DESA

The Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (DESA) is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (a) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which Member States of the United Nations draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (b) it facilitates negotiations among Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (c) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

CDP

The Committee for Development Policy (CDP) is a subsidiary body of the United Nations Economic and Social Council. It provides inputs and independent advice to the Council on emerging cross-sectoral development issues and on international cooperation for development, focusing on medium- and long-term aspects. The CDP is also responsible for reviewing the status of least developed countries (LDCs) and for monitoring their progress after graduation from the category.

Acknowledgements

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SUMMARY

The 2015 Country Snapshots compile the key statistical data used by the Committee for Development Policy (CDP) at the 2015 triennial review of the least developed country (LDC) category.

LDCs are defined as low-income countries suffering from structural impediments to sustainable development. To identify LDCs, the CDP uses three criteria: gross national income (GNI) per capita; human assets index (HAI) and economic vulnerability index (EVI). HAI and EVI are indices composed of four and eight indicators, respectively. These twelve indicators, together with the indices for per capita GNI, HAI and EVI, are presented in one-page profiles for each of the 48 countries classified as LDCs in 2015, thus providing a snapshot of each country’s situation at the 2015 triennial review. The snapshots also illustrate the gaps in progress towards the LDC graduation thresholds for each country, while comparing individual outcomes with corresponding results for all LDCs and developing countries.

A brief introduction to the LDC category and the inclusion and graduation procedure precedes the country snapshots.

More detailed information on the LDCs and the complete dataset from the 2015 triennial review can be found on the CDP website at http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/ldc_info.shtml
The LDC category
**The LDC category**

**LDC definition**
- Low-income countries confronting severe structural impediments to sustainable development

**LDC identification criteria**
- Per capita GNI
- Human assets index (HAI)
- Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

**LDC review**
- List of LDCs reviewed triennially by the Committee for Development Policy (CDP)
- Currently 48 countries are included in the list of LDCs

**Measures in favour of LDCs**
- Exclusive access to specific international support in the areas of trade, development assistance, and general support: [http://esango.un.org/ldcportal/](http://esango.un.org/ldcportal/)

**Composition of HAI**

- Human assets index
  - Under-five mortality rate (1/4)
  - Percentage of population undernourished (1/4)
  - Gross secondary school enrolment ratio (1/4)
  - Adult literacy rate (1/4)

**Composition of EVI**

- Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
  - Exposure index (1/2)
  - Economic structure subindex (1/8)
  - Environmental subindex (1/8)
  - Trade shock subindex (1/4)
  - Natural shock subindex (1/4)
  - Size subindex (1/8)
  - Location subindex (1/8)
  - Population (1/8)
  - Remoteness (1/8)
  - Merchandise export concentration (1/16)
  - Share of agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (1/16)
  - Share of population in low-lying coastal zones (1/8)
  - Instability of exports of goods and services (1/4)
  - Victims of natural disasters (1/8)
  - Instability of agricultural production (1/8)
Inclusion from the LDC category

Inclusion eligibility
- Inclusion threshold must be met for all three criteria (per capita GNI, HAI, EVI) at one triennial review
- Population must be less than 75 million inhabitants

Inclusion thresholds (2015 triennial review)
- Per capita GNI: $1,035 or above
- HAI: 60 or below
- EVI: 36 or above

Inclusion procedure
- DESA formally notifies country of eligibility finding
- CDP submits inclusion recommendation to the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations (ECOSOC)
- ECOSOC endorses the recommendation by the CDP
- Country formally notifies the Secretary-General of its acceptance
- General Assembly takes note of the ECOSOC recommendation
- Inclusion takes effect immediately

Graduation from the LDC category

Graduation eligibility
- Graduation threshold must be met for two of the three criteria (per capita GNI, HAI, EVI)
- Alternatively, per capita GNI is at least twice the graduation threshold

Graduation thresholds (2015 triennial review)
- Per capita GNI: $1,242
- $2,484 for income only
- HAI: 66 and above
- EVI: 32 and below

Graduation procedure
- Eligibility for graduation has to be met at two consecutive triennial reviews
- After country has been found eligible for graduation for the first time, UN/DESA prepares an ex ante impact assessment, and UNCTAD prepares a vulnerability profile of that country as inputs to the CDP decision-making process
- Country is invited to present its views on the possibility of graduation at the CDP expert group meeting preceding the next triennial review
- CDP recommends the country for graduation on the basis of the LDC criteria and the additional information provided by the country, UN/DESA and UNCTAD
- ECOSOC endorses the recommendation by the CDP
- General Assembly takes note of the decision of ECOSOC
- Graduation takes effect three years after the decision by the General Assembly

Preparation for graduation
- During the three-year period before graduation is effective, country still belongs to the LDC category and is entitled to receive all benefits available to LDCs
- Country is invited to prepare a transition strategy in cooperation with development partners
- CDP monitors development progress of the country and the preparation of the transition strategy

Smooth transition from the LDC category
- After graduation is effective, country no longer belongs to the LDC category
- LDC-specific support should be phased out gradually and in a predictable manner after graduation
- Country implements the transition strategy, supported by development partners
- CDP monitors development progress of the country and the implementation of the transition strategy for three consecutive years after graduation takes effect, then triennially for two triennial reviews
Country snapshots

Afghanistan
Angola
Bangladesh
Benin
Bhutan
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cambodia
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Democratic Republic of the Congo
Djibouti
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Gambia
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Haiti
Kiribati
Lao People's Democratic Republic
Lesotho
Liberia

Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauritania
Mozambique
Myanmar
Nepal
Niger
Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal
Sierra Leone
Solomon Islands
Somalia
South Sudan
Sudan
Timor-Leste
Togo
Tuvalu
Uganda
United Republic of Tanzania
Vanuatu
Yemen
Zambia

Data source for the country snapshots:
Afghanistan

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $672
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 43.1
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 97.3
  - Index: 47.1
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 24.7
  - Index: 67.2
  - Source: FAO
- Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
  - Value: 54.3
  - Index: 49.2
  - Source: UNESCO
- Adult literacy rate
  - Value: 31.7
  - Index: 9.0
  - Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 35.1
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

- Population
  - Value: 30,551,674
  - Index: 18.2
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- Remoteness
  - Value: 51.1
  - Index: 51.4
  - Source: CDP
- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.27
  - Index: 19.9
  - Source: UNCTAD
- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 26.9
  - Index: 43.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN
- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 15.8
  - Index: 36.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 1.674
  - Index: 76.5
  - Source: EM-DAT
- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 7.2
  - Index: 30.7
  - Source: FAO
**Angola**

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

- Per capita GNI: $4,518
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

![Per capita GNI chart](chart)

**Human assets index (HAI)**

- HAI: 41.9
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

![HAI chart](chart)

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 167.4
  - Index: 4.6
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 18.0
  - Index: 78.3
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- Value: 31.5
- Index: 23.9
- Source: UNESCO

- **Adult literacy rate**
  - Value: 70.6
  - Index: 60.8
  - Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

- EVI: 39.7
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

![EVI chart](chart)

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**
  - Value: 21,471,618
  - Index: 23.7
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 59.2
  - Index: 61.5
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.97
  - Index: 100.0
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 9.4
  - Index: 14.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 1.44
  - Index: 4.1
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 15.5
  - Index: 35.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- ** Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 0.805
  - Index: 66.9
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 7.9
  - Index: 34.4
  - Source: FAO
### Bangladesh

#### Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- **Per capita GNI:** $926
- **Graduation threshold:** $1,242
- **Income only threshold:** $2,484

#### Human assets index (HAI)
- **HAI:** 63.8
- **Graduation threshold:** 66 or above

#### HAI indicators
- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 41.1
  - **Index:** 81.2
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - **Value:** 16.7
  - **Index:** 80.5
  - **Source:** FAO
- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - **Value:** 53.6
  - **Index:** 48.5
  - **Source:** UNESCO
- **Adult literacy rate**
  - **Value:** 58.8
  - **Index:** 45.1
  - **Source:** UNESCO

#### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- **EVI:** 25.1
- **Graduation threshold:** 32 or below

#### EVI indicators
- **Population**
  - **Value:** 156,594,962
  - **Index:** 0.0
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division
- **Remoteness**
  - **Value:** 38.9
  - **Index:** 36.1
  - **Source:** CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.37
  - **Index:** 31.7
  - **Source:** UNCTAD
- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 17.0
  - **Index:** 27.2
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 8.92
  - **Index:** 25.5
  - **Source:** CIESIN
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 6.7
  - **Index:** 5.6
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - **Value:** 4.652
  - **Index:** 89.9
  - **Source:** EM-DAT
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 3.13
  - **Index:** 8.8
  - **Source:** FAO
Benin

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $753
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 50.1
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 85.3
Index: 54.4
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 9.7
Index: 92.2
Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 54.2
Index: 49.1
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 28.7
Index: 4.9
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 31.2
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
Value: 10,323,474
Index: 34.9
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 46.7
Index: 45.9
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.28
Index: 20.6
Source: UNCTAD

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
Value: 35.8
Index: 59.0
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 11.8
Index: 33.9
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 5.3
Index: 1.1
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 1.300
Index: 73.2
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 5.1
Index: 19.7
Source: FAO
Bhutan

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $2,277
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 67.9
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 36.2
  - Index: 84.1
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 20.0
  - Index: 75.0
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- Value: 77.7
- Index: 75.2
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate

- Value: 52.8
- Index: 37.1
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 40.2
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

- Population
  - Value: 753,947
  - Index: 75.2
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- Remoteness
  - Value: 52.2
  - Index: 52.7
  - Source: CDP

- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.34
  - Index: 28.1
  - Source: UNCTAD

- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 17.1
  - Index: 27.2
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 13.1
  - Index: 27.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 0.790
  - Index: 66.6
  - Source: EM-DAT

- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 9.9
  - Index: 45.5
  - Source: FAO
**Burkina Faso**

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**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**
- Per capita GNI: $666
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**
- HAI: 36.5
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**
- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 97.6
  - Index: 46.9
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 20.7
  - Index: 73.8
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- Value: 28.4
- Index: 20.4
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 28.7
- Index: 5.0
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**
- EVI: 39.5
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**
- Population
  - Value: 16,934,839
  - Index: 27.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- Remoteness
  - Value: 57.0
  - Index: 58.7
  - Source: CDP
- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.53
  - Index: 51.0
  - Source: UNCTAD
- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN
- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 15.6
  - Index: 35.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 1.133
  - Index: 71.4
  - Source: EM-DAT
- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 7.8
  - Index: 34.2
  - Source: FAO
Burundi

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $239
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 41.0
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 82.9
Index: 55.8
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 67.3
Index: 0.0
Source: FAO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 49.9
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
Value: 10,162,532
Index: 35.2
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 70.4
Index: 75.5
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.43
Index: 39.2
Source: UNCTAD

