

الحواشي

الفصل 1

- وقد جاء الاعتراض على هذه المفارقة متأخراً (انظر Stevenson 2008) (and Wolfers (2008) and Deaton (2008) كاملاً (انظر أيضاً Krueger 1999). انظر أيضاً Diener وآخرون (2009).
- يقدم Sen (1985b) خليلاً موسعاً عن القدرة على التغيير يشير Sen (1999: 157) إلى أن أهمية المدفأطالية تكمن في ثلاث مبارات مختلفة هي: (1) أهميتها الموجهة، (2) مسهامها الأساسية و(3) دورها البناء في سن القيم والمعايير [التركيز في الأصل]. انظر أيضاً Harding and Wantchekon (2010).
- للاطلاع على قسم دليل التنمية البشرية وناترها على المستوى الفطري، انظر المدول الإحصائي 1.
- لافوارق كبيرة بين الناتج التي تستند إلى المؤشرات الجديدة لدليل التنمية البشرية: انظر Gidwitz (2010).
- يغطي التحليل في هذا الفصل وفي الفصل 3 فترة الأربعين عاماً المقضية منذ عام 1970. وفي العديد من الحالات، خاتم المقارنات التي تغطي فترة طويلة كهذه إلى حصر العينات ببلدان متوفرة عنها البيانات. لذلك فإن بعض الجاميع الواردة في هذين الفصلين تختلف عن تلك الواردة في المداول الإحصائية.
- عدد البلدان غير المشمولة بالعينة المعتمدة ستون، وهي بشكل عام أقل من بلدانها، وهذا ينبع من ما في البلدان الشمولية بتلك العينة. إذ إن متوسط العمر المتوقع عند الولادة فيها هو أقل بثلاث سنوات، ومعدل الإنفاق على القراءة والكتابة مائل لعدالتها إما المعدل الإجمالي للالتحاق بالدراس هو أقل بست نقاط مئوية، ونصيب الفرد من الدخل أقل بما مجموعه 2,785 دولار أمريكي. ولكن هذه الأرقام لا تعني أن جميع البلدان غير المشمولة بعينة دليل التنمية البشرية الهجين فقيرة؛ فنمانية منها (بما فيها أثانياً وستغافورة) مصنفة حالياً ضمن البلدان المتقدمة وفقاً لدليل التنمية البشرية الهجين الوارد في المدول الإحصائي 1. ففي هذه البلدان، جاءت العدالت الصحفية أعلى للنمو الاقتصادي والتغيرات في المعدلات الصحفية أعلى بقليل من سائر البلدان المشمولة بالعينة. بينما التغيرات في المعدل الإجمالي للالتحاق بالدراس والمعدل الإجمالي للإنفاق على القراءة والكتابة كانت مشابهة بين البلدان المشمولة وغير المشمولة بالعينة، ولا شك في أن هذه الأرقام لا تدل على الواقع كاملاً لأن البيانات نفسها غير كاملة. ولكنها تدل على أن إغفال هذه البلدان لا يشوه بالضرورة صورة التقدم الحجز التي نوصلنا إليها في التحليل.
- نرجع حتى عام 1970 لأننا العام الأول الذي يمكن عنده حساب دليل التنمية البشرية في شريحة واسعة من البلدان.
- في هذا التقرير تدل جميع الأرقام الواردة بالدولار الأمريكي على معادل القوة الشرائية معدلاً حسب سعر الدولار الأمريكي لعام 2008. ما لم يشر إلى خلاف ذلك.
- بما أن دليل التنمية البشرية يتعلّق بالناس، فإننا نستخدم التسويفات الرجحة بالسكان ما لم يشر إلى خلاف ذلك.
- والاستثناء الرئيسي يتعلق بمؤشرات السياسة العامة. كذلك المشار إليها في الفصل 3 حيث البلد هو وحدة الملاحظة ذات الصلة. فالتسويفات غير المرجحة تعطى صورة أفضل عن متوسط أداء البلد، وهي تظهر الزيادة التي سجلتها دليل التنمية البشرية حيث ارتفع من 0.53 في عام 1970 إلى 0.62 في عام 1990 و0.62 في عام 2010.
- Journal of Human Development and Capabilities 2003; Gasper 2005 24
اللجنة الدولية المعنية بالتدخل وسيادة الدول، جنة الأمان البشري (2003)، الفريق الرفع المستوى المعنى بالتهديدات والتحديات والتغيير انظر Jolly, Emmerij, and Weiss (2009)، ومجموعة مطبعة 25
بما في ذلك سويسرا، وكذا، والتربي، والبابان.
