

**Annex 1**  
**Expert Group Meeting**  
**Indicators of Sustainable Development**  
**13-15 December 2005**

**List of Participants**

**COUNTRY PARTICIPANTS**

**ARGENTINA**

Ms. Patricia Maccagno  
Agronomical Engineer MSC  
Secretaria de Ambiente Y Desarrollo Sustentable  
San Martin 4S1 1<sup>st</sup> Fl Office 130  
Buenos Aires, Argentina C1004AA1  
Tel: 54-11 4348 8525  
Fax: 54-11 4348 8355

**BARBADOS**

Mr. Sean Evan Sealy  
Research Officer, Ministry of Housing, Lands and the Environment  
S.P. Musson Building  
Hincks Street  
Bridgetown, Barbados  
Tel: 246 467-5705  
Fax: 246-437-8859

**CANADA**

Mr. Wayne Kenneth Bond  
Head, Strategic Indicators  
Environment Canada  
70 Cremazie, 7<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Gatineau, Quebec Canada K1A 0H3  
Tel: 819-994-6733  
Fax: 819-994-5738

**EGYPT**

Mr. Moussa Ibrahim Moussa Moustafa  
Manager of Information System Department  
Egyptian Environmental Affairs Agency  
30 Misr-Helwan Agricultural Road, MAADI  
Cairo, Egypt  
Tel: 202 525 6465 / +201 221 98313  
Fax: +202 525 6479

**GHANA**

Mr. Rudolph Kuuzegh  
Deputy Director (HRM)  
Ministry of Environment and Science  
P.O. Box M232  
Accra, Ghana  
Tel: 233-21-667-324  
Fax: (233-21) 666-828

**INDONESIA**

Dr. Agus Prabowo  
Director for Natural Resources and Environmental Management  
National Development Planning Agency (Bappenas)  
Jl. Taman Suropati 2,  
Jakarta 10310, Indonesia  
Tel/Fax: (021) 3900 412

**MALTA**

Mr. Pascal Briguglio  
Malta Observatory for Sustainability indicators (SI-MO)  
Foundation for International Studies  
St. Paul Street  
Valletta, VLT07, Malta  
Tel: 356 21340335  
Fax: 356 21340335

**MOROCCO**

Mr. Mourad Amil  
Chef de Division de l'Observatoire National de l'Environnement  
Ministere de l'Amenagement du Territoire de L'Eau et de l'Environnement  
Observatoire National de l'Environnement (ONEM)  
2 Rue Oum Erbiaa  
Rabat, Morocco 10000  
Tel: 00212 37 68 10 01 Cel: 00212 65 19 54 76  
Fax: (212-3) 7777697

**NORWAY**

Mr. Thorvald Moe  
Deputy Secretary General  
Ministry of Finance  
Akersgaten 40  
P.O. Box 8008  
Dep. No. 0030  
Oslo, Norway  
Tel: 47 22 24 45 01  
Fax: 4722-24-95-08

**UNITED KINGDOM**

Mr. Stephen Hall  
Statistician  
Environment Protection Statistics and Information Management  
Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs  
5/F15 Ashdown House  
123 Victoria Street  
London, SW1E 6DE, UK  
Tel: 44 20 70 82 86 19  
Fax: 44 20 70 82 86 18

**UNITED NATIONS**

**United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs  
Division for Sustainable Development (DESA/DSD)**

Ms. Mary Pat Silveira  
Chief, National Information, Monitoring and Outreach Branch  
Two UN Plaza, DC2-2270  
New York, N.Y. 10017, USA  
Tel: 917-367-4254  
Fax: 212-963-1267

Mr. Matthias Bruckner  
Associate Sustainable Development Officer  
National Information, Monitoring and Outreach Branch  
Two UN Plaza, DC2-2256  
New York, N.Y. 10017, USA  
Tel: 212-963-2137  
Fax: 212-963-1267

Ms. Birgitte Alvarez-Rivero  
Sustainable Development Officer  
National Information, Monitoring and Outreach Branch  
Two UN Plaza, DC2-2262  
New York, N.Y. 10017, USA  
Tel: 212-963-8400  
Fax: 212-963-1267

**Forum on Forest Secretariat**

Ms. Ghazal Badiozamani  
Program Officer  
One UN Plaza, DC1-1240  
New York, N.Y. 11217, USA  
Tel: 1-212-963-4661  
Fax: 1-212-917-367-3186

