

ملحوظات

التقرير التنمية البشرية لعام 2009
النغلب على الموجز: قابلية التنقل البشري والتنمية

ملحوظات

- النوع من الهجرة غالباً ما يكون مرتفعاً
3 على سبيل المثال يعترف المهاجرون الوافدون على أساس محل الميلاد وذلك في 177 بلدًا بينما يعترفون على أساس المعاشرة في 42 بلدًا من جانب آخر تتفق بعض البلدان منها الصين إلى المعلومات المتعلقة بوجود سواء مواطنين من مولد أجنبى أو مواطنين أجانب، وهذا إنما يعني أن هذه البلدان يتعين إسقاطها من العينة، أو أن حسنتها من المهاجرين يعني تقديرها، وبالتالي استخدمت تقديرات الأمم المتحدة (2009) في هذا التقرير «الخارج الأخرى».
- 4 مركز البحوث الاجتماعية المعنى بالهجرة (DRC) (2007)
5 حسابات فريق تقرير التنمية البشرية القائمة على مركز البحوث الإنسانية المعنى بالهجرة (DRC) (2007) ومركز البحوث في الاقتصاد الدولي (CPEI) (2006).
- 6 يخضع دليل التنمية البشرية الخاص ببلد المقصد باعتماده متوسطاً تراجيحاً دلائل التنمية البشرية الخاص بكافة بلد المقصد، حيث تكون الحسابات الترجيحية هي المقص في مجموعة السكان من المهاجرين إن المعلم المعرض في الشكل 2 هو 2.2، وهي ثباتية تقدر تقديرات مكاسب التنمية البشرية من الهجرة الدولية وذلك لأن التنمية البشرية للمهاجرين قد تختلف عن متوسط أعداد السكان في بلد الأصل والمقصد، وأيضاً لأن دليل التنمية البشرية نفسه هو مقاييس جانبي للتنمية البشرية.
- 7 أورتيجا (Ortega) (2009)
8 كومينس وليبورن وبريسير وورديجي (Purser, and Rodríguez (2009) يستخدم هؤلاء المؤلفون قاعدة البيانات الودارة عن مركز البحوث الإنسانية المعنى بالهجرة (DRC) (العينة بالحصلة للتدفقات النتابية للمهاجرين لوضع أول توزيع للجاذبية ثنائية القطب (التدفقات ثنائية الاتجاه)، وإنما يعطي كل من البلدان البابية لنظامة التعاون الاقتصادي والتنمية OECD والبلدان غير النتابية لها، وتُنفي النتاب الأخرى على تأثير كبير وهامة إحصائي للخصائص، مثل: ساحة الأرض وهياكل السكان والخدود المشتركة والبعد الجغرافي، اضف إلى ذلك الروابط الاستعمارية السابقة واللغة المشتركة.
- 9 لاحظ مارتن (Martin) (1993) أن التنمية في البلدان الفقيرة تتبع في خط متوازي مع زيادة معدلات الهجرة النازحة وليس مع انخفاضها، كما أنه افترض وجود علاقة غير خطية وعكسية بين الهجرة والتنمية، وبالتالي، تناول العديد من المؤلفين هذه النظرية بالمناقشة مثل مارتن وبيلاور (Martin and Brinkerhoff 1996) ومسsey (Taylor 1996) وMaisel (1996) وهاتون وويليامسون (Hattton and Williamson 1996) وكان دي هاس (de Haas 2009) و كان Williamson هو من طبق أول اختبار عبر البلدان للنظرية باستخدام بيانات حول التدفقات الثنائية.
- 10 عرض دي هاس (de Haas 2009) رقم مشابه.
- 11 كومينس وليبورن وبريسير وورديجي (Cummins, Letouze, Purser, and Rodríguez (2009)
- 12 مبارك وشمال وغاراد (Mbarak, Shyamal, and Gharad (2009)
- 13 التحليل الذي أجراءه فيرق عمل تقرير الأمم المتحدة (2009) ومركز البحوث الإنسانية المعنى بالهجرة (DRC) (2007) ومركز البحوث في الاقتصاد الدولي (CPEI) (2006).
- 14 على سبيل المثال بلغ عدد المهاجرين الوافدين من الإناث
- 15 Van Hear, Brubaker and Bessa (2009) وفان إجلاند ومونسوتى (Van Engeland and Monsutti (2005)
