Country profile: Madagascar

LDC status

Inclusion: 1991

Reports and resolutions

Inclusion
CDP report: 1991
GA resolution: A/RES/46/206

Key figures*

* Data from the 2018 triennial review

Gross national income (GNI) per capita*

Value: $486

Thresholds
Inclusion: $1,025 or below
Graduation: $1,230 or above
Income-only: $2,460 or above

Madagascar: $486
LDCs: 1,229
Developing countries: 7,064

Graduation threshold
Income-only
### Human assets index (HAI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Thresholds</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Inclusion: 62.0 or below</td>
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<tr>
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<td>54.5</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**HAI indicators**

**Under-five mortality rate**
- Value: 46.4
- Index: 79.7
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Percentage of population undernourished**
- Value: 42.3
- Index: 37.8
- Source: FAO

**Maternal mortality rate**
- Value: 353
- Index: 70.9
- Source: UN IAG for Maternal Mortality

### Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 38.4
- Index: 31.6
- Source: UNESCO

### Adult literacy rate
- Value: 71.6
- Index: 62.1
- Source: UNESCO

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
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<td>Inclusion: 36.0 or above</td>
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<tr>
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<td>37.8</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**EVI indicators**

**Population**
- Value: 24,894,551
- Index: 21.4
- Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

**Remoteness**
- Value: 68.8
- Index: 73.5
- Source: CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**
- Value: 0.29
- Index: 22.1
- Source: UNCTAD

**Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
- Value: 33.8
- Index: 55.6
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- Value: 1.7
- Index: 4.8
- Source: CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- Value: 16.4
- Index: 37.8
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Victims of natural disasters**
- Value: 2.188
- Index: 80.0
- Source: EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**
- Value: 3.1
- Index: 8.7
- Source: FAO