

### **UNITED NATIONS** YEAR IN REVIEW 2016

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**VIDEO** <u>AUDIO</u>

**NARRATION** 

CONFLICT COLLAGE 2016 - the hottest year on record ever. While

some countries felt the direct threat of

Climate Change, the Paris Climate

ALEPPO FOOTAGE Agreement became the fastest UN treaty

ever to enter into force. (13)

2016 - Yet Another year of challenges for the PEACE TALKS NEW YORK

UN. With the Syria Conflict in its 6th year, a

FOOTAGE AIR DROPS, ENDS polarised Security Council and other

VIEW OF AIR DROP FROM protracted conflicts, the UN tried to ease the PLANE, HATCH CLOSING

plight of refugees and the ones left behind...

(16)

UNICEF STORY JUDY "FEAR

IN ALEPPO"

JUDY ON WAY TO SCHOOL,

KIDS IN SCHOOL, LOUD

SHELLING NOISE,

By the end of the year, a quarter of a million people were trapped in Aleppo, while Syrian government forces and their allies bombed rebel strongholds. Peace talks seemed to lead nowhere, not even to a humanitarian pause in the shelling. The World Food Program and its partners sent supplies to more than four million people inside Syria, even to hard-to-reach areas. Yet there has

An estimated 100.000 children still live in the

been little access to Aleppo since July.

city – where walking to school can be a traumatizing journey. (34)

BAN KI-MOON IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY, OPENING OF GA At the Opening of the General Assembly, Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon held member states accountable for the tragedy: (8)

BAN KI-MOON ON CAMERA (ENGLISH)

UN SECRETARY-GENERAL BAN KI-MOON (In English)

"Powerful patrons that keep feeding the war machine also have blood on their hands. Present in this Hall today are representatives of governments that have ignored, facilitated, funded, participated in or even planned and carried out atrocities inflicted by all sides of the Syria conflict against Syrian civilians."

SECURITY COUNCIL, VETOS

(28)

#### **NARRATION**

The Security Council stayed paralyzed, veto after veto blocked every resolution to end the war: (7)

MATTHEW RYCROFT ON CAMERA (ENGLISH)

UK Ambassador, Matthew Rycroft: (3)

H.E. MR. MATTHEW RYCROFT (In English)

"Time and again, Russia has vetoed to prevent the Security Council from finding the unity necessary for ending the war. Therefore

VITALY CHURKIN ON CAMERA (RUSSIAN)

again I ask, what will it take?" (15)

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Russian Ambassador Vitaly Churkin: (3)

H.E. MR. VITALY CHURKIN (In Russian)

concerned about the plight of civilians in

"If our Western colleagues are truly

concerned about the plight of civilians in

DESTROYED HOSPITAL, MSF eastern Aleppo, FOOTAGE

eastern Aleppo, and indeed in the whole of

Syria, then they need above all to take genuine and practical steps — stop supporting terrorists and lift unilateral

SECURITY COUNCIL sanctions." (15)

**NARRATION** 

In Aleppo and elsewhere, even hospitals became targets of indiscriminate bomb

attacks. (7)

JOANNE LIU ON CAMERA (ENGLISH)

Medecins Sans Frontieres Chief Joanne Liu:

(4)

JOANNE LIU (In English)

IMAGES OF DESTROYED CITY

PAN OVER SC VOTE.

**OBSERVERS** 

"Make your resolution operational. Stop bombing hospitals. Stop bombing health

workers. Stop bombing patients." (10)

**NARRATION** 

In Mid-December, the siege of Aleppo ended,

when the Syrian military stopped the

bombardment and the insurgents agreed to

withdraw. (8)

3

And finally, agreement in the Security Council over Aleppo, with a resolution to protect desperate civilians evacuating the shattered city, while UN monitors watch over them. (10)

SMOKE OVER MOSUL, GRAVEYARD

Similar images in Iraq: Government forces are fighting to drive ISIS militants from their last stronghold in Mosul. Half a million civilians in the city face bombings and catastrophic water shortages. Thousands were able to escape, seeking shelter in freezing temperatures. The UN's Refugee Agency rushed to set up 6 new camps in the desert, preparing for a massive new wave of displacement. (27)

REFUGEES
UNHCR CAMP
CONSTRUCTION

REFUGEES - GROUPS

Refugees – the defining crisis of the year. More than 65 million people were on the move – 5 million more than last year. (9)

FOLLOWING NIGER MIGRANT THROUGH SAHARA, DRONE SHOTS, TRANSPORT ON BOAT SHOTS CROWDED BOATS, RESCUE

Most of them fled war and terror - Other refugees fled from economic struggle or climate change. Smugglers piled up passengers in their boats to cross the Mediterranean – where more than 4500 people lost their lives this year. (15)