**Population Division**

Ms. Mary Beth Weinberger  
Chief, Population and Development Section  
2 UN Plaza, DC2-1920  
New York, N.Y. 11217, USA  
Tel: 1-212-963-4531  
Fax: 1-212-963-2147

**Statistical Division**

Ms. Eszter Horvath  
Chief, Environment and Energy Statistics Branch  
Two UN Plaza DC2-1418  
New York, N.Y. 10017  
Tel: 1-212-963-4581  
Fax: 1-212-963-0623

Mr. Ivo Havinga  
Chief, Economic Statistics Branch  
Two UN Plaza, DC2-1520  
New York, N.Y. 10017, USA  
Tel: 212-963-4859

Ms. Alessandra Alfieri  
Statistician, National Accounts Section  
Two UN Plaza DC2-1518  
New York, N.Y. 10017  
Tel: 1-212-963-4590  
Fax: 1-212-963-1374

Ms. Yongyi Min  
Statistician, Environment and Energy Statistics Branch  
Two UN Plaza DC2-1404  
New York, N.Y. 10017  
Tel: 1-212-963-9296  
Fax: 1-212-063-0623

Ilaria DiMatteo  
Statistician, Economic Statistics Branch  
Two UN Plaza DC2-1524  
New York, N.Y. 10017  
Tel: 1-212-963-8491  
Fax: 1-212-963-1374

**United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)**

Jem Porcaro  
Sustainable Energy  
304 E. 45<sup>th</sup> St. - FF-1100  
New York, N.Y. 10017, USA  
Tel: 212 906 6839

Ms. Laura Lee  
Energy and Environment Group Consultant  
304 East 45th Street, FF building  
NY, NY 10017  
Tel: 212-906-6846

**United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)  
UNEP/DEWA - Division of Early Warning and Assessment**

Mr. Ashbindu Singh  
Regional Coordinator, UNEP/DEWA-North America  
1707 H Street NW, Suite 300  
Washington, DC 2006  
Tel: 202 974-1305/202-785-0465  
Fax: 202-785-2096

**UNEP/MAP -Mediterranean Action Plan**

Mr. Jean Pierre C. Giraud  
Programme Officer “Statistics and Indicators”  
PLAN BLEU-MAP-UNEP  
15 Rue Beethoven  
Sophia-Antipolis  
Valbonne F-065060  
Tel: 33-4-92-38-71-44  
Fax: 33-4-92-38-71-30

**UNEP/WCMC- World Conservation Monitoring Centre**

Mr. Timothy Hugh Johnson  
Deputy Director  
219 Huntingdon Road  
Cambridge, CB3 0DL United Kingdom  
Tel: 44-1223 277314  
Fax: 44-1223 277136

**United Nations International Strategy for Disaster Reduction (UNISDR)**

Mr. Philip David Buckle  
Senior Lecturer Disaster Management  
Centre for Disaster Management Coventry University  
39C Smith Street  
Warwick, United Kingdom CV34 4JA  
Tel: +44 1926 410 657

Ms. Elina Palm  
ISDR Liaison Officer  
Two United Nations Plaza, DC2-2550  
New York, N.Y. 10017, USA  
Tel (212) 906-6988  
Fax: (212) 906-6910

**United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)**

Mr. Javier Teran Castro  
Statistician  
Wagramer Strasse 5  
Room E-1539  
1400 Vienna, Austria  
Tel: 43-1-26060 4419  
Fax: 43-1-26060 5866

**SPECIALIZED AGENCIES**

**United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)**

Ms. Diana Maria Stukel  
Head of Section, Methodology  
UNESCO Institute for Statistics  
CP 6128, Succursale Centre Ville  
Montreal, ZC, Canada, H3C 3J7  
Tel: +1-514-343-7753  
Fax: +1-514-343-6872

**Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)**

Mr. Geraud Servin  
Environment Officer  
FAO, Via delle Terme di Caracalla  
Rome, Italy 00100  
Tel: 39 06 5705 6255  
Fax: 39 06 5705 3369

**International Labour Organization (ILO)**

Mr. Lawrence J. Johnson  
Senior Labour Market Economist  
4, route des Morillons  
CH-1211 Geneva 22, Switzerland  
Tel: 41 22 799 7012  
Fax: 41 22 799 6386

