

1540 COMMITTEE MATRIX OF ERITREA

The information in the matrices originates primarily from national reports and is complemented by official government information, including that made available to inter-governmental organizations. The matrices are prepared under the direction of the 1540 Committee.

The 1540 Committee intends to use the matrices as a reference tool for facilitating technical assistance and to enable the Committee to continue to enhance its dialogue with States on their implementation of Security Council Resolution 1540.

The matrices are not a tool for measuring compliance of States in their non-proliferation obligations but for facilitating the implementation of Security Council Resolutions 1540 (2004), 1673 (2006), 1810 (2008) and 1977 (2011). They do not reflect or prejudice any ongoing discussions outside of the Committee, in the Security Council or any of its organs, of a State's compliance with its non-proliferation or any other obligations. Information on voluntary commitments is for reporting purpose only and does not constitute in any way a legal obligation arising from resolution 1540 or its successive resolutions.

OP 1 and related matters from OP 5, OP 6, OP 8 (a), (b), (c) and OP 10

State: ERITREA
 Date of Report: 22 June 2006
 Date of Committee Approval:

| Legally binding instruments, organizations, codes of conduct, arrangements, statements and other issues. | | YES | if YES, relevant information (i.e. signing, accession, ratification, etc) | Remarks (information refers to the page of the English version of the national report or an official web site) |
|--|---|-----|---|---|
| 1 | Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) | X | Deposit 16 March 1995 | |
| 2 | Nuclear Weapons Free Zone/ Protocol(s) | X | Treaty of Pelindaba, signed 11 April 1996 | |
| 3 | Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism | | | |
| 4 | Convention on Physical Protection of Nuclear Material (CPPNM) | | | |

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| 5 | 2005 Amendment to the CPPNM | | | |
| 6 | Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty (CTBT) (not in force) | X | Deposit 11 November 2003 | |
| 7 | Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC) | X | Deposit 14 February 2000 | |
| 8 | Biological Weapons Convention (BWC) | | | |
| 9 | Geneva Protocol of 1925 | | | |
| 10 | Other Conventions/Treaties | X | OAU Convention on the Prevention and Combating of Terrorism, deposit 9 February 2000 Protocol to the OAU Convention on the Prevention and Combating of Terrorism, signed 25 April 2012 | |
| 11 | International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) | X | Since 20 December 2002 | |
| 12 | Hague Code of Conduct (HCOC) | X | Subscribed | |
| 13 | Other Arrangements | | | |
| 14 | General statement on non-possession of WMD | X | State stated in national report that it never developed and does not possess any nuclear, chemical or biological weapons or their means of delivery | |
| 15 | General statement on commitment to disarmament and non-proliferation | X | State stated in national report that it is deeply committed to international efforts aimed at the control and non-proliferation of any weapons of mass destruction and their means of delivery | |
| 16 | General statement on non-provision of WMD and related materials to non-State actors | X | State stated in national report that it does not provide any kind of support to non-State actors that attempt to develop, acquire, manufacture, possess, transport, transfer or use WMD or their means of delivery | |
| 17 | Other ¹ | X | Member of: African Union (AU) Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD) International Maritime Organisation (IMO) World Health Organisation (WHO) | |

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|--|--|--|---|--|
| | | | World Customs Organisation (WCO) World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE) International Criminal Police Organization (INTERPOL) State party to the 2005 Revised Cotonou Agreement, as revised (ACP member) | |
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1. Including, as appropriate, information with regard to membership in relevant international, regional or sub-regional organizations.

OP 2 - Nuclear Weapons (NW), Chemical Weapons (CW) and Biological Weapons (BW)

| Does national legislation exist which prohibits persons or entities to engage in one of the following activities? Can violators be penalized? | | National legal framework | | | | Enforcement: civil/criminal penalties and others | | | | Remarks |
|---|---------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|---|--|--------|--------|--|---------|
| | | YES | | | if YES, source document of national implementation law | YES | | | if YES, source document | |
| | | N W | C W | B W | | N W | C W | B W | | |
| 1 | manufacture/produce | X | X | X | NW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 494, 763 CW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 494, 510, 763 BW: Penal code Art 254 475, 494, 510, 763 | X | X | X | NW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 494, 763 CW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 494, 510, 763 BW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 494, 510, 763 | |
| 2 | acquire | X | X | X | NW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 494 CW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 494, 510 BW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 494, 510 | X | X | X | NW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 494 CW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 494, 510 BW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 494, 510 | |
| 3 | possess | X | X | X | NW: Penal code Art 475, 763 CW: Penal code Art 475, 763 BW: Penal code Art 475, 763 | X | X | X | NW: Penal code Art 475, 763 CW: Penal code Art 475, 763 BW: Penal code Art 475, 763 | |
| 4 | stockpile/store | X | X | X | NW: Penal code Art 254, 475 | X | X | X | NW: Penal code Art, 254 475 | |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| | | | | | CW: Penal code Art 254, 475 BW: Penal code Art 254, 475 | | | | CW: Penal code Art, 254, 475 BW: Penal code Art 254, 475 | |
| 5 | develop | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | transport | X | X | X | NW: Penal code Art 475, 494 CW: Penal code Art 475, 494, 510 BW: Penal code Art 475,494, 510 | X | X | X | NW: Penal code Art 475, 494 CW: Penal code Art 475, 494, 510 BW: Penal code Art 475, 494, 510 | |
| 7 | transfer | X | X | X | NW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 763 CW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 510, 763 BW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 510, 763 | X | X | X | NW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 763 CW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 510, 763 BW: Penal code Art 254, 475 ,510, 763 | |
| 8 | use | X | X | X | NW: Penal Code Art 63, 491, 493, 763, 764 CW: Penal Code Art 63, 491, 493, 763, 764 BW: Penal Code Art 63, 491, 503, 504, 505, 763, 764 | X | X | X | NW: Penal Code Art 63, 491, 493, 763, 764 CW: Penal Code Art 63, 491, 493, 763, 764 BW: Penal Code Art 63, 491, 503, 504, 505, 763, 764 | |
| 9 | participate as an accomplice in abovementioned activities | X | X | X | NW: Penal Code, Art. 36, CW: Penal Code, Art. 36, BW: | X | X | X | NW: Penal code Art 36, CW: Penal Code, Art. 36 BW: | |