- الاتحاد الأوروبي، الاتحاد الأوروبي، رابطة أم جنوب شرق آسيا، منظمة الدول الأمريكية، جامعة الدول العربية. انظر الأمم المتحدة (2010a).
- الأمم المتحدة 2010a.
- Anand and Sen 2000b; Osmani 2005; Sen 2004, 2005 29
.Vizard 2006 30
.Edwards and Gaventa 2001: 277 31
سئل المحجبون على استطلاعات غالوب العالمية (Gallup World Poll) الذين يعلمون بظاهرة الاحتقار العالمي بما إذا كانوا يعتنون بها تمهيداً خطيراً. وقد تحطت نسبة الذين اعتنوا بهمباً الثالثة أربع في 26 بدلاً.
- Neumayer 2010a 33
Kant 1789 34
تقدير التنمية البشرية لعام 1994 (برنامج الأمم المتحدة الإنمائي، مكتب تقرير التنمية البشرية 1994: 13). انظر الصفحة الداخلية من الغلاف الخارجي للإطلاع على قائمة بتقارير التنمية البشرية: Anand and Sen 2000a: 2030.
- اللجنة العالمية المعنية بالبيئة والتنمية 1987: 43 35
تقدير التنمية البشرية لعام 1994 (برنامج الأمم المتحدة الإنمائي، مكتب تقرير التنمية البشرية 1994: 13). انظر الصفحة الداخلية من الغلاف الخارجي للإطلاع على قائمة بتقارير التنمية البشرية: Anand and Sen 2000c.
- Jolly, Emmerij, and Weiss 2009 37
Fukuda-Parr 2007 38
F. Stewart 2010 39
Nayyar (2008) للإطلاع على استعراض مفيد.
- Lindauer and Pritchett 2002 40
Alkire 2007 42
.Bourguignon 2004 43
Stern 2006 44
.Rodrik 2006 45
Nayyar and others (1989) عبارة "إجماع وشلنطن" لوصف نهج السياسة العامة الذي شجع صندوق النقد الدولي، والبنك الدولي ووزارة المالية في الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية على اعتمادها في البلدان النامية التي عانت من الازمات الاقتصادية في ثمانينيات القرن الماضي. فقد ركزت النهج الرئيسية لهذه السياسة العامة على تخفيض الإنفاق الحكومي، واحد من التضخم، وبيع المؤسسات التابعة للدولة، وتحقيق الانفتاح التجاري ورفع الضوابط عن أسعار الصرف والفائدة.
- Woolcock, and Andrews 2010 47
Polanyi (2002) and Myrdal (1957) بدأ النقاش حول النهج المركز على المشاركة في التنمية وفي إدارة الموارد المشتركة منذ عقود عديدة للإطلاع على حقوق الملكية (Baland and Platteau 1996).
- Agarwal (2001) ونجد تقرير التنمية البشرية لعام 1991 في معالجة هذه التفاوت. وكذلك تقرير التنمية البشرية لعام 1994. فأصبحت بذلك في صلب الاهتمام العالمي، وخصصت المؤشرات ومقررات الفقه الرئيسية ذات الصلة التي عقدت خلال هذه الفترة للتعليم (جوميان، 1990) والأطفال (تيبيوروك، 1990) والبيئة (ريو دي جانيرو، 1992) والسكان (القاهرة، 1994) والتنمية الاجتماعية (كونينغهام، 1995) والمرأة (بيجين، 1995).
- الآن المتحدة، 2000.
- Hulme and Fukuda-Parr 2009: 4 20
برنامج الأمم المتحدة الإنمائي، 2010.
- أضيفت مؤشرات جديدة مع الوقت لمعالجة بعض من هذه الأبعاد، كالغاية التي أضيفت في عام 2005 وتناولت فرص الحصول على خدمات الصحة الإنجابية.
