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SECURITY COUNCIL
Fifty-fourth year

ELECTIONS TO FILL VACANCIES IN PRINCIPAL ORGANS: ELECTION
OF FIVE MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

CURRICULA VITAE OF CANDIDATES NOMINATED BY NATIONAL GROUPS

Note by the Secretary-General

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* A/54/150.

I. INTRODUCTION

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and to the Security Council the *curricula vitae* of the candidates nominated by national groups for the election of five judges of the International Court of Justice, which will take place during the fifty-fourth session of the General Assembly. A list of the candidates nominated for this election is contained in document A/54/307-S/1999/941. The composition of the Court and the voting procedures to be followed in the General Assembly and in the Security Council are set out in a memorandum by the Secretary-General (A/54/305-S/1999/939).

II. CURRICULA VITAE

AL-KHASAWNEH, Awn Shawkat

(Jordan)

[Original: English]

Awn Shawkat Al-Khasawneh was born in Amman on 22 February 1950 and received his primary and secondary education at the Islamic Educational College of Amman and his university education at Cambridge University (Queens' College) where he read history and law, and then did postgraduate work in international law. M.A. LL.M. (Cantab.).

He joined the Jordanian diplomatic service in 1975 and served as Second Secretary, then First Secretary at the Permanent Mission of Jordan to the United Nations in New York, 1976-1980. From 1980 to 1985, he worked in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs with special responsibility for international organizations and international law. In the years 1985-1990, he was Head of the Legal Department at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. In 1990, he was seconded to the Royal Court where he worked as Legal Adviser to Crown Prince El-Hassan bin Talal. He was given the rank of Ambassador in 1992, and in 1995, he was appointed Adviser to the King and Adviser of the State on International Law with the rank of Minister, and Chief of the Royal Hashemite Court, 1996-1998.

Mr. Al-Khasawneh has represented Jordan at 18 sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations (The Sixth (Legal) Committee) since 1976, and was Jordan's alternate representative on the Security Council, 1981-1982. He was a member of most Jordanian delegations to meetings of the Arab League, the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries and the Organization of the Islamic Conference held in the years 1980-1988. From 1991 to 1994, he was a member of, and Legal Adviser to, the Jordanian delegation to the peace negotiations in the Middle East.

In the field of the codification and progressive development of international law, Mr. Al-Khasawneh represented Jordan at the following conferences and committees:

/...

Ad Hoc Committee on the Drafting of an International Convention against the Taking of Hostages, 1977-1980.

United Nations Conference on Succession of States in Respect of Treaties, Second Session, 1978.

United Nations Conference on Succession of States in Respect of State Property, Archives and Debts, 1982.

United Nations Conference on Treaties Between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations, 1986. He was elected Chairman of the Drafting Committee.

Rome Conference on the drafting of a Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation, 1988.

Elective offices

Member of the Arab International Law Commission, 1982-1989.

Member of the Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, Commission on Human Rights, 1984-1993.

Chairman of the Subcommission, 1993.

Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights on the human rights dimensions of forcible population transfer.

Chairman of Commission IV, UNESCO General Conference, 1993.

Member of the International Law Commission since 1986.

Member of the Jordanian Royal Commission on Legislative and Administrative Reform, 1994-1996.

Chairman of the Jordanian National Group on the Implementation of International Humanitarian Law, 1988.

Publications

Submitted three reports on the human rights dimensions of forcible population transfers, to the Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 1993-1997. The reports were approved by the Commission on Human Rights and the Economic and Social Council.

"General Principles and Methods for Executing a New Convention", in Environmental Protection and the Law of War. Glen Plant, ed. (London; New York; Bellhaven Press, 1992).

"The International Law Commission and Middle East Waters" in Water in the Middle East: Legal, Political and Commercial Implications. J. A. Allan and Chibli Mallat, eds. (London; New York; I. B. Tauris Publishers, 1995).

Academic activities

Member of the International Law Association, Committee on Maritime Neutrality, 1994.

Member of the Board of Editors, Palestine Yearbook of International Law.

Member of the Council of the Centre of Islamic and Middle Eastern Law at the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.

Lectured and participated widely in academic seminars at various universities, including Oxford, Cambridge, London, Geneva and universities in Jordan.

Honours

Jordan: Istiqlal Order, First Class, 1993.

Jordan: Kawkab Order, First Class, 1996.

Jordan: Nahda Order, First Class, 1996.

France: Légion d'Honneur, Grand Officier, 1997.

BALANDA, Mikuin-Leliel

(Democratic Republic of the Congo)

[Original: French]

Biographical data

Place and date of birth: Kinshasa, 12 September 1939.

Marital status: Married.

University studies and academic qualifications

Doctor of Laws, University of Brussels, 1965.

Special Diploma in International Law (two-year postgraduate course),
University of Brussels, 1966.

Undergraduate studies in philosophy and literature, University of Liège,
Belgium, 1961.

Secondary education

Classics (Latin, sciences), Collège des Pères Jésuites, Kiniati
(1952-1958).

Posts held

University

Professor in the Faculty of Law of the National University of Zaire (now
University of Kinshasa) (1976-present).

Professor at the Official University of the Congo (1970-1976).

Associate Professor at the Official University of the Congo (1968-1969).

Instructor at the Official University of the Congo (1967-1968).

Teaching courses on public international law, international organizations
and international relations (1967-present).

Assistant Dean of the Faculty of Law of the National University of Zaire at
the time of the University's establishment (1971-1973).

Director of the Institute of Advanced International Studies of the National
University of Zaire (1970-1972).

Dean of the Faculty of Economic, Political, Social and Administrative
Sciences of the Official University of the Congo (1970).

/...

Bar

Avocat at the Court of Appeal of Lumumbashi (1967-1970).

Counsel for Société Nationale d'Assurances (1967-1970).

Judicial and other

Senior President of the Supreme Court of Justice, October 1986-May 1998.

Head of division of the Supreme Court of Justice, November 1978-October 1986.

Judge at the Supreme Court of Justice of the Congo, February 1970-November 1978.

Chairman of the Standing Committee on Reform of the Law of the Republic of Zaire, February 1987-1998.

Chairman of the Standing Subcommittee on Judicial Law, 1980-1987.

Member of the Standing Committee on Reform of the Law of the Republic of Zaire from its establishment in 1971 to 1998.

International posts

International civil servant at the Fonds Belgo-Congolais d'Amortissement et de Gestion, Brussels, 1965-1967.

Member of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), 1968-1972.

Member of the Zairian delegation to the International Court of Justice at The Hague in connection with the consideration by the Court of the question of Western Sahara, July 1975.

Representative of Zaire in the Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly, 1978-1990.

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague, February 1981-present.

Member of the International Law Commission, 1982-1987.

Member of the Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts on Southern Africa of the Commission on Human Rights, 1982-December 1994.

Chairman of the Ad Hoc Working Group of Experts on Southern Africa of the Commission on Human Rights, August 1987-December 1994.

Member of the United Nations Administrative Tribunal, 1991-November 1998.