**The World Bank**

Mr. Saeed Ordoubadi  
Senior Economist  
DEC Development Data Group, MC 2 208  
1818 H Street NW  
Washington, DC 20433 (USA)  
Tel: 202 473-5775  
Fax: 202 522-1785

**World Health Organization**

Dr Yasmin von Schirnding  
Adviser: Health and Sustainable Development  
World Health Organisation  
WHO Office at the UN  
2 UN Plaza/DC 2 Building  
New York NY 10017, USA  
Tel: 1 212 963 0877  
Fax: 1 212 963 8565

**INTER-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS**

**European Commission, EUROSTAT**

Mr. Pascal Wolff  
Principal Administrator  
Bech Building, 5 Rue A. Weicker  
L-2920 Luxembourg/Luxembourg  
Tel: +352-4301-33660  
Fax: +352-4301-32979

**The World Conservation Union (IUCN)**

Dr. Susan Anne Mainka  
Senior Coordinator  
Rue Mauverney 28  
CH-1196 Gland, Switzerland  
Tel: +41-22 999-0150  
Fax: +41-22-999-0015

**Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)**

Ms. Tone Smith  
Statistics Adviser  
Kongens Gate 6  
P.O.B. 8131 Dep.  
Oslo, Norway N-0033  
Tel: 47 21 09 44 83  
Fax: 47 21 09 49 98

**NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS**

**Scientific Committee on Problems of the Environment (SCOPE)**

Prof. Bedrich Moldan  
Professor, Charles University Environment Center  
U Krize 8, Prague 5, 158 00 Czech Republic  
Tel: 420-2-51080202  
Fax : 420-2-5610441

**Center for International Earth Science Information Network (CIESIN)/Columbia University  
CIESIN/COLUMBIA**

Dr. Robert Chen  
Deputy Director,  
61 Route 9W,  
Palisades, NY 10964 USA  
Tel: 845 365 8952  
Fax: 845 365 8922

Mr. Alex de Sherbinin  
Senior Staff Associate for Research  
61 Route 9W,  
Palisades, NY 10964 USA  
Tel: 845 365 8936  
Fax: 845 365 8922

**International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD)**

Dr. László Pintér  
Director, Measurement and Assessment Program  
161 Portage Avenue East  
Winnipeg, Manitoba CANADA R3B 0Y4  
Tel: 1-204-958-7715  
Fax: 1-204-958-7710

**Annex 2**  
**Expert Group Meeting**  
**Indicators of Sustainable Development**  
**Programme**

**United Nations Headquarters**  
**New York, 13 – 15 December 2005**

**Tuesday, 13 October 2005**

10:00 – 10:30 a.m.

**Opening Session**

Welcome by Chair

Organizational Matters  
Adoption of the Draft Programme

Status and role of the CSD work programme on Indicators for Sustainable Development and Objectives of the Meeting

Comments by Ms. Mary Pat Silveira, Chief, National Information, Monitoring and Outreach Branch, Division for Sustainable Development

Brief discussion

*The main objectives of the meeting are to update and revise the 2001 set of CSD Sustainable Development Indicators (CSD-ISD), as appropriate, and to consider future action. For this purpose, the expert group should work within the adopted thematic framework and try not to exceed the size of the current CSD-ISD. The meeting will also seek commitment from lead agencies to provide updated and revised methodology sheets, if necessary.*

10.30 – 11:15 a.m.

**Review of Indicators – Social Themes**

Brief introduction

Comments by countries and lead agencies

Discussion

*The Division for Sustainable Development will prepare a preliminary list of CSD-ISD including revised methodology sheets, based on input received from lead agencies as well as on work done within the Division. The list will be made available to participants approximately two weeks before the meeting. In the theme-by-theme discussion, country representatives and agencies will be invited to share their experiences with these indicators and identify further gaps and limitations in the proposed set.*



- 11:15 – 11:30 a.m. Break
- 11:30 a.m. – 1:00 p.m. **Review of Indicators – Social Themes (cont'd)**  
 Brief introduction  
 Comments by countries and lead agencies  
 Discussion
- 1:00 – 2:30 p.m. Break for lunch
- 2:30 – 4:00 p.m. **Review of Indicators – Environmental Themes**  
 Brief introduction  
 Comments by countries and lead agencies  
 Discussion  
*The format follows the review of indicators for social themes*
- 4:00 – 4:30 p.m. Break
- 4:30 – 6:00 p.m. **Review of Indicators – Environmental Themes (cont'd)**  
 Brief introduction  
 Comments by countries and lead agencies  
 Discussion