- Sen هذه الفكرة ضمن الإطار الذي أعدّ بصفته الرئيس المساعد للجنة الأمن البشري (2003). انظر أيضاً Alkire (2003), Gasper (2005), u Haq (1995), Tajbakhsh and Cheney (2007)

<p>48 مصرف التنمية الآسيوي 2007. Liu 2010. تطابق المصادر الشاملة مع فرضية Kuznet (1955) التي تفيد بأن عدم المساواة ينتفاع في المراحل الأولى من التنمية الاقتصادية ثم يعود وينحصر ولكن الأدلة التجريبية تعطي نتائج متفاوتة.</p> <p>49 Pinsky and Sala-i-Martin 2010.</p> <p>50 López-Calva and Lustig 2010; Corina 2010.</p> <p>51 Jayadev and Rodriguez 2010. هذه النتائج صعبة التعديل نظراً إلى مساهمة المهن الحرة في دخل رأس المال.</p> <p>52 Commander 2010. والاستثناءات هي البلدان الإسكندنافية وليجيكا.</p> <p>53 تتوسع الأدبيات التي تتناول الأخلاقيات والعدالة في مناقشة أهمية تقييم الإنفاق في ترتيبات التوزيع المعمدة على المستوى العالمي أو الوطني، فإذا كان لا بد من الحكم على عدالة المؤسسات من حيث تصور مهموم العقد الاجتماعي، فاللبناني ملائم بينما المستوى العالمي حسب الموقف العالمي، هو الأنسب للتقييم انظر Risse (2009) للاطلاع على مناقشة لهذه الموضعية في حالة الهجرة الدولية.</p> <p>54 Pinsky and Sala-i-Martin 2009; Milanovic 2009; Anand and Segal 2008 انظر تقرير التنمية البشرية لعام 2009 (برنامج الأمم المتحدة الإنمائي، مكتب تقرير التنمية البشرية 2009). انظر الصحفة الداخلية من الغلاف الخارجي للاطلاع على قائمة بتفصير التنمية البشرية.</p> <p>55 Pineda and Rodríguez 2006; Bénabou 2000.</p> <p>56 Deaton 2007; Sen, Iyer, and Mukherjee 2009.</p> <p>57 Narayana 2008; Minujin and Delamora 2003.</p> <p>58 Rosignoli, and Tiberti (2007).</p> <p>59 K. Stewart 2010.</p> <p>60 Joe, Mishra and Navaneetham 2009.</p> <p>61 Gwatkin 2007.</p> <p>62 2007. Houwing وآخرون 1996.</p> <p>63 Deaton 2007; Sen, Iyer, and Mukherjee 2009.</p> <p>64 Robert Barro and Jong-Wha Lee 2001.</p> <p>65 Harttgen and Klasesen 2010.</p> <p>66 مع مراعاة تصنيف دليل التنمية البشرية لعام 2003 كما هو معرض في تقرير التنمية البشرية لعام 2005 (برنامج الأمم المتحدة الإنمائي، مكتب تقرير التنمية البشرية 2005)، انظر الصحفة الداخلية من الغلاف الخارجي للاطلاع على قائمة بتفصير التنمية البشرية (البيغرافي والصحري 2010). والاتصال الشخصي مع Stewart, Brown, and Mancini (2005), Roemer (1998), and Barros and others (2008).</p> <p>67 Stewart 2009.</p> <p>68 2003. برنامنج الأمم المتحدة البشرية لتنمية التربية والعلم والثقافة.</p> <p>69 منظمة الأمم المتحدة لتنمية التربية والعلم والثقافة. 2009: 64, 65.</p> <p>70 انظر تقرير التنمية البشرية لعام 2009 (برنامج الأمم المتحدة الإنمائي، مكتب تقرير التنمية البشرية 2009). انظر الصحفة الداخلية من الغلاف الخارجي للاطلاع على قائمة بتفصير التنمية البشرية.</p> <p>71 K. Stewart 2010; Wood and others 2009.</p> <p>72 Burd-Shaps and others 2010.</p> <p>73 Sen 2003; The Economist 2010.</p> <p>74 نحن نتبع الممارسة الأحدث في هذه التقديرات حيث تُعتبر حالات الإنهض بسبب جنس الجنين وفبات إناث. وهذه الممارسة تختلف عن تلك التي يعتمدها البيغرافيون (مثل Shryock and Siegel 1980) الذين يبيرون بين وفبات الجنين والوفيات الأخرى. وفي نهج بديل، تُحسب تفرعات التمييز بين الجنسين بتحليل الوفيات المصنفة حسب الجنس والفئات العمرية. ونحن نرى أن المضاعفات التي قد تترجم عن اعتماد مثل هذا النهج ما زالت تختنق إلى مزيد التعمق. انظر أيضاً Coale (1991).