72.8
- **Index:** 63.7
- **Source:** UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 25.2

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators***

**Population**
- **Value:** 162,951,560
- **Index:** 0.0
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division

**Remoteness**
- **Value:** 38.5
- **Index:** 35.7
- **Source:** CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**
- **Value:** 0.41
- **Index:** 36.0
- **Source:** UNCTAD

**Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
- **Value:** 15.4
- **Index:** 24.4
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- **Value:** 8.9
- **Index:** 25.5
- **Source:** CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- **Value:** 7.1
- **Index:** 7.0
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Vicims of natural disasters**
- **Value:** 3.973
- **Index:** 87.9
- **Source:** EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**
- **Value:** 3.1
- **Index:** 8.6
- **Source:** FAO
Country profile: Benin

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value:</th>
<th>$882</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Inclusion: $1,025 or below</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation: $1,230 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only: $2,460 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Benin: 882
- LDCs: 1,229
- Developing countries: 7,064

Graduation threshold: ---
Income-only: ---
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 49.8

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: 62.0 or below
- Graduation: 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators***

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 97.6
  - **Index:** 46.9
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - **Value:** 10.3
  - **Index:** 91.2
  - **Source:** FAO

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 405
  - **Index:** 66.5
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- **Value:** 56.8
- **Index:** 52.0
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- **Value:** 32.9
- **Index:** 10.6
- **Source:** UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 34.3

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: 36.0 or above
- Graduation: 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators***

- **Population**
  - **Value:** 10,872,298
  - **Index:** 34.1
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - **Value:** 47.4
  - **Index:** 46.7
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.33
  - **Index:** 27.3
  - **Source:** UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 22.9
  - **Index:** 37.1
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 11.9
  - **Index:** 33.9
  - **Source:** CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 10.7
  - **Index:** 19.1
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - **Value:** 1.074
  - **Index:** 70.6
  - **Source:** EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 5.0
  - **Index:** 18.9
  - **Source:** FAO
Country profile: Bhutan

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971
Graduation: Scheduled to graduate in 2023

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Graduation
CDP reports: 2015, 2018
ECOSOC resolution: E/RES/2018/27
GA resolution: A/RES/73/133
Impact assessment: 2018
Vulnerability profile: 2018
Country statement: 2018 CDP EGM statement
Country presentation: 2018 CDP EGM presentation

Key figures*

* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value:</th>
<th>$2,401</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion:</td>
<td>$1,025 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation:</td>
<td>$1,230 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only:</td>
<td>$2,460 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Bhutan: 2,401, LDCs: 1,229, Developing countries: 7,064)
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Human assets index (HAI)</strong></td>
<td>72.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: 62.0 or below
- Graduation: 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>32.4</td>
<td>86.4</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>75.0</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>148.0</td>
<td>88.0</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- Value: 84.2
- Index: 82.4
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 57.0
- Index: 42.7
- Source: UNESCO

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economic vulnerability index (EVI)</td>
<td>36.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: 36.0 or above
- Graduation: 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>797,765</td>
<td>74.3</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
<td>51.8</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.37</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- Value: 0.0
- Index: 0.0
- Source: CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- Value: 12.6
- Index: 25.3
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Victims of natural disasters**
- Value: 0.146
- Index: 44.4
- Source: EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**
- Value: 8.7
- Index: 38.9
- Source: FAO
Country profile: Burkina Faso

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $643

Thresholds
- Inclusion: $1,025 or below
- Graduation: $1,230 or above
- Income-only: $2,460 or above

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Burkina Faso</td>
<td>643</td>
<td>$1,025 or below, $1,230 or above, $2,460 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDCs</td>
<td>1,229</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developing countries</td>
<td>7,064</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value:</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
<td></td>
<td>Inclusion: 62.0 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Graduation: 66.0 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HAI indicators*

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 84.6
  - Index: 54.8
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 20.2
  - Index: 74.7
  - Source: FAO

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 371
  - Index: 69.4
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- Value: 33.7
- Index: 26.3
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate

- Value: 34.6
- Index: 12.8
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value:</td>
<td>38.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
<td></td>
<td>Inclusion: 36.0 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Graduation: 32.0 or below</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

EVI indicators*

- **Population**
  - Value: 18,646,433
  - Index: 25.8
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 57.5
  - Index: 59.4
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.65
  - Index: 64.4
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 32.6
  - Index: 53.5
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones

- Value: 0.0
- Index: 0.0
- Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services

- Value: 12.4
- Index: 24.5
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters

- Value: 2.211
- Index: 80.1
- Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production

- Value: 7.54
- Index: 32.6
- Source: FAO
Country profile: Burundi

LDC status

| Inclusion: 1971 |

Reports and resolutions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Inclusion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CDP report: 1971</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key figures*

* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

| Value: $261 |
| Thresholds |
| Inclusion: $1,025 or below |
| Graduation: $1,230 or above |
| Income-only: $2,460 or above |

| Burundi | 261 |
| LDCs | 1,229 |
| Developing countries | 7,064 |

--

Graduation threshold
Income-only
Human assets index (HAI)*

Value: 38.5

Thresholds
Inclusion: 62.0 or below
Graduation: 66.0 or above

HAI indicators*

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 71.7
Index: 62.6
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 67.3
Index: 0.0
Source: FAO

Maternal mortality rate
Value: 712
Index: 40.9
Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 42.5
Index: 36.1
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 61.6
Index: 48.8
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

Value: 44.5

Thresholds
Inclusion: 36.0 or above
Graduation: 32.0 or below

EVI indicators*

Population
Value: 10,524,117
Index: 34.6
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 71.0
Index: 76.3
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.47
Index: 43.8
Source: UNCTAD

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
Value: 38.1
Index: 62.9
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 0.0
Index: 0.0
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 16.8
Index: 39.5
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 2.220
Index: 80.2
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 7.6
Index: 32.9
Source: FAO
Country profile: Cambodia

LDC status

Inclusion: 1991

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1991
GA resolution: A/RES/46/206

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thresholds</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Graduation: $1,230 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only: $2,460 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Cambodia: 1,075
- LDCs: 1,229
- Developing countries: 7,064

Graduation threshold: 1,230
Income-only: 2,460
Human assets index (HAI)*

Value: 68.9

Thresholds

Inclusion: 62.0 or below
Graduation: 66.0 or above

HAI indicators*

Under-five mortality rate

Value: 30.6
Index: 87.5
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished

Value: 15.3
Index: 82.8
Source: FAO

Maternal mortality rate

Value: 161
Index: 87.0
Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

Value: 45.1
Index: 38.9
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate

Value: 73.9
Index: 65.2
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

Value: 34.8

Thresholds

Inclusion: 36.0 or above
Graduation: 32.0 or below

EVI indicators*

Population

Value: 15,762,370
Index: 28.4
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness

Value: 45.6
Index: 44.5
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration

Value: 0.31
Index: 24.4
Source: UNCTAD

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP

Value: 28.4
Index: 46.4
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones

Value: 7.2
Index: 20.5
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services

Value: 9.1
Index: 13.5
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters

Value: 5.694
Index: 92.6
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production

Value: 7.0
Index: 29.6
Source: FAO
Country profile:  
**Central African Republic**

**LDC status**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Inclusion:</th>
<th>1975</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Graduation:</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Reports and resolutions**

Inclusion

- CDP report: 1975
- ECOSOC resolution: E/1976(LIX)
- GA resolution: A/RES/3487(XXX)

**Key figures***

*Data from the 2018 triennial review*

**Gross national income (GNI) per capita***

- **Value:** $370
- **Thresholds**
  - Inclusion: $1,025 or below
  - Graduation: $1,230 or above
  - Income-only: $2,460 or above

![Chart showing GNI per capita thresholds]
Human assets index (HAI)*

Value: 17.4
Thresholds
Inclusion: 62.0 or below
Graduation: 66.0 or above

HAI indicators*

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 123.6
Index: 31.2
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 58.6
Index: 10.7
Source: FAO

Maternal mortality rate
Value: 882
Index: 26.6
Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 36.8
Index: 15.7
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 17.4
Index: 8.2
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

Value: 33.6
Thresholds
Inclusion: 36.0 or above
Graduation: 32.0 or below

EVI indicators*

Population
Value: 4,594,621
Index: 47.4
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 63.1
Index: 66.3
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.46
Index: 42.4
Source: UNCTAD

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
Value: 31.4
Index: 51.5
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 0.0
Index: 0.0
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 11.8
Index: 22.7
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 0.221
Index: 49.9
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 3.8
Index: 12.5
Source: FAO
Country profile: Chad

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $921

Thresholds
Inclusion: $1,025 or below
Graduation: $1,230 or above
Income-only: $2,460 or above
### Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 22.1  
**Thresholds**  
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below  
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators**

**Under-five mortality rate**
- **Value:** 127.3  
- **Index:** 28.9  
- **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Percentage of population undernourished**
- **Value:** 32.5  
- **Index:** 54.2  
- **Source:** FAO

**Maternal mortality rate**
- **Value:** 856  
- **Index:** 28.8  
- **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- **Value:** 22.4  
- **Index:** 13.8  
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- **Value:** 22.3  
- **Index:** 0.0  
- **Source:** UNESCO

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 52.4  
**Thresholds**  
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above  
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators**

**Population**
- **Value:** 14,452,543  
- **Index:** 29.7  
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division

**Remoteness**
- **Value:** 54.9  
- **Index:** 56.1  
- **Source:** CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**
- **Value:** 0.82  
- **Index:** 84.4  
- **Source:** UNCTAD

**Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
- **Value:** 28.5  
- **Index:** 46.6  
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- **Value:** 0.0  
- **Index:** 0.0  
- **Source:** CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- **Value:** 25.7  
- **Index:** 69.1  
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Victims of natural disasters**
- **Value:** 2.977  
- **Index:** 84.1  
- **Source:** EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**
- **Value:** 10.0  
- **Index:** 45.9  
- **Source:** FAO
Country profile: Comoros

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1977
GA resolution: A/RES/31/42, A/RES/32/92

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $1,595

Thresholds
Inclusion: $1,025 or below
Graduation: $1,230 or above
Income-only: $2,460 or above

Comoros 1,595
LDCs 1,229
Developing countries 7,064

Graduation threshold
Income-only
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Human assets index (HAI)</td>
<td>49.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: 62.0 or below
- Graduation: 66.0 or above

#### HAI indicators*

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 73.3
  - Index: 61.6
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 47.0
  - Index: 30.0
  - Source: FAO

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 335
  - Index: 72.4
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - Value: 60.4
  - Index: 55.9
  - Source: UNESCO

- **Adult literacy rate**
  - Value: 49.2
  - Index: 32.3
  - Source: UNESCO

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economic vulnerability index (EVI)</td>
<td>52.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: 36.0 or above
- Graduation: 32.0 or below

#### EVI indicators*

- **Population**
  - Value: 795,601
  - Index: 74.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 63.9
  - Index: 67.4
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.68
  - Index: 68.3
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 43.0
  - Index: 71.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 13.2
  - Index: 37.8
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 17.1
  - Index: 40.4
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 2.921
  - Index: 83.8
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 2.4
  - Index: 5.1
  - Source: FAO
Country profile: Democratic Republic of the Congo

LDC status

Inclusion: 1991

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- CDP report: 1991
- GA resolution: A/RES/46/206

Key figures*

* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value:</th>
<th>$481</th>
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</thead>
</table>

Thresholds
- Inclusion: $1,025 or below
- Graduation: $1,230 or above
- Income-only: $2,460 or above
Human assets index (HAI)*

Value: 41.9

Thresholds
Inclusion: 62.0 or below
Graduation: 66.0 or above

HAI indicators*

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 94.3
Index: 48.9
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 69.0
Index: 0.0
Source: World Bank

Maternal mortality rate
Value: 693
Index: 42.4
Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 43.5
Index: 37.2
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 77.0
Index: 69.4
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

Value: 27.2

Thresholds
Inclusion: 36.0 or above
Graduation: 32.0 or below

EVI indicators*

Population
Value: 78,736,153
Index: 3.7
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 56.0
Index: 57.6
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.49
Index: 45.4
Source: UN/CTAD

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
Value: 20.1
Index: 32.3
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 0.04
Index: 0.1
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 16.8
Index: 39.5
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 0.062
Index: 33.2
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 2.5
Index: 5.6
Source: FAO
Country profile: Djibouti

LDC status

Inclusion: 1982
Graduation:

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- CDP report: 1982

Key figures*

*Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $1,894

Thresholds
- Inclusion: $1,025 or below
- Graduation: $1,230 or above
- Income-only: $2,460 or above
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value: Human assets index (HAI)</td>
<td>58.0</td>
<td>Inclusion: 62.0 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
<td>Graduation: 66.0 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HAI indicators***

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 64.2
  - Index: 67.2
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 12.8
  - Index: 87.0
  - Source: FAO

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 229
  - Index: 81.2
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- Value: 48.3
- Index: 42.5
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- Value: 49.5
- Index: 32.7
- Source: UNDP

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value: Economic vulnerability index (EVI)</td>
<td>36.3</td>
<td>Inclusion: 36.0 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
<td>Graduation: 32.0 or below</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EVI indicators***

- **Population**
  - Value: 942,333
  - Index: 71.7
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 45.7
  - Index: 44.7
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.22
  - Index: 14.6
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 3.3
  - Index: 3.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**

- Value: 12.4
- Index: 35.4
- Source: CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**

- Value: 6.0
- Index: 3.3
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Victims of natural disasters**

- Value: 5.795
- Index: 92.8
- Source: EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**

- Value: 7.1
- Index: 30.2
- Source: FAO
Country profile: Eritrea

LDC status

Inclusion: 1994

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1994
GA resolution: A/RES/49/133