**Wednesday, 14 December 2005**

- 10:00 – 11:30 a.m. **Review of Indicators – Economic Themes**  
 Brief introduction  
 Comments by countries and lead agencies  
 Discussion  
*The format follows the review of indicators for social themes*
- 11:30 – 11:45 p.m. Break
- 11:45 – 1:00 p.m. **Review of Indicators – Economic Themes (cont'd)**  
 Brief introduction  
 Comments by countries and lead agencies  
 Discussion
- 1:00 – 2:30 p.m. Break for lunch
- 2:30 – 4:00 p.m. **Review of Indicators – Institutional Themes**  
 Brief introduction  
 Comments by countries and lead agencies  
 Discussion  
*The format follows the review of indicators for social themes*

4:00 – 4:30 p.m.

Break

4:30 – 6:00 p.m.

**Review of Indicators – Institutional Themes (cont'd)**

Brief introduction by the Division for Sustainable Development  
Comments by lead agencies  
Discussion

**Thursday, 15 December 2005**

10:00 – 11:15 a.m.

**Indicators of Sustainable Development – Suitability of Frameworks**

**The Need for an International Framework for the Construction of National Indicators for Policies to Enhance Sustainable Development**

Presentation by Thorvald Moe, Ph.D., Deputy Secretary General, Norwegian Ministry of Finance

**The System of Economic and Environmental Accounting (SEEA) and Indicators of Sustainable Development**

Presentation by Ivo Havinga, Chief, Economic Statistics Branch, United Nations Statistics Division

Open discussion

*Participants are invited to express their views on the suitability of different frameworks for further developing Indicators of Sustainable Development.*

11:15 – 11:30 a.m.

Break

11:30 a.m. – 1:00 p.m.

**Indicators of Sustainable Development – Future Areas of Work**

Presentation by Prof. Bedrich Moldan, Charles University Environment Center

Presentation by Dr. Laszlo Pinter, Director, International Institute for Sustainable Development

Open discussion

*Participants are invited to put forward proposals for future work in the area of Indicators of Sustainable Development.*

1:00 – 2:30 p.m.

Break for lunch

2.30-3.30 pm

**Summary of review and discussion**

Introduction by Division for Sustainable Development

Discussion

*The session will review the recommendations made throughout the previous sessions, assign responsibilities among lead agencies for further work, and determine a timeframe*

3.30 -4.00 p.m.

**Concluding Comments**

Ms. Mary Pat Silveira, Chief,

National Information, Monitoring and Outreach Branch, Division for Sustainable Development

Annex 3: CSD Indicators and MDG Indicators

		<b>SOCIAL</b>			
<b>Theme</b>	<b>Sub-theme</b>	<b>CSD Indicators</b>	<b>MDG Indicators</b>	<b>New Indicators</b>	
<b>Equity</b>	<b>Poverty</b>		Proportion of population below \$1 (1993 PPP) per day		
		Percent of Population Living Below Poverty Line	Poverty Headcount (Percentage of population living below poverty line)		
			Poverty gap ratio [incidence x depth of poverty]		
		Gini Index of Income Inequality	Share of poorest quintile in national consumption	Share in national consumption by quintile <sup>a</sup>	
		Unemployment Rate	Unemployment rate of young people aged 15-24 years, each sex and total		
				Employment-population ratio <sup>b</sup>	
	<b>Gender Equality</b>			Ratio of girls to boys in primary, secondary and tertiary education	
				Ratio of literate women to men, 15-24 years old	
		Ratio of Average Female Wage to Male Wage	Share of women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector		
			Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament		
<b>Health</b>	<b>Nutritional Status</b>	Nutritional Status of Children	Prevalence of underweight children under five years of age		
			Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption		
	<b>Mortality</b>	Mortality Rate Under 5 Year Old	Under-five mortality rate		
			Infant mortality rate		

<sup>a</sup> Proposed by DESA-DSD as an alternative to Gini Index.

<sup>b</sup> Proposed by ILO as an alternative to Unemployment Rate.

<sup>c</sup> Proposed by ILO as an additional indicator.

