Country profile: 
Zambia

LDC status

Inclusion: 1991
Graduation: 

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
ECOSOC resolution: E/1987/109
GA resolution: A/RES/46/206

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $1,561
Thresholds
Inclusion: $1,025 or below
Graduation: $1,230 or above
Income-only: $2,460 or above
Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 58.6
**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

HAI indicators*

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 63.4
  - **Index:** 67.6
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - **Value:** 45.9
  - **Index:** 31.8
  - **Source:** FAO

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 224
  - **Index:** 81.7
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- **Value:** 42.7
- **Index:** 36.3
- **Source:** CDP

Adult literacy rate

- **Value:** 83.0
- **Index:** 77.3
- **Source:** UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 40.5
**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

EVI indicators*

- **Population**
  - **Value:** 16,591,390
  - **Index:** 27.6
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - **Value:** 80.5
  - **Index:** 88.1
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.66
  - **Index:** 66.1
  - **Source:** UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 5.9
  - **Index:** 8.3
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones

- **Value:** 0.0
- **Index:** 0.0
- **Source:** CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services

- **Value:** 13.5
- **Index:** 28.3
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters

- **Value:** 2.385
- **Index:** 81.1
- **Source:** EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production

- **Value:** 7.6
- **Index:** 33.0
- **Source:** FAO