

Примечания

- Глава 1**
- 1 Deaton 2004.
 - 2 McNeill 2000.
 - 3 Cain and Rotella 2001.
 - 4 Woods, Watterson and Woodward 1988; Szreter and Mooney 1998.
 - 5 Cutler, Deaton and Lleras-Muney 2005.
 - 6 Hassan 1985; Szreter and Mooney 1998.
 - 7 Cited in Bryer 2006.
 - 8 Troesken 2001.
 - 9 Halliday 1999.
 - 10 Hassan 1985.
 - 11 Rosenberg 1962.
 - 12 Cutler and Miller 2005.
 - 13 Cutler and Miller 2005; Cain and Rotella 2001.
 - 14 McNeill 2000.
 - 15 UNDP 2003a.
 - 16 WHO and UNICEF 2005.
 - 17 Uganda 2004.
 - 18 Molle and Berkoff 2006.
 - 19 Howard and Bartram 2003.
 - 20 Earth Policy Institute 2006.
 - 21 Allen, Davila and Hoffman 2006.
 - 22 Gandy 2006.
 - 23 Bakker and others 2006.
 - 24 Ito 2005; Shalizi 2006; Cai 2006.
 - 25 О Лахоре и Карачи см. World Bank 2005c; Urban Resource Centre 2004; Molle and Berkoff 2006.
 - 26 WHO and UNICEF 2005; WHO 2001.
 - 27 ADB 2004.
 - 28 UN-HABITAT 2003.
 - 29 Redhouse 2005.
 - 30 Rao and others 2003.
 - 31 Nyong and Kanaroglou 2001.
 - 32 WHO and others 2006.
 - 33 Smets 2004; Van Hofwegen 2006.
 - 34 Dutta and others 2003; Sang and others 1997.
 - 35 Эти выводы соответствуют более широкому микроуровневому исследованию других показателей плохого состояния здоровья. Например, одним из исследований в северной Гане было установлено, что степень распространенности инфекционных заболеваний, переносимых глистами, среди домохозяйств, берущих воду из ручьев и рек в восемь раз выше, чем в семьях использующих воду из скважин. По этим же данным, частота заболеваний в домохозяйствах в периоды нехватки воды вырастает с 5 до 24%. Vuor 2004.
 - 36 Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001.
 - 37 Kremer and Miguel 1999.
 - 38 Strauss and Thomas 1998.
 - 39 Hutton and Haller 2004.
 - 40 Tanzania 2002.
 - 41 UNICEF 2005b.
 - 42 UNICEF 1999.
 - 43 Uganda 2005.
 - 44 Uganda 2004.
 - 45 Lenton, Wright and Lewis 2005.
 - 46 James and others 2002.
 - 47 Joshi 2005.
 - 48 Smith [1776] 1976.
 - 49 Redhouse 2005.
 - 50 Mukherjee 2001.
 - 51 Wagstaff 2000.
 - 52 Wagstaff 2001.
 - 53 Gasparini and Tornarolli 2006.
 - 54 Uganda 2004.
 - 55 Bakker and others 2006.
 - 56 McIntosh 2003.
 - 57 Collignon and Vézina 2000.
 - 58 Swyngedouw 2004; Molle and Berkoff 2006.
 - 59 Phan, Frias and Salter 2004.
 - 60 Rao and others 2003.
 - 61 Оценочные данные по финансированию см. Winpenny 2003; Toubkiss 2006; Smets 2004
 - 62 Рассчитано на основе величины населения, приведенных в таблице показателя 5, ВВП по таблице показателя 14 и расходы на здравоохранение по таблице показателя 6
 - 63 Hutton and Haller 2004.
 - 64 Slaymaker and Newborne 2004; WSP 2003.
 - 65 WSP-AF 2004e.
 - 66 Scanlon, Cassar and Nemes 2004.
 - 67 Этот раздел основан на Development Initiatives 2006; Van Hofwegen 2006.
 - 68 WSP-AF 2005a.
 - 69 Development Initiatives 2006.
 - 70 G-8 2003.
 - 71 The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria 2006a; Sperling and Balu 2005.
 - 72 World Bank 2006c; Sperling and Balu 2005; World Bank and IMF 2003; the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria 2006b; AfDB 2005b.
 - 73 AfDB 2005b.
 - Глава 2**
 - 1 CESC 2002.
 - 2 Sen 1982.
 - 3 Sen 1981.
 - 4 Connors 2005.
 - 5 Collignon and Vézina 2000.
 - 6 Komives and others 2005.