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 0.0
Index: 0.0
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 24.1
Index: 63.6
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 2.113
Index: 79.5
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 7.1
Index: 30.1
Source: FAO
Cambodia

Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- Per capita GNI: $852
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)
- HAI: 67.2
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators
- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 37.9
  - Index: 83.1
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 16.1
  - Index: 81.5
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 45.0
- Index: 38.9
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
- Value: 73.9
- Index: 65.2
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- EVI: 38.3
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators
- Population
  - Value: 15,135,169
  - Index: 29.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- Remoteness
  - Value: 46.1
  - Index: 45.2
  - Source: CDP
- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.33
  - Index: 26.9
  - Source: UNCTAD
- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 35.3
  - Index: 58.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 7.19
  - Index: 20.5
  - Source: CIESIN
- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 11.4
  - Index: 21.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 7.697
  - Index: 96.6
  - Source: EM-DAT
- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 7.0
  - Index: 29.8
  - Source: FAO
Central African Republic

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $439
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 22.9
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 139.2
  - Index: 21.7
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 37.6
  - Index: 45.7
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- Value: 17.8
- Index: 8.7
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate

- Value: 36.8
- Index: 15.7
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 33.5
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

- Population
  - Value: 4,616,417
  - Index: 47.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- Remoteness
  - Value: 62.4
  - Index: 65.5
  - Source: CDP

- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.36
  - Index: 30.8
  - Source: UNCTAD

- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 41.9
  - Index: 69.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones

- Value: 0.0
- Index: 0.0
- Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services

- Value: 11.8
- Index: 22.6
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters

- Value: 0.257
- Index: 51.8
- Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production

- Value: 3.0
- Index: 8.4
- Source: FAO
### Chad

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

- **Per capita GNI:** $444
- **Graduation threshold:** $1,242
- **Income only threshold:** $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**

- **HAI:** 24.4
- **Graduation threshold:** 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>147.5</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>34.8</td>
<td>50.3</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- **Value:** 22.8
- **Index:** 14.2
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- **Value:** 37.3
- **Index:** 16.4
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

- **EVI:** 46.0
- **Graduation threshold:** 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>12,825,314</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
<td>54.0</td>
<td>55.0</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.88</td>
<td>91.6</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**

- **Value:** 0.0
- **Index:** 0.0
- **Source:** CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**

- **Value:** 21.6
- **Index:** 55.5
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Victims of natural disasters**

- **Value:** 3.071
- **Index:** 84.5
- **Source:** EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**

- **Value:** 5.9
- **Index:** 23.9
- **Source:** FAO
Comoros

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $855
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 54.2
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 77.9
Index: 58.8
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 47.0
Index: 30.0
Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 63.9
Index: 59.9
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 75.9
Index: 67.9
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 45.8
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
Value: 734,917
Index: 75.6
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 63.3
Index: 66.7
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.53
Index: 50.7
Source: UNCTAD

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 13.24
Index: 37.8
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 10.5
Index: 18.3
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 2.839
Index: 83.4
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 2.4
Index: 4.8
Source: FAO
Democratic Republic of the Congo

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

- Per capita GNI: $386
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**

- HAI: 29.9
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 118.5
  - Index: 34.2
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 74.3
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: African Development Bank

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- Value: 43.3
- Index: 37.0
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- Value: 61.2
- Index: 48.3
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

- EVI: 30.3
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**
  - Value: 67,513,677
  - Index: 6.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 55.4
  - Index: 56.8
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.49
  - Index: 45.5
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.04
  - Index: 0.1
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 19.7
  - Index: 49.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 0.045
  - Index: 29.0
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 3.7
  - Index: 11.9
  - Source: FAO
**Djibouti**

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

- Per capita GNI: $1,629
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**

- HAI: 54.6
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

**Under-five mortality rate**
- Value: 69.6
- Index: 63.9
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Percentage of population undernourished**
- Value: 18.9
- Index: 76.8
- Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- Value: 46.2
- Index: 40.2
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 53.0
- Index: 37.3
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

- EVI: 37.7
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

**Population**
- Value: 872,932
- Index: 72.9
- Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

**Remoteness**
- Value: 44.9
- Index: 43.7
- Source: CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**
- Value: 0.25
- Index: 17.3
- Source: UNCTAD

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- Value: 12.35
- Index: 35.3
- Source: CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- Value: 6.9
- Index: 6.5
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Victims of natural disasters**
- Value: 7.533
- Index: 96.3
- Source: EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**
- Value: 7.0
- Index: 29.5
- Source: FAO
Equatorial Guinea

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $16,089
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 54.8
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 95.8
Index: 48.0
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 30.0
Index: 58.3
Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 28.2
Index: 20.2
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 94.5
Index: 92.7
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 39.3
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
Value: 757,014
Index: 75.1
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 48.4
Index: 47.9
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.74
Index: 75.4
Source: UNCTAD

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 5.42
Index: 15.5
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 24.9
Index: 66.3
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 0.0
Index: 0.0
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 2.5
Index: 5.6
Source: FAO
Eritrea

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $444
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 41.2
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 49.9
Index: 75.8
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 61.3
Index: 6.2
Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 29.8
Index: 22.0
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 70.5
Index: 60.7
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 56.8
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
Value: 6,333,135
Index: 42.4
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 39.6
Index: 37.0
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.53
Index: 50.3
Source: UNCTAD

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 0.77
Index: 2.2
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 33.8
Index: 96.1
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 4.617
Index: 89.8
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 11.0
Index: 51.4
Source: FAO
**Ethiopia**

### Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $395
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

### Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 39.2
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

#### HAI indicators

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 64.4
  - Index: 67.0
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 35.0
  - Index: 50.0
  - Source: FAO

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 31.8
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

#### EVI indicators

- **Population**
  - Value: 94,100,756
  - Index: 0.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 60.9
  - Index: 63.7
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.35
  - Index: 29.5
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 46.4
  - Index: 76.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 10.9
  - Index: 19.6
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 2.713
  - Index: 82.8
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 4.2
  - Index: 14.7
  - Source: FAO
**Gambia**

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

- Per capita GNI: $509
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**

- HAI: 62.1
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 73.8
  - Index: 61.3
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 6.0
  - Index: 98.3
  - Source: FAO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

- EVI: 70.7
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**
  - Value: 1,849,285
  - Index: 61.4
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 46.2
  - Index: 45.3
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.25
  - Index: 17.8
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 23.5
  - Index: 38.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 23.5
  - Index: 67.2
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 65.1
  - Index: 100.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 1.579
  - Index: 75.7
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 17.7
  - Index: 87.7
  - Source: FAO
Guinea

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $485
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 38.7
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 100.7
Index: 45.0
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 18.1
Index: 78.2
Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 38.1
Index: 31.3
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 25.3
Index: 0.4
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 24.9
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
Value: 11,745,189
Index: 32.9
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 49.4
Index: 49.3
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.49
Index: 46.3
Source: UNCTAD

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 6.05
Index: 17.3
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 6.1
Index: 3.6
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 0.192
Index: 48.0
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 1.7
Index: 1.0
Source: FAO
Guinea-Bissau

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $567
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 44.8
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 123.9
  - Index: 31.0
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 17.7
  - Index: 78.8
  - Source: FAO

- Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
  - Value: 34.5
  - Index: 27.2
  - Source: UNESCO

- Adult literacy rate
  - Value: 56.7
  - Index: 42.3
  - Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 53.6
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

- Population
  - Value: 1,074,255
  - Index: 62.6
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- Remoteness
  - Value: 47.4
  - Index: 46.8
  - Source: CDP

- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.94
  - Index: 98.4
  - Source: UNCTAD

- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 47.3
  - Index: 78.5
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 15.26
  - Index: 43.6
  - Source: CIESIN

- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 22.4
  - Index: 58.2
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 0.677
  - Index: 64.6
  - Source: EM-DAT

- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 2.6
  - Index: 6.1
  - Source: FAO
**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

- **Per capita GNI:** $696
- **Graduation threshold:** $1,242
- **Income only threshold:** $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**

- **HAI:** 39.3
- **Graduation threshold:** 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 72.8
  - **Index:** 61.9
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - **Value:** 51.8
  - **Index:** 22.0
  - **Source:** FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- **Value:** 47.6
- **Index:** 41.8
- **Source:** Institute Haitien de l’Enfance

**Adult literacy rate**

- **Value:** 48.7
- **Index:** 31.6
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

- **EVI:** 34.1
- **Graduation threshold:** 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**
  - **Value:** 10,317,461
  - **Index:** 34.9
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - **Value:** 53.9
  - **Index:** 54.9
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.50
  - **Index:** 47.3
  - **Source:** UNCTAD

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 1.87
  - **Index:** 5.3
  - **Source:** CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 11.6
  - **Index:** 22.1
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - **Value:** 3.835
  - **Index:** 87.4
  - **Source:** EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 2.9
  - **Index:** 7.4
  - **Source:** FAO
**Kiribati**

### Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- **Per capita GNI:** $2,489
- **Graduation threshold:** $1,242
- **Income only threshold:** $2,484

### Human assets index (HAI)
- **HAI:** 86.3
- **Graduation threshold:** 66 or above

#### HAI indicators
- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 58.2
  - **Index:** 70.8
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - **Value:** <5.0
  - **Index:** 100.0
  - **Source:** FAO
- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - **Value:** 86.4
  - **Index:** 84.9
  - **Source:** UNESCO
- **Adult literacy rate**
  - **Value:** 92.0
  - **Index:** 89.3
  - **Source:** Asian Development Bank

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- **EVI:** 71.5
- **Graduation threshold:** 32 or below

#### EVI indicators
- **Population**
  - **Value:** 102,351
  - **Index:** 100.0
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division
- **Remoteness**
  - **Value:** 76.8
  - **Index:** 83.6
  - **Source:** CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.83
  - **Index:** 86.4
  - **Source:** UNCTAD
- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 26.2
  - **Index:** 42.7
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 95.2
  - **Index:** 100.0
  - **Source:** CIESIN
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 21.3
  - **Index:** 54.2
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - **Value:** 5.166
  - **Index:** 91.3
  - **Source:** EM-DAT
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 6.0
  - **Index:** 24.4
  - **Source:** FAO
### Lao People’s Democratic Republic

#### Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- **Per capita GNI:** $1,232
- **Graduation threshold:** $1,242
- **Income only threshold:** $2,484

#### Human assets index (HAI)

- **HAI:** 60.8
- **Graduation threshold:** 66 or above

#### HAI indicators

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>71.4</td>
<td>62.8</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>72.0</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- **EVI:** 36.2
- **Graduation threshold:** 32 or below

#### EVI indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>6,769,727</td>
<td>41.4</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
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<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
<td>57.0</td>
<td>58.8</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.29</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>41.9</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
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<td>Victims of natural disasters</td>
<td>4.292</td>
<td>88.9</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Lesotho