LONDON PROTESTS, TRUMP RALLY,

REFUGEES WELCOMED AT GREECE HOTEL,

As some voters in Europe and the US showed signs of anxiety and xenophobia, ordinary citizens and communities in many

BAN KI-MOON VISITS VIENNA REFUGEE RESTAURANT countries came to the rescue of refugees and offered them a warm welcome. In Vienna, a restaurant opened where locals and refugees cook together and learn from each other – building bridges, instead of walls. (21)

FOTO COLLAGE TEAM REFUGEES AT OLYMPICS OPENING YUSRA SWIMMING

For the first time, refugees participated in the Olympics with their own team. One year ago, Yusra Mardini pulled a sinking boat to safety – now she competed in freestyle swimming. In September, she addressed a Refugee Summit at the UN in New York: (20)

YUSRA MARDINI ON CAMERA (ENGLISH)

YUSRA MARDINI (In English)

"I want to help change people's perceptions of what a refugee is. For everyone to understand it is not a choice to flee from your home. And that refugees are normal people who can achieve great things if given the opportunity." (16)

PRESIDENT OBAMA ON CAMERA (ENGLISH)

US President Barack Obama: (3)

BARACK OBAMA (In English)

"This crisis is a test of our common humanity -- whether we give in to suspicion and fear and build walls, or whether we see ourselves in another." (11)

ISTANBUL SUMMIT GROUP FOTO COLLAGE HUMANITARIAN

AID, LIKE CRANES

**NARRATION** 

Globally, more than 128 million people are

DELIVERING GOODS ACROSS BORDERS affected by conflict, displacement and natural disasters. The first ever Humanitarian Summit in Istanbul focused on chronic vulnerabilities – urging to shift from delivering aid to ending need. Looking ahead, the UN is appealing for a record amount of 22.2 billion dollar for its humanitarian operations in 2017, to help 93 million people in 33 countries. UN Emergency Relief Coordinator, Stephen O'Brien: (37)

STEPHEN O'BRIEN ON CAMERA (ENGLISH)

STEPHEN O'BRIEN, UN EMERGENCY
RELIEF COORDINATOR, (In English)
"More and more people are trapped in a
cycle of vulnerability and need, protracted
conflicts last longer, sometimes decades, as
political solutions are nowhere to be found."
(13)

**NIGERIA MALNUTRITION** 

#### **NARRATION**

Largest African Aid Crisis in Nigeria: A combination of drought and Boko Haram terror attacks led to a severe food shortage, prompting the UN Humanitarian Agency to call for a One Billion Dollar Emergency Appeal. More than 100.000 children are treated in UNICEF's therapeutic feeding programs. Baby Umara arrived with acute malnutrition – after three weeks of high calorie peanut paste he is laughing and playing again. (30)

BABY UMARA BEFORE AND AFTER

#### AUDIO VIDEO

PEOPLE IN REMOTE YEMEN AREA, FOOD DELIVERY,

CLINIC

War torn Yemen is also running out of food millions of people are starving, especially in remote areas. The World Food Program had to split rations to reach 6 million people every month, but resources are beginning to run out. Meanwhile the UN Envoy continues with his attempts at bringing the warrying factions together. (21)

UN ENVOY ARRIVING IN YEMEN

**SOUTH SUDAN** 

ADAMA DIENG VISITING

In South Sudan, ethnically motivated killings, hate speech and incitement of violence led to growing concern where the country was heading. Adama Dieng, the Secretary-General's Special Advisor on the Prevention of Genocide: (15)

ADAMA DIENG ON CAMERA (ENGLISH)

ADAMA DIENG, (In English)

"Conversations with all actors have confirmed that what began as a political conflict has transformed into what could become an outright ethnic war." (17)

SOUTH SUDAN PEOPLE IN **CAMPS** 

**NARRATION** 

More than a million people have fled to neighbouring countries, some 200.000 found shelter in UN peacekeeping bases. Women and children are bearing the brunt ... rape is often used as a weapon of war. Special Representative on Sexual Violence and

Conflict, Zainab Bangura: (19)

ZAINAB BANGURA IN SECURITY COUNCIL

**VIDEO** <u>AUDIO</u>

ZAINAB BANGURA ON CAMERA (ENGLISH)

ZAINAB BANGURA (In English)

"Sexual Violence is the only crime that stigmatizes the victim rather than the perpetrator." (7)

