

UN IN ACTION

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ENDING ANGUISH FOR FAMILIES OF CYPRUS' DISAPPEARED

VIDEO	AUDIO
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MESMUT AKAY AND FAMILY When Mesmut Akay was just a baby, his father

disappeared. The year was 1964. For the next

PHOTO OF MOUSTAFA 45 years, his family desperately awaited news.

(15.5")

MESMUT AKAY: (Turkish) M

MESMUT ON CAMERA "What my mother went through is beyond

explanation. She waited for such a long time

with the hope that he would return. (10.5")

<u>NARRATION</u>

FAMILY ON TERRACE On the other side of the eastern Mediterranean

island of Cyprus, another family lost their son,

Kyriacos Kallika. They last saw him in 1974

when he was just 19 years old. (14.5")

ANDREAS KYRIACOU: (Greek) M

ANDREAS ON CAMERA "Until recently, we thought he was alive. We had

the hope that he was alive somewhere." (11")

PHOTOS OF KYRIACOS AND

MOUSTAFA

<u>NARRATION</u>

Both Turkish Cypriot, Moustafa, and Greek Cypriot, Kyriacos, are two of the 2,000 people who disappeared without a trace decades ago, victims of the brutal years of ethnic conflict that tore Cyprus in two. (14")

ARCHIVAL CYPRUS FIGHTING 60's

Between the years 1963-64, a civil war raged between the Greek and Turkish Cypriot communities. (7")

ARCHIVAL WAR VIOLENCE 1974

Ten years later, in 1974, violence erupted again. Following a Greek Cypriot coup, the Turkish army intervened in Cyprus. These violent periods left some 1,500 Greek Cypriots and 500 Turkish Cypriots missing Kyriacos and Moustafa amongst them. (21.5")

MESMUT ON CAMERA

MESMUT AKAY: (Turkish) M

"There was hearsay that the missing and prisoners-of-war had been found and were still alive. So like everybody, we built up our expectations that he could reappear too."

(18.5")

NARRATION

PHOTO MOUSTAFA

But he didn't reappear. (1")

KYRIACOS IN ARMY AND ARCHIVAL PHOTOS

For the Greek Cypriot family, it was the same story. It was July 1974. Kyriacos, then a soldier in Greek Cypriot National Guard was listed as missing in action. (12.5")

FAMILIES IN STREETS

For years, these and many other families waited for news of their loved ones. The uncertainly fuelled animosity between the two communities and created a stumbling block to attempts at reconciliation. Until recently. (15")

EXCAVATOR REMOVING LAND

Through a joint Turkish and Greek Cypriot endeavour, under the auspices of the United Nations, efforts are now underway to find the disappeared and to return the remains to their families. Burial sites are now being located and exhumed. The bones are pieced together and identified through their DNA. The head of the UN's political mission in Cyprus, Alexander Downer, recognizes the significance of this project. (29.5")

EXHUMING WORK

ALEXANDER DOWNER GREETS
LEADERS

ALEXANDER DOWNER ON CAMERA

"That is a particularly heart-rending and important part of the UN's work because so many were killed here in Cyprus, both in the 60's and 70's and their bodies were deliberately disposed of so that they couldn't be found that easily and now they are gradually being found.

This is enormously important to the families."

М

ALEXANDER DOWNER: (English)

(21")

<u>NARRATION</u>

KYRIACOS' FAMILY AT CEMETERY

The years of uncertainty for the families of the missing are finally coming to an end and bringing closure to tragedies long buried. Kyriacos' mother is now able to visit his grave every day.

At last, she knows where her son is. (16.5")

MAROULA KYRIACOU: (Greek) **F**

MAROULA ON CAMERA "We prayed for many years that God send us some message, whether good or bad, so that we

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MAROULA CRIES AT SON'S could start accepting, one way or another." (9")

NARRATION

GRAVE

BURIAL OF MOUSTAFA Meanwhile, Moustafa Akay's family are also

finally able to lay their father to rest. Just one

week before we filmed, his remains were

identified and the family informed. (14")

MESMUT AKAY: (Turkish) **M**

MESMUT ON CAMERA "At least we now know where he is, and what

happened. Before, we always had question

marks." (7")

NARRATION

KYRIACOS' FAMILY AT GRAVE Although many families are still waiting for news,

it is hoped that as more remains are handed

MOUSTAFA'S FAMILY AT GRAVE back, the grieving will pave the way for

forgiveness. (8.5")

MESMUT AKAY: (Turkish) **M**

MESMUT ON CAMERA "If people mean well and can transcend their

language, ethnic and religious differences and

see each other as human beings, why shouldn't

there be reconciliation?" (10")

NARRATION

UN LOGO This report was produced by Gill Fickling for the

United Nations