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $1,374
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 62.9
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
- Value: 98.0
- Index: 46.7
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
- Value: 11.5
- Index: 89.2
- Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 53.3
- Index: 48.1
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
- Value: 75.8
- Index: 67.7
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 42.9
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
- Value: 2,074,465
- Index: 59.6
- Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
- Value: 88.5
- Index: 98.1
- Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
- Value: 0.47
- Index: 43.5
- Source: UNCTAD

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
- Value: 0.0
- Index: 0.0
- Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
- Value: 11.3
- Index: 20.9
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
- Value: 4.358
- Index: 89.1
- Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
- Value: 6.5
- Index: 27.0
- Source: FAO
Liberia

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**
- Per capita GNI: $340
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**
- HAI: 46.2
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**
- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 71.1
  - Index: 63.0
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 29.6
  - Index: 59.0
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- Value: 45.2
- Index: 39.1
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 42.9
- Index: 23.9
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**
- EVI: 57.9
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**
- **Population**
  - Value: 4,294,077
  - Index: 48.4
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 50.6
  - Index: 50.8
  - Source: CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.38
  - Index: 32.4
  - Source: UNCTAD
- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 6.38
  - Index: 18.2
  - Source: CIESIN
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 39.4
  - Index: 100.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 0.064
  - Index: 33.6
  - Source: EM-DAT
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 10.0
  - Index: 46.1
  - Source: FAO
Madagascar

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

- Per capita GNI: $430
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**

- HAI: 53.5
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 56.0
  - Index: 72.1
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 30.5
  - Index: 57.5
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- Value: 38.4
- Index: 31.5
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- Value: 64.5
- Index: 52.6
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

- EVI: 36.7
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**
  - Value: 22,924,851
  - Index: 22.7
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 68.2
  - Index: 72.8
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.23
  - Index: 15.8
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 1.66
  - Index: 4.8
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 16.2
  - Index: 37.5
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 2.160
  - Index: 79.8
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 3.1
  - Index: 8.8
  - Source: FAO
Malawi

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**
- Per capita GNI: $410
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**
- HAI: 53.7
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**
- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 67.9
  - Index: 64.9
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 21.8
  - Index: 72.0
  - Source: FAO
- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - Value: 36.6
  - Index: 29.6
  - Source: UNESCO
- **Adult literacy rate**
  - Value: 61.3
  - Index: 48.4
  - Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**
- EVI: 41.1
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**
- **Population**
  - Value: 16,362,567
  - Index: 27.8
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 79.3
  - Index: 86.7
  - Source: CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.46
  - Index: 42.2
  - Source: UNCTAD
- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 32.3
  - Index: 53.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.00
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 9.3
  - Index: 14.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 4.733
  - Index: 90.2
  - Source: EM-DAT
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 10.3
  - Index: 47.7
  - Source: FAO
### Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $666
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

### Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 45.5
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

### HAI indicators

**Under-five mortality rate**
- Value: 122.7
- Index: 31.7
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Percentage of population undernourished**
- Value: 5.0
- Index: 100.0
- Source: FAO

### Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- Value: 44.9
- Index: 38.8
- Source: UNESCO

### Adult literacy rate

- Value: 33.6
- Index: 11.4
- Source: UNESCO

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 33.3
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

### EVI indicators

**Population**
- Value: 15,301,650
- Index: 28.9
- Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

**Remoteness**
- Value: 58.9
- Index: 61.2
- Source: CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**
- Value: 0.54
- Index: 52.2
- Source: UNCTAD

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- Value: 0.00
- Index: 0.0
- Source: CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- Value: 7.3
- Index: 7.7
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Victims of natural disasters**
- Value: 1.938
- Index: 78.4
- Source: EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**
- Value: 5.8
- Index: 23.5
- Source: FAO
Mauritania

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**
- Per capita GNI: $1,261
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**
- HAI: 49.5
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**
- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 90.1
  - Index: 51.5
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 6.5
  - Index: 97.5
  - Source: FAO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**
- EVI: 41.2
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**
- Population
  - Value: 3,889,880
  - Index: 49.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- Remoteness
  - Value: 41.7
  - Index: 39.7
  - Source: CDP
- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.46
  - Index: 42.0
  - Source: UNCTAD
- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 22.8
  - Index: 37.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- Value: 19.12
- Index: 54.6
- Source: CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- Value: 12.8
- Index: 26.1
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Victims of natural disasters**
- Value: 4.220
- Index: 88.7
- Source: EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**
- Value: 2.4
- Index: 5.0
- Source: FAO
### Mozambique

#### Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- **Per capita GNI:** $546
- **Graduation threshold:** $1,242
- **Income only threshold:** $2,484

#### Human assets index (HAI)
- **HAI:** 41.7
- **Graduation threshold:** 66 or above

#### HAI indicators
- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 87.2
  - **Index:** 53.2
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - **Value:** 27.9
  - **Index:** 61.8
  - **Source:** FAO

#### Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- **Value:** 26.0
- **Index:** 17.8
- **Source:** UNESCO

#### Adult literacy rate
- **Value:** 50.6
- **Index:** 34.1
- **Source:** UNESCO

#### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- **EVI:** 38.1
- **Graduation threshold:** 32 or below

#### EVI indicators
- **Population**
  - **Value:** 25,833,752
  - **Index:** 20.8
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - **Value:** 71.7
  - **Index:** 77.1
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.31
  - **Index:** 24.5
  - **Source:** UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 29.3
  - **Index:** 48.0
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 5.25
  - **Index:** 15.0
  - **Source:** CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 10.5
  - **Index:** 18.2
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - **Value:** 3.722
  - **Index:** 87.0
  - **Source:** EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 7.4
  - **Index:** 31.9
  - **Source:** FAO
**Myanmar**