- 16 تناول مثيل لاهتمام، عن تدفقات الهجرة التي افتصلت عن تقييمات النمو الاقتصادي، شأن الركود الذي وقع في 1985/1986. عندما تضاءل الناتج المحلي الإجمالي للفرد الواحد في مالبيريا بنسبة 5.4% فيما لم يتغير الاقتصاد الأندونيسي؛ غير أن تدفقات الهجرة بين البلدان استمرت دون انقطاع، انظر إلى هوجو Hugo (1993)
- 17 يعني هذا أن المهاجرين في مالبيريا لا ينتمون من التمييز، انظر إلى هوجو (1993).
- 18 تراجع المأولات التي كانت تهدف إلى وضع إطار مفاهيمي لفهم الهجرة على أقل تقدير إلى محاولة رافتاشين (Ravitch 1985) وفند رفع وضع مجموعة من «قوانين الهجرة» وشدد على بناء المدن التي تكون بمثابة «أقطاب جذب». وفي إطار النظرية الاقتصادية الكلاسيكية الحديثة، جاءت العروض الأولية للويس (Lewis 1954) وماريس تودار (Harris 1954) ومارتن تودار (Todaro 1970) فيما يأت دراسات التقليدية كالكتسي (Kautsky) (1989) (بنشان «المأساة الزراعية»).
- 19 ستارك وبليوم (Stark and Bloom 1985) وستارك Stark (1991).
- 20 مينارد (Minard 2004) وباخ (Yang 2006).
- 21 جيداوي وسياراتاكمي-رينلان (Gidwani and Sivaramakrishnan (2003)
- 22 نوسbaum (Nussbaum 1993) بشأن أصول هذه الفكرة.
- 23 هوان-تشانج (Huan-Chang 1911).
- 24 نوسbaum (Nussbaum 2000).
- 25 انظر إلى نوسbaum (1993) بشأن أصول هذه الفكرة.
- 26 نوسbaum (Nussbaum 2000).
- 27 نوسbaum (Nussbaum 2000).
- 28 وهذا التعريف متافق مع استخدام الأكثر تقليدية، على سبيل المثال، قاموس أكسفورد للإنجليزية كلمة الانفصال يوصي بها «قابلية الدخول أو الدفع على التحرر، والقدرة على التحرك أو تغيير المكان...» (دار نشر جامعة أكسفورد 2009). كما أن فكرة انفصال العمالقة وفقاً لذاتها على غياب القوود على التحرر، وتتمييزها عن فعل التحرر ذاته، لها تأثير طوبي في الاقتصاديات الدولية. انظر إلى موندل (Mundell 1968).
- 29 سيناث (Sainath 2004).
- 30 سين (Sen 2006).
- 31 سين (Sen 2006).
- 32 برنامج الأمم المتحدة الإنمائي (UNDP 1990)، ص 89.
- 33 برنامج الأمم المتحدة الإنمائي (UNDP 1997).
- 34 برنامج الأمم المتحدة الإنمائي (UNDP 2004b).
- 35 انظر مثلاً في كتابة استخدام التحديات الدولية للحد من ضغوط الهجرة النازحة في البلدان الفقيرة، التي وردت في تقرير التنمية البشرية لبرنامج الأمم المتحدة الإنمائي UNDP لعام 1994.
- 36 الفصل الثاني
- 1 بيل ومهددين (Bell and Muhidin 2008)
- 2 تردد التعاريف الأقل خطأً من التقديرات القائمة على نحو ملحوظ على سبيل المثال على الرغم من أن تقديرات ينتهي حوالي 42 مليون مهاجر داخل 4% من نسبة السكان في الهند لكن من انتقال ما بين الولايات، يعني 307 مليون شخص 28% من نسبة السكان في مدن غير من مساقط راسهم.
- 37 ديشنجار وآخرين (Desingkar and Akter 2009).
- 38 ويستخدم كل من موتنجنجرو وهيرن Montenegro (2008) (and Hirn 2008) تسمية وسيطة للمنطقة.
- 39 وبهسبان متوسط معدل الهجرة الداخلية بنسبة 19.4% في 34 بلداً أخذنا في التوجه والخبر بالذكر أن الهجرة الموسمية لا تدرج تحت هذين التقديرتين، ووفقاً لما نعرفه، ما من تقديرات قابلة للمقارنة عبر البلدان بالنسبة للهجرة الموسمية على الرغم من أن البحث المعد خصيصاً لكل بلد يشير إلى أن هذا