Vice-President of the United Nations Administrative Tribunal, 1997-1998.

Coordinator for Central Africa of the research project on "International humanitarian law and African traditions", undertaken jointly by the Institut Henri Dunant, Geneva, and the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC).

Initiator of the Central African subregional colloquium on international humanitarian law, held in 1987 and 1989 at Kinshasa, under the auspices of ICRC.

In collaboration with ICRC, initiator of the Seminar on International Humanitarian Law, held at the Faculty of Law of the University of Kinshasa, 1987-present.

Participation in international conferences

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the Conference of Heads of State of Central and East Africa, Lusaka, 1968.

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the fourth summit conference of the Organization of African Unity, Kinshasa, 1968.

Participated in the United Nations General Assembly (1969, 1970, 1972, 1975, 1978, 1980-1982, 1985, 1986, 1990, 1992-1994).

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination at its twenty-first and twenty-second sessions (Geneva and New York, 1980).

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the Ministerial Conference of the Organization of African Unity on the elaboration of the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, Banjul, 1981.

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the meeting of Council of Ministers and the eighteenth summit conference of the Organization of African Unity, Nairobi, June 1981.

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the forty-third session of the Commission on Human Rights, Geneva, 1987; and at subregional sessions, in 1990, 1993 and 1995.

Head of the delegation of Zaire to the conference of the Agency for Cultural and Technical Cooperation (ACCT) on legal and judicial cooperation, Paris, 1986.

Head of the delegation of Zaire to the International Conference of Higher Administrative Courts, Helsinki, 1989.

Member of the delegation of Zaire to the Nineteenth Congress of the International Institute of Law of the French-speaking Countries (IDEF), Yaoundé, Cameroon, 1988.

Participated in the Twentieth Congress of IDEF, Paris, 1989.

Participated in the seminar on human rights organized by the International Commission of Jurists and the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, Ouagadougou, March-April 1995.

Delegate to the Conference of Independent Experts, organized by the International Commission of Jurists, on the establishment of an African Court of Human and Peoples' Rights, Cape Town, South Africa, July-August 1995.

Participated in the congress that established the Association des Cours Constitutionnelles des Pays ayant le Français en Partage (AAPF), Paris, April 1997.

Member of the group of international observers of the legislative elections in Cameroon (May 1997), on behalf of the International Organization of La Francophonie.

Delegate to the second World Conference on Human Rights, Vienna, 14-15 June 1993.

Principal publications

Human rights and international humanitarian law

"The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights", Austrian International Law Journal, 1984.

"Apartheid and the crime of genocide", United Nations, Geneva, August 1984 (E/CN.4/AC.22/1984/810 and Add.1).

Le droit à la vie, essay published by the Association of International Consultants on Human Rights (Brussels, Bruylant, 1986).

Le Protocole de Genève du 17 juin 1925 et l'interdiction de l'emploi des gaz asphyxiants, United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR), Geneva, 1985.

Problématique du projet du code des crimes contre la paix et la sécurité de l'humanité, paper delivered at the nineteenth session of a seminar held at the thirty-fifth session of the International Law Commission, July 1983.

"Les droits de l'homme dans l'administration de la justice", Review of the Faculty of Law of the University of Kinshasa (in press).

Course on regional integration in Africa taught as part of a seminar organized by the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), Yaoundé, November 1984.

Droits de l'homme et droit international dans la crise de la partie est du Zaïre, 1997.

Droits de l'homme et droits des peuples, convergences et dichotomie, 1997.

International public law and international relations

Fonds belgo-congolais d'amortissement et de gestion, contributions to the study of international public institutions, 225 pp. (Publications de l'Université officielle du Congo, 1968, vol. XXII).

Les fonctions diplomatiques et internationales (undergraduate textbook, 1969, Official University of the Congo).

Histoire des relations internationales (undergraduate textbook, 1969, Official University of the Congo).

Droit consulaire et style diplomatique (undergraduate textbook, 1969, Official University of the Congo).

Les organisations internationales, 4e éd. (undergraduate textbook, Faculty of Law, University of Kinshasa, 1997).

Droit international de la coopération (graduate-level textbook, University of Kinshasa, 1985).

"Le Statut de la loi étrangère", in Revue juridique du Zaïre, 1985.

"La responsabilité pénale internationale des Etats et l'oeuvre de la Commission du droit international de l'ONU", in Revue africaine de droit international.

Organisations internationales (in press, 1999).

Constitutional and judicial law

Nouveau droit constitutionnel zairois et le droit international, 350 pp., Paris, Nouvelles Editions Africaines, 1972.

L'organisation judiciaire traditionnelle au Zaïre au Lac Léopold II (Centre for Juridical History and Ethnology, E. Solvay Institute of Sociology, Free University of Brussels, 1969).

"Les tribunaux de paix et leur évolution au Zaïre", in Revue juridique du Zaïre, February 1985.

"Compétence et procédure administrative de la Cour Suprême de Justice", paper delivered at the International Conference of Higher Administrative Courts, Helsinki, June 1989.

"Les offenses au chef de l'Etat et la Cour suprême de Justice", in Revue juridique du Zaïre, 1996.

Other publications

"Contrat d'entreprise clé-en-mains, le cas du Zaïre", in Revue de l'IDEF, Paris, 1988.

"Contrat de travail au Zaïre", in Revue de l'IDEF, Paris, 1989.

Membership in professional bodies

Member of the Société Française de Droit International.

Member of the International Association of Criminal Law (France).

Languages

French: official language.

English: fluent (spoken and written).

GUILLAUME, Gilbert

(France)

[Original: French]

Born in Bois-Colombes, France, on 4 December 1930.

Academic qualifications

Licence en droit (Bachelor's degree in law), University of Paris.

Diplôme, Paris Institute of Political Studies.

Diplôme d'études supérieures (postgraduate degree) in political economy and economics, University of Paris.

Studies at the National School of Administration (ENA).

Current position

Judge, International Court of Justice (14 September 1987-present).

Previous positions

Member of the Council of State as Commissioner of Audit (1957), then as Rapporteur (1963) and, most recently, Councillor of State (until 1996).

Legal adviser to the State Secretariat for Civil Aviation (1968-1979); French representative on the Legal Committee of the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) (1968-1979) and Chairman of the Committee (1971-1975); represented France on the Legal Commission of the ICAO Assembly (1968, 1971, 1974 and 1977); delegate to the diplomatic conferences on the suppression of unlawful seizure of aircraft (The Hague, 1970), the suppression of unlawful acts against the safety of civil aviation (Montreal, 1971), and air safety (Rome, 1973); President of the Diplomatic Conference on the Liability of the Carrier (Montreal, 1975); head of the French delegations to the diplomatic conferences on the liability of the carrier vis-à-vis third parties (Montreal, 1978) and on the non-use of force against civil aircraft (Montreal, 1984).

Chairman of the Conciliation Commission, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (1973-1978); member of the European Space Agency Appeals Board (1975-1978); Director of Legal Affairs, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (1979).

Director of Legal Affairs, French Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1979-1987).

