Country profile:
São Tomé and Príncipe

LDC status

Inclusion: 1982
Graduation: Scheduled to graduate in 2024

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion

Graduation
CDP report: 2015, 2018
ECOSOC resolution: E/RES/2018/27
GA resolution: A/RES/73/133
Impact assessment: 2018
Vulnerability profile: 2018
Country statement: 2018 CDP EGM statement

Key figures*
* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $1,684
Thresholds
Inclusion: $1,025 or below
Graduation: $1,230 or above
Income-only: $2,460 or above

[Sao Tome and Principe's GNI per capita graph]
**Human assets index (HAI)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Human assets index (HAI)</strong></td>
<td>86.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>62.0</td>
<td>below</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>66.0</td>
<td>above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 33.8
  - Index: 85.6
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 13.5
  - Index: 85.8
  - Source: FAO

- **Maternal mortality rate**
  - Value: 156
  - Index: 87.4
  - Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- Value: 86.2
- Index: 84.7
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- Value: 90.1
- Index: 86.9
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Economic vulnerability index (EVI)</strong></td>
<td>41.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thresholds</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inclusion</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>below</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**
  - Value: 199,910
  - Index: 95.6
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 52.5
  - Index: 53.2
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.59
  - Index: 58.0
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 11.8
  - Index: 18.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**

- Value: 21.8
- Index: 62.4
- Source: CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**

- Value: 14.1
- Index: 30.4
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

** Victims of natural disasters**

- Value: 0.0
- Index: 0.0
- Source: EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**

- Value: 5.2
- Index: 19.8
- Source: FAO