

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

It is highly appropriate that the preparation of a work concerned with globalization was itself predicated on the global mobilization of specialized expertise from multiple disciplines and professions. Input contributed by members of overlapping international networks, in a very short period of time, was only possible thanks to a combination of modern information and communication technologies and strong personal commitments to the goals of social equity and environmental sustainability in human settlement development that are the concern of this report.

Cities in a Globalizing World was prepared under the general guidance of Daniel Biau, Director of the Global Division of UNCHS (Habitat), and the supervision of Nefise Bazoglu and Jochen Eigen, Urban Secretariat Chiefs. The Policy Analysis and Reporting Unit, headed by Jay Moor, had primary responsibility for the production of the report, with Iouri Moisseev coordinating its preparation. Pietro Garau, Axumite Gebre-Egziabher, William Cobbett, Paul Taylor and Farouk Tebbal provided strategic advice for its development.

Willem van Vliet– (University of Colorado, USA) was the main consultant and principal resource person for the preparation of this report. Alain Durand-Lasserve (Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, France) and Yap Kioe Sheng (Asian Institute of Technology, Thailand) also provided assistance at the initial stage.

This publication reflects the contributions of numerous people. Regrettably, it is impossible to mention and do justice to them all, but it is in order that their roles at least be acknowledged.

On 12–15 April 1999, the United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (UNCHS (Habitat)) organized an Expert Group Meeting in Nairobi, Kenya. Participants representing major world regions and a variety of research and training institutes, NGOs and various international agencies worked with United Nations staff to develop an initial outline for the report. Those present included Sylvester Abumere, Koffi Attahi, Lamin G Barrow, Daniel Biau, William Cobbett, Cor Dijkgraaf, Yamina Djacta, Alain Durand-Lasserve, Selman Erguden, Richard Groves, Angela Hakizimana, Mathias Hundsalz, Inge Jensen, Guenter Karl, Kyung-Hwan Kim, Cecilia Kinuthia-Njenga, Ousmane Laye, Michel Lachambre, Sylvie Lacroux, Iouri Moisseev, Donatus I Okpala, Peter Ondiege, William Parmena, Catherine Parmentier, Markandey Rai, Akio Sasahara, Ann Schlyter, Shekou Sesay, Daniela Simioni, Diana Lee-Smith, Sabine Springer, Catalina Trujillo, Sampson Ik Umenne, Willem van Vliet– and Yap Kioe Sheng.

A number of authors were commissioned to write papers related to various themes taken up in this report (see Background Papers, page 252): Cecilia Anderson; Susan Clarke; Forbes Davidson; Alan Doig; Alan Gilbert; Stephen Graham; Trudy Harpham; Gareth A Jones; Jeff Kenworthy; Nadezhda Kosareva; Scott Leckie; Christian Lefevre; Peter Marcuse; Diana Mitlin; Sassy Molyneux; Caroline Moser; Peter Newman; Geoffrey Payne; Alexander Puzanov; Carole Rakodi; Saskia Sassen; David Satterthwaite; Ann Schlyter; Mona Serageldin; AbdouMaliq Simone; Mark Stephens; and Emiel A Wegelin. The willingness of these authors to give of their time, and their responsiveness to requests for revision at short notice, is much appreciated.

Many colleagues generously agreed to share their expertise pro bono. Those who summarized recent work or wrote papers especially for this report include Alex K Abiko, Tariq Alam, A Al-Gilani, Gerardo M Gonzales Arrieta, Hazel Ashton, Tency Baetens, Bruce P Baird, Marcello Balbo, Milica Bajic Brkovic, Paulo Camara, Sylvia Chant, Mou Charles, Louise Chawla, Rebecca Chiu, Katherine Coit, Mary C Comerio, Geoff Davis, Flavio DeSouza, Nick Emmel, Francisco Escobar, Yang Fan, M E Feeney, Sukumar Ganapati, Gerardo M Gonzales, J Green, Chaolin Gu, Matthew Gutmann, Yosuke Hirayama, Robert Hodgson, S S A Jafri, R Jenkins, Jerry Hunsinger, Olga Kaganova, Philip F Kelly, Stephen Kendall, Michael Leaf, James Lee, Haiyong Liu, Kosta Mathey, Brian Muller, Patrick Mullin, Yip Ngai Ming, Janusz Niemczynowicz, Philip Oxhorn, Diane Perrons, Bruce Podobnik, A Rajabifard, P S N Rao, Robert J S Ross, Fahriye Sancar, R Sandhu, Mara Sidney, William Siembieda, Rubenio Simas, Ken R Smith, Gale Summerfield, Andrew Thornley, David Thorns, Ulpu Tiuri, Mary Tomlinson, H R Trivedi, Robert S K Tucker, Norman J Waitzman, Edmundo Werna, Ian P Williamson, Talmadge Wright and Xiaopei Yan. A full listing of the titles of their invaluable contributions is given in the list of background papers (see page 252).