Agent for France in numerous cases before the Court of Justice of the European Communities, the European Commission and the European Court of Human Rights and in various arbitration proceedings.

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Represented France on the Central Commission for the Navigation of the Rhine (1979-1987); Chairman of the Commission (1981-1982).

Represented France on the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (AALCC) (1980-1987).

Delegate of France to the General Assembly of the United Nations (Sixth Committee) (1982-1987); head of the French delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1982), the United Nations Conference on Succession of States in respect of State Property, Archives and Debts (Vienna, 1983) and the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations (Vienna, 1986).

Arbitration activities

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (since 1980).

Member of the Court of Arbitration of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE).

Designated arbitrator by the European Telecommunications Satellite Organization (EUTELSAT), ICAO, the International Chamber of Commerce, the Kuala Lumpur Regional Centre for Commercial Arbitration and the African Regional Centre for Commercial Arbitration, Cairo, the two latter bodies established under the auspices of AALCC.

Conciliator and arbitrator, International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID).

Chairman of the European Telecommunications Satellite Organization (EUTELSAT) Appeals Board.

Teaching activities

Former lecturer at the Institute of Political Studies, University of Paris; the National School of Administration; the National School of Civil Aviation; and the International Institute of Public Administration.

Publications

"Les commissions de recours des organisations européennes coordonnées", Etudes et documents, 1969, p. 73.

"L'évolution du système monétaire international et l'application des conventions sur la responsabilité contractuelle", Revue française de droit aérien, 1975, p. 137.

"Le Comité juridique de l'Organisation de l'aviation civile internationale (OACI)", Revista del Centro de Investigación y Difusión Aeronáutico Espacial (Montevideo), 1976, p. 19.

Le terrorisme aérien (Paris, Pedone, 1977).

"Location, affrètement et banalisation d'aéronefs en exploitation internationale", Revue française de droit aérien, 1978, p. 395.

"La responsabilité des services de contrôle de la circulation aérienne", Annales de droit aérien et spatial (McGill University, Montreal), vol. III, 1978.

"L'Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques et l'évolution récente de ses moyens d'action", Annuaire français de droit international, 1979, p. 75.

Antarctic Resources Policy: Scientific, Legal and Political Issues (Cambridge University Press), p. 185.

"La délimitation des espaces maritimes français", Perspectives du droit de la mer à l'issue de la Troisième Conférence des Nations Unies (Pedone, 1983).

Les forces de maintien de la paix des Nations Unies: problèmes juridiques, (Académie diplomatique internationale, 1984).

"La non-intervention dans les affaires intérieures des Etats (article 2, paragraphe 7, de la Charte des Nations Unies)", in La Charte des Nations Unies - Commentaire, under the direction of J. P. Cot and A. Pellet (Economica, Bruylant, 1985, 2nd ed., 1991).

Codification in International Law (University College, London, 1986), p. 875.

"Preuves et mesures d'instruction devant la juridiction internationale permanente", in La juridiction internationale permanente (Paris, Pedone, 1987).

"Liberalización: la comunidad económica europea. Experiencia y perspectivas" Conferencia latinoamericana, Transporte aéreo internacional y actividades en el espacio ultraterrestre, Mexico, D.F., agosto, August 1988.

"Le Tunnel sous la Manche. Le cadre juridique. Le traité et la concession", Annales des mines, 1988, No. 5, p. 15.

"La France et les détroits internationaux", Académie de Marine: Communications et mémoires, 1989, No. 2, p. 5.

"La Cour internationale de Justice. Crise ou renouveau?" Quatrième conférence commémorative Louis Bloomfield. (Montreal, Association de droit international, 1989).

"La direction des affaires juridiques du Ministère des Affaires étrangères", in Guy Ladreit de Lacharrière et la politique juridique extérieure de la France (Masson, 1989), p. 167.

"Terrorisme et droit international", Recueil des cours (Hague Academy of International Law, 1989), III, vol. 215, p. 287-416.

"Souveraineté et juridictions internationales", in La souveraineté à l'aube du III^e millénaire (Paris, Presses universitaires de France, 1990), p. 54.

"Détroits internationaux et droit aérien", Annales de droit aérien et spatial (McGill University, Montreal), vol. XV, 1990, p. 75.

"Sanctions économiques et blocus de l'Irak", Communications et mémoires (Académie de Marine, 1990, No. 3).

"L'Antarctique et le droit de la mer", Communications et mémoires (Académie de Marine, 1990-1991, No. 3).

"La politique des Etats à l'égard du règlement par tierces parties", Thesaurus acroasium (Salonica, 1991), p. 348-376.

"L'unification allemande - Succession aux traités et droit communautaire", in L'Europe et le droit, Mélanges en hommage au Professeur Boulois (Paris, Dalloz, 1991), p. 311.

"Le statut de l'Antarctique. Réflexions sur quelques problèmes récents", in Mélanges en l'honneur du Professeur René-Jean Dupuy (1991), p. 171.

"Droit international et action diplomatique. Le cas de France", Journal européen de droit international, 2 (1), 1991:136.

"Conflicts of National Competition Laws", in Beyond 1992, Implications and Prospects for World Action, IATA symposium (Budapest, 1991), p. 38.

"L'administration de la justice internationale", Revue française d'administration publique, 1991, (57):135.

Les subdivisions internes des juridictions internationales (Institut des hautes études internationales, Pedone, 1992).

"La compétence universelle. Formes anciennes et nouvelles", in Mélanges et l'honneur du Professeur Levasseur (1992), p. 22-36.

"L'ingérence humanitaire. Inventaire du droit positif", Revue des deux mondes, June 1993.

Les grandes crises internationales et le droit (318 p.) (collection Points-Essais, éditions du Seuil, 1994). Published in Spanish as Las Grandes Crisis Internacionales y el Derecho (Barcelona, Ariel, 1995).

"Transformations du droit international et jurisprudence de la Cour internationale de Justice", Les nouveaux aspects du droit international, colloque de Tunis, April 1994 (Paris, Pedone, 1994), p. 175.

"Les perspectives du droit de la mer à la suite de l'entrée en vigueur de la convention de Montego Bay", Communications et Mémoires de l'Académie de Marine, 1994-1995 (1):83-95.

"Le droit à la vie. L'article 2 de la Convention européenne des droits de l'homme et son Protocole No. 6", in La convention européenne des droits de l'homme (Economica, 1995), p. 143.

"Les juges français à la Cour internationale de Justice", in La France et l'ONU depuis 1945 (Paris, Editions Seuil, 1995), p. 217.

"Enforcement of decisions of the International Court of Justice", in Perspectives on International Law dedicated to Judge Manfred Lachs (Kluwer International, 1995), p. 275.

"The Future of International Judicial Institutions", International and Comparative Law Quarterly (London, 1995), p. 849.

"La France et la Cour internationale de Justice", in L'internationalité dans les institutions et le droit: études offertes à Alain Plantey (Paris, Pedone, 1995), p. 119.

