Country profile:
São Tomé and Príncipe

LDC status

Inclusion: 1982
Graduation: Scheduled to graduate in 2024

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion

Graduation
- CDP reports: 2015, 2018
- ECOSOC resolution: E/RES/2018/27
- GA resolution: A/RES/73/133
- Impact assessment: 2018
- Vulnerability profile: 2018
- Country presentation: 2018 CDP EGM presentation
- Monitoring reports: 2020, 2021

Key figures*
* Data from the 2021 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $1,843

Thresholds
- Inclusion: $1,018 or below
- Graduation: $1,222 or above
- Income-only: $2,444 or above

- Sao Tome and Principe: 1,843
- LDCs: 1,274
- Developing countries: 6,666

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Graduation threshold
Income-only
### Human assets index (HAI)*

**Value:** 89.4

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 62.0 or below
- **Graduation:** 66.0 or above

**HAI indicators**
- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 29.8
  - **Index:** 88.0
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Prevalence of stunting**
  - **Value:** 12.4
  - **Index:** 80.3
  - **Source:** UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates
- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 130
  - **Index:** 89.5
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Maternal Mortality
- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - **Value:** 89.3
  - **Index:** 88.2
  - **Source:** UNESCO
- **Adult literacy rate**
  - **Value:** 92.8
  - **Index:** 90.4
  - **Source:** UNESCO

### Economic and environmental vulnerability index (EVI)*

**Value:** 25.8

**Thresholds**
- **Inclusion:** 36.0 or above
- **Graduation:** 32.0 or below

**EVI indicators**
- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 11.6
  - **Index:** 18.0
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Remoteness and landlockedness**
  - **Value:** 52.6
  - **Index:** 53.2
  - **Source:** CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.61
  - **Index:** 60.4
  - **Source:** UNCTAD
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 10.6
  - **Index:** 21.1
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 2.0
  - **Index:** 5.8
  - **Source:** CIESIN
- **Share of population living in drylands**
  - **Value:** 0.0
  - **Index:** 0.0
  - **Source:** CDP
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 10.4
  - **Index:** 47.9
  - **Source:** FAO
- **Victims of disasters**
  - **Value:** 0.0
  - **Index:** 0.0
  - **Source:** EM-DAT