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

- Per capita GNI: $1,063
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**

- HAI: 72.7
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>50.5</td>
<td>75.5</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>80.5</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- Value: 50.2
- Index: 44.7
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- Value: 92.6
- Index: 90.2
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

- EVI: 33.7
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>53,259,018</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>40.7</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.39</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>52.6</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of population in low elevated coastal zones</td>
<td>10.97</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>CIESIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of exports of goods and services</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>38.1</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victims of natural disasters</td>
<td>0.373</td>
<td>56.7</td>
<td>EM-DAT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instability of agricultural production</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Nepal

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $659
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 68.7
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 39.7
Index: 82.0
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 13.0
Index: 86.7
Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 66.6
Index: 62.9
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 57.4
Index: 43.2
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 26.8
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
Value: 27,797,457
Index: 19.7
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 52.3
Index: 52.9
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.14
Index: 4.7
Source: UNCTAD

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
Value: 35.8
Index: 58.9
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 0.0
Index: 0.0
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 10.3
Index: 17.7
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 0.682
Index: 64.7
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 3.3
Index: 9.9
Source: FAO
Niger

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $389
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 34.7
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 104.2
  - Index: 42.9
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 11.3
  - Index: 89.5
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- Value: 15.9
- Index: 6.6
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 37.6
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

- Population
  - Value: 17,831,270
  - Index: 26.5
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- Remoteness
  - Value: 54.5
  - Index: 55.7
  - Source: CDP

- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.40
  - Index: 35.3
  - Source: UNCTAD

- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 40.8
  - Index: 67.4
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 0.00
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 10.4
  - Index: 17.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 6.649
  - Index: 94.6
  - Source: EM-DAT

- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 8.3
  - Index: 37.0
  - Source: FAO
**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

Per capita GNI: $592  
Graduation threshold: $1,242  
Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**

HAI: 51.5  
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

Under-five mortality rate
- Value: 52.0  
- Index: 74.5  
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
- Value: 33.8  
- Index: 52.0  
- Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- Value: 32.6  
- Index: 25.1  
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 65.9  
- Index: 54.5  
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

EVI: 40.7  
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

Population
- Value: 11,776,522  
- Index: 32.9  
- Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
- Value: 69.3  
- Index: 74.1  
- Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
- Value: 0.41  
- Index: 36.8  
- Source: UNCTAD

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
- Value: 34.8  
- Index: 57.3  
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- Value: 0.00  
- Index: 0.0  
- Source: CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- Value: 15.8  
- Index: 36.2  
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Victims of natural disasters**
- Value: 1.223  
- Index: 72.4  
- Source: EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**
- Value: 6.5  
- Index: 27.2  
- Source: FAO
Sao Tome and Principe

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $1,431
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 77.4
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 51.0
Index: 75.2
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 6.8
Index: 97.0
Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 80.4
Index: 78.2
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 69.5
Index: 59.4
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 39.2
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
Value: 192,993
Index: 96.1
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 51.9
Index: 52.4
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.51
Index: 48.7
Source: UNCTAD

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
Value: 20.8
Index: 33.6
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 21.83
Index: 62.4
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 11.5
Index: 21.7
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 0.0
Index: 0.0
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 4.9
Index: 18.5
Source: FAO
Senegal

Per capita gross national income (GNI)
Per capita GNI: $1,006
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)
HAI: 55.9
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators
Under-five mortality rate
Value: 55.3
Index: 72.5
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 16.7
Index: 80.5
Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 41.0
Index: 34.4
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 52.1
Index: 36.1
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
EVI: 33.0
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators
Population
Value: 14,133,280
Index: 30.1
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 45.4
Index: 44.3
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.22
Index: 13.9
Source: UNCTAD

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 10.06
Index: 28.7
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 4.6
Index: 0.0
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 1.025
Index: 70.0
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 14.7
Index: 71.6
Source: FAO
Sierra Leone

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $567
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 34.8
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate

Value: 160.6
Index: 8.7
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished

Value: 25.5
Index: 65.8
Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

Value: 44.7
Index: 38.5
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate

Value: 44.5
Index: 26.0
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 48.9
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population

Value: 6,092,075
Index: 43.0
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness

Value: 49.6
Index: 49.5
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration

Value: 0.34
Index: 28.3
Source: UNCTAD

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP

Value: 52.3
Index: 87.0
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones

Value: 3.79
Index: 10.8
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services

Value: 23.9
Index: 62.9
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters

Value: 0.277
Index: 52.8
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production

Value: 11.1
Index: 51.8
Source: FAO
**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

Per capita GNI: $1,402  
Graduation threshold: $1,242  
Income only threshold: $2,484

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>87.8</td>
<td>UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population undernourished</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>87.5</td>
<td>FAO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross secondary school enrolment ratio</td>
<td>48.4</td>
<td>42.7</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult literacy rate</td>
<td>76.6</td>
<td>68.8</td>
<td>UNESCO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Human assets index (HAI)**

HAI: 71.7  
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

EVI: 50.8  
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>561,231</td>
<td>79.7</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Population Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remoteness</td>
<td>78.0</td>
<td>85.0</td>
<td>CDP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise export concentration</td>
<td>0.58</td>
<td>56.6</td>
<td>UNCTAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP</td>
<td>28.2</td>
<td>46.2</td>
<td>UN/DESA, Statistics Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**