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $862

Thresholds
Inclusion: $1,025 or below
Graduation: $1,230 or above
Income-only: $2,460 or above
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Inclusion: 62.0 or below</td>
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#### HAI indicators*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>44.5</td>
<td>79.1</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>61.3</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>501</td>
<td>58.5</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Inclusion: 36.0 or above</td>
</tr>
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</table>

#### EVI indicators*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>4,954,645</td>
<td>46.2</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
<td>40.5</td>
<td>38.1</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.40</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>0.77</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>88.9</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of natural disasters</td>
<td>5.500</td>
<td>92.1</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>49.6</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Country profile:

Ethiopia

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*

* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $644

Thresholds
Inclusion: $1,025 or below
Graduation: $1,230 or above
Income-only: $2,460 or above
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>45.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>62.0 or below</td>
<td>76.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>66.0 or above</td>
<td>76.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HAI indicators***

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 58.4
  - Index: 70.7
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 28.8
  - Index: 60.3
  - Source: FAO

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 353
  - Index: 70.9
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>36.0 or above</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>32.0 or below</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EVI indicators***

- **Population**
  - Value: 102,403,196
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 61.7
  - Index: 64.6
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.30
  - Index: 23.9
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 39.0
  - Index: 64.4
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 12.4
  - Index: 24.5
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 3.217
  - Index: 85.1
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 4.1
  - Index: 13.9
  - Source: FAO
Country profile: Gambia

LDC status

- Inclusion: 1975
- Graduation: 

Reports and resolutions

- Inclusion
  - CDP report: 1975
  - ECOSOC resolution: E/1976(LIX)
  - GA resolution: A/RES/3487(XXX)

Key figures*

*Data from the 2018 triennial review*

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

- Value: $449
- Thresholds
  - Inclusion: $1,025 or below
  - Graduation: $1,230 or above
  - Income-only: $2,460 or above

![GNI per capita chart](chart.png)
**Human assets index (HAI)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>51.8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 62.0 or below
- **Graduation**: 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value**: 65.3
  - **Index**: 66.5
  - **Source**: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - **Value**: 10.9
  - **Index**: 90.2
  - **Source**: FAO
- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - **Value**: 706
  - **Index**: 41.3
  - **Source**: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality
- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - **Value**: 57.5
  - **Index**: 52.7
  - **Source**: UNESCO
- **Adult literacy rate**
  - **Value**: 42.0
  - **Index**: 22.6
  - **Source**: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>72.2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion**: 36.0 or above
- **Graduation**: 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**
  - **Value**: 2,038,501
  - **Index**: 59.9
  - **Source**: UN/DESA, Population Division
- **Remoteness**
  - **Value**: 46.3
  - **Index**: 45.4
  - **Source**: CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value**: 0.35
  - **Index**: 29.9
  - **Source**: UNCTAD
- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value**: 20.5
  - **Index**: 33.0
  - **Source**: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value**: 23.53
  - **Index**: 67.2
  - **Source**: CIESIN
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value**: 60.9
  - **Index**: 100.0
  - **Source**: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - **Value**: 1.712
  - **Index**: 76.8
  - **Source**: EM-DAT
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value**: 19.4
  - **Index**: 96.5
  - **Source**: FAO
Country profile: Guinea

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value: $678</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion: $1,025 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation: $1,230 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only: $2,460 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Graduation threshold* | *Income-only* | 7,064 | 1,229 | 678
---|---|---|---|---
Guinea | LDCs | Developing countries
Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value:</th>
<th>39.5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Inclusion:</strong></td>
<td>62.0 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Graduation:</strong></td>
<td>66.0 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HAI indicators***

**Under-five mortality rate**

- Value: 89.0
- Index: 52.1
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Percentage of population undernourished**

- Value: 17.5
- Index: 79.2
- Source: FAO

**Maternal mortality rate**

- Value: 679
- Index: 43.6
- Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- Value: 38.8
- Index: 32.0
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- Value: 32.0
- Index: 9.3
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value:</th>
<th>30.2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Inclusion:</strong></td>
<td>36.0 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Graduation:</strong></td>
<td>32.0 or below</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EVI indicators***

**Population**

- Value: 12,395,924
- Index: 32.1
- Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

**Remoteness**

- Value: 49.6
- Index: 49.5
- Source: CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**

- Value: 0.45
- Index: 40.9
- Source: UNCTAD

**Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**

- Value: 19.9
- Index: 32.0
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**

- Value: 6.05
- Index: 17.5
- Source: CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**

- Value: 13.5
- Index: 28.3
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Victims of natural disasters**

- Value: 0.204
- Index: 48.8
- Source: EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**

- Value: 1.6
- Index: 0.6
- Source: FAO
Country profile: Guinea-Bissau

LDC status

| Inclusion: | 1981 |
| Graduation: | |

Reports and resolutions

| Inclusion | |
| GA resolution: | A/RES/35/106 |

Key figures*

*Data from the 2018 triennial review*

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

| Value: | $595 |
| Thresholds | |
| Inclusion: | $1,025 or below |
| Graduation: | $1,230 or above |
| Income-only: | $2,460 or above |
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 41.7

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Under-five mortality rate</strong></td>
<td>88.1</td>
<td>52.7</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percentage of population undernourished</strong></td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>61.2</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Maternal mortality rate</strong></td>
<td>549</td>
<td>54.5</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- **Value:** 34.5
- **Index:** 27.2
- **Source:** ADB

**Adult literacy rate**

- **Value:** 45.6
- **Index:** 27.4
- **Source:** UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 52.4

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Population</strong></td>
<td>1,815,698</td>
<td>61.7</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Remoteness</strong></td>
<td>47.5</td>
<td>46.9</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Merchandise export concentration</strong></td>
<td>0.87</td>
<td>91.1</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</strong></td>
<td>44.0</td>
<td>72.8</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**

- **Value:** 15.26
- **Index:** 43.6
- **Source:** CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**

- **Value:** 22.0
- **Index:** 56.7
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Victims of natural disasters**

- **Value:** 0.695
- **Index:** 64.9
- **Source:** EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**

- **Value:** 2.7
- **Index:** 6.6
- **Source:** FAO
Country profile: Haiti

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value:</th>
<th>$814</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion: $1,025 or below</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation: $1,230 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only: $2,460 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 48.0

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators***

**Under-five mortality rate**
- **Value:** 67.0
- **Index:** 65.5
- **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Percentage of population undernourished**
- **Value:** 46.8
- **Index:** 30.3
- **Source:** FAO

**Maternal mortality rate**
- **Value:** 359
- **Index:** 70.3
- **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- **Value:** 39.8
- **Index:** 33.1
- **Source:** CDP

**Adult literacy rate**
- **Value:** 61.0
- **Index:** 48.0
- **Source:** UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 30.6

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators***

**Population**
- **Value:** 10,847,334
- **Index:** 34.2
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division

**Remoteness**
- **Value:** 52.9
- **Index:** 53.6
- **Source:** CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**
- **Value:** 0.51
- **Index:** 47.9
- **Source:** UNCTAD

**Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
- **Value:** 16.9
- **Index:** 26.9
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- **Value:** 1.87
- **Index:** 5.3
- **Source:** CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- **Value:** 6.3
- **Index:** 4.5
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Victims of natural disasters**
- **Value:** 5.959
- **Index:** 93.2
- **Source:** EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**
- **Value:** 3.7
- **Index:** 11.8
- **Source:** FAO
Country profile:

Kiribati

LDC status

**Inclusion:** 1986

**Graduation:** Recommended for graduation by the CDP; ECOSOC decision deferred to 2021

Reports and resolutions

**Inclusion**
- CDP reports: 1985, 1986
- GA resolution: A/RES/41/186

**Graduation**
- ECOSOC resolution: E/RES/2018/27
- Impact assessments: 2009, 2015, 2018
- Vulnerability profiles: 2009, 2015, 2018
- Country statements: 2009 CDP EGM statement, 2015 CDP EGM statement
- Country presentation: 2015 CDP EGM presentation

Key figures*

*Data from the 2018 triennial review*

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$2,986</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion:</td>
<td>$1,025 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation:</td>
<td>$1,230 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only:</td>
<td>$2,460 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Human assets index (HAI)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>54.3</td>
<td>62.0 or below</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>66.0 or above</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>53.1 or below</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross secondary school enrolment ratio</td>
<td>87.1</td>
<td>76.4 or above</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult literacy rate</td>
<td>79.6</td>
<td>72.8 or above</td>
<td>Kiribati 2015 Census</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>114,395</td>
<td>36.0 or above</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
<td>76.4</td>
<td>32.0 or below</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.87</td>
<td>53.1 or above</td>
<td>UN/CTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>76.4 or above</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>95.2</td>
<td>66.0 or above</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>38.5 or above</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of natural disasters</td>
<td>5.143</td>
<td>79.6 or above</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>73.9 or above</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Country profile:
Lao People’s Democratic Republic

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971
Graduation: Fulfilled eligibility criteria for the first time in 2018

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Graduation
CDP report: 2018

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $1,996
Thresholds
Inclusion: $1,025 or below
Graduation: $1,230 or above
Income-only: $2,460 or above
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 72.8

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: 62.0 or below
- Graduation: 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators***

**Under-five mortality rate**
- Value: 63.9
- Index: 67.3
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Percentage of population undernourished**
- Value: 17.1
- Index: 79.8
- Source: FAO

**Maternal mortality rate**
- Value: 197
- Index: 83.9
- Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- Value: 61.7
- Index: 57.4
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 84.7
- Index: 79.6
- Source: Lao PDR 2015 Census

---

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 33.7

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: 36.0 or above
- Graduation: 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators***

**Population**
- Value: 6,758,353
- Index: 41.4
- Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

**Remoteness**
- Value: 56.4
- Index: 58.0
- Source: CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**
- Value: 0.22
- Index: 13.9
- Source: UNCTAD

**Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
- Value: 19.6
- Index: 31.5
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- Value: 0.0
- Index: 0.0
- Source: CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- Value: 12.2
- Index: 24.0
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

** Victims of natural disasters**
- Value: 2.136
- Index: 79.7
- Source: EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**
- Value: 5.1
- Index: 19.4
- Source: FAO
Country profile: Lesotho

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*

* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $1,296

Thresholds

- Inclusion: $1,025 or below
- Graduation: $1,230 or above
- Income-only: $2,460 or above

Values:

- Lesotho: 1,296
- LDCs: 1,229
- Developing countries: 7,064

Graph: Graduation threshold - Income-only
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value:</td>
<td>61.6</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion:</td>
<td>62.0 or below</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation:</td>
<td>66.0 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>

#### HAI indicators*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>93.5</td>
<td>49.4</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>84.2</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>487</td>
<td>59.7</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 53.8
- Index: 48.6
- Source: UNESCO

#### Adult literacy rate
- Value: 76.6
- Index: 68.8
- Source: UNESCO

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value:</td>
<td>42.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inclusion:</td>
<td>36.0 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation:</td>
<td>32.0 or below</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### EVI indicators*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>2,203,821</td>
<td>58.7</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
<td>89.0</td>
<td>98.7</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.28</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
- Value: 0.0
- Index: 0.0
- Source: CIESIN

#### Instability of exports of goods and services
- Value: 11.6
- Index: 21.9
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

#### Victims of natural disasters
- Value: 6.526
- Index: 94.4
- Source: EM-DAT

#### Instability of agricultural production
- Value: 6.3
- Index: 26.1
- Source: FAO
Country profile: Liberia

LDC status

Inclusion: 1990
Graduation:

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
GA resolution: A/DEC/45/437

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $431
Thresholds
Inclusion: $1,025 or below
Graduation: $1,230 or above
Income-only: $2,460 or above

![GNI distribution chart]

- Liberia: 431
- LDCs: 1,229
- Developing countries: 7,064

---

Data from the 2018 triennial review
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>Sources</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Human assets index (HAI)</td>
<td>37.2</td>
<td>Inclusion: 62.0 or below</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Graduation: 66.0 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td></td>
<td>Value: 67.4</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td></td>
<td>Value: 42.8</td>
<td>FAO</td>
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<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td></td>
<td>Value: 725</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross secondary school enrolment ratio</td>
<td></td>
<td>Value: 37.3</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult literacy rate</td>
<td></td>
<td>Value: 42.9</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
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</table>

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Value</th>
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<th>Sources</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economic vulnerability index (EVI)</td>
<td>53.2</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Graduation: 32.0 or below</td>
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<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td></td>
<td>Value: 4,613,823</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
<td></td>
<td>Value: 51.0</td>
<td>CDP</td>
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<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td></td>
<td>Value: 0.41</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td></td>
<td>Value: 71.5</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td></td>
<td>Value: 6.4</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td></td>
<td>Value: 31.2</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of natural disasters</td>
<td></td>
<td>Value: 0.077</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
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<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td></td>
<td>Value: 7.1</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Country profile: Madagascar

LDC status

| Inclusion: | 1991 |

Reports and resolutions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Inclusion</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CDP report:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GA resolution:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key figures*

* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

| Value: | $486 |
| Thresholds |
| Inclusion: | $1,025 or below |
| Graduation: | $1,230 or above |
| Income-only: | $2,460 or above |
Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value: 54.5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inclusion: 62.0 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation: 66.0 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HAI indicators*

**Under-five mortality rate**
- Value: 46.4
- Index: 77.9
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Percentage of population undernourished**
- Value: 42.3
- Index: 37.8
- Source: FAO

**Maternal mortality rate**
- Value: 353
- Index: 70.9
- Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 38.4
- Index: 31.6
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 71.6
- Index: 62.1
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value: 37.8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion: 36.0 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation: 32.0 or below</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

EVI indicators*

**Population**
- Value: 24,894,551
- Index: 21.4
- Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

**Remoteness**
- Value: 68.8
- Index: 73.5
- Source: CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**
- Value: 0.29
- Index: 22.1
- Source: UNCTAD

**Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
- Value: 33.8
- Index: 55.6
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- Value: 1.7
- Index: 4.8
- Source: CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- Value: 16.4
- Index: 37.8
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Victims of natural disasters**
- Value: 2.188
- Index: 80.0
- Source: EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**
- Value: 3.1
- Index: 8.7
- Source: FAO
Country profile: Malawi

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $331
Thresholds
Inclusion: $1,025 or below
Graduation: $1,230 or above
Income-only: $2,460 or above
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Inclusion: 62.0 or below</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>52.5</td>
<td>Graduation: 66.0 or above</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### HAI indicators*

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 55.1
  - Index: 72.7
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 25.9
  - Index: 65.2
  - Source: FAO

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 634
  - Index: 47.4
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Inclusion: 36.0 or above</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>47.1</td>
<td>Graduation: 32.0 or below</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### EVI indicators*

- **Population**
  - Value: 18,091,575
  - Index: 26.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 79.9
  - Index: 87.3
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.46
  - Index: 42.5
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 26.4
  - Index: 43.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 16.2
  - Index: 37.4
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- ** Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 6.738
  - Index: 94.9
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 10.9
  - Index: 50.9
  - Source: FAO
Country profile: Mali

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $801
Thresholds
Inclusion: $1,025 or below
Graduation: $1,230 or above
Income-only: $2,460 or above
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>Inclusion</th>
<th>Graduation</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td>62.0 or below</td>
<td>66.0 or above</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### HAI indicators*

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 110.6
  - Index: 39.0
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 4.0
  - Index: 100.0
  - Source: FAO

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 587
  - Index: 51.3
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

#### Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- Value: 41.3
- Index: 34.8
- Source: UNESCO

#### Adult literacy rate

- Value: 33.1
- Index: 10.8
- Source: UNESCO

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>Inclusion</th>
<th>Graduation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>36.8</td>
<td>36.0 or above</td>
<td>32.0 or below</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### EVI indicators*

- **Population**
  - Value: 17,994,837
  - Index: 26.4
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 59.3
  - Index: 61.6
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.75
  - Index: 76.5
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 39.7
  - Index: 65.6
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

#### Share of population in low elevated coastal zones

- Value: 0.0
- Index: 0.0
- Source: CIESIN

#### Instability of exports of goods and services

- Value: 10.3
- Index: 17.7
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

#### Victims of natural disasters

- Value: 1.819
- Index: 77.6
- Source: EM-DAT

#### Instability of agricultural production

- Value: 5.7
- Index: 22.5
- Source: FAO
Country profile: 
Mauritania

LDC status

Inclusion: 1986
Graduation:

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1986
GA resolution: A/RES/41/186

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $1,230
Thresholds
Inclusion: $1,025 or below
Graduation: $1,230 or above
Income-only: $2,460 or above

[Graph showing income levels for Mauritania, LDCs, and developing countries]
## Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>46.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>62.0</td>
<td>or below</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>66.0</td>
<td>or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>81.4</td>
<td>56.7</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>99.5</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>602</td>
<td>50.1</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<th>Source</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gross secondary school enrolment ratio</td>
<td>30.6</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult literacy rate</td>
<td>45.5</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
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## Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
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<th>Indicator</th>
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<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>or above</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>or below</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
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<th>Value</th>
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<td>Remoteness</td>
<td>41.7</td>
<td>39.7</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.39</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>40.3</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
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<table>
<thead>
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<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>54.6</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of natural disasters</td>
<td>4.247</td>
<td>88.7</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Country profile: Mozambique

LDC status

| Inclusion: | 1988 |
| Graduation: | |

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion

| CDP report: | 1988 |
| GA resolution: | A/DEC/43/431 |

Key figures*

* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

- Value: $564
- Inclusion: $1,025 or below
- Graduation: $1,230 or above
- Income-only: $2,460 or above
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<th>Source</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
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<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
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<td>below</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>66.0</td>
<td>above</td>
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**HAI indicators***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>71.3</td>
<td>62.8</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>64.0</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>489</td>
<td>59.5</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>36.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>below</td>
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</table>

**EVI indicators***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>28,829,476</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
<td>72.2</td>
<td>77.7</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.29</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td>39.6</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of natural disasters</td>
<td>3.346</td>
<td>85.6</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* For more information on thresholds: Mozambique: 45.8, LDCs: 53.1, Developing countries: 76.4.
Country profile: Myanmar

LDC status

| Inclusion: | 1987 |
| Graduation: | Fulfilled eligibility criteria for the first time in 2018 |

Reports and resolutions

**Inclusion**
- CDP report: 1987
- ECOSOC resolution: E/1987/163
- GA resolution: A/DEC/42/428

**Graduation**
- CDP report: 1997, 2018

Key figures*

*Data from the 2018 triennial review*

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>Value: $1,255</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion:</td>
<td>$1,025 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation:</td>
<td>$1,230 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only:</td>
<td>$2,460 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Value</strong></th>
<th><strong>68.5</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
<td><strong>Inclusion: 62.0 or below</strong> <strong>Graduation: 66.0 or above</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 50.8
  - **Index:** 75.3
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - **Value:** 16.9
  - **Index:** 80.2
  - **Source:** FAO

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 178
  - **Index:** 85.5
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- **Value:** 51.3
- **Index:** 45.9
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- **Value:** 75.6
- **Index:** 67.4
- **Source:** UNESCO

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Value</strong></th>
<th><strong>31.7</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
<td><strong>Inclusion: 36.0 or above</strong> <strong>Graduation: 32.0 or below</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**
  - **Value:** 52,885,223
  - **Index:** 9.8
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - **Value:** 42.1
  - **Index:** 40.1
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.35
  - **Index:** 29.8
  - **Source:** UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 26.6
  - **Index:** 43.4
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 11.0
  - **Index:** 31.4
  - **Source:** CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 13.7
  - **Index:** 29.0
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - **Value:** 0.626
  - **Index:** 63.5
  - **Source:** EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 4.2
  - **Index:** 14.6
  - **Source:** FAO
Country profile:
Nepal

LDC status

**Inclusion:** 1971

**Graduation:** CDP decision deferred to 2021

Reports and resolutions

**Inclusion**
- CDP report: 1971
- GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

**Graduation**
- CDP report: 2015, 2018
- Impact assessment: 2018
- Vulnerability profile: 2018
- Country statement: 2018 CDP EGM statement
- Country presentation: 2018 CDP EGM presentation

Key figures*

*Data from the 2018 triennial review*

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

**Value:** $745

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** $1,025 or below
- **Graduation:** $1,230 or above
- **Income-only:** $2,460 or above

![GNI Per Capita Chart]

- **Nepal:** 745
- **LDCs:** 1,229
- **Developing countries:** 7,064

---

*Graduation threshold --- Income-only*
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Inclusion: 62.0 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Graduation: 66.0 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### HAI indicators*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>258</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gross secondary school enrolment ratio</td>
<td>69.6</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult literacy rate</td>
<td>59.6</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Inclusion: 36.0 or above</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Graduation: 32.0 or below</td>
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#### EVI indicators*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>28,982,771</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
<td>52.2</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of natural disasters</td>
<td>1.657</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Country profile: Niger