 - 7 Foster, Pattanayak and Prokopy 2003.
 - 8 Collignon and Vézina 2000.
 - 9 Howard and Bartram 2003.
 - 10 Thompson and others 2002.
 - 11 WUP 2003.
 - 12 Collignon and Vézina 2000.
 - 13 Эквивалентно 7,5 кубометрам в месяц.
 - 14 Collignon and Vézina 2000.
 - 15 Collignon and Vézina 2000.
 - 16 WSP-AF 2004b.
 - 17 Parker and Skytta 2000.
 - 18 Parker and Skytta 2000.
 - 19 Bakker 2003b.
 - 20 Wolff and Hallstein 2005.
 - 21 Hall and others 2002.
 - 22 McIntosh 2003.
 - 23 Tortajada 2006c.
 - 24 Wolff and Hallstein 2005.
 - 25 Komives and others 2005.
 - 26 Franceys 1997.
 - 27 Caseley 2003.
 - 28 Bakker and others 2006.
 - 29 De Miras and Le Tellier 2005; Jamati 2003.
 - 30 Slattery 2003.
 - 31 The Economist 2004.
 - 32 Delfino, Casarin and Delfino 2005.
 - 33 Afrol News 2006.
 - 34 Coing 2003; Smith 2005.
 - 35 Pangare, Kulkarni and Pangare 2005.
 - 36 Pietilä and others 2004.
 - 37 Foster and Yepes 2005. Доступность считается выделение на оплату воды менее 5% дохода домохозяйства.
 - 38 Foster and Yepes 2005.
 - 39 Komives 1999.
 - 40 Gómez-Lobo and Contreras 2003.
 - 41 Komives and others 2005.
 - 42 Based on data in Komives and others 2005. See also Raghupati and Foster 2002; Foster, Pattanayak and Prokopy 2003.
 - 43 Foster, Pattanayak and Prokopy 2003.
 - 44 Foster, Pattanayak and Prokopy 2003.
 - 45 Graham and Woods 2006.
 - 46 WSP-AF 2004b.
 - 47 Slaymaker and Newborne 2004.
 - 48 WSP-AF forthcoming.
 - 49 Tanzania 2002.
 - 50 WaterAid 2005.
 - 51 Tanzania 2002.

- 52 Slaymaker and Newborne 2004.
 53 WSP-SA 1999; Dhanuraj, Das Gupta and Puri 2006.
 54 Van Hofwegen 2006.
 55 Van Hofwegen 2006.
- Глава 3**
- 1 Hugo [1862] 1982, book II, chapter 1.
 2 Satterthwaite and McGranahan 2006; Satterthwaite 2006.
 3 Winpenny 2003.
 4 Briscoe 2005.
 5 Ringler, Rosegrant and Paisner 2000.
 6 WSP-AF 2005d.
 7 Satterthwaite and McGranahan 2006; Hunt 2006.
 8 Hunt 2006; Esrey and others 1991.
 9 Cairncross and others 1996.
 10 Cairncross and others 2003.
 11 Curtis and Clarke 2002; Curtis and Cairncross 2003.
 12 WSP-AF 2002b.
 13 Biran, Tabyshaliev and Salmorbekova 2005.
 14 WSP-AF 2004a, f.
 15 Mukherjee 2001.
 16 Satterthwaite 2006
 17 Hanchett and others 2003.
 18 Kar and Bongartz 2006.
 19 WSP-SA 2005.
 20 Luong, Chanacharnmongkol and Thatsanatheb 2002.
 21 Levine and the What Works Working Group 2004; WHO and UNICEF 2004a; World Bank 2004d; 2005d; 2006g.
 22 World Bank 2004a; Crook and Sverrisson 2001.
 23 Jenkins and Sugden 2006; Practical Action Consulting 2006a, c.
 24 Melo 2005; Heller 2006.
 25 WSP-SA 2005.
 26 Jenkins and Sugden 2006; Practical Action Consulting 2006a, c.
 27 World Bank 2004b.
 28 Phan, Frias and Salter 2004.
 29 WSP-AF 2004c.
 30 World Bank 2004b; WSP 2002d.
 31 Sakthivel and Fitzgerald 2002.
- Глава 4**
- 1 Malthus [1798] 1826.
 2 WWC 2000.
 3 Brown 2003.
 4 Reisner 1986.
 5 Этот раздел основан на McNeil, 2000; World Water Assessment Programme, 2006; Postel, 1992.