"Les traités devant les formations administratives du Conseil d'Etat", in Mélanges en l'honneur de Guy Braibant (Paris, Dalloz, 1996), p. 353.

"La Cour internationale de Justice - quelques propositions concrètes à l'occasion du Cinquantenaire", Revue générale de droit international public, 2/1996, p. 323.

"De l'exécution des décisions de la Cour internationale de Justice", Revue suisse de droit internationale et de droit européen, 4/1997, p. 431.

"La crise financière des Nations Unies et la Cour internationale de Justice", L'Observateur des Nations Unies, 1998.

"Le terrorisme international", Répertoire international Dalloz, 1998.

"L'introduction et l'exécution dans les ordres juridiques des Etats des résolutions du Conseil de sécurité des Nations Unies prises en vertu du chapitre VII de la Charte - Le cas de la France", Académie internationale de droit comparé, XV^e congrès, Bristol, Revue internationale de droit comparé, 2/1998, p. 539.

"Le droit au juge", Colloque de l'Institut du droit de la paix et du développement de l'Université de Nice, Conclusions générales (Librairie générale de droit et de jurisprudence, 1998).

"De l'indépendance des membres de la Cour internationale de Justice", in Mélanges en l'honneur de Boutros Boutros-Ghali (1998).

"La 'cause commune' devant la Cour internationale de Justice", in Mélanges en l'honneur de Mohammed Bedjaoui (in press).

"Les déclarations jointes aux décisions de la Cour internationale de Justice", in Mélanges en l'honneur de José Maria Ruda (in press).

Le juge international et la codification - La codification en droit international (Paris, Pedone, in press).

"Le désistement et le non-lieu dans la jurisprudence de la Cour internationale de Justice", in Essays in honour of Bengt Broms (forthcoming).

Scholarly activities

Member of the Institute of International Law.

Vice-President of the French Society of International Law.

Honorary Chairman of the French Society of Air and Space Law.

President of the French branch of the International Law Association (ILA).

Member of the International Institute of Space Law.

Member of the International Institute of Law of the French-Speaking Countries (IDEF).

Member of the Naval Academy.

Member of the Air and Space Academy.

Member of the Scientific Board of Revue générale de droit international public.

Member of the Editorial Board of Annuaire français de droit international.

Chairman of the Board of Revue française de droit aérien et spatial.

Decorations

Officer of the Legion of Honour.

Chevalier of the National Order of Merit.

Commander of Arts and Letters.

Chevalier du Mérite Agricole.

Chevalier du Mérite Maritime.

Aeronautics Medal.

Various foreign decorations.

HIGGINS, Rosalyn

(United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)

[Original: English]

Born in London on 2 June 1937.

Married, one daughter, one son.

Education

B.A. (Cantab) 1st Class (1959).

LL.B. (Cantab) 1st Class (1962).

JS.D. (Yale) (1962).

M.A. (Cantab) (1962).

Honorary doctorates from the universities of Paris XI (1980), Dundee (1992), Durham and the London School of Economics (1995), Cambridge, Kent, Essex, Sussex, Greenwich and London City University (1996), Birmingham, Leicester and Glasgow (1997).

Commonwealth Fund (Harkness) Fellowship (1959-1961).

Graduate Fellow, Yale Law School (1959-1961).

Brief summary of career

Judge of the International Court of Justice (12 July 1995-present).

United Kingdom Interner, Office of Legal Affairs, United Nations (1958).

Visiting Fellow, Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C. (1960).

Junior Fellow in international studies, London School of Economics (1961-1963).

Staff specialist in international law, Royal Institute of International Affairs (1963-1974).

Visiting Fellow, London School of Economics (1974-1978).

Professor of International Law, University of Kent at Canterbury (1978-1981).

Professor of International Law, University of London (1981-1995).

Queen's Counsel (1986); Bencher of the Inner Temple (1989).

Member of the Committee on Human Rights under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1984-1995); Special Rapporteur for new cases (1989-1991).

Associé of the Institut de droit international (1987); member (1991). Author of the Institut Report on "Legal Consequences for Member States of the non-fulfilment by international organisations of their obligations to third parties" (1995).

Delivered the General Course on International Law at the Hague Academy of International Law (1991).

Chairman, Public International Law Advisory Board, British Institute for International and Comparative Law (1992-present).

Honorary Vice-President of the American Society of International Law (1993).

Member of the Board of Editors of the American Journal of International Law (1975-1985), British Yearbook of International Law and Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law.

Queen's Counsel and Bencher of the Inner Temple, practising in public international law and petroleum law; practice in the English Courts and before various international tribunals, including the International Court of Justice, the European Court of Human Rights and the Court of the European Communities.

Counsel for the International Tin Council in a series of cases in the United Kingdom.

Counsel in the following cases in the International Court of Justice:

- Territorial Dispute (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya/Chad);
- Case concerning East Timor (Portugal v. Australia);
- Questions of Interpretation and Application of the 1971 Montreal Convention arising from the Aerial Incident at Lockerbie (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v. United Kingdom);
- Case concerning Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project (Hungary/Slovakia).

President, Tribunal of the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (Amco v. Indonesia).

Since 1995, has played an active part in the work of the International Court of Justice in both its judicial and administrative work.

Since joining the Court, has lectured to audiences in various countries about the work of the ICJ.

Honours and awards

Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship (1961).

British Academy Award (1977-1978).

Volumes I and II of United Nations Peacekeeping received the 1971 Certificate of Merit of the American Society of International Law.

Problems and Process received the 1995 Certificate of Merit of the American Society of International Law.

Wolfgang Friedman Medal for Services to International Law, Columbia University (1985).

Ordre des Palmes Académiques (1988).

Harold Weil Medal, New York University (1995).

Dame Commander of the British Empire (1995).

Yale Law School Medal of Merit (1997) and Manley O. Hudson Medal (1998).

Honorary Life Membership Award, American Society of International Law (1992).

Publications

The Development of International Law through the Political Organs of the United Nations (1963).

Conflict of Interests: International Law in a Divided World (1965).

The Administration of the United Kingdom Foreign Policy through the United Nations (1966).

UN Peacekeeping: Documents and Commentary. Vol. I. Middle East, 1969. Vol. II. Asia, 1970. Vol. III. Africa, 1980. Vol. IV. Europe, 1981.

Law in Movement - Essays in Memory of John McMahon (co-edited with James Fawcett) (1974).

"The Taking of Property by the State: Recent Developments in International Law", Recueil des cours (Hague Academy of International Law), vol. 176, 1982.

Liberté de circulation des personnes en droit international (co-edited with Maurice Flory) (1988).

"International law and the avoidance, containment and resolution of disputes" (General Course on Public International Law), Recueil des cours (Hague Academy of International Law), vol. 230, 1991.

Problems and Process: International Law and How We Use It (1994).

Various books and articles on international legal theory, United Nations law, the use of force, State immunity and diplomatic immunity, human rights and international petroleum law.