</p> <p>75 تفترض هذه العملية الحسابية أن احتمالات إنجاب طفل ذكر أو أنثى تتساوياً في حال عدم ممارسة الأجهاص بسبب جنس الجنين. انظر أيضاً Klases and Wink (2009).</p> <p>76 Nussbaum 2005.</p> <p>77 منظمة الصحة العالمية. 2005.</p>	<p>77 منظمة الصحة العالمية. 2005.</p> <p>78 Atkinson and Micklewright 1992.</p> <p>79 ميلانوفيتش 1998.</p> <p>80 Davies 2002; The Economist 2007.</p> <p>81 Bradsher 2010.</p> <p>82 Li and Meng 2005.</p> <p>83 Di John 2009.</p> <p>84 .Walton 2010.</p> <p>85 Friedman 2006.</p> <p>86 Whitehead 2002.</p> <p>87 Beck 2001.</p> <p>88 Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and Balochistan 2002.</p> <p>89 Mansuri and Rao 2010.</p> <p>90 Bardhan and Mookherjee 2000; Abraham and Plateau 2004.</p> <p>91 Besley, Pande, and Rao (2005) and Dasgupta and Beard (2007).</p> <p>92 Mansuri and Rao 2010.</p> <p>93 Beck 2001.</p> <p>94 Beck 2001.</p> <p>95 Beck 2001.</p> <p>96 Beck 2001.</p> <p>97 Beck 2001.</p> <p>98 Beck 2001.</p> <p>99 Beck 2001.</p> <p>100 Beck 2001.</p> <p>101 Beck 2001.</p> <p>102 Beck 2001.</p> <p>103 Beck 2001.</p> <p>104 Beck 2001.</p> <p>105 Beck 2001.</p> <p>106 Beck 2001.</p> <p>107 Beck 2001.</p> <p>108 Beck 2001.</p> <p>109 Beck 2001.</p> <p>110 Beck 2001.</p> <p>111 Beck 2001.</p> <p>112 Beck 2001.</p> <p>113 Beck 2001.</p> <p>114 Beck 2001.</p> <p>115 Beck 2001.</p> <p>116 Beck 2001.</p> <p>117 Beck 2001.</p> <p>118 Beck 2001.</p> <p>119 Beck 2001.</p> <p>120 Beck 2001.</p> <p>121 Beck 2001.</p> <p>122 Beck 2001.</p> <p>123 Beck 2001.</p> <p>124 Beck 2001.</p> <p>125 Beck 2001.</p> <p>126 Beck 2001.</p> <p>127 Beck 2001.</p> <p>128 Beck 2001.</p> <p>129 Beck 2001.</p> <p>130 Beck 2001.</p>
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رأى بعض الخبراء أهمية التعبير عن عدم المساواة بين الفقراء بواسطة مقياس الفقر ولكن هنا يحتاج إلى مقاييس أصلية ويتأثر دليل الفقر المتعدد الأبعاد بال نطاق الذي تدرج فيه هذه المقاييس. للاطلاع على مناقشة بهذا الموضوع، انظر Alkire and Foster (2009).

الفصل 6

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| <p>المعيشية، والمساهمة في إيرادات الاستثمار الاجتماعي، والحماية الاجتماعية وإعادة توزيع الموارد.</p> <p>44 للعوض الأساسي. انظر Jones (2002) and Barro and Sala-i-Martin (2003)، وستند معظم الدراسات التي تتضمن خليلاً نظرياً وخبرياً للنمو على متغيرات من متوج Ramsey-Cass-Koopmans .Ramsey-Cass-Koopmans حيث يؤدي عامل تثيلي إلى زيادة المبلغ المحسوم لمنفعة الاستهلاك إلى أقصى الحدود.</p> <p>45 انظر مثلاً Diener and Seligman (2004) and Gough and McGregor (2007) .Neumayer 2010b .Southgate 1990; Mink 1993 .Barro 1991; Barro and Lee 1994 .Ibrahim and Alkire 2007; Alsop and Heinsohn 2005; Narayan 2005 .Comin, Hobjin, and Rovito 2008; Córdoba and Ripoll 2008; Duarte and Restuccia 2006 .Barro 1991; Barro and Lee 1994 .Ibrahim and Alkire 2007; Alsop and Heinsohn 2005; Narayan 2005 .51 أخذت العينة من منظمات المجتمع المدني ذات المركز الاستشاري لدى الأمم المتحدة. وقد بلغ عدد الجبines على المسح، الذي أعد بثلاث لغات، 644 مجيماً ووصلت نسبة الإجابات إلى 29 في المائة. والمطافة ذات التمثيل الأفضل في المسح هي أوروبا الغربية (30 في المائة من الجبines)، تلتها أمريكا الشمالية (26 في المائة) وأفريقيا (17 في المائة).</p> <p>52 .Ebyen 2004 .Bassel 2008a, 2008b .Gaye and Jha 2010 .54 برنامج الأمم المتحدة الإنمائي في المكسيك. 