At UNCHS (Habitat) a number of people provided vital support by reviewing and commenting on background papers and taking leadership in drafting additional sections of the report. Among them are Pietro Garau, Joseph Maseland, Iouri Moisseev, Jay Moor, Naison Mutizwa-Mangiza, Cecilia Kinuthia-Njenga, Rasna Warah, Brian Williams and Christopher Williams.

Several professionals of UNCHS (Habitat) made other valued contributions. Graham Alabaster, Christine Auclair, Jean-Yves Barcelo, Marjolein Benshop, Liz Case, Andre Dzikus, Mohamed El-Sioufi, Selman Erguden, Szilard Friczka, Jorge

Gavidia, Mathias Hundsalz, Inge Jensen, Sylvie Lacroux, Diana Lee-Smith, Uwe Lohse, Guenter Karl, Dinesh Mehta, Reiner Nordberg, Laura Petrella, Kalian Ray, Wandia Seaforth, Ali Shabou, Sharad Shankardass, Soraya Smaoun, Tomasz Sudra, Catalina Trujillo, Rafael Tuts, Franz Vanderschueren, Susanne Wadstein, Rolf Wichmann and Nicholas You, in particular, kindly gave of their time amidst competing commitments.

The following colleagues from UNCHS (Habitat) were involved in the preparation of the Statistical Annex: Guenter Karl; Iouri Moisseev and Markandey Rai. Sabine Springer prepared the second revision of the unique UNCHS (Habitat) household projections data. The first household projections data, prepared by Gabriela Doblhammer, were published in the preceding *Global Report on Human Settlements 1996*. Phillip Mukungu and Mugabi Nsibirwa assisted in data processing and preparation of camera-ready copy, and Srdjan Mrkic of the United Nations Statistical Division assisted in data checking.