PARRA-ARANGUREN, Gonzalo

(Venezuela)

[Original: Spanish]

Gonzalo Parra-Aranguren was born in Caracas on 5 December 1928. He obtained a degree in political science from the Central University of Venezuela, graduating summa cum laude (1950); he then took a postgraduate course at the Inter-American Law Institute, New York University, to obtain a Master's degree in comparative law and jurisprudence (1950-1951); in 1955 he obtained a Doctor of Laws degree ("Doktor iuris") cum laude from the Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität in Munich, Germany.

He is a professor at the Central University of Venezuela, where he has been teaching a course in private international law since 1956; he has also taught that same course at Andrés Bello Catholic University in Caracas since 1957.

He was a judge in the Second Court of First Instance (commercial matters), federal district and state of Miranda, located in Caracas (1958-1971), and was first associate judge (1988-1992) in the Chamber of Cassation (civil, commercial and labour matters) of the Supreme Court of Justice. In 1992, he was elected alternate judge. He has acted as arbitrator, both in Venezuela and abroad, in the latter case regarding private international commercial matters; on several occasions he has testified in foreign courts as an expert on Venezuelan law.

He was a member of the commission of inquiry appointed in 1985 by the Governing Body of the International Labour Office to consider the implementation by the Federal Republic of Germany of the ILO Discrimination (Employment and Occupation) Convention (1958, No. 111); the report was submitted in 1986, but he did not endorse its recommendations.

He has been a member of the national group for Venezuela at the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague since 1985.

He was a member of the legislative committees that drafted the section on Venezuelan nationality in connection with the drafting of the Constitution approved in 1961; the draft law on regulations on private international law (1963); and its subsequent revision in 1965; and revised the sections of the Commercial Code dealing with credit instruments and bankruptcy respectively (1963-1965).

He has been a member of the Legal Advisory Committee of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1984-present) and in 1990 was named to the Legal Advisory Council of the National Congress.

In 1966, he was elected a member of the Academy of Political and Social Sciences of Caracas and was President of the Academy from 1993 to 1995. He is a member of the Institute of International Law (elected in 1979); a corresponding member of the Uruguayan International Law Association (1978); a corresponding member of the Argentine International Law Association (1981); a corresponding member of the National Academy of Law and Social Sciences of Córdoba, Argentine Republic (1982); an honorary fellow of the Royal Academy of Jurisprudence and

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Legislation of Granada, Spain (1994); a corresponding member of the Mexican Academy of Jurisprudence and Legislation corresponding to that of Spain (1994); and an honorary fellow of the Royal Academy of Jurisprudence and Legislation, Madrid (1994).

He was a member of the Governing Council of the International Institute for the Unification of Private Law (UNIDROIT) from 1988 to 1993.

He has been on the editorial board of Revista del Colegio de Abogados del Distrito Federal, Caracas, on several occasions; has been a member of the editorial board of the Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Católica Andrés Bello, Caracas, since its establishment; was a member of the Editorial Board of the journal Actas Procesales del Derecho Vivo, Caracas; is on the Advisory Board of the Revista de Derecho Mercantil, Caracas; and, since 1987, has been a correspondent for the Netherlands International Law Review.

He taught the general course on private international law at the Hague Academy of International Law, 1988, and has given lectures abroad: in Curaçao, at the commemoration of the centenary of the introduction of codification and establishment of the Court of Justice (1969); at the course on international law (Rio de Janeiro, 1978, 1979, 1982, 1988 and 1992), organized by the Inter-American Juridical Committee and the Fundación Gétulio Vargas; at the Hague Academy of International Law, on "Recent Developments in Conflict of Laws Conventions in Latin America" (1979); at the International Law Days in Salamanca, Spain (November 1992); at the seminar on principles for international commercial contracts (Rome, December 1993); at the study encounter on law journals and books to promote unity of the Latin American legal system (Rome, December 1993); at the Eighth World Conference of the International Society of Family Law (Cardiff, England, June 1994); at the Congress on Children on the Move, organized by the Netherlands Committee of the International Year of the Family in collaboration with the Hague Conference on Private International Law (October 1994); and at the International Seminar on Adoption, an Act of Love, organized by the Instituto Colombiano de Bienestar Familiar (Bogotá, June 1995).

He was Co-Chairman of the Committee on Private International Law at the 16th meeting of the Inter-American Bar Association (Caracas, 1969). He submitted a paper at the first Latin American International Law Day at the Andrés Bello Catholic University (Caracas, 1979) and at the twelfth congress of the Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional (Mérida, Venezuela, 1980).

He represented Venezuela at the International Association of Legal Science and the German Society for Comparative Law (Treveris, Federal Republic of Germany, 1961); and at the third meeting of the Joint Venezuelan-Spanish Commission (Madrid, 1974).

In the western hemisphere, he represented Venezuela at the first Inter-American Specialized Conference on Private International Law (CIDIP-I, Panama, 1975), where he was Vice-Chairman of the Second Committee; at the second such Conference (CIDIP-II, Montevideo, 1979), where he was Chairman of the Second Committee; at the third and fourth such Conferences (held, respectively, in La Paz in 1984, and Montevideo in 1989), where he was Chairman of the Second

Committee; and at the fifth such Conference (Mexico City, 1994), where he was Chairman of the First Committee.

He was a member of the Committee of Experts which met in Washington, D.C. in 1980 in preparation for the Third Inter-American Specialized Conference on Private International Law (CIDIP-III) and of the Committee of Experts which met at Tucson, Arizona, in 1993 in preparation for the Fifth Inter-American Specialized Conference on Private International Law (CIDIP-V).

He represented Venezuela at the Hague Conference on Private International Law: thirteenth session (1976-1977); fourteenth session (1980); fifteenth session (1984); special session (1985); sixteenth session (1988); Special Commission to prepare for the seventeenth session (1990-1992); seventeenth session (1993); working group and Special Commission (April and October 1994, respectively) to study the application of the Convention of 1993 to minors who are refugees; and the Special Commission (second meeting, June 1995) on the protection of minors and incompetent adults. He was elected one of the five Vice-Chairmen at the fifteenth and sixteenth sessions.

He was Rapporteur of the Special Commission and of the seventeenth session of the Hague Conference on Private International Law and, in pursuance of those functions, prepared the preliminary report (1992) and the explanatory report on the Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in respect of Inter-country Adoption of 29 May 1993.

He has published several books and numerous articles on the law of nationality, private international law, in the strict sense, and international civil procedural law in Venezuelan and foreign journals.

In 1996 he was elected as a judge of the International Court of Justice to complete the term of Judge Andrés Aguilar.

Publications

Books

Die Regel 'Locus Regit Actum' und die Formen der Testamente (Munich, 1955).

La Nacionalidad Venezolana Originaria, vols. I and II (Caracas, 1964).

La Constitución de 1830 y los Venezolanos por Naturalización (Caracas, 1969).

Codificación del Derecho Internacional Privado en América (Caracas, 1982).

La Nacionalidad Venezolana: I. Antecedentes Históricos (Caracas, 1983).

La Influencia del Matrimonio sobre la Nacionalidad de la Mujer en la Legislación Venezolana (Caracas, 1983).