2003 .Nussbaum 2000; Osmani and Sen 2003; Klases 2002; Robeyns 2003 .Stuckler, Basu, and McKee 2010; Mejia and St-Pierre 2008; Piketty 2000 .Bourguignon and Verdier 2000; Acemoglu and Robinson 2002 .Ivanov and Peleah 2010 .59 العلاقة بين التفاقة والنمو متشعبه وغير ثابتة، انظر Aghion and Griffith (2005)</p> <p>60 وفقاً لنتائج استطلاعات غالوب العالمية. أقل من نصف الناس في أنحاء العالم يشعرون أن المنطقة التي يعيشون فيها أصبحت مكاناً أكثر ملائمة للعيش و4 من أصل 10 أشخاص فقط يشعرون أن الأوضاع الاقتصادية في بلدتهم تحسن ونحوهم فقط راضٍ عن المجهود المبذول للحفاظ على البيئة.</p> <p>61 Stiglitz 2010 .Hoddinott and Quisumbing 2010 .Anand and Sen 2000a; Sen 2009b .www.earthsummit2012.org/ .King 1964 .55</p> | <p>28 انظر no.oslofcf2010.no .29 يعود رقم إنديوبا لعام 2002. وهي آخر سنة توفر عنها البيانات.</p> <p>30 برنامج الأمم المتحدة المشترك المعنى بغيره نفس المعايير البشرية/الميدر 2008: الصندوق الدولي. 2009 .Wolf 2007; Asiedu and Nandwa 2007; d'Aiglepiere and Wagner 2010 .Levine 2004 .32 منظمة التعاون والتنمية في الميدان الاقتصادي/لجنة المساعدة الإنمائية. 2010b .34 Sachs وأخرون 2004. المساعدات المقدمة لاعتبارات عسكرية وسياسية أو غيرها من الأسباب ذات الدوافع الجغرافية والسياسية ترتبط عموماً بشكل سلبي بالنمو (Minoiu and Reddy 2010) .Easterly 2006; Moyo 2009 .35 .36 البنك الدولي. 2010d. انظر منظمة التعاون والتنمية في الميدان الاقتصادي (2008a) الذي يستند إلى مسح بخطي 33 بلدًا شريكًا في المنظمة.</p> <p>37 .38 انظر مثلاً www.aidtransparency.net .39 يظهر ذلك في ازدهار الأدباء التي تصدر في هذا المجال وتنتشر في مجلات علمية مثل Journal of Human Development and Capabilities أو تعرض في الاجتماعات السنوية التي تعقدتها Human Development and Capabilities Association .Human Development and Capabilities Association .Fukuda-Parr and Shiva Kumar (2003) لاختبارات من بعض المساهمات الرئيسية، انظر Fukuda-Parr and Shiva Kumar (2003) .40 شملت المسح التي أجريت في عام 1980 ضمن 40 بلدًا الـLiving Standards Measurement study (www.surveynetwork.org) والبيانات والصحية متاحة في 82 بلدًا، والممسوح (www.measuredhs.com) والممسوح المتعددة المؤشرات للمجموعات متاحة لأكثر من 70 بلدًا (www.childinfo.org/mics_available.html) .41 Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative في مبادرة The Missing Dimensions Programme يسعى إلى تصبح هذه الفجوة في مجالات التمكين، وجودة العمل، والأمن الجسدي، والكرامة وغيرها من الحالات (www.ophi.org) .42 منظمة التعاون والتنمية في الميدان الاقتصادي، 2010. .43 بطبيعة الحال، يجب أن يستند هذا إلى الأدباء المتوفرة (Minal, Stewart, and Ramirez 2000; Bourguignon and others 2008) .Walton (2010) ومختلف تقارير التنمية البشرية العالمية (and Kenny 2008) .The White House 2010 والوطنية تحصي الساسلات السببية التي يستند إليها التمو الاقتصادي في معالجة الأولويات الإنسانية الموجهة، مثل خلق فرص عمل للفقراء، تمكين المرأة داخل الأسر على البيئة.</p> <p>44 انظر Rajan and Zingales (2003) حول تهديد رأسمالية حكم القلة (Walton (2010) للإطلاع على لحة عامة.</p> <p>45Sen (1999), Unger (1998), and Jayadev (2010). ترتبط هذه المبادئ بعمل Birksall 2008 .46 البنك الدولي، 2010e. يتجاوز حجم سوق الكربون (144 مليار دولار أمريكي) مجموع المساعدة الإنمائية الرسمية لعام</p> |
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