- 40 الفصل الأول
- 1 منظمة التعاون الاقتصادي والتنمية (OECD 2009a).
- 2 تلك بلدان قليلة آخذة في التنموي مبانات عن تدفقات المهاجرين وعلى أي حال، بلغ مجموع حصة المهاجرين الداخليين والمولين في البلدان الآخنة في النمو رقمًا أضخم كثيراً من حصة المهاجرين في البلدان المقدمة (انظر إلى القسم 4.2).
- 3 انظر إلى المداول الإحصائية للعلم المتوفّع والدخل، وبارو ولري (Barro and Lee 2001) لسنوات التعليم.
- 4 انظر إلى بنسن وسولوي (Bets and Slotte 1994) على ملاظع على ماقشة الأسباب وإراء الأصوات المعيشية للفقراء في الوايي الأخرى رو جراندي ويقم أندرسون Anderson and Gerber (2007) ويجير (Wijeratne 2008) نظرة عامة على الأوضاع المعيشية على طول جانبي الحد القائم بين الدولتين وتطورها مع الوقت، يمكن العثور على بيانات وكليات شاملة من التنمية البشرية داخل الولايات المتحدة في بور شارپس، ولويس، ومارتز (Burd-Shaps, Lewis, and Martins 2008).
- 5 يقدر عدد الصينيين الذين غادروا أماكن إقامتهم في الفترة ما بين 1979 و2002 ما يفوق 250 مليون (لو ووأخ Wang 2006) وخارج الماقطعات (طبقاً لتعريف الهجرة الداخلية الذي يستخدمه في التقرير - انظر المربع 1.3 ما يقارب ربع هذه المركبات).
- 6 كليمينس وموتنجنجرو وبريتشيت (Clemens, Montenegro, and Pritchett 2008).
- 7 كليمينس وموتنجنجرو وبريتشيت (Clemens, Montenegro 2008).
- 8 برنامج الأمم المتحدة الإنمائي (UNDP 2008d).
- 9 لا تقتصر مارسة الاختيار الجيري للمهاجرين الوافدين على الدول العربية، فعل سبيل المثال تشدد الولايات المتحدة قبض الدخول على القادمين المأمين لغيرها، نفس الناعة البشرية HIV، وتمنع المرض غير المواطنين الخاملين لغيرها من الحصول على الإقامة الدائمة، انظر إلى خدمات الولايات المتحدة للمهاجرة والهجرة (Koslowsky 2008).
- 10 لم يفتح عن البحث الذي أجري بشأن المقالات العلمية عن الهجرة الدولية باستخدام دليل مراجع العلوم الاجتماعية إلا 1,441 مقالة - من بينها عدد مقالات دون المؤسس، تناولت التجارة الدولية، وأقل من واحدة من عشرين مقالة من هذه المقالات تناولت النضم الخ (30,227).
- 11 كوسلاففسكي (Koslowsky 2008).
- 12 المنظمة الدولية للهجرة IOM (2008b) والبنك الدولي (World Bank 2006b).
- 13 وبرنامج الأمم العالمي المعنى بالهجرة الدولية والتنمية (GFMD 2008).
- 14 أيران (Airan 2007) وبراكشا (Branca 2005).
- 15 على وجه الخصوص، أدى السؤال بشأن التمييز بين الهجرة الطوعية وغير الطوعية إلى ظهور مصلحات، مثل: «الهجرة المختطفة»، «العلاقة بين طلب حق اللجوء والهجرة»، ولا يخلو استخدام الدافع هذه المصطلحات من استثناء الجيل الأفقيار بالدافع الاقتصادي بين طالبي حق اللجوء السياسي قد يكون له تبعات على أعداد القبول وطريقة العاملة.
- 16 انظر إلى بنسن (Bakewell 2008) أن عودة الكثير من هؤلاء المهاجرين إلى أخوها منذ نهاية الحرب الأهلية في عام 2002 تزامنت مع محاولة الكثير من الرازحين الانفصال إلى أخوها من أجل المشاركة في التحسينات المتوفّعة القيام بها في الأوضاع الاجتماعية والاقتصادية، مما يشير إلى أن الدوافع الاقتصادية شفاقت درجة من الاهتمام بين الأقليات المغتربين تعامل على أقل تقدير، الرغبة في العودة إلى بدهم الأصل.