La Nacionalidad Venezolana: II. Problemas Actuales (Caracas, 1983).

Monografías Selectas de Derecho Internacional Privado (Caracas, 1984).

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Ensayos de Derecho Procesal Civil Internacional (Caracas, 1986).

Curso General de Derecho Internacional Privado (Problemas Selectos) (Caracas, 1991).

Curso General de Derecho Internacional Privado. Problemas Selectos y Otros Estudios (Caracas, 1992).

Miscellaneous articles

"El concepto de Fundación" (not published), Caracas, 1950.

"Los derechos sucesorales del cónyuge sobreviviente", in Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Central de Venezuela (RFDUCV), Caracas, 1956, No. 9, pp. 41-52.

"Proyecto del Título sobre Nacionalidad en la Constitución Venezolana de 1961" (in collaboration with Joaquín Sánchez-Covisa), Caracas, 1959.

"La Doble Nacionalidad", RFDUCV, Caracas, 1962, No. 235, pp. 47-76; Revista de Derecho, Quito, Ecuador, 1964, No. 2.

"La nacionalidad venezolana originaria en la Constitución del 23 de enero de 1961", in Boletín de la Biblioteca Rojas Astudillo, Caracas, 1963, vol. 13, pp. 7-108.

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"Antecedentes del Código de Comercio", in Código de Comercio de Venezuela. Concordado y Anotado, published by Oscar Lazo, Caracas, 1963.

"Proyecto de Ley de Normas de Derecho Internacional Privado" (in collaboration with Roberto Goldschmidt and Joaquín Sánchez-Covisa), Caracas, 1963.

"Origen y evolución del sistema angloamericano de derecho internacional privado", in Revista de Derecho y Legislación, Caracas, 1964, vol. 53, Nos. 641-643, pp. 187-262.

"Prueba de la capacidad matrimonial del extranjero en Venezuela", in Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Católica Andrés Bello (RFDUCAB), Caracas, 1965, No. 1, pp. 118-165.

"Proyecto de Ley de Normas de Derecho Internacional Privado" (in collaboration with Roberto Goldschmidt and Joaquín Sánchez-Covisa), revised version, Caracas, 1965.

"La función de la reciprocidad en el sistema venezolano del exequatur", RFDUCV, Caracas, 1965, No. 31, pp. 39-122.

"Antecedentes de la codificación civil y el derecho internacional privado venezolano (1810-1862)", RFDUCAB, Caracas, 1966, No. 2, pp. 77-143.

"El régimen de la nacionalidad derivada y la Constitución del 31 de diciembre de 1958", in Revista del Colegio de Abogados del Distrito Federal (RCADF), Caracas, 1967, No. 132, pp. 106-160.

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"El derecho procesal civil internacional venezolano y su reforma en 1986", in Revista del Colegio de Abogados del Estado Nueva Esparta, Caracas, 1986, No. 1, pp. 23-51; Conferencias sobre el Código de Procedimiento Civil, Caracas, 1986, pp. 145-170; RFDUCAB, 1987, No. 38, pp. 187-214.

"Legislación uniforme sobre la compraventa internacional de mercaderías", RFDUCAB, 1986, No. 35, pp. 9-89.

"La Conferencia de La Haya sobre Derecho Internacional Privado", RFDUCAB, 1987, No. 37, pp. 169-298.

"La codificación global del derecho internacional americano (1826-1940)", Cuadernos de Derecho Público, Universidad de los Andes, Facultad de Ciencias Jurídicas y Políticas, Departamento de Derecho Público, Mérida, Venezuela, 1987, No. 8, pp. 81-99.

"La existencia y la desaparición de las personas físicas en el derecho internacional privado venezolano", RFCJUCV, 1988, No. 69, pp. 957.

"Die venezolanische Zivilprozessordnung von 1987 - Internationales Zivilprozessrecht", (German translation by Erik Jayme and Eugenio Hernández-Bretón), in Praxis des internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts, Regensburg, 1989, pp. 326-328.

"General Course of Private International Law: Selected Problems", in Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit International (La Haye), vol. 210, 1988-III, pp. 9-223.

"La solicitud para obtener el exequatur de las sentencias extranjeras en Venezuela", RFDUCAB, 1988, Nos. 39-40, pp. 245-359.

"The Fourth Inter-American Specialized Conference on Private International Law (CIDIP-IV, Montevideo, 9-15 July 1989)", in Netherlands International Law Review, vol. XXXVI, 1989, pp. 269-274; Conflits et harmonisation - Kollision und Vereinheitlichung - Conflicts and Harmonization. Mélanges en l'honneur d'Alfred von Overbeck, Fribourg, Switzerland, 1990, pp. 155-175.

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"La Convención Interamericana sobre Restitución Internacional de Menores", in XV Jornadas. Dr. J. M. Domínguez Escovar. Derecho de Familia. Barquisimeto, 3 al 6 de enero de 1990", Barquisimeto, Estado Lara, 1990, pp. 245-257; 200 Años del Colegio de Abogados. Libro Homenaje, Tomo II, Caracas, 1989, pp. 307-324.

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"El 'Sistema de derecho romano actual' de Federico Carlos de Savigny y sus antecedentes doctrinarios en Alemania", RFDUCAB, 1994, No. 49, pp. 127-223.

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"An Overview of The Hague Intercountry Adoption Convention", in The International Society of Family Law. 8th World Conference. Families Across the Frontiers, 28 June-2 July 1994, Cardiff, Wales, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

"La Quinta Conferencia Especializada Interamericana sobre Derecho Internacional Privado (CIDIP-V, México, 1994)", Revista de la Fundación Procuraduría General de la República, Caracas, 1994, No. 11, pp. 177-247.

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"Informe explicativo del Convenio del 29 de mayo de 1993 relativo a la protección de los niños y a la cooperación en materia de adopción internacional" (translated by Alegría Borrás and Cristina González Beilfus). RFCJPUCV, 1995, No. 94, pp. 111-294.

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"El Reglamento de Conciliación de la Comisión de las Naciones Unidas para el Derecho Mercantil Internacional (CNUDMI, 1980)", RFCJPUCV, 1995, No. 95, pp. 123-135.

"La Convención de La Haya de 1993 sobre la Protección del Niño y la Cooperación Internacional en materia de Adopción Internacional", in Boletín de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia, Madrid, 1994, No. 6, pp. 155-169.

"La Ley Modelo de Arbitraje Comercial Internacional de la Comisión de las Naciones Unidas para el Derecho Mercantil Internacional (CNUDMI, 1985)" (in publication).

"La Nulidad, el Reconocimiento y la Ejecución de los Laudos en la Ley Modelo de Arbitraje Comercial Internacional de la Comisión de las Naciones Unidas para el Derecho Mercantil Internacional (CNUDMI, 1985)" (in publication).

RANJEVA, Raymond

(Madagascar)

[Original: French]

Born 31 August 1942 in Antananarivo.

Married, with five children.

Academic qualifications

Agrégé, Department of Law and Political Science, Faculty of Law and Economics, Paris (1972).

