

## **UN IN ACTION**

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## INDIA: COPING WITH POPULATION GROWTH

**VIDEO AUDIO** 

BLAZING FUNERAL PYRE GANGES

NIGHT SCENE. RIVER SHOT

**HOSPITAL BIRTH** 

CROWD

<u>NARRATION</u>

Every second someone dies in the world ...

Every two seconds – 10 children are born

somewhere ...

...pushing global population to nearly 7 billion

people this year. (12)

**DELHI TRAIN STATION** In India, it's causing a movement of people like

24-year-old Ranjit Kumar Singh from rural villages

to big cities such as New Delhi. (9)

RANJIT: (HINDI) M

RANJIT ON-CAMERA "I came to Delhi so that I can earn some money

and give my kids a new opportunity." (4.5)

NARRATION

**MUMBAI STREETS** Experts say that within 20 years, India will

LAUNDRY DEPOT overtake China as the most populous nation on

> the planet. (7)

Ranjit was a farmer in Bihar, northeast India –

RANJIT AND BROTHER FARMING also known as the bread basket of the country.

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PEOPLE MOVING WITH LUGGAGE DELHI/LUGGAGE/PEOPLE/TRAINS

His story is one of more than 300 million stories of people relocating and making sacrifices in search of a better life for their children. He didn't want them to grow up and become farmers like he had.

(14)

**DENSE TRAFFIC** 

RANJIT: (HINDI)

RANJIT ON-CAMERA

"In the village we don't have many schools and they can't get a full education." (5.5)

**NARRATION** 

VENDORS ROADWAY

**GYPSIES** 

But movement of migrants like Ranjit is a burden on already stretched State resources. (6)

**NARRATION** 

INTRO SINGH Ena Singh is the Assistant Representative of the

United Nations Population Fund in India. (6)

<u>SINGH</u>: (ENGLISH) F

SINGH ON-CAMERA "The problem is that so far when migration is

talked about casually, it's just assumed to be a

problem for the city." (5.5)

<u>NARRATION</u>

SINGH ON-CAMERA But it's also a problem for the rural areas as more

and more people shift to city life. (6)

PEOPLE IN STREET, CROWD To keep up with the numbers, every decade the

OR LIFE IN BIHAR/FARMING Government of India conducts a census – the

largest in the world. (6.5)

CHANDRAMOULI: (ENGLISH) M

CHANDRAMOULI ON-CAMERA "The basic objective is to review the past, assess

the present, and plan for the future. " (5.5)

**NARRATION** 

INTRO TO CHANDRAMOULI Registrar General and Census Commissioner of

India, Dr. C. Chandramouli... (5)

CHANDRAMOULI: (ENGLISH)

CHANDRAMOULI ON-CAMERA "We present a snapshot of the entire country."

(3)

**NARRATION** 

CROWDS IN THE STREET This year's census clocked India's population at a

staggering 1.21 billion. Information from the census prompted the government to increase resources for social services and healthcare.

(14)

RANJIT BACK TO HIS VILLAGE W/

**FAMILY** 

This is good news for migrants like Ranjit. But back in his village living conditions remain dire. As a loyal son, Ranjit continues helping his family with living expenses. (13.5)

with living expenses. (10.0

RANJIT INSTRUCTS WORKERS

CHATTING WITH BROTHER

Now he's encouraging some of his relatives to join him in New Delhi where the demand for construction workers is high. (7)

RANJIT: (HINDI)

RANJIT ON-CAMERA "I am bringing everyone from the village here, so

that they can learn, and they too can teach their

kids." (6.5)

<u>NARRATION</u>

RUNNING/CATCHING TRAIN Ranjit's younger sibling, Ranashish, decided to

follow in his footsteps - moving to New Delhi. But the city's ability to sustain this rapid population

shift will be the deciding factor in whether he

stays or returns to his village in Bihar. (18)

**UN LOGO** 

This report was produced by Mary Ferreira for the United Nations. (4.5)