ملاحظات

لتنقل على الموجات: قابلية التنفس، البيئة، والتنمية

- 4 شورتيتو ويانبيجو (2009) Sciotino and Punpuing.

5 ماسكاكوفا (2002) Maksakova.

6 كوماندر، وشاندا، وكارغانسيمي، وينترز Commander, Chanda, Kangasniemi, and Commander, Chanda, Kangasniemi, and Winters (2008).

7 كليمنس (2009b) Clemens.

8 هارجن وكلاسن (2009) Hartgen and Klasen.

9 حصل المهاجرون على مستويات دخل أعلى في بلدي غاليازا وازيمبا. ولم يكن هناك فرق إحصائي ملحوظ في بلد واحد هو فيسبت نام انظر (القسم 3.6).

10 سريفيستانا وساسيكومار Srivastava and Sasekumar.

11 Ellis وهايسارis (2003) Ellis and Hayes.

12 (Harris) (2004) (ECLAC) (2007) الأطفال.

13 Deshingkar and Akter (2009) عن الهند. وزارة الشؤون الاجتماعية والعمل (MOSWL) ومراكز البحث التكنولوجية للحماية (UNDP) (PTRC) وبرنامج الأمم المتحدة الإنمائي 2004 عن منغوليا.

14 (Ghosh) (2009) Ghosh.

15 (Zhou and Logan) (1989) Zhou and Logan.

16 (Cerrutti) (2009) Timmer and Williamson (1998) Timmer and Williamson.

17 (UNDP) (2008d) UNDP.

18 (Bursell) (2007) Gilbertson.

19 (Bovenkerk, Gras, and Havelaar) (1995) (Ramsroed, Dankoor, and Havelaar) (1995).

20 (Clark and Drinkwater) (2008) (Clark and Drinkwater) (2008).

21 (Castles and Miller) (1993) Castles and Miller.

22 (ICFTU) (Dredale) (2001) Dredale.

23 (Chiswick and Miller) (1995) Chiswick and Miller.

24 (Reitz) (2005) Reitz.

25 (Kaur) (2007) Martin.

26 (UNICEF) (2005a) Aguijóns.

27 (Koslowski) (2009) Koslowski.

28 (McKenzie) (2007) McKenzie.

29 (Martin) (2005) Martin.

30 (Aguijóns) (2009) Aguijóns.

31 (Martin) (2005) Martin.

32 (Aguijóns) (2009) Aguijóns.

33 (UNFPA) (2006) UNFPA.

34 (Ivakhnycou) (2009) Iakovnyuk.

35 (Martin) (2009b) Martin.

36 (Martin) (2009b) Martin.

37 (Gibbons) (2009) McKenzie.

38 (Rossi) (2008) Rossi.

39 (Massey) (2004) (Wade) (Rosenzweig) (Smith) (2004).

40 (Ortega) (2009) Brockhoff.

41 (Brockhoff) (1990) Brockhoff.

42 (Brockhoff) (1995) Brockhoff.

43 (Chiswick and Miller) (1995) Chiswick and Miller.

44 (Klimentis) (2008) Klimentis.

45 (Klimentis) (2008) Klimentis.

46 (Klimentis) (2008) Klimentis.

47 (Klimentis) (2008) Klimentis.

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72 (Klimentis) (2008) Klimentis.

73 (Klimentis) (2008) Klimentis.

74 (Klimentis) (2008) Klimentis.

75 (Klimentis) (2008) Klimentis.

76 (Longva) (1997) Longva.