Doctorat d'Etat (Doctorate) in Law, Faculty of Law, Economics and Social Science, University of Paris II (1971).

Diplôme d'Etudes Supérieures de Doctorat (certificate of doctoral studies) in public law, University of Madagascar (1967).

Diplôme d'Etudes Supérieures de Doctorat (certificate of doctoral studies) in political science, Faculty of Law and Economics, University of Paris (1966).

Diplôme, National School of Administration, Madagascar (1966).

Licence (Bachelor's degree) in law (majors: public law and political science), University of Madagascar, Antananarivo (1965).

Baccalauréat (first university degree) in law, University of Madagascar, Antananarivo (1963).

Baccalauréat (secondary school certificate) in arts and philosophy, Antananarivo (1961).

Academic distinctions

Doctor Honoris Causa (honorary doctorate), universities of Limoges and Strasbourg.

Laureate, University of Madagascar; National Association of Doctors of Law; National School of Administration, Madagascar.

Professional training

Internship in litigation, French Council of State, Paris (1965-1966).

Attended lectures at the Hague Academy of International Law (1967).

Attended the seminar of the International Law Commission, Geneva (1968).

Professional activities

University activities in Madagascar

Rector, University of Antananarivo (1988-1990).

Dean, Faculty of Law, Economics, Management and Social Sciences (1982-1986; reappointed 1988).

Chairman, Department of Law and Political Science (1973-1982).

Director, Centre for Studies in Public Law and Political Science (1972-1975).

Professor of International Relations and Constitutional Law, Madagascar Military Academy (1973-1974).

Professor, University of Madagascar (1972).

Professor, National School of Administration, Madagascar (1966-1971 (closure of the school)).

Assistant Professor, Faculty of Law and Economics, University of Madagascar (1966-1972).

Civil Administrator (1966).

University activities abroad

Associate Professor, University of Aix-Marseille III (law, economics and science) (1979, 1981).

Associate Professor, University of Bordeaux I (1983, 1988, 1992-1996).

Associate Professor, University of Paris I (Panthéon-Sorbonne) (1985).

Associate Professor, University of Paris II Institute of Advanced International Studies, Paris (1990).

Visiting Professor, University of Réunion.

Visiting Professor, University of Burundi.

Guest lecturer, Free University of Brussels.

Director, Seminar on francophone research, Hague Academy of International Law (1987).

Member of the Board of Agrégation Examiners of the African and Malagasy Council on Higher Education, Ouagadougou (1989).

Chairman of the Board of Agrégation Examiners of the African and Malagasy Council on Higher Education, Cotonou (1993).

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Member, Scientific Council of the Association of Partially or Wholly French-Language Universities/Association of French-Language Universities (AUPELF/UREF).

Non-university activities

Member, Malagasy Academy (1974).

Vice-Chairman, Malagasy Academy; Chairman, Ethics and Political Science Section (1975-1991; Honorary Vice-Chairman since 1991).

Associate member, Institute of International Law (1995).

Managing Director of Jureco: legal, economic and financial data bank - research and advisory body (1986-1990).

Editor, newsletter: Lettre Mensuelle de Jureco (1986-1988).

Member, Québec Society of International Law.

Associate member, Overseas Science Academy, Paris (1995).

Council member, African Society of International and Comparative Law.

Council member, French Society of International Law (1997-).

Non-professional activities

Member, National Constitutional Committee (1975).

Founding member, Malagasy Human Rights Committee (1971).

Legal adviser, Catholic Bishops Conference, Madagascar (1969-1990).

Secretary-General, Malagasy Legal Studies Society.

Project studies

The legal regime of the urban master plan for the city of Antananarivo: head of UNDP/Madagascar project (1984).

Food legislation: head of project, Madagascar (1988).

Urban land ownership laws in Madagascar (World Bank project): head of project (1988).

Coordination of environment and development structures and institutions (FAO/Madagascar) (1988).

Landless peasants (FAO project): head of project (1988).

National Institute of Training and Advanced Training, vocational training study (ILO project) (1987).

International activities

Bilateral diplomatic negotiations between France and Madagascar.

International codification conferences: Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Second Committee (settlement of disputes and final clauses); and Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.

Meetings of international organizations: United Nations General Assembly, thirty-third and forty-fifth sessions (1979, 1990).

Organization of African Unity Conferences of Heads of State or Government and meetings of its Council of Ministers.

Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries, Havana (1979).

Conference of Heads of State of French-speaking countries (1987).

Various university activities: Seminar on International Humanitarian Law, Yaoundé (1997); Legal issues in French-speaking countries, Kinshasa (1991); International Conference of French-speaking Faculties of Law and Political Science, Vice-Chairman for Africa (1987-1991).

International legal activities

International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID): mediation in the SIDETEX INTERNATIONAL GMBH case (Hamburg/Republic of Madagascar).

Consultant for Madagascar on the amicable settlement of the transfer to the State of the activities of Eau-Electricité de Madagascar and Electricité de France (1973).

International Court of Justice: Counsel in the Mali/Burkina Faso border dispute case (1985).

Member, International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) International Court of Arbitration, the body responsible for approving draft arbitral decisions (1994-present).

Co-opted member and arbitrator, Court of Arbitration for Sport (1995-present).

Activities in cooperation with international social organizations

UNICEF: Participated in the Symposium of African Artists and Intellectuals in:

- Bamako, with a statement on the strategy of grass-roots participation in social development (1989);
- Antananarivo, with a communication on the International Charter of the Rights of the Child: an urgent political demand (1989).

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Principal publications

Studies and essays

La succession d'organisations internationales en Afrique. Paris, Pédone, 1978, pref. S. Bastid.

Règlement des différends. Traité du nouveau Droit de la Mer, ed. R. J. Dupuy et D. Vignes. Paris, Economica, 1985, p. 1105-1107.

Commentaires des articles 86-89-90-91. La Charte des Nations Unies, ed. J. P. Cot et A. Pellet. Paris, Economica, 1985.

Le règlement des différends de délimitation maritime - course taught at Rabat (Morocco) at the invitation of Laval University (Québec-Canada), 1990.

Droit international public. Paris, Economica, 1991.

Les organisations non gouvernementales et la mise en oeuvre du droit international. In Collected courses of the Hague Academy of International Law. The Hague/Boston/London, 1998.

Articles

"Aspects juridiques originaux de la commune malgache", Revue juridique et politique - indépendance et coopération, 1968.

"Efficacité et structure de l'entreprise publique à Madagascar", Annales de l'Université de Madagascar, 1973.

"Le fondement du neutralisme et du non-engagement", Bulletin de l'Académie malgache, 1974.

"Les positions de Madagascar à la IIIème Conférence des Nations Unies sur le droit de la mer", Acte du colloque du 75ème anniversaire de l'Académie malgache, Antananarivo, 1977.

"Les positions des états africains à la IIIème Conférence des Nations Unies sur le droit de la mer", Annuaire des pays de l'océan Indien, 1979.