In addition, many other people were helpful in reviewing and commenting on drafts, making available unpublished reports, compiling data, preparing graphs, contributing information and in a variety of other ways. They include Judith Allen (University of Westminster, UK), Arjun Appadurai (University of Chicago, USA), Melissa Auerbach (Making Opportunities for Upgrading Schools & Education (MOUSE), USA), Oleg Baeviski (Institute of Moscow City Master Plan, Russian Federation), Banshree Banerjee (Institute for Housing and Urban Development Studies, The Netherlands), Ted Baumann (Bay Research and Consultancy Services, South Africa), Erhard Berner (Institute of Social Studies, The Hague), Clara Braun (Fundación TIAU (Taller de Investigación y Acción Urbana), Argentina), Anne-Marie Brival (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris), Barbara Buttenfield (University of Colorado, USA), Goran Cars (Sweden), Manish Chalana (University of Colorado, USA), Gary Chapman (University of Texas, USA), Charles Choguill (Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology, Australia), Terry Clark (University of Chicago, USA), Peter Dale (University College London, UK), Baris Der-Petrossian (United Nations Office at Vienna (UNOV), Austria), John Doling (University of Birmingham, UK), James Dunn (Council of Canadians, Canada), Francisco Escobar (University of Melbourne, Australia), Peter Evans (University of California, Berkeley, USA), Marja Exterkate (Netherlands Interdisciplinary Demographic Institute (NIDI), The Netherlands), Susan Fainstein (Rutgers University, USA), Clarissa Fourie (McIntosh, Xaba and Associates, South Africa), Doug Gibson (Office of US Foreign Disaster Assistance (OFDA), USA), Wolfgang Glatzner (Goethe University, Germany), Assunta Gleria (Abaton Ltd, Italy), Mark Gross (Washington University, USA), Chaolin Gu (Nanjing University, China), Josef Gugler (University of Connecticut, USA), Geoff Davis (Harvard University, USA), Angela Hottinger (University of Colorado, USA), Mark Hudson (York University, Canada), Ray Hudson (University of Durham, UK), Jerry Hunsinger (Virginia Tech, USA), Ivo Imparato (Diagonal Urbana, Brazil), Fraderick Kailage (University of Dar es Salaam, United Republic of Tanzania), Brian King (University of Colorado, USA), Andrew Kirby (University of Arizona, USA), Sarah Krieger (University of Colorado, USA), Amitabh Kundu (Jawaharlal Nehru University, India), Tamara Laninga (University of Colorado, USA), Scott Leckie (Centre on Housing Rights and Evictions (COHRE), Switzerland), Tunney Lee (Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA), Maurice Leonhardt (Asian Coalition for Housing Rights, Thailand), John Logan (State University of New York, USA), Amanda Lonsdale (International City/County Management Association (ICMA), Washington, DC, USA), Alan Mabin (Witwatersrand University, South Africa), Robert Marans (University of Michigan, USA), Kosta Mathey (Trialog, Germany), Caroline Michellier (Centre for Research on the Epidemiology of Disasters (CRED), Belgium), Faranak Miraftab (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA), Diana Mitlin (International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED), UK), Patrick Mullin (Australian Housing and Urban Research Institute (AHUR), Australia), Mary Fran Myers (University of Colorado, USA), Kristopher Olds (University of Singapore), Meghann Ormond (University of Colorado, USA), Jose Ospina (The Wooden House, UK), Catherine Parmentier (Fédération Européenne d'Associations Nationales Travaillant avec les Sans-Abris (FEANTSA), Belgium), Sheela Patel (Shack Dwellers International and Asian Coalition for Housing Rights, India), Ann Pawliczko (United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA)), Janice Perlman (Mega-Cities Project, USA), Minar Pimple (Youth for Unity and Voluntary Action (YUVA), India), Graham Riches (University of British Columbia, Canada), Juanita Rilling (OFDA, USA), Natalia Rousakova (Moscow Institute of Architecture, Russian Federation), Jeff Rusler (World Bank, USA), David Satterthwaite (IIED, UK), Diana Shannon (University of Colorado, USA), Steven Strong (Solar Design, USA), Vladimir Storchev (Habitat Executive Bureau in Moscow, Russian Federation), David Thorns (University of Canterbury, New Zealand), Irene Tinker (University of California, Berkeley, USA), Mary Tomlinson (Banking Council of South Africa), Netta van Vliet (Winston Foundation for World Peace, USA), Dahlia van Vliet (USA), Sandra Karina Vivona (Fundación TIAU, Argentina), Gilbert White (University of Colorado, USA), Shujie Yao (University of Portsmouth, UK) and Andreas Zehnder (European Federation of Building Societies, Germany).

The report also benefited from an invitation to its main consultant to attend a meeting of the Panel on Urban Population Dynamics of the US National Academy of Sciences, held on 24–25 February 2000 in Mexico City. The panel members shared generously of their expertise, and, in particular, the support of Richard Stren, co-chair of the panel, and Barney Cohen, Director of the Committee on Population, is much appreciated.

Several people and publishers graciously granted permission to use copyrighted work. Those kind enough to cooperate and their respective publishers, with source material in parentheses, include: David Satterthwaite, IIED (*Environment and Urbanization*); David Clark, Elsevier Publishers (*Habitat International*); Margaret Bergen, World Bank (*The Urban Age*); Charmaine Falcon-Steward, Homeless International; Donald Holton, International Housing Finance Union (*Housing Finance International*); Rajul Pandya-Lorch, International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI) (*Vision 2020*); Reggie Modlich (*Women and Environments International*); Rose Robinson, University of California Press (*Livable Cities: The Politics of Urban Livelihood and Sustainability* by Peter Evans); and Carol Bell, Fannie Mae Foundation (*Housing Facts and Finance*).

Nick Bain, Sriadibhatla Chainulu and Henk Verbeek of UNCHS (Habitat) and Josie Villamin and Joerg Weich of the United Nations Office at Nairobi (UNON) provided administrative support for preparation of the report. Secretarial support was provided by Mary Kariuki, Mary Dibo, Salome Gathu, Stella Otieno, Claver Rwabudariko and Florence Bunei of UNCHS (Habitat) and Esther Kimani and Valentine Musoga of UNON.

Anirban Pal (University of Colorado, USA) assisted with completion of the list of references. Jennifer Steffel (University of Colorado, USA) prepared the manuscript for production and developed the subject index.

Special thanks are also due to the people at Earthscan Publications Ltd, in particular its Publishing Director Jonathan Sinclair Wilson, Publishing Manager Frances MacDermott, copy editor Gillian Bourn and Akan Leander, Nim Moorthy, Richard Reid and Sara Bearman.