GENERIC PEACEKEEPING **IMAGES** 

**NARRATION** 

As sexual exploitation also continued to plague the reputation of Peacekeepers, progress has been made on key initiatives, like setting up court martials in situ and a victims' assistance fund. (13)

**AERIAL SHOTS MALI** MISSION, HELICOPTERS, PATROLS, FUNERAL IN MALI, FORCE COMMANDER AND COFFINS, TRUMPET

Deadliest Mission in MALI: In their struggle to ensure the safety of civilians and identify terrorist hideouts, more than 30 peacekeepers have been killed this year more than in any other UN peacekeeping mission. Force Commander Major General Michael Løllesgaard: (18)

MICHAEL LOLLESGAARD ON CAMERA (ENGLISH)

MAJOR GENERAL MICHAEL LØLLESGAARD (In English)

trying to get to them before they are getting ICC SENTENCING, JUDGES

to us. And of course, by being more proactive, we are taking more risks." (8)

"We are trying to grab the terrorists; we are

**BENSOUDA IN** INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT

NARRATION

The International Criminal Court (ICC) has sentenced a former Malian fighter to nine

CTBTO CONTROL ROOM VIENNA, CLOSE UP OF SEISMIC CHARTS SECURITY COUNCIL 2 DECEMBER, VOTE PAN, years in prison for destroying historic shrines in Timbuktu. For the first time cultural destruction was considered a war crime.

Meanwhile support for the ICC started to crumble – some member states decided to pull out, accusing the court of bias against Africa. (25)

Seismic proof for two more nuclear tests conducted by the Democratic People's Republic of Korea this year. In New York, the UN Security Council unanimously voted to impose tougher sanctions on North Korea. US Ambassador, Samantha Power: (17)

SAMANTHA POWER ON CAMERA (ENGLISH)

H.E. MS. SAMANTHA POWER (In English)
"The door remains open for the DPRK to
choose a different path, to choose the path of
negotiations toward complete, verifiable and
irreversible denuclearization." (12)

PROTESTERS IN BANGLADESH SHOWING SIGNS "GENOCIDE/ MILITARY PATROLS, REFUGEES:

#### **NARRATION**

In Myanmar, the army has been accused of large-scale violence against members of the Muslim Rohingya minority. With a humanitarian crisis looming, 20.000 people fled to neighbouring Bangladesh. The UN's Special Rapporteur on human rights in Myanmar, Yanghee Lee: (18)

YANGHEE LEE ON CAMERA (ENGLISH)

YANGHEE LEE (In English)

"There are more than a million Rohingya Muslims in Myanmar deprived of some of their most fundamental rights. This is a million too many." (12)

CELEBRATIONS IN
CARTAGENA, INDIGENOUS
GROUP WALKING, BLOWING
CONCH SHELL
INSTRUMENTS

#### **NARRATION**

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Chance for Peace In COLOMBIA – after 50
years of conflict, which left 200.000 people
dead and 5 million displaced. (11)

Juan Manuel Santos Calderón, President of Colombia: (4)

COLOMBIA PRESIDENT ON CAMERA (SPANISH) IN GA, SECOND PART IN SECURITY COUNCIL

#### JUAN MANUEL SANTOS CALDERÓN

"La Guerra en Colombia a terminado"
"It's the first time that the victims have been
placed at the centre of the solution to the
conflict, their rights, their rights to truth, to
justice, to reparation and to non-repetition."
(21)

SECURITY COUNCIL – MINGLING AND HANDING OVER DOCUMENT

#### **NARRATION**

A peace agreement between government
CELEBRATIONS and revolutionary armed forces, **or FARC**was handed over to the Security Council –
and signed amidst celebration and tears of
BAN KI-MOON ON PODIUM joy in Cartagena. (12)

BAN KI-MOON ON PODIUM (SPANISH)

#### **UN SECRETARY-GENERAL BAN KI-MOON**

PEOPLE IN STREET IN BOGOTA, NEWSPAPER HEADLINES SHOW TINY MARGIN NUMBERS

"Viva La Paz! Viva Colombia" (5)

(In Spanish)

#### **NARRATION**

# RATIFICATION OF NEW AGREEMENT

UN OBSERVERS IN VILLAGE, HELICOPTER ETC FEMALE FARC FIGHTERS, PUTTING ON MAKEUP AND GOING BY BOAT In a shocking development days later
Colombians rejected the peace deal in a
referendum, by the tiniest margin - sending
all parties back to the drawing board. Finally
a new agreement was ratified and the hard
work of implementation has begun. A UN
Mission is in place to verify the ceasefire and
cessation of hostilities, and the laying down
of arms – and the rebels can finally leave
their hideouts and prepare for a life without
guns. (30)

