



Permanent Mission of the
Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste to the United Nations
866 Second Avenue, 9th Floor New York, N.Y. 10017
Tel:(1) 212 759 3675 / Fax: (1) 212 759 4196
E-Mail timor-leste@un.int

**STATEMENT BY H.E. DR. MARI ALKATIRI
PRIME MINISTER OF THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF TIMOR-LESTE**

**AT THE 60TH SESSION
OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

NEW YORK, 16 SEPTEMBER 2005



Statement delivered by H.E. Prime Minister Mari Alkatiri
Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste
High-Level Plenary Meeting of the General Assembly
14-16 September 2005

Co-Presidents,
Distinguished Delegates
Excellencies
Ladies and Gentlemen

Before I begin my speech, I would like to express the solidarity of the Timorese People with the victims of Katrina and with the American People.

It is my great pleasure to be here today to share with you the progress and the steps taken so far in Timor-Leste towards the achievement of the Millennium Development Goals. Because of the time limit I decided to bring here some of these experiences of Timor-Leste, the youngest member of the United Nations.

As a new country and in spite of having embarked on this journey towards the Millennium Development Goals later than other countries we have the utmost confidence that we will walk alongside our friends in achieving these objectives.

The history of Timor-Leste has shown us that the spirit and dedication of the Timorese people are not easily defeated. The fundamental values of peace, security and freedom ensured by the United Nations are also those held dearly by the Timorese, reflecting our strength in building up Timor-Leste to become a strong and sustainable nation.

In these three short years as a sovereign country we have made significant contributions towards the Millennium Development Goals.

Health, education, gender equality and good governance remain among the key priorities for the Government of Timor-Leste.

Our Constitution expressly states the need to confer special protection to children by the family, the community and the State, recognizing the child as an individual entitled to special individual rights. It also referred the entitlement of the child to rights enshrined in International Treaties and Conventions already ratified by Timor-Leste in December 2002.

The Government continues to prioritize the social sectors in line with the high interest expressed by the citizens during the development process of the National Development Plan. Thirty six per cent (36%) of the National Budget is allocated to education and health. We have increased 12 per cent in education and 46 per cent in health in this fiscal year's National Budget.

The Government embarked on the Sector Investment Program (SIP) in August 2004, aimed at enhancing coordination with our Development Partners, planning of activities and facilitating the effective use of resources to achieve the goals of the National Development Plan.

The country's health indicators are the lowest in East Asia. The Government is making efforts in order that all health facilities procure and support the distribution of essential drugs and equipment for antenatal and postnatal care, and for the effective management of childhood illnesses, to all health facilities in the country.

My Government adopted the Reproductive Health Policy that aims to reduce maternal and neonatal mortality through social mobilization to increase the utilization of health services by pregnant women and promote vaccination against maternal and neonatal tetanus. The infant mortality rate over the last decade was reduced from 126 to 60 deaths per 1000 live births. Communicable diseases are a leading cause of infant mortality. Nationally, 55 per cent of children are immunized against measles and 48 per cent are fully immunized.

In 2004, the National Immunization Strategy was approved. Integrated Management of Childhood Illness (IMCI) has been implemented in most of the districts and a great number of staffs trained. Routine immunization services have re-established and a cold chain system is functioning.

The Government has been able to implement four school years since 2000 at all levels of the educational ladder. Schooling has normalized for more than three-quarters of the 285,000 school-age children in the country.

Projects addressing grass roots needs in education including training of school principals and teachers, development of an active and participatory learning, promotion of accountability, democratic decision making and transparency through the effective utilization of the school budget, the establishment of Parent Teacher Associations and the development of models for school based management are currently operational.

The Education Management Information System (EMIS) has been established containing information on approximately 90% of all primary schools in Timor-Leste.

We are working to institute free school feeding to improve the nutritional standard of school children to ensure their productivity in learning.

The Government is focusing on skill's education for adolescents, preventive education of HIV/AIDS through strengthening the capacity of young people, communities and service providers to ensure informed decision making and appropriate skills that would contribute to preventing HIV infection among young people in and out of school.*

A National Youth Policy is being developed by the Government and supported by UNICEF and the World Bank.

Timor-Leste is deeply committed to creating a legal framework which comprises mechanisms respecting the draft Penal Code and the draft Civil and Procedure Codes to protect children, such as criminal responsibility at the age of 16, infanticide, abandonment, rights of the child as well as protecting measures towards the integrity and healthy development of the child and so on.

Good governance is also a priority for Timor-Leste. Transparency and accountability are two important factors for democracy. It is also a means to bring citizens to participate actively in the development of the country. Timor-Leste has taken measures to prevent corruption and mismanagement.

My Government and our people are fully committed to ensuring that resources are used as efficiently as possible. A Petroleum Fund, aimed at managing and avoiding mismanagement and corruption of the revenues from the oil and gas has been established, following wide consultation with civil society and the most important institutions of the country.

The Provedor dos Direitos Humanos e da Justiça (the Ombudsperson) has been sworn in and has launched its activities for the current year.

The Office of the Inspector General has launched a website with summary reports of its investigations underlining the Government's dedication to transparency. It is another institution that promotes transparency and prevents corruption.

The Government of Timor-Leste has taken measures aimed at improving the justice system in order to ensure access to justice for all and to prohibit impunity from taking root.

With the new Civil Service Act in place we are working hard to instill values of excellence and integrity.

Gender and equality is a principle that is promoted widely in the country. There are more than a third (1/3) of women in our National Parliament, seven in the Government, other important institutions and as head of community level authorities structures, for the first time.

Timor-Leste is aware on the need and importance of international and regional cooperation to contribute for peace, stability and economic development of the world. It is in this context that we are member of Asian Regional Forum and other international and regional organizations.

We are also aware that to reach the Millennium Development Goals we must have the capacity for the execution of the programmes aimed to reach these goals. So, institutional building is of paramount importance.

Finally, I would like to express, on behalf of the Timorese people and my own, our sincere gratitude to H. E. the Secretary General of the United Nations, our friend Kofi Annan for the support that has been given to our people.

Thank you!