77 (UNDP) (2008) UNDP.

78 (Arab News) (2009) Arab News.

79 (Khaleej Times) (2009) Khaleej Times.

80 (Jasso and Rosenzweig) (2009) Jasso and Rosenzweig.

81 (Hanson and Spilimbergo) (2009) Hanson and Spilimbergo.

82 (Lawyers for Human Rights) (2008) Lawyers for Human Rights.

83 (Human Rights Watch) (2007a) Human Rights Watch.

84 (Ruhs and Martin) (2008) Ruhs and Martin.

85 (Cummins and Rodriguez) (2009) Cummins and Rodriguez.

86 (Antón) (2009) Antón.

87 (Adapejo) (2005) Adapejo.

88 (Freedom House) (2009) Freedom House.

89 (Wang) (2005) Wang.

90 (Anh) (2005) Anh.

91 (Kundu) (2009) Kundu.

92 (McKenzie) (2007) McKenzie.

93 (Tirtosudarmo) (2009) Tirtosudarmo.

94 (Bashan Kopia) (2005) Bashan Kopia.

95 (Anh) (2005) Anh.

96 (Wade) (2007) Wade.

97 (IMF) (2009) IMF.

98 (Consensus) (2009c) Consensus.

99 (Economics) (2009d) Economics.

100 (Perron and Wada) (1998) Perron and Wada.

101 (Wada) (2005) Wada.

102 (Perron) (2009) Perron.

103 (INE) (2009) INE.