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- CDP report: 1971
- GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*

* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $393

Thresholds
- Inclusion: $1,025 or below
- Graduation: $1,230 or above
- Income-only: $2,460 or above
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>35.4</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>Inclusion:</td>
<td>62.0 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation:</td>
<td>66.0 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### HAI indicators*

**Under-five mortality rate**
- Value: 91.3
- Index: 50.7
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Percentage of population undernourished**
- Value: 11.3
- Index: 89.5
- Source: FAO

**Maternal mortality rate**
- Value: 553
- Index: 54.1
- Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>35.3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation:</td>
<td>32.0 or below</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### EVI indicators*

**Population**
- Value: 20,672,987
- Index: 24.2
- Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

**Remoteness**
- Value: 55.3
- Index: 56.6
- Source: CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**
- Value: 0.37
- Index: 31.2
- Source: UNCTAD

**Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
- Value: 39.8
- Index: 65.8
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

### Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 20.7
- Index: 11.9
- Source: UNESCO

### Adult literacy rate
- Value: 15.5
- Index: 0.0
- Source: UNESCO
Country profile: *Rwanda*

**LDC status**

| Inclusion: | 1971 |

**Reports and resolutions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Inclusion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CDP report:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GA resolution:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Key figures***

*Data from the 2018 triennial review*

**Gross national income (GNI) per capita***

| Value: | $707 |
| Thresholds |
| Inclusion: | $1,025 or below |
| Graduation: | $1,230 or above |
| Income-only: | $2,460 or above |
**Human assets index (HAI)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>55.0</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>62.0</td>
<td>below</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>66.0</td>
<td>above</td>
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</table>

**HAI indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>38.5</td>
<td>82.7</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>41.1</td>
<td>39.8</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>290</td>
<td>76.1</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

| Value                                             | 36.7  |
| Source: UNESCO                                    |       |
| Index: 29.7                                       |       |

**Adult literacy rate**

| Value                                             | 68.3  |
| Source: UNESCO                                    |       |
| Index: 57.8                                       |       |

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>36.4</td>
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<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>above</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
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<td>below</td>
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**EVI indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>11,917,508</td>
<td>32.7</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
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<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
<td>69.9</td>
<td>74.9</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.33</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>50.6</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**

| Value                                             | 0.0   |
| Source: CIESIN                                    |       |
| Index: 0.0                                       |       |

**Instability of exports of goods and services**

| Value                                             | 11.5  |
| Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division              |       |
| Index: 21.7                                      |       |

**Victims of natural disasters**

| Value                                             | 1.206 |
| Source: EM-DAT                                    |       |
| Index: 72.2                                      |       |

**Instability of agricultural production**

| Value                                             | 6.9   |
| Source: FAO                                       |       |
| Index: 29.1                                      |       |
Country profile:

São Tomé and Príncipe

LDC status

Inclusion: 1982
Graduation: Scheduled to graduate in 2024

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion

Graduation
- CDP report: 2015, 2018
- ECOSOC resolution: E/RES/2018/27
- GA resolution: A/RES/73/133
- Impact assessment: 2018
- Vulnerability profile: 2018
- Country statement: 2018 CDP EGM statement

Key figures*

*Data from the 2018 triennial review*

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$1,684</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Thresholds

- Inclusion: $1,025 or below
- Graduation: $1,230 or above
- Income-only: $2,460 or above

![Chart showing GNI per capita thresholds for Sao Tome and Principe, LDCs, and developing countries with graduation and income-only thresholds.]
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 86.0

**Thresholds**

- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

### HAI indicators*

**Under-five mortality rate**

- **Value:** 33.8
- **Index:** 85.6
- **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Percentage of population undernourished**

- **Value:** 13.5
- **Index:** 85.8
- **Source:** FAO

**Maternal mortality rate**

- **Value:** 156
- **Index:** 87.4
- **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- **Value:** 86.2
- **Index:** 84.7
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- **Value:** 90.1
- **Index:** 86.9
- **Source:** UNESCO

---

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 41.2

**Thresholds**

- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

### EVI indicators*

**Population**

- **Value:** 199,910
- **Index:** 95.6
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division

**Remoteness**

- **Value:** 52.5
- **Index:** 53.2
- **Source:** CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**

- **Value:** 0.59
- **Index:** 58.0
- **Source:** UNCTAD

**Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**

- **Value:** 11.8
- **Index:** 18.3
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**

- **Value:** 21.8
- **Index:** 62.4
- **Source:** CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**

- **Value:** 14.1
- **Index:** 30.4
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

** Victims of natural disasters**

- **Value:** 0.0
- **Index:** 0.0
- **Source:** EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**

- **Value:** 5.2
- **Index:** 19.8
- **Source:** FAO
Country profile: Senegal

LDC status

Inclusion: 2000
Graduation:

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- CDP report: 2000
- ECOSOC resolution: E/2000/34
- GA resolution: A/RES/55/253

Key figures*

* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value:</th>
<th>$1,004</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation: $1,230 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only: $2,460 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Senegal: 1,004
LDCs: 1,229
Developing countries: 7,064

Graduation threshold --- Income-only ----
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>57.1</td>
<td>Inclusion: 62.0 or below</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
<td></td>
<td>Graduation: 66.0 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HAI indicators*</td>
<td></td>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>47.1</td>
<td>Index: 77.5</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>Index: 89.5</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>315</td>
<td>Index: 74.0</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross secondary school enrolment ratio</td>
<td></td>
<td>Value: 49.6</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult literacy rate</td>
<td></td>
<td>Index: 44.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*</td>
<td></td>
<td>Source: UNESCO</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>33.4</td>
<td>Inclusion: 36.0 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
<td></td>
<td>Graduation: 32.0 or below</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVI indicators*</td>
<td></td>
<td>Population</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>15,411,614</td>
<td>Index: 28.8</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
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<tr>
<td>Remote Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>45.5</td>
<td>Index: 44.3</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.23</td>
<td>Index: 15.0</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>Index: 26.2</td>
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</table>

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>Inclusion: 28.7 or above</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>Index: 0.0</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of natural disasters</td>
<td>1.238</td>
<td>Index: 72.5</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>Index: 72.6</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Country profile: Sierra Leone

LDC status

| Inclusion: | 1982 |
| Graduation: | |

Reports and resolutions

| Inclusion |
| CDP report: | 1982 |
| GA resolution: | A/RES/37/133 |

Key figures*

* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

| Value: | $582 |
| Thresholds |
| Inclusion: | $1,025 or below |
| Graduation: | $1,230 or above |
| Income-only: | $2,460 or above |

Sierra Leone: 582
LDCs: 1,229
Developing countries: 7,064

---

Graduation threshold: Dashed line
Income-only: Dotted line
## Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Inclusion: 62.0 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Graduation: 66.0 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>113.5</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>1,360</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
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</table>

## Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Inclusion: 36.0 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Graduation: 32.0 or below</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
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<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
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<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
<td>49.8</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.63</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>57.9</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of natural disasters</td>
<td>0.037</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Country profile: Solomon Islands

LDC status

Inclusion: 1991
Graduation: Scheduled to graduate in 2024

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- CDP report: 1991
- GA resolution: A/RES/46/206

Graduation
- CDP report: 2015, 2018
- ECOSOC resolution: E/RES/2018/27
- GA resolution: A/RES/73/133
- Impact assessment: 2018
- Vulnerability profile: 2018
- Country statement: 2018 CDP EGM statement

Key figures*
*Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$1,763</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>$1,025 or below</td>
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<td>Graduation</td>
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<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,460 or above</td>
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</table>
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Graduation: 66.0 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### HAI indicators*

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 25.8
  - Index: 90.4
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 13.9
  - Index: 85.2
  - Source: FAO

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 114
  - Index: 90.9
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

#### Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- Value: 48.4
- Index: 42.7
- Source: UNESCO

#### Adult literacy rate

- Value: 84.1
- Index: 78.8
- Source: WHO

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

| Indicator                                                       | Value | Thresholds                      |
|                                                               |       | Inclusion: 36.0 or above        |
|                                                               |       | Graduation: 32.0 or below       |

#### EVI indicators*

- **Population**
  - Value: 599,419
  - Index: 78.7
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 77.7
  - Index: 84.6
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.61
  - Index: 60.0
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 26.9
  - Index: 43.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

#### Share of population in low elevated coastal zones

- Value: 12.9
- Index: 36.8
- Source: CIESIN

#### Instability of exports of goods and services

- Value: 16.0
- Index: 36.5
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

#### Victims of natural disasters

- Value: 1.360
- Index: 73.7
- Source: EM-DAT

#### Instability of agricultural production

- Value: 4.6
- Index: 16.5
- Source: FAO
Country profile: **Somalia**

### LDC status

**Inclusion:** 1971

### Reports and resolutions

- **CDP report:** 1971
- **GA resolution:** A/RES/2768(XXVI)

### Key figures*

*Data from the 2018 triennial review*

**Gross national income (GNI) per capita**

<table>
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<td>$1,230 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,460 or above</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

---

*Data from the 2018 triennial review*
Human assets index (HAI)*

Value: 16.7
Thresholds
Inclusion: 62.0 or below
Graduation: 66.0 or above

HAI indicators*

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 132.5
Index: 25.8
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 62.0
Index: 5.0
Source: FAO

Maternal mortality rate
Value: 732
Index: 39.2
Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 7.4
Index: 0.0
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 9.5
Index: 0.0
Source: UNPF

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

Value: 34.7
Thresholds
Inclusion: 36.0 or above
Graduation: 32.0 or below

EVI indicators*

Population
Value: 14,327,996
Index: 29.9
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 54.5
Index: 55.6
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.65
Index: 65.0
Source: UNCTAD

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
Value: 60.2
Index: 100.0
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 2.5
Index: 7.1
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 1.8
Index: 0.0
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 8.706
Index: 98.2
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 2.3
Index: 4.5
Source: FAO
Country profile: South Sudan

LDC status

Inclusion: 2012
Graduation:

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 2012
ECOSOC resolution: E/RES/2012/32
GA resolution: A/RES/67/136

Key figures*
*Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $1,303
Thresholds
Inclusion: $1,025 or below
Graduation: $1,230 or above
Income-only: $2,460 or above
Human assets index (HAI)*

Value: 25.8

Thresholds
Inclusion: 62.0 or below
Graduation: 66.0 or above

HAI indicators*

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 90.7
Index: 51.1
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 25.6
Index: 65.7
Source: FAO

Maternal mortality rate
Value: 789
Index: 34.4
Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 9.5
Index: 0.0
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 26.8
Index: 2.4
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

Value: 55.6

Thresholds
Inclusion: 36.0 or above
Graduation: 32.0 or below

EVI indicators*

Population
Value: 12,230,730
Index: 32.3
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 63.9
Index: 67.4
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.81
Index: 83.1
Source: UNCTAD

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
Value: 4.3
Index: 5.6
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 0.0
Index: 0.0
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 59.7
Index: 100.0
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 4.289
Index: 88.9
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 3.7
Index: 12.1
Source: FAO
Country profile: Sudan

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- CDP report: 1971
- GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $1,452
- Thresholds
  - Inclusion: $1,025 or below
  - Graduation: $1,230 or above
  - Income-only: $2,460 or above
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Inclusion: 62.0 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Graduation: 66.0 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### HAI indicators*

**Under-five mortality rate**
- Value: 65.1
- Index: 66.6
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Percentage of population undernourished**
- Value: 25.6
- Index: 65.7
- Source: FAO

**Maternal mortality rate**
- Value: 311
- Index: 74.4
- Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Inclusion: 36.0 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Graduation: 32.0 or below</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### EVI indicators*

**Population**
- Value: 39,578,828
- Index: 14.3
- Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

**Remoteness**
- Value: 38.2
- Index: 35.3
- Source: CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**
- Value: 0.65
- Index: 64.7
- Source: UNCTAD

**Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
- Value: 32.0
- Index: 52.6
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- Value: 0.3
- Index: 0.9
- Source: CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- Value: 34.6
- Index: 98.6
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

** Victims of natural disasters**
- Value: 1.554
- Index: 75.5
- Source: EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**
- Value: 3.7
- Index: 12.1
- Source: FAO
Country profile: Timor-Leste

LDC status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Inclusion</th>
<th>2003</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>CDP decision deferred to 2021</td>
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Reports and resolutions

**Inclusion**
- CDP report: 2003
- ECOSOC resolutions: E/RES/2003/280
- GA resolution: A/RES/58/112

**Graduation**
- CDP report: 2015, 2018
- Impact assessment: 2018
- Vulnerability profile: 2018
- Country statements: 2018 CDP EGM statement

Key figures*
*Data from the 2018 triennial review*

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$2,656</th>
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</thead>
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**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: $1,025 or below
- Graduation: $1,230 or above
- Income-only: $2,460 or above
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 66.6

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: 62.0 or below
- Graduation: 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators***

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 49.7
  - Index: 75.9
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 26.9
  - Index: 63.5
  - Source: FAO

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 215
  - Index: 82.5
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - Value: 76.8
  - Index: 74.2
  - Source: UNESCO

- **Adult literacy rate**
  - Value: 58.3
  - Index: 44.4
  - Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 56.8

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: 36.0 or above
- Graduation: 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators***

- **Population**
  - Value: 1,268,671
  - Index: 67.2
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 65.0
  - Index: 68.7
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.59
  - Index: 57.3
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 7.7
  - Index: 11.4
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.9
  - Index: 2.7
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 46.0
  - Index: 100.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 0.547
  - Index: 61.8
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 5.2
  - Index: 19.7
  - Source: FAO
Country profile:

**Togo**

**LDC status**

| Inclusion: | 1982 |
| Graduation: | |

**Reports and resolutions**

- **Inclusion**
  - CDP report: 1982
  - GA resolution: A/RES/37/133

**Key figures***

* *Data from the 2018 triennial review*

**Gross national income (GNI) per capita***

| Value:  $555 |
| Thresholds |
| Inclusion: $1,025 or below |
| Graduation: $1,230 or above |
| Income-only: $2,460 or above |

![Chart showing income levels and thresholds]
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
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<tr>
<td>Value:</td>
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<td>Graduation: 66.0 or above</td>
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<tr>
<td>HAI indicators*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
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<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
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<td>Value:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Index:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Source:</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross secondary school enrolment ratio</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value:</td>
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<td>Index:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Source:</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
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<td>Adult literacy rate</td>
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### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

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<tr>
<td>Source:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Index:</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source:</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
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<tr>
<td>Value:</td>
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<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
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<td>Source:</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of natural disasters</td>
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<td>Value:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Source:</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Value:</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index:</td>
<td>22.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Source:</td>
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</table>
Country profile: Tuvalu

LDC status

Inclusion: 1986
Graduation: Recommended for graduation by the CDP in 2012; ECOSOC decision deferred to 2021

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP reports: 1985, 1986
ECOSOC resolutions: E/1984/58, E/DEC/1986/153
GA resolution: A/RES/41/186

Graduation
Country presentation: 2012 CDP EGM presentation

Key figures*

* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
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<th>Value:</th>
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<td>$1,230 or above</td>
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<tr>
<td>Income-only:</td>
<td>$2,460 or above</td>
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</table>

![Chart showing GNI per capita for Tuvalu, LDCs, and developing countries with graduation and income-only thresholds.](chart.png)
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<th>Source</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>90.7</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>91.7</td>
<td>FAO</td>
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<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>91.7</td>
<td>UNDP</td>
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**HAI indicators**

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: 62.0 or below
- Graduation: 66.0 or above

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<td>Population</td>
<td>11,097</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
<td>80.4</td>
<td>88.0</td>
<td>CDP</td>
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<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.54</td>
<td>51.2</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
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<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
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**EVI indicators**

**Thresholds**
- Inclusion: 36.0 or above
- Graduation: 32.0 or below

<table>
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<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tr>
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<td>17.9</td>
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<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>FAO</td>
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</table>
Country profile: **Uganda**

**LDC status**

| Inclusion | 1971 |

**Reports and resolutions**

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<td>1971</td>
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<tr>
<td>GA resolution</td>
<td>A/RES/2768(XXVI)</td>
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</table>

**Key figures***

*Data from the 2018 triennial review*

**Gross national income (GNI) per capita***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value:</th>
<th>$661</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion:</td>
<td>$1,025 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation:</td>
<td>$1,230 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only:</td>
<td>$2,460 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>50.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>62.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>66.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HAI indicators***

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 53.0
  - Index: 79.3
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 39.0
  - Index: 43.3
  - Source: FAO

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 343
  - Index: 71.7
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - Value: 23.2
  - Index: 14.7
  - Source: UNESCO

- **Adult literacy rate**
  - Value: 70.2
  - Index: 60.3
  - Source: UNESCO

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EVI indicators***

- **Population**
  - Value: 41,487,965
  - Index: 13.5
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 68.3
  - Index: 72.9
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.18
  - Index: 9.1
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 26.1
  - Index: 42.5
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 14.3
  - Index: 31.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- ** Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 0.869
  - Index: 67.9
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 3.7
  - Index: 11.7
  - Source: FAO
Country profile: United Republic of Tanzania

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*

* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $902

Thresholds
Inclusion: $1,025 or below
Graduation: $1,230 or above
Income-only: $2,460 or above
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>56.7</td>
<td>71.7</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>32.3</td>
<td>54.5</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>398</td>
<td>67.1</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>55,572,201</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
<td>60.3</td>
<td>62.8</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.28</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>50.9</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of natural disasters</td>
<td>0.901</td>
<td>68.3</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Country profile: **Vanuatu**

**LDC status**

**Inclusion:** 1985  
**Graduation:** Scheduled to graduate in 2020

**Reports and resolutions**

**Inclusion**
- CDP reports: 1985  
- GA resolution: A/RES/40/233

**Graduation**


**Key figures**

*Data from the 2018 triennial review*

**Gross national income (GNI) per capita**

- **Value:** $3,014  
- **Inclusion:** $1,025 or below  
- **Graduation:** $1,230 or above  
- **Income-only:** $2,460 or above
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value: 78.5</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion: 62.0 or below</td>
<td>Graduation: 66.0 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 27.6
  - Index: 89.3
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 6.9
  - Index: 96.8
  - Source: FAO

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 78
  - Index: 93.9
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- Value: 54.8
- Index: 49.8
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- Value: 83.2
- Index: 77.6
- Source: UNICEF

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value: 47.0</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion: 36.0 or above</td>
<td>Graduation: 32.0 or below</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**
  - Value: 270,402
  - Index: 90.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 82.0
  - Index: 90.0
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.53
  - Index: 50.3
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 27.0
  - Index: 44.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 1.18
  - Index: 3.4
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 7.6
  - Index: 8.6
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 6.976
  - Index: 95.3
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 7.4
  - Index: 31.9
  - Source: FAO
Country profile: Yemen

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1971
GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $954
Thresholds
Inclusion: $1,025 or below
Graduation: $1,230 or above
Income-only: $2,460 or above

[Graph showing thresholds for GNI per capita]
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>59.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>62.0 or below</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>66.0 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### HAI indicators*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>55.3</td>
<td>72.5</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>60.3</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality rate</td>
<td>385</td>
<td>68.2</td>
<td>UN IAG for Maternal Mortality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>38.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>36.0 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>32.0 or below</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### EVI indicators*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>27,584,213</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
<td>42.5</td>
<td>40.7</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.45</td>
<td>41.5</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>30.3</td>
<td>84.4</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of natural disasters</td>
<td>0.052</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Country profile: Zambia

LDC status

Inclusion: 1991
Graduation:

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- ECOSOC resolution: E/1987/109
- GA resolution: A/RES/46/206

Key figures*

* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>Value: $1,561</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion:</td>
<td>$1,025 or below</td>
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<tr>
<td>Graduation:</td>
<td>$1,230 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only:</td>
<td>$2,460 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

![GNI per capita chart]
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>58.6</td>
<td>Inclusion: 62.0 or below</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Graduation: 66.0 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 63.4
  - Index: 67.6
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 45.9
  - Index: 31.8
  - Source: FAO

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 224
  - Index: 81.7
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>40.5</td>
<td>Inclusion: 36.0 or above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Graduation: 32.0 or below</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**
  - Value: 16,591,390
  - Index: 27.6
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 80.5
  - Index: 88.1
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.66
  - Index: 66.1
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 5.9
  - Index: 8.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 13.5
  - Index: 28.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- ** Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 2.385
  - Index: 81.1
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 7.6
  - Index: 33.0
  - Source: FAO