"Problème juridique de l'océan Indien", Revue générale du droit international public, 1981.

"Le fondement de l'obligation juridique dans le droit traditionnel malgache et le droit moderne", Mémoires de l'Académie malgache, 1981.

"L'Afrique et le droit", Acte du colloque de l'Institut diplomatique du Ministère des Affaires étrangères à l'occasion du XXVème anniversaire de l'Organisation de l'Unité Africaine, Cairo, 1988.

"La culture malgache et l'échéance 2000", Bulletin de l'Académie malgache, 1988.

"L'espace scientifique francophone: enjeu et limites", Prospectives francophones, Dakar, 1989.

"Une Cour suprême pour quoi faire?", Colloque sur les Cours suprêmes en Afrique, Paris, Economica, 1989.

"La jurisprudence des élections à Madagascar", Symposium organized by the University of Geneva. Antananarivo, Académie malgache, 1988.

"La pensée constitutionnelle du Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru", Bulletin de l'Académie malgache, 1989.

"Prophétie et politique", Mélanges Doyen Fety Michel, Antananarivo, Ed. Antso, 1990.

"Morale dans les relations de pouvoir", Symposium of former students of institutes of political studies, Antananarivo, 1990.

"Démocratie et avenir", Symposium international sur la Démocratie: Bicentenaire de l'Assemblée Nationale du Québec, 1992.

"Transition démocratique et relations internationales", CERIGOI, University of La Réunion, 1992.

"La Cour Internationale de Justice: Voyage à l'intérieur", Publications CERIC, Aix-en-Provence, 1993.

"L'expérience malgache de privatisation", Forum international de Nice, 1993.

"Les enjeux politiques de l'enseignement des sciences sociales à Madagascar", Publications de l'ILAS, University of Leyden, 1994.

"Libertés et franchises universitaires dans un pays du Sud", Mélanges Mayor, Brussels, Bruylant, 1994.

"Réflexions sur les propositions en vue de la constitution d'un mécanisme panafricain de prévention et de règlement des conflits", Mélanges Schermers, Brussels, Bruylant, 1994.

"L'environnement, la Cour Internationale de Justice et la Chambre spéciale pour les questions d'environnement", Annuaire français de Droit international, 1995.

"Souveraineté et Cour Internationale de Justice", Harvard International Review, 1995.

"Etat de droit et développement", Acte du XXIVème Congrès I.D.E.F. (Cairo). Brussels, Bruylant, 1995.

"La justice internationale", Annonces de la Seine, Tribunal de Commerce de Nanterre, 1995.

"L'Organisation des Nations Unies et les garanties des droits de l'homme",
Faculté de Droit de Bordeaux, 1995 (forthcoming).

"Droit positif, question juridique et procédure consultative", Mélanges Hubert
Thierry, Paris, Pédone, 1996.

"Droit: prévision et règlement des conflits internationaux", Etats africains au
seuil du troisième millénaire (symposium at Dakar), 1997 (forthcoming).

"L'Afrique à la Cour Internationale de Justice", Mélanges Cadoux, February 1998
(forthcoming).

"Démocratisation des institutions politiques et Organisation des Nations Unies",
Mélanges Boutros Boutros-Ghali, Brussels, Bruylant, May 1998.

"La prescription par la Cour Internationale de Justice de mesures conservatoires
à caractère militaire", Mélanges Bedjaoui, May 1998 (forthcoming).

"Quelques observations sur l'intérêt à avoir une juridiction internationale
unique", Forum du droit international, May 1998.

"La problématique de l'universalité des droits de l'homme", October 1998
(forthcoming).

"L'Universalité des droits de l'homme et le continent africain", International
symposium in Messino on the occasion of the fiftieth anniversary of the
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, October 1998.

Lectures

"La monarchie malgache et le droit international", UNITAR Seminar on Africa and
International Law, Accra, 1971.

"Les aspects juridiques du nouvel ordre économique international", UNITAR
Seminar, Kinshasa, 1976.

"Madagascar et le concert international", French Institute of International
Relations, Paris, 1984.

"Droit humanitaire et droit international", International Committee of the Red
Cross, Symposium organized by the Malagasy Academy, the University of Madagascar
and the ICRC Office at Nairobi, Antananarivo, 1988.

"Les enjeux du droit international contemporain et les Etats africains", Faculty
of Law, University of Kyoto, Japan, 1989.

"Indépendance du pouvoir judiciaire", delivered at the close of the
international symposium on the judiciary, Madagascar, May 1993.

"Le catharanthus roseus (la pervenche) en droit international", School of
Oriental and African Studies, University of London, 1996.

"Délinquance économique et financière", International symposium on the courts and tribunals of the Indian Ocean, Antananarivo, October 1996.

"La Cour Internationale de Justice et la paix", Faculty of Law and Economics, University of Limoges, December 1996.

"Les potentialités du mode juridictionnel du règlement des différends", University of Aix-Marseille, January 1997.

"La Cour Internationale de Justice et les droits de l'homme", Faculty of Law, University of Bordeaux, 1998.

Specialized teaching: doctoral lectures (mimeographs)

International law

"Souveraineté et droit international", Antananarivo, 1973-1974.

"La nouveau droit international et les enjeux des rapports internationaux", Antananarivo, 1974-1975.

"Le droit des organisations internationales: nouveaux aspects de la démocratisation des relations internationales", Antananarivo, 1975-1976.

"Les nouvelles perspectives du droit de la mer", Aix-en-Provence, 1979.

"Nouvel ordre économique international et droit international public", Antananarivo, 1980.

"Les relations juridiques monétaires internationales", Antananarivo, 1981-1982.

"Les exceptions de compétence nationale", Antananarivo, 1984.

"Le progrès technique et le droit international: Télécommunications et droit de la mer", Antananarivo, 1986.

"Les nouvelles techniques de négociation des conventions internationales", University of Paris II, 1990.

"Le contentieux international", Aix-en-Provence, 1992.

"Le Procès international devant la Cours Internationale de Justice", Bordeaux, 1993.

"Dimension économique de la réalisation de l'Etat de Droit", Agence de coopération culturelle et technique, 1994.

"Les droits justiciables", Bordeaux, 1994.

"La jurisprudence de la Cour Internationale de Justice: Interprétation et création du droit", Strasbourg, 1999.

Constitutional law

"Les constitutions modernes et le continent africain", University of Paris I, 1984.

"Droit et Droit constitutionnel dans les Etats africains", Bordeaux, 1983.

"La décision", Antananarivo, 1985.

"Centralisme politique et décentralisation administrative", La Réunion, 1987.

"Politique et régimes démocratiques", Human rights: Audio-visual distance learning programme, Agence francophone pour l'enseignement supérieur et la recherche, 1995.

Finance and economic law

"Droit international et droit national en matière d'investissement", Antananarivo, 1987.

"Analyse financière et juridique des décisions politiques", Antananarivo, 1977-1978.

"La coordination administrative: aspects financiers", Antananarivo, 1985.

WEERAMANTRY, Christopher Gregory
(Sri Lanka)