- وكرواتيا، وجورجيا، ولبنان، وتركيا، وأوغندا في هذه الفترة، وعند ندو أن تشير إلى المهدود التي شتمل تعويضات مالية باعتبارها جزءاً من البرنامج التركي للعودة، إضافة إلى بعض المهدود المعينة لردمالكية عبر البلقان، التي تم جزءاً كبيراً منها عام 2007.
- 100 جوش (Ghosh) 2009 وكالة الأمم المتحدة لإغاثة وتشغيل اللاجئين الفلسطينيين في الشرق الأدنى (UNRWA) 2008.
- 101 جيبني (Hatton) 2009، وويليامسون (Williamson) 2005 في المقالة الشديدة على سبيل المثال، من بين المقدمين يطلب حق اللجوء السياسي في عام 2007 لم يحصل على الموقفة سوى 19 من بين 100 شخص، في حين أشخاص آخرين فقط من تقدموا يطلب حق اللجوء السياسي، ولكن رفض طلبهم، حصلوا على إذن للبقاء لأسباب إنسانية أو لأسباب أخرى.
- 103 المفوضية السامية للأمم المتحدة لشؤون اللاجئين (UNHCR) 2008 وكالة الأمم المتحدة لإغاثة وتشغيل اللاجئين الفلسطينيين في الشرق الأدنى - الجلس الاقتصادي والاجتماعي للأمم المتحدة (ECOSOC) UNRWA- 2008.
- 104 المفوضية السامية للأمم المتحدة لشؤون اللاجئين (UNHCR) 2002.
- 105 انتظر، مثل، اللجنة الاقتصادية لأفريقيا 2005 Robinson 2003.
- 106 بارتوبيوس (Bartolomei)، ودي فيت (de Wet)، وخراج (Nagraji) 2000.
- 107 انظر، مثل، المعيار العالمي للبيئة والتنمية IIED 2009.
- 108 وانسنيسون (Wolfsberger)، وليجنسن (Lijens)، وهانسن (Hansen)، وهانسن (Rosenstone) 1993.
- 109 وروزنستون (Rosenstone) 1980، وأيسبيشنستاد (Aespinkeshan) 2001.
- 110 العالى للأعمال المعنى بالتنمية المستدامة (WBCSD) 2003، والمشروع العالى للأشخاص المشردين داخلها (IDP)، ومجلس اللاجئين التربويون 2005، وهيئة الإقادة العالى 2007.
- 111 مينديس (Mendes)، وروفيرو (La Rovere)، وروفيرو (La Rovere) 1999.
- 112 مينديس (Mendes)، وروفيرو (La Rovere) 2007.
- 113 مكتب الأمم المتحدة المعنى بالمخدرات والجريمة (UNODC) 2009.
- 114 كيليت (Killett)، وجومارت (Gomart)، وأليكسيك (Aleksic)، وأوتيل (Otel) 2005.
- 115 انتظر، مثل، كارلتينج (Cartling) 2006.
- 116 هينة المعلومة الأمريكية (USAID) 2007.
- 117 لازاكو (Laczko) 2009، ودانابيلوفا، تريشور (Trainor) 2009.
- 118 كوزير (Koser) 2008.
- 119 أورتيجا (Ortega) 2009.
- 120 هارتجين (Harttgen) 2009، وكلاسني (Klasen) 2009.
- 121 استمدت هذه الأرقام من استقصاءات القسم العالمية لعام 2005/2006، ويسجل الاستقصاء ما إذا كان أحد الأيون مهاجراً أم لا، على أقل تقدير وهو ما يعتمد عليه عند بحث حالة المهاجر، وتتفق هذه النتائج الخدمة مع البيانات المستقاة من استقصاءات القسم العالمية لعام 1995، والتي تظهر ما إذا كان المشاركون مولوداً في بلد جندي أم لا.
- الفصل الرابع
- 1 ساريل (Sarrel) 2002.
- 2 ياخ (Yang) 2009.
- 3 برنامج الأمم المتحدة الإنمائي (UNDP) 2008b.
- 4 فنانة ياقل وأكثر الفنون الدولية تكلفة، انظر البنت (World Bank) 2009.
- 5 ستارك (Stark) 1991.
- 6 سافاج وهاري (Savage and Harvey) 2007.
- 7 ياخ (Yang) 2008a.
- 8 ياخ وتشنوي (Yang and Choi) 2007.
- 9 هاليداي (Halliday) 2006.
- 10 راثا وموهاباترا (Ratha and Mopapatra) 2009a.
- هذه هي حالة "القضية الأساسية" التي تفترض أن تدققت الهجرة الجديدة إلى بلدان الفحص الرئيسية ستكلون 2003، وفرقة العمل المعنية بالفقر Klasen) 2009 (Harttgen).
- 69 فرق العمل المعنية بالفقر Lee 2006.
- 70 برنامج التقليم الدولي للطلاب هو استقصاء مدته 3 سنوات للطلاب في الخامسة عشر من العمر OECD 2007.
- 71 منظمة التعاون الاقتصادي والتنمية (OECD) 2007.
- 72 برنامج التقليم الدولي للطلاب على العلوم، غير أنه يقدم أيضاً القراءة والرياضيات، والتي عكست نفس المقارات Hernandez 2009.
- 73 بورتن (Portes) 2001.
- 74 كاستيني وأخرون (Casten et al.) 2006.
- 75 جوش (Gibney) 2009.
- 76 نوردين (Nordin) 2006.