Value: 12.88  
Index: 36.8  
Source: CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**

Value: 16.6  
Index: 38.6  
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Victims of natural disasters**

Value: 0.449  
Index: 59.2  
Source: EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**

Value: 4.6  
Index: 17.0  
Source: FAO
**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

- **Per capita GNI:** $119  
  - Graduation threshold: $1,242  
  - Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**

- **HAI:** 7.8  
  - Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**  
  - Value: 145.6  
  - Index: 17.8  
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**  
  - Value: 62.0  
  - Index: 5.0  
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- **Value:** 7.4  
  - Index: 0.0  
  - Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- **Value:** 31.4  
  - Index: 8.5  
  - Source: UNDP

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

- **EVI:** 36.3  
  - Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**  
  - Value: 10,495,583  
  - Index: 34.7  
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**  
  - Value: 53.8  
  - Index: 54.8  
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**  
  - Value: 0.77  
  - Index: 78.3  
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**  
  - Value: 60.2  
  - Index: 100.0  
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**  
  - Value: 2.50  
  - Index: 7.1  
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**  
  - Value: 3.4  
  - Index: 0.0  
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**  
  - Value: 8.013  
  - Index: 97.1  
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**  
  - Value: 2.8  
  - Index: 7.2  
  - Source: FAO
South Sudan

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $573
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 29.1
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 99.2
  - Index: 45.9
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 24.3
  - Index: 67.8
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- Value: 4.2
- Index: 0.0
- Source: African Development Bank

Adult literacy rate

- Value: 27.0
- Index: 2.7
- Source: African Development Bank

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 56.0
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

- Population
  - Value: 11,296,173
  - Index: 33.5
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- Remoteness
  - Value: 63.3
  - Index: 66.6
  - Source: CDP

- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.81
  - Index: 83.3
  - Source: UNCTAD

- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 4.2
  - Index: 5.4
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 60.4
  - Index: 100.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 4.361
  - Index: 89.1
  - Source: EM-DAT

- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 4.1
  - Index: 14.1
  - Source: FAO
Sudan

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**
- Per capita GNI: $1,511
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**
- HAI: 56.6
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**
- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 76.6
  - Index: 59.6
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 24.3
  - Index: 67.8
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- Value: 40.7
- Index: 34.2
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 73.4
- Index: 64.6
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**
- EVI: 49.9
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**
- **Population**
  - Value: 37,964,306
  - Index: 14.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 37.5
  - Index: 34.3
  - Source: CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.60
  - Index: 59.3
  - Source: UNCTAD
- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.30
  - Index: 0.9
  - Source: CIESIN
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 39.8
  - Index: 100.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 1.058
  - Index: 70.4
  - Source: EM-DAT
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 4.1
  - Index: 14.1
  - Source: FAO
Timor-Leste

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $3,767
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 57.4
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
- Value: 54.6
- Index: 73.0
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
- Value: 28.8
- Index: 60.3
- Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 56.6
- Index: 51.8
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
- Value: 58.3
- Index: 44.4
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 55.0
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
- Value: 1,132,879
- Index: 68.9
- Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
- Value: 65.2
- Index: 69.0
- Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
- Value: 0.76
- Index: 77.5
- Source: UNCTAD

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
- Value: 0.94
- Index: 2.7
- Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
- Value: 43.7
- Index: 100.0
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
- Value: 0.067
- Index: 34.2
- Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
- Value: 5.9
- Index: 23.9
- Source: FAO
Togo

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $491
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 58.7
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
- Value: 84.7
- Index: 54.7
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
- Value: 15.3
- Index: 82.8
- Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 54.9
- Index: 49.9
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
- Value: 60.4
- Index: 47.2
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 33.6
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
- Value: 6,816,982
- Index: 41.3
- Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
- Value: 47.2
- Index: 46.5
- Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
- Value: 0.21
- Index: 12.7
- Source: UNCTAD

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
- Value: 3.61
- Index: 10.3
- Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
- Value: 11.4
- Index: 21.3
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
- Value: 0.580
- Index: 62.5
- Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
- Value: 5.3
- Index: 20.4
- Source: FAO
## Tuvalu

### Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- **Per capita GNI:** $5,788
- **Graduation threshold:** $1,242
- **Income only threshold:** $2,484

### Human assets index (HAI)

- **HAI:** 88.8
- **Graduation threshold:** 66 or above

### HAI indicators

#### Under-five mortality rate
- **Value:** 29.2
- **Index:** 88.4
- **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

#### Percentage of population undernourished
- **Value:** 10.0
- **Index:** 91.7
- **Source:** FAO

### Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- **Value:** 83.7
- **Index:** 81.9
- **Source:** UNESCO

### Adult literacy rate

- **Value:** 95.0
- **Index:** 93.3
- **Source:** Asian Development Bank

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- **EVI:** 54.0
- **Graduation threshold:** 32 or below

### EVI indicators

#### Population
- **Value:** 9,876
- **Index:** 100.0
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division

#### Remoteness
- **Value:** 80.7
- **Index:** 88.4
- **Source:** CDP

#### Merchandise export concentration
- **Value:** 0.69
- **Index:** 69.6
- **Source:** UNCTAD

#### Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
- **Value:** 25.5
- **Index:** 41.5
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

#### Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
- **Value:** 94.7
- **Index:** 100.0
- **Source:** CIESIN

#### Instability of exports of goods and services
- **Value:** 17.1
- **Index:** 40.4
- **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