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|----|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|--|
| | | | | | Penal Code, Art. 36, | | | | Penal Code, Art. 36 | |
| 10 | assist in abovementioned activities | X | X | X | NW: Penal code Art 473, 475 CW: Penal code Art 473, 475 BW: Penal code Art 473, 475 | X | X | X | NW: Penal code Art 473, 475 CW: Penal code Art 473, 475 BW: Penal code Art 473, 475 | |
| 11 | finance abovementioned activities | X | X | X | NW: Penal Code, Art. 36 Article 27 of Proclamation 94/1997 (financial institutions proclamation) CW: Penal Code, Art. 36 Article 27 of Proclamation 94/1997 (financial institutions proclamation) BW: Penal Code, Art. 36 Article 27 of Proclamation 94/1997 (financial institutions proclamation) | X | X | X | NW: Penal Code, Art. 36 CW: Penal Code, Art. 36 BW: Penal Code, Art. 36 | |
| 12 | abovementioned activities related to means of delivery ² | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | involvement of non- State actors in abovementioned activities | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Other | | | | | | | | | |

2. Means of delivery: missiles, rockets and other unmanned systems capable of delivering nuclear, chemical, or biological weapons, that are specially designed for such use.

OP 3 (a) and (b) - Account for/Secure/Physically protect NW, CW and BW, including Related Materials³

| Are any of the following measures, procedures or legislation in place to account for, secure or otherwise protect NW, CW, BW and Related Materials? Can violators be penalized? | | National legal framework | | | | Enforcement: civil/criminal penalties and others | | | | Remarks | |
|--|---|--------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------------|--|--------|--------|-------------------------|---------|--|
| | | YES | | | if YES, source document | YES | | | if YES, source document | | |
| | | N W | C W | B W* | | N W | C W | B W | | | |
| 1 | Measures to account for production | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Measures to account for use | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Measures to account for storage | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Measures to account for transport | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Other measures for accounting | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Measures to secure production | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Measures to secure use | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Measures to secure storage | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Measures to secure transport | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Other measures for securing | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | Regulations for physical protection of facilities/ materials/ transports | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Licensing/registration of installations/facilities/ persons/entities/use/ handling of materials | | | | | | | | | | |

OP 3 (a) and (b) - Account for/Secure/Physically protect NW including Related Materials (NW specific)

| Are any of the following measures, procedures or legislation in place to account for, secure or otherwise protect NW and Related Materials? Can violators be penalized? | | National legal framework | | Enforcement: civil/criminal penalties and others | | Remarks |
|---|---|--------------------------|---|--|---|---------|
| | | YES | if YES, source document | YES | if YES, source document | |
| 1 | National regulatory authority | | | | | |
| 2 | IAEA Safeguards Agreements | | | | | |
| 3 | IAEA Code of Conduct on Safety and Security of Radioactive Sources | | | | | |
| 4 | Supplementary Guidance on the Import and Export of Radioactive Sources of the Code of Conduct on the Safety and Security of Radioactive Sources | | | | | |
| 5 | IAEA Incident and Trafficking Database | | | | | |
| 6 | Other Agreements related to IAEA | X | Member of African Regional Cooperative Agreement for Research Development and Training related to Nuclear Science and Technology (AFRA) | X | Member of African Regional Cooperative Agreement for Research Development and Training related to Nuclear Science and Technology (AFRA) | |
| 7 | Additional national legislation/regulations related to nuclear materials including CPPNM | | | | | |
| 8 | Other | | | | | |

