Country profile: Afghanistan

LDC status

Inclusion: 1971

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- CDP report: 1971
- GA resolution: A/RES/2768(XXVI)

Key figures*

* Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value: $513</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion: $1,018 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation: $1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only: $2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Afghanistan: 513
- LDCs: 1,274
- Developing countries: 6,666

Graduation threshold: dashed line
Income-only: dashed line
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Human assets index (HAI)*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Value:</strong> 42.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion: 62.0 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation: 66.0 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HAI indicators***

**Under-five mortality rate**
- Value: 60.3
- Index: 69.5
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Prevalence of stunting**
- Value: 36.3
- Index: 32.5
- Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

**Maternal mortality rate**
- Value: 638
- Index: 47.0
- Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- Value: 55.4
- Index: 50.5
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 43.0
- Index: 24.0
- Source: UNESCO

**Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment**
- Value: 0.57
- Index: 28.5
- Source: UNESCO

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Value:</strong> 44.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion: 36.0 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation: 32.0 or below</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EVI indicators***

**Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
- Value: 25.8
- Index: 42.1
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Remoteness and landlockedness**
- Value: 51.5
- Index: 51.9
- Source: CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**
- Value: 0.37
- Index: 31.8
- Source: UNCTAD

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- Value: 11.3
- Index: 22.6
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- Value: 0.0
- Index: 0.0
- Source: CIESIN

**Share of population living in drylands**
- Value: 99.0
- Index: 99.0
- Source: CDP

**Instability of agricultural production**
- Value: 6.2
- Index: 25.6
- Source: FAO

**Victims of disasters**
- Value: 3.41
- Index: 85.9
- Source: EM-DAT