

UN IN ACTION

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DE-MINING DOGS IN SOUTH SUDAN

VIDEO	AUDIO
4-WHEEL CARS ON SANDY ROADS	NARRATION It's early morning, and these dogs are getting ready for another day of work. These incredibly smart animals perform a vital activity: saving lives. (9.5")
MAN HELPS DOG OFF CAR	They are de-mining Labradors working with Bangladeshi peacekeepers in
EXPLOSION	Southern Sudan. (5")
CAR WHEELS ON SANDY ROADS	Today they are being taken to Rajaf, site of major battles during the two- decade long bloody civil war. (7")
CHILD SOLDIER RUNS, HOLDS WEAPON	The conflict between the northern Muslims and the southern Christians and animists claimed the lives of over
BOYS MARCH WITH GUNS	one million people. Many more were displaced (9")

BOYS PUT GUNS DOWN AND MARCH	A peace accord signed three years ago silenced the guns. As security improved, two million people came back
MAN WALKS WITH BIKE	to south Sudan. But their return was far from safe. The countryside was peppered with silent killers – landmines. (16")
	David Gressley, UN Humanitarian Coordinator in South Sudan. (4")
GRESSLEY ON CAMERA	<u>DAVID GRESSLEY</u> : (English) M "So far we've surveyed and cleared eight thousand kilometres of roads in southern Sudan. All major return routes are now open" (6")
TWO YOUNG MEN ON CAMERA	<u>NARRATION</u> Landmine clearance is an integral part of the post-conflict recovery process. Mined fields stunt economic
LANDMINES	development and limit travel and transportation. It is estimated that around 100 million mines are spread over 60 countries worldwide, maiming and killing thousands of people every month. (20")
DOG LEAPS OFF TRUCK	The Bangladeshi de-mining team is made up of 22 people and four dogs. Blistering temperatures of 46 degrees

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Celsius - 116 degrees Fahrenheit - are

common here. Frequent breaks are an absolute necessity. (15")

LANDMINE DETECTOR Dog's acute sense of smell – about 40 times that of man – allows them to detect mines in the most difficult of terrains. (7")

PEACEKEEPER WALKS WITH DOGToday, there are over 750 dogs used in
humanitarian de-mining programmes
worldwide. (6")

DOG SITS DOWN When a dog finds a mine, he signals by sitting down. Major Farook Ahmed explains: (5.5")

FAROOK ON CAMERAFAROOK ON CAMERAFAROOK ON CAMERAWhen the dog gives a signal, one
manual de-miner remains with thatMAN INVESTIGATES MINEteam. That manual de-miner checks,
investigates, that signal with the normal
procedure, which you have just seen."
(11")

NARRATIONPEACEKEEPER WALKS DOG AS IT
CAREFULLY SNIFFS FOR MINESThe dogs are trained for about nine
months before being put to work on a
real minefield. The bond between dog
and handler is of vital importance. (8")LANDMINES AND EXPLOSIVESOnce a fair number of land mines and
other explosives are collected they are

then detonated. (5")

DOGS WALK WITH PEACEKEEPERS

It's the end of another working day for these heroic animals and their handlers... Throughout south Sudan more than eight million square meters of land have been cleared, and over 3,000 mines destroyed. (12.2")

Major Shakhawat is a Bangladeshi demining officer. (3")

MAJOR SHAKHAWAT ON CAMERA

<u>MAJOR SHAKHAWAT</u>: (English) **M** "That means we have saved thousands of lives of the people of Sudan. That's a great feeling for us." (6")

NARRATION

Very little is known about how dogs can actually find mines. Research in this field is ongoing, and other animals such as pigs, cats, rats and even bees have also been used to detect explosives. But dogs will continue to play a pivotal role in landmine detection for the foreseeable future... (19.5")

This Report was produced by Chaim Litewski and Camilo Freire for the United Nations.

PEACEKEEPER WITH DOG SNIFFING GROUND

PEACEKEEPER AND DOG WALKING AWAY

UN LOGO