OP 3 (a) and (b) - Account for/Secure/Physically protect CW including Related Materials (CW specific)

| Are any of the following measures, procedures or legislation in place to account for, secure or otherwise protect CW and Related Materials? Can violators be penalized? | | National legal framework | | Enforcement: civil/criminal penalties and others | | Remarks |
|---|--|--------------------------|---|--|---|---------|
| | | YES | if YES, source document | YES | if YES, source document | |
| 1 | National CWC authority | X | Department of Americas and International Organisations Ministry of Foreign Affairs | X | Department of Americas and International Organisations Ministry of Foreign Affairs | |
| 2 | Reporting Schedule I, II and III chemicals to OPCW | X | Initial Declaration submitted | X | Initial Declaration submitted | |
| 3 | Account for, secure or physically protect "old chemical weapons" | | | | | |
| 4 | Other legislation/ regulations controlling chemical materials | | | | | |
| 5 | Other | | | | | |

OP 3 (a) and (b) - Account for/Secure/Physically protect BW including Related Materials (BW specific)

| Are any of the following measures, procedures or legislation in place to account for, secure or otherwise protect BW and Related Materials? Can violators be penalized? | | <u>N</u> ational legal framework | | <u>E</u> nforcement: civil/criminal penalties and others | | Remarks |
|---|---|----------------------------------|---|--|---|---------|
| | | YES | if YES, source document | YES | if YES, source document | |
| 1 | Regulations for genetic engineering work | | | | | |
| 2 | Other legislation/ regulations related to safety and security of biological materials | | | | | |
| 3 | Other | X | Proclamation No.156/2006 Plant Quarantine Proclamation | X | Proclamation No.156/2006 Plant Quarantine Proclamation | |

OP 3 (c) and (d) and related matters from OP 6 and OP 10 - Controls of NW, CW and BW, including Related Materials

| Which of the following legislation, procedures, measures, agencies exist to control border crossings, export/import and other transfers of NW, CW, BW and Related Materials? Can violators be penalized? | | National legal framework | | | | Enforcement: civil/criminal penalties, and measures of implementation, etc | | | | Remarks |
|--|--|--------------------------|--------|--------|--|--|--------|--------|---|---------|
| | | YES | | | if YES, source document | YES | | | if YES, source document | |
| | | N W | C W | B W | | N W | C W | B W | | |
| 1 | Border control | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Technical support of border control measures | | | | | ? | ? | ? | NW: ASYCUDA++ CW: ASYCUDA++ BW: ASYCUDA++ | |
| 3 | Control of brokering, trading in, negotiating, otherwise assisting in sale of goods and technology | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Enforcement agencies/authorities | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Export control legislation in place | ? | ? | ? | NW: Customs Proclamation, No.112/2000: any illicit material CW: Customs Proclamation, No.112/2000: any illicit material BW: Customs Proclamation, No.112/2000: any illicit material | ? | ? | ? | NW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 763 CW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 510, 763 BW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 510, 763 | |

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| 6 | Licensing provisions | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Individual licensing | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | General licensing | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Exceptions from licensing | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Licensing of deemed export/visa | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | National licensing authority | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Interagency review for licenses | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | Control lists | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Updating of lists | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Inclusion of technologies | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | Inclusion of means of delivery | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | End-user controls | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | Catch all clause | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | Intangible transfers | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | Transit control | ? | ? | ? | NW: Customs Proclamation, No.112/2000: any illicit material CW: Customs Proclamation, No.112/2000: any illicit material BW: Customs Proclamation, No.112/2000: any illicit material | | | | | |

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|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| 21 | Trans-shipment control | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Re-export control | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Control of providing funds | ? | ? | ? | NW: Penal Code, Art. 36 Article 27 of Proclamation 94/1997 (financial institutions proclamation) CW: Penal Code, Art. 36 Article 27 of Proclamation 94/1997 (financial institutions proclamation) BW: Penal Code, Art. 36 Article 27 of Proclamation 94/1997 (financial institutions proclamation) | ? | ? | ? | NW: Penal Code Art. 36 CW: Penal Code Art. 36 BW: Penal Code Art. 36 | |
| 24 | Control of providing transport services | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Control of importation | ? | ? | ? | NW: Customs Proclamation, No.112/2000: any illicit material CW: Customs Proclamation, No.112/2000: any illicit material BW: Customs Proclamation, No.112/2000: any illicit material | ? | ? | ? | NW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 763 CW: Penal code Art 254, 475. 510, 763 BW: Penal code Art 254, 475, 510, 763 | |
| 26 | Extraterritorial applicability | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | Other | | | | | | | | | |

OP 6, 7 and 8 (d) - Control lists, Assistance, Information

| Can information be provided on the following issues? | | YES | | Remarks |
|--|---|-----|--|---------|
| 1 | Control lists - items (goods/ equipment/ materials/ technologies) | | | |
| 2 | Control lists - other | | | |
| 3 | Assistance offered | | | |
| 4 | Assistance requested | | | |
| 5 | Point of Contact for assistance | | | |
| 6 | Assistance in place (bilateral/multilateral) | | | |
| 7 | Work with and inform industry | | | |
| 8 | Work with and inform the public | | | |
| 9 | Point of Contact | | | |
| 10 | Other ⁴ | | | |

4. Information may include references to voluntary implementation national action plan and visits to States, at their invitation, by the 1540 Committee.