- 77 سيلف (Silve) 2006.
- 78 بترن (Bertin) 2006.
- 79 ميلز (Mills) 1997.
- 80 كاتي (katty) 2005.
- 81 جوش (Gibney) 2009.
- 82 ديل بوبولو (Del Popolo) 2000.
- 83 رودريجيز (Rodriguez) 2008.
- 84 كيرت (Kerrit) 2009.
- 85 كابير (Kabeer) 2000.
- 86 رودريجيز (Rodriguez) 2008.
- 87 كيرت (Kerrit) 2009.
- 88 كراش (Crush) 2009.
- 89 ميساجو (Misago) 2009.
- 90 مونسون (Monson) 2009.
- 91 مركز الأمن البشري (Oyarcas) 2005.
- 92 مركز المخاطر (Van Selm) 2003.
- 93 مركز متابعة النزوح (IDMC) 2008.
- 94 بيكوك (Bekkewell) 2007.
- 95 فان هير (Van Hear) 2009.
- 96 بيكوك (Bekkewell) 2006.
- 97 بيكوك (Bekkewell) 2009.
- 98 ديل بوبولو (Del Popolo) 2008.
- 99 ديل بوبولو (Del Popolo) 2008.
- 44 انظر تشيشوك (Chiswick) ولي (Lee) 2006.
- أنتيكوك (Antecol) وبدارد (Bedard) 2005.
- آخر يشوش على هذه التقديرات هو احتمالية أن تكون "العودة إلى وسائل الحياة السابقة" هي ما تؤدي جزئياً إلى التدهور الظاهر في الصحة، ولأسماها إذا كان من شروط المتمكن من الهجرة إلا يكن الإنسان مرضياً. فقد يكون من بين هؤلاء المهاجرين أشخاص لا ينتمون صحة أفضل بطيئتهم، ولكن المظلة فالفهم لكمي لا يرضوا وهذا النوع من الناس تزيد اختلالات تعرضه للمرض بعد الهجرة. مقارنة من ينبع بصلة جيدة فعلاً Garcia-Gomez 2007.
- 45 جارسيس، جوميز (Barros) وبيروز (Pereira) 2009 عن كاتالونيا.
- 46 ستيلمان (Stillman)، وماكنزي (McKenzie) وجيبسون (Steel)، وستيل (Gibson) 2006.
- 47 سيلف (Silve) وتشي (Chey)، وفوان تي (Tian) 2005.
- 48 بستان (Benach)، مانتانير (Muntaner)، وسانانا (Santana) 2007.
- 49 واززو (Nazroo) 1997.
- 50 ماكاي (MacKay)، وماكنتير (Macintyre)، وإلواي (Ellaway) 2003.
- 51 ديشينكار (Deshingkar) وأكثير (Akter) 2009.
- 52 يمكن بعض المهاجرين من الوصول إلى الخدمات مع الوقت. فعلى سبيل المثال، في كثير من البلدان، لا يحصل طالبوا حق اللجوء السياسي الذين يتقدون على طلب الحصول على "وضع لاجئ" على أي خدمات، ما لم ينتفون موافقة على طلبهم أو لمن حصولهم عليها وفي بعض البلدان الأخرى، مثل أستراليا على سبيل المثال، يحصل بعض طالبوا حق اللجوء السياسي على قدر محدود من الاعانة على الدخل، إذا بلغ هؤلاء المهاجرين الذي يعيشون في اقتحم مرحلة معينة في إجراءات الشاشدة، وإذا استوفوا بعض المعايير، مثل اجتياز استطلاع الموارد.
- 53 كاربالو (Carballo) 2007.
- 54 منهاج التعاون الدولي بشأن المهاجرين غير المؤمنين (PICUM) 2009.
- 55 كار (Kaur) 2007.
- 56 لاندو (Landau) 1998.
- 57 ووابي-سيجاتي (Wa) 2003.
- 58 منظمة التعاون الاقتصادي والتنمية (OECD) 2008b.
- 59 عكس البحث، الذي أجري بتفويض، عن الاختلافات في دليل التنمية البشرية بين المهاجرين الداخليين وغير المهاجرين في 16 بلداً، ارتفاع المستوى التعليمي للمهاجرين في 16 بلداً مقارنة بغير المهاجرين مع عدم وجود فارق كبير في 4 بلدان، وتدنى هذا المستوى في بلدان.
- 60 منظمة الأمم المتحدة للطفولة (UNICEF) 2008.
- ويكشف دراسات أخرى نفس العائدات، وللإطلاع على استعراض شامل للأدلة بشأن التدخلات المبركة Heckman 2006.
- 61 كلاوس (Clauss) ونوك (Nauke) 2009.
- 62 لنقى السلطات التربوية، على سبيل المثال، بإطلاع أبناء اللاجئين على أهمية وبرامج تنمية المفهومة المبكرة ومدى توفرها، خلال 3 أشهر من مولدهم، لزيد من المعلومات بشأن المهاجرين غير المؤمنين في السويد، انظر 2009.
- 63 منهاج التعاون الدولي بشأن المهاجرين غير المؤمنين (PICUM) 2008a.
- 64 لاندو (Landau) 1998.
- 65 منهاج التعاون الدولي بشأن المهاجرين غير المؤمنين (PICUM) 2008a.
- 66 لاندو (Landau) 1998.
- 67 روسي (Rossi) 2008.
- 68 حكومة آزاد جامو (Azad Jammu) وكاشمير (Kashmir) 2009.

ملاحظات

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