 6 Rijsberman 2004c. Подобные пороговые уровни по самой их природе произвольны. Понятие «нехватка воды» подвержено значительным изменениям по регионам благодаря воздействию факторов, не учтенных в приведенных пороговых величинах. Эти факторы включают состояние инфраструктуры хранения воды, и параметры, определяющие спрос на воду, такие, как климат, масштаб использования воды для промышленных нужд и уровень развития сельского хозяйства и климат. Однако главное достоинство предложенных уровней заключается в простоте их применения: данные для них всегда под рукой, а принятые значения интуитивно обоснованы и общепонятны.
- 7 McNeill 2000.
 8 Shalizi 2006.
 9 Rijsberman 2004a.
 10 Rijsberman 2004c.
 11 Shalizi 2006.
 12 Falkenmark and Rockström 2005; SIWI and others 2006.
 13 McNeill 2000.
 14 McNeill 2000.
 15 Rijsberman, Manning and de Silva 2006.
 16 Rijsberman, Manning and de Silva 2006.
 17 Rosegrant, Cai and Cline 2002a; Meinzen-Dick and Rosegrant 2001; Alcamo, Henrichs, and Rösch 2000.
 18 FAO 2000. Указан ежегодный отбор воды из природных источников в пересчете на душу населения в США, который продолжает оставаться одним из самых высоких в мире: 1650 м³ по сравнению со среднемировым значением, ненамного превышающем 600 м³.
 19 IWMI 2006; Rosegrant and Cai 2001.
 20 Цит. по: Worthington, 1983.
 21 Ballabh 2005.
 22 Smakhtin, Revenga and Doll 2004.
 23 Cai 2006; Postel 1999.
 24 Pearce 2006.
 25 Smakhtin, Revenga and Doll 2004.
 26 Shetty 2006.
 27 Pearce 2006.
 28 По проблеме истощения грунтовых вод см. Molden, Amarasinghe and Hussain, 2001; World Bank 2004e; Buechler and Mekala, 2005.
 29 Guevara-Sanginés 2006.
 30 WRI 2005.
 31 Hinrichsen, Robey and Upadhyay 1997.
 32 World Bank 2001; Cai 2006; Shalizi 2006.
 33 Shah and others 2003.
 34 Moench, Burke and Moench 2003.
 35 World Bank 2005c.
 36 Vira, Iyer and Cassen 2004.
 37 Kurnia, Avianto and Bruns 2000.
 38 Vira, Iyer and Cassen 2004; Saravanan and Appasamy 1999.
 39 Briscoe 2005.
 40 Hanchate and Dyson 2004.
 41 Abderrahman 2002; Csaki and De Haan 2003; SIWI, Tropp and Jägerskog 2006.
 42 Shetty 2006.
 43 Shetty 2006.
 44 Environmental Working Group 2005.
 45 По вопросу подсчета в рамках страны см. Repetto and others, 1989; Solórzano and others, 1991; Daly and Cobb, 1989.
 46 Anand and Sen 1994.
 47 Pagiola, Arcenas and Platais 2005.
 48 По вопросу борьбы с засолением почвы см. World Water Assessment Programme, 2006; Rijsberman 2004a.
 49 World Bank 2006h.
 50 Allan 1998; Rosegrant, Cai and Cline 2002b.
 51 OECD 2006a.
 52 Rosegrant, Cai and Cline 2002b.
 53 World Water Assessment Programme 2006
 54 Scott, Faruqui and Raschid-Sally 2004; IWMI 2006.
 55 Scott, Faruqui and Raschid-Sally 2004; IWMI 2006.
 56 BESA 2000.
 57 Cai and Rosegrant 2003.
 58 Shah and Keller 2002.
 59 World Bank 2006h.
 60 См. например: Gleick 2003, 2005.
 61 World Bank 2006h.
 62 Gleick 2003.
 63 Postel and Richter 2003.
 64 Grey and Sadoff 2006.
 65 Miller and Reidingner 1998.
 66 Grey and Sadoff 2006.
 67 Brown and Lall 2006.
 68 Shetty 2006.
 69 Awulachew and others 2005
 70 World Bank 2006f.
 71 World Bank 2006e
 72 Grey and Sadoff 2006.
 73 World Commission on Dams 2000.
 74 World Commission on Dams 2000; Berkamp and others 2000.
 75 Hussain and Hanjra 2003.
 76 UN 1992.
 77 Dixon, Smith and Guill 2003; Fischer and others 2005; Stern Review on the Economics of Climate Change 2006.
 78 Fischer, Shah and van Velthuisen 2002.
 79 IPCC 2001; Arnell and Liu 2001.
 80 Briscoe 2005; World Water Assessment Programme 2006.
 81 Conway 2005; Maslin 2004.
 82 Stern Review on the Economics of Climate Change 2006.
 83 IPCC 2001.
 84 Hare and Meinhausen 2004.
 85 Den Elzen and Meinhausen 2005.
 86 Elzen и Meinhausen, 2005. Для достижения целевого показателя 450 ppm, глобальные выбросы должны снижаться на 2,5% в год. Пиковое значение приходится на 2012 год. Если наступление пика будет отложено на десять лет, то это потребует удвоения темпа годового снижения выбросов и доведения его до 5% в год.