#### Victims of natural disasters
- **Value:** 0.0
- **Index:** 0.0
- **Source:** EM-DAT

#### Instability of agricultural production
- **Value:** 2.8
- **Index:** 7.1
- **Source:** FAO
Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $663
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 53.6
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 66.1
Index: 66.0
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 25.7
Index: 65.5
Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 26.9
Index: 18.7
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 73.2
Index: 64.3
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 31.8
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
Value: 37,578,876
Index: 15.1
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 67.6
Index: 72.0
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.20
Index: 11.3
Source: UNCTAD

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 0.0
Index: 0.0
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 14.6
Index: 31.9
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 0.875
Index: 67.9
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 2.8
Index: 7.2
Source: FAO
United Republic of Tanzania

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**
- Per capita GNI: $779
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**
- HAI: 52.0
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**
- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 51.8
  - Index: 74.7
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 34.6
  - Index: 50.7
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- Value: 33.0
- Index: 25.5
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 67.8
- Index: 57.1
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**
- EVI: 28.8
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**
- Population
  - Value: 49,253,126
  - Index: 10.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- Remoteness
  - Value: 59.7
  - Index: 62.1
  - Source: CDP
- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.20
  - Index: 12.2
  - Source: UNCTAD
- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 32.6
  - Index: 53.5
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 0.71
  - Index: 2.0
  - Source: CIESIN
- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 8.8
  - Index: 12.7
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 1.378
  - Index: 73.9
  - Source: EM-DAT
- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 5.8
  - Index: 23.0
  - Source: FAO
### Vanuatu

#### Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- **Per capita GNI:** $2,997
- **Graduation threshold:** $1,242
- **Income only threshold:** $2,484

#### Human assets index (HAI)
- **HAI:** 81.3
- **Graduation threshold:** 66 or above

#### HAI indicators
- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 16.9
  - **Index:** 95.8
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - **Value:** 7.2
  - **Index:** 96.3
  - **Source:** FAO

#### Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- **Value:** 59.5
- **Index:** 55.0
- **Source:** UNESCO

#### Adult literacy rate
- **Value:** 83.4
- **Index:** 77.8
- **Source:** UNESCO

#### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- **EVI:** 47.7
- **Graduation threshold:** 32 or below

#### EVI indicators
- **Population**
  - **Value:** 252,763
  - **Index:** 92.0
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division
- **Remoteness**
  - **Value:** 82.2
  - **Index:** 90.3
  - **Source:** CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.70
  - **Index:** 70.9
  - **Source:** UNCTAD
- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 25.1
  - **Index:** 40.8
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 1.18
  - **Index:** 3.4
  - **Source:** CIESIN
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 8.4
  - **Index:** 11.3
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - **Value:** 3.036
  - **Index:** 84.3
  - **Source:** EM-DAT
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 7.6
  - **Index:** 33.1
  - **Source:** FAO
## Yemen

### Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- **Per capita GNI:** $1,234
- **Graduation threshold:** $1,242
- **Income only threshold:** $2,484

### Human assets index (HAI)

- **HAI:** 59.8
- **Graduation threshold:** 66 or above

### HAI indicators

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 51.3
  - **Index:** 75.0
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - **Value:** 25.7
  - **Index:** 65.5
  - **Source:** FAO
- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - **Value:** 49.2
  - **Index:** 43.5
  - **Source:** UNESCO
- **Adult literacy rate**
  - **Value:** 66.4
  - **Index:** 55.2
  - **Source:** UNESCO

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- **EVI:** 35.4
- **Graduation threshold:** 32 or below

### EVI indicators

- **Population**
  - **Value:** 24,407,381
  - **Index:** 21.7
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division
- **Remoteness**
  - **Value:** 41.6
  - **Index:** 39.5
  - **Source:** CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.58
  - **Index:** 56.7
  - **Source:** UNCTAD
- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 14.7
  - **Index:** 23.2
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 1.58
  - **Index:** 4.5
  - **Source:** CIESIN
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 24.4
  - **Index:** 64.7
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - **Value:** 0.103
  - **Index:** 39.8
  - **Source:** EM-DAT
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 3.1
  - **Index:** 8.7
  - **Source:** FAO
**Zambia**

### Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- **Per capita GNI**: $1,327
- **Graduation threshold**: $1,242
- **Income only threshold**: $2,484

### Human assets index (HAI)

- **HAI**: 40.8
- **Graduation threshold**: 66 or above

#### HAI indicators

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value**: 87.4
  - **Index**: 53.1
  - **Source**: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - **Value**: 48.3
  - **Index**: 27.8
  - **Source**: FAO

- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - **Value**: 40.5
  - **Index**: 33.9
  - **Source**: CDP

- **Adult literacy rate**
  - **Value**: 61.4
  - **Index**: 48.6
  - **Source**: UNESCO

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- **EVI**: 45.6
- **Graduation threshold**: 32 or below

#### EVI indicators

- **Population**
  - **Value**: 14,538,640
  - **Index**: 29.7
  - **Source**: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - **Value**: 79.9
  - **Index**: 87.4
  - **Source**: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value**: 0.64
  - **Index**: 63.8
  - **Source**: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value**: 18.6
  - **Index**: 29.8
  - **Source**: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value**: 0.0
  - **Index**: 0.0
  - **Source**: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value**: 17.8
  - **Index**: 42.5
  - **Source**: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - **Value**: 3.209
  - **Index**: 85.0
  - **Source**: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value**: 7.2
  - **Index**: 30.9
  - **Source**: FAO
Reference


Data source


Contact

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