Country profile: Zambia

LDC status

Inclusion: 1991
Graduation: Met the criteria for the first time in 2021

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
- ECOSOC resolution: E/1987/109
- GA resolution: A/RES/46/206

Graduation
- CDP report: 2021

Key figures*

* Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>$1,411</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thresholds:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>$1,018 or below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>$1,222 or above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income-only</td>
<td>$2,444 or above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Zambia: 1,411
LDCs: 1,274
Developing countries: 6,666

Graduation threshold: ---
Income-only: ---
**Human assets index (HAI)**

- **Value:** 67.1
- **Thresholds**
  - Inclusion: 62.0 or below
  - Graduation: 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 61.7
  - Index: 68.7
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Prevalence of stunting**
  - Value: 32.9
  - Index: 39.2
  - Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 213
  - Index: 82.6
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- Value: 46.4
- Index: 40.4
- Source: Zambia MoGE

**Adult literacy rate**

- Value: 86.7
- Index: 82.3
- Source: UNESCO

- **Gender parity index for gross secondary school enrolment**
  - Value: 0.94
  - Index: 89.2
  - Source: CDP

**Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)**

- **Value:** 41.7
- **Thresholds**
  - Inclusion: 36.0 or above
  - Graduation: 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 3.6
  - Index: 4.4
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Remoteness and landlockedness**
  - Value: 80.6
  - Index: 88.3
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.67
  - Index: 67.2
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 8.4
  - Index: 16.8
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Value:** 1.76
  - Index: 77.1
  - Source: EM-DAT