 87 Hadley Centre 2004.
 88 Bronstert and others 2005.
 89 Fischer and others 2005; Parry, Rosenzweig and Livermore 2005; Nyong 2005.
 90 Stern 2006. Сценарий A2, разработанный МПКИ, отвечает уровням двуоксида углерода в 520–640 ppm к 2050 году, что вполне разумно.
 91 Танзанийские данные МПКИ приведены в Murray and Orindi, 2005.
 92 Murray and Orindi 2005.
 93 Dixon, Smith and Guill 2003; Desanker and Magadza 2001.

- 94 Fischer and others 2005.
- 95 Barnett, Adam and Lettenmaier 2005.
- 96 World Bank 2006a.
- 97 Maslin 2004.
- 98 Ellis, Corfee-Morlot и Winkler, 2004; Ellis и Levina, 2005. К концу 2005 года было зарегистрировано 35 проектов по ЭМИР и ожидалось поступление еще 600 таких проектов. Предполагаемые финансовые потоки на реализацию ЭМИР в 2012 году составят один миллиард долларов США. Большинство подобных проектов относится к сектору энергетики и предлагается таким странам, как Индия, Китай, Бразилия, Корея и Мексика (на которую приходится около 70 % ЭМИР-торговли). Единственная страна Африки к югу от Сахары, включенная в эти проекты, – Нигерия, на которую приходится менее 2% всех выданных кредитов по ЭМИР. Более широкая многосторонняя помощь в связи с глобальным потеплением была оказана в рамках Глобального экологического фонда (ГЭФ), по которой к 2004 году было выделено около 1,8 млрд долл. на гранты для проектов, связанных с глобальным потеплением, и почти вчетверо больше денег было выделено в качестве кредитов на совместное финансирование. Что касается ЭМИР-проектов, то они концентрировались на более крупных развивающихся странах, причем 10 таких стран получили более половины средств от общего финансирования.
- 99 Stern Review on the Economics of Climate Change 2006.
- 100 GEF 2006.
- 101 Рассчитано по данным OECD 2006b.
- 102 Sachs and others 2005.
- Глава 5**
- 1 Прочитировано в Briscoe 2005.
- 2 World Bank 2006f.
- 3 Hussain 2005.
- 4 World Bank 2006h.
- 5 Rosegrant, Cai and Cline 2002b.
- 6 World Bank 2006h.
- 7 World Bank 2006h.
- 8 Seckler and others 2000; Rosegrant, Cai and Cline 2002b; FAO 2003b.
- 9 FAO 2005; Grey and Sadoff 2006.
- 10 Commission for Africa 2005
- 11 Molle and Berkoff 2006; Narain 2006; Cai 2006.
- 12 Molle and Berkoff 2006.
- 13 Gandy 2006.
- 14 Gulf Times 2006.
- 15 Meinzen-Dick and Pradhan 2005.
- 16 Kenney 2005; Meinzen-Dick and Ringler 2006.
- 17 Villarejo 1997, процитировано в Meinzen-Dick and Ringler 2006.
- 18 NNMLS 2000, процитировано в Meinzen-Dick and Ringler 2006.
- 19 Peña, Luraschi and Valenzuela 2004.
- 20 Miguel Solanes, сообщено лично.
- 21 Cai 2006; World Bank 2001; Shalizi 2006; Molle and Berkoff 2006.
- 22 Kurnia, Avianto and Bruns 2000.
- 23 Palanisami 1994; Palanisami and Malaisamy 2004.
- 24 Rosegrant and Perez 1997.
- 25 Cotula 2006; Sylla 2006.
- 26 Sylla 2006.
- 27 Sylla 2006.
- 28 Van Koppen 1998; Pander 2000.
- 29 Cotula 2006; Adams, Berkoff and Daley 2006.
- 30 World Bank 2005c.