#### SHOTS OF STORM AFTERMATH IN HAITI

PEOPLE IN STREET, HUMAN CHAINS THROUGH FLOODED STREET New Devastation in HAITI: Hurricane
Matthew killed 600 people and left parts of
the country in ruins once again. Cholera
spread rapidly, when raw sewage spilled into
the flood waters as the UN rushed in aid
teams. (17)

In a watershed moment this December, Ban Ki-moon apologized for the UN's Role in not stemming the cholera epidemic of 2010: (9)

### BAN KI-MOON ON CAMERA IN TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL CHAMBER, UN (ENGLISH)

# UN SECRETARY-GENERAL BAN KI-MOON (In English)

"On behalf of the United Nations, I want to say very clearly: we apologise to the Haitian people. We simply did not do enough with regard to the cholera outbreak and its spread

in Haiti. We are profoundly sorry for our role." (24)

HAITI VACCINATION SHOTS,

CLINICS

**NARRATION** 

A proposed \$ 400 million plan has two components: Improving infrastructure and cholera treatment, as well as support to communities affected by the outbreak. (11)

DRIED UP TREE, MOZAMBIQUE STORY In a year of record heat, member states propelled the Paris Climate Change
Agreement into force at record speed. 175 countries signed to keep the global temperature rise below two degrees Celsius and almost a hundred countries, accounting for 70 percent of global greenhouse gas emissions, ratified the Agreement by November. Undaunted by Climate Change deniers, Ban Ki-moon kept up the pressure

and the persuasion to bring the treaty into

In another historic move, governments and

GA APRIL – SIGNATURES, ENDS ON JOHN KERRY WITH HIS GRANDDAUGHTER

PLANES AIRPORTS

MARRAKESH CONFERENCE COP22 industry represented in the Plenary of the UN's aviation agency ICAO, agreed on a plan to control CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from international aviation. Measures include technical improvements and advances in the production and use of sustainable fuels. (19)

PANDAS IN CHENGDU, ENDS

This summer, the Sustainable Development

force. (30)

VIDEO <u>AUDIO</u>

ON EATING BAMBOO Goals and their furry panda ambassadors

Qiqi and Diandian turned one year old. Qiqi

Diandian in Chinese means "beginning

moment" on the journey to end poverty and

hunger by 2030. (17)

FOREST WHITAKER IN ECO **DURING GA** 

Fellow SDG Ambassador Forest Whitaker:

(5)

FOREST WHITAKER ON CAMERA (ENGLISH)

FOREST WHITAKER (In English)

"We have set for ourselves 17 ambitious goals. If we are to achieve them this has to be an international movement, a coming together of people, a rallying around a common cause, on a scale that we have never witnessed before in our history." (16)

**DEVELOPMENT SHOTS** 

**NARRATION** 

SHOTS OF PEOPLE WITH **DISABILITIES** CRD 10 ANNIVERSARY MEETING,

A World Bank study found that because of a combination of economic growth and good social policies, over 70 million people have been lifted out of poverty since 2000. (12)

The Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities became a reality 10 years ago and has spurred significant progress in inclusion and empowerment. UN Messenger of Peace and music icon, Stevie Wonder: (14)

STEVIE WONDER ON CAMERA (ENGLISH)

STEVIE WONDER (in English)

"Leaders must lead, and citizens must act to eradicate hatred and bigotry of any kind and everywhere so that we can be a united people of the world. (15)

#### **NARRATION**

WHITE ORCHID WREATH AROUND PICTURE OF BBG, WREATH LAYING WITH SG AT CHAGALL WINDOWS -BAN KI-MOON UNVEILS PORTRAIT 2016 – As the UN mourned a former Secretary-General, Boutros-Boutros Ghali, and Ban Ki-moon reached his 10<sup>th</sup> and final year in what some call "the most impossible job in the world," member states chose the next Secretary-General. In the most transparent selection process ever, candidates presented themselves in televised debates to the world. (23)

SG CANDIDATES IN FILMED DEBATE

SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS AT STAKEOUT

ANTONIO GUTERRES TAKES OATH AS NEW SG A Moment of Unity in the Security Council – all 15 members agreed to propose Antonio Guterres to be the next UN Secretary-General. In his 10 years as UN High Commissioner for Refugees, he has seen the needs and challenges facing the world. (18)

ANTONIO GUTERRES ON CAMERA (ENGLISH)

CLOSING SHOT SHAKING HANDS IN GA

ANTONIO GUTERRES (In English)

"Our duty to the peoples we serve is to work together to move from fear of each other, to trust in each other. Trust in the values that bind us, and trust in the institutions that serve and protect us." (16)