- 31 Hussain and Wijerathna 2004b; Lipton 2004a. Анализ сельскохозяйственного производства в Индии и Пакистане показал наличие неравенства в распределении земли и оросительных каналов, плохое состояние грунтовых вод (особенно в районах хвостовых частей каналов, где воды меньше) и низкий уровень ведения хозяйства фермерами (использование устаревших сортов, запоздание в сроках посева и внесения удобрений). Все это является причиной низкой производительности труда. См. также World Bank 2000.
- 32 Hussain 2005; Hussain and Wijerathna 2004b.
- 33 Hussain and Hanjra 2003; Hussain 2005.
- 34 Azam and Rinaud 2000, pp. 8–10, cited in Lipton 2004a, p. 17.
- 35 Lipton 2004a.
- 36 Briscoe 2005.
- 37 Briscoe 2005; World Bank 2005c.
- 38 Boelens, Dourojeanni and Hoogendam 2005.
- 39 Hussain 2005.
- 40 Briscoe 2005.
- 41 Tortajada 2006b.
- 42 Shah and others 2002.
- 43 Marcus 2006.
- 44 Sarwan, Subijanto and Rodgers 2005; Vermillion 2005.
- 45 Faysse 2004.
- 46 Hussain 2004, cited in Lipton 2004a.
- 47 Meinzen-Dick and Zwartveen 1998; van Koppen 2002.
- 48 Bastidas 1999, p. 16.
- 49 Interagency Task Force on Gender and Water 2004.
- 50 Oweis, Hachum and Kijne 1999; Vaidyanathan 2001.
- 51 Narain 2006.
- 52 Rijsberman 2004b.
- 53 Rijsberman 2004b.
- 54 Narain 2006.
- 55 Vaidyanathan 2001.
- 56 FAO 2005.
- 57 Awulachew and others 2005; Inocencio and others 2005.
- 58 World Bank 2006h.
- 59 Shah and Keller 2002.
- 60 Shah and others 2002.
- 61 Inocencio, Sally and Merrey 2003.
- 62 Shah and others 2000; Polak 2005a.
- 63 Namara 2005.
- 64 Rijsberman 2004b. Предполагает скидку в 10%.
- 65 Polak 2005b.
- 66 Brown 2003.
- 67 Cleaver and Gonzalez 2003.
- 68 Cleaver and Gonzalez 2003.
- 69 World Bank 2006h.
- 70 Commission for Africa 2005.
- Глава 6**
- 1 Giordano and Wolf 2002.
- 2 Jägerskog and Phillips 2006.
- 3 Medzini and Wolf 2006; World Bank 2006h.
- 4 Рассчитано по Wolf and others 1999, table 4; CIA 2006.
- 5 Elhance 1999, p. 60.
- 6 MRC 2006, расчеты ОДРЧ.
- 7 Bonheur 2001; Keskinen and others 2005.
- 8 Nguyen and others 2000, p. 4.
- 9 Kayombo and Jorgensen 2006, p. 433.
- 10 UNEP 2004b.
- 11 Jolley, Béné and Neiland 2001, p. 31; Kayombo and Jorgensen 2006, p.433; Kiohn and Andjelic 1997, p.1; Odada, Oyebande and Oguntola 2006, p. 77.
- 12 ALT 2003, p. 468.
- 13 Puri and Arnold 2002.
- 14 Coe and Foley 2001.
- 15 Sarch and Birkett 2000.
- 16 IUCN 2004.
- 17 Sikes 2003; UNEP 2004a, p. 19.
- 18 Odada, Oyebande and Oguntola 2006, p. 83.
- 19 Прочитировано в McNeill 2000.
- 20 Peachey 2004; Weinthal 2006.
- 21 Greenberg 2006.
- 22 UNDP 2002.
- 23 GEF 2002.
- 24 В этом есть некоторая доля иронии. Исторически, доктрина «предварительного предназначения» была применена США как основание для претензий к Мексике по поводу использования вод в верхнем течении.
- 25 Sadoff and Grey 2002.
- 26 Wolf 2006.
- 27 Itaipu Binacional 2006.
- 28 Sadoff and Grey 2005.
- 29 Wolf, Yoffe and Giordano 2003.
- 30 Hamner and Wolf 1998.
- 31 Wolf 2006.
- 32 Quoted in Priscoli 1998, p. 633.
- 33 Fischhendler and Feitelson 2003, p. 563.
- 34 WSP International 2003; NEL-SAP 2002.
- 35 UNECA 2000.
- 36 White 2006.
- 37 Nicol 2002; Jägerskog and Phillips 2006, p. 20.

Библиографическое примечание

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