<b>Health</b>			Maternal mortality ratio		
		Life Expectancy at Birth			
	<b>Sanitation</b>	Percent of Population with Adequate Sewage Disposal Facilities	Proportion of population with access to improved sanitation, urban and rural		
	<b>Drinking Water</b>	Population with Access to Safe Drinking Water	Proportion of population with sustainable access to an improved water source, urban and rural		
	<b>Health Care Delivery</b>	Percent of Population with Access to Primary Health Care Facilities			
		Immunization Against Infectious Childhood Diseases	Proportion of 1 year-old children immunized against measles		
			Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel		
			Condom use at last high-risk sex		
			Percentage of population aged 15-24 years with comprehensive correct knowledge of HIV/AIDS		
		Contraceptive Prevalence Rate	Contraceptive prevalence rate		
			Condom use rate of the contraceptive prevalence rate		
				Proportion of desire for family planning satisfied <sup>d</sup>	
	<b>No CSD-ISD sub-theme applicable</b>			Total fertility rate <sup>d</sup>	
			Proportion of population in malaria-risk areas using effective malaria prevention and treatment measures		
			Proportion of tuberculosis cases detected and cured under DOTS (internationally recommended TB control strategy)		
			HIV prevalence among pregnant women aged 15-24 years		

<sup>d</sup> Proposed by WHO as additional indicator.

<b>Health</b>	<b>No CSD-ISD sub-theme applicable</b>		Ratio of school attendance of orphans to school attendance of non-orphans aged 10-14 years	
			Prevalence and death rates associated with malaria	
			Prevalence and death rates associated with tuberculosis	
				Proportion of population using solid fuels <sup>e</sup>
<b>Education</b>	<b>Education level</b>		Net enrolment ratio in primary education	
		Children Reaching Grade 5 of Primary Education	Proportion of pupils starting grade 1 who reach grade 5	
			Primary Completion Rate	
	<b>Literacy</b>	Adult Secondary Education Attainment Level		
	Adult Literacy Rate	Literacy rate of 15-24 year-olds		
<b>Housing</b>	<b>Living Conditions</b>	Floor area by person	Proportion of households with access to secure tenure	
<b>Security</b>	<b>Crime</b>	Number of Recorded Crimes per 100,00 Population		Number of intentional homicides per 100,000 population* <sup>f</sup>
<b>Population</b>	<b>Population Change</b>	Population of Urban Formal and Informal Settlements		
		Population Growth Rate		Population growth in rural and urban areas <sup>g</sup>
				Dependency ratio <sup>h</sup>

<sup>e</sup> Proposed by WHO as an additional indicator.

<sup>f</sup> Proposed by UNODC as an alternative to Number of recorded Crimes.

<sup>g</sup> Proposed by CIESIN as an additional indicator.

<sup>h</sup> Proposed by DESA-DSD as an additional indicator

<b>ENVIRONMENTAL</b>					
<b>Theme</b>	<b>Sub-theme</b>	<b>CSD Indicators</b>	<b>MD Indicator</b>	<b>New Indicators</b>	
<b>Atmosphere</b>	<b>Climate Change</b>	Emissions of Greenhouse Gases	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita and consumption of ozone-depleting CFCs (ODP tons)		
	<b>Ozone Layer Depletion</b>	Consumption of Ozone Depleting Substances	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita and consumption of ozone-depleting CFCs (ODP tons)		
	<b>Air Quality</b>	Ambient Concentration of Air Pollutants in Urban Areas			
<b>Land</b>	<b>Agriculture</b>	Arable and Permanent Crop Land Area			
		Use of Fertilizer			
		Use of Agricultural Pesticides			
	<b>Forests</b>	Forest Area as a Percent of Land Area	Proportion of land area covered by forest		
		Wood Harvesting Intensity			Forest governance <sup>i</sup>
	<b>Desertification</b>	Land Affected by Desertification			
	<b>Urbanization</b>	Area of Urban Formal and Informal Settlements			
<b>Oceans, Seas and Coasts</b>	<b>Coastal Zone</b>	Algae Concentration in Coastal Waters			
		Percentage of Total Population Living in Coastal Areas			
	<b>Fisheries</b>	Annual Catch by Major Species			
	<b>Marine environment</b> <sup>1</sup>				
<b>Fresh Water</b>	<b>Water Quantity</b>	Annual Withdrawal of Ground and Surface as Percent of Total Available Water			
	<b>Water Quality</b>	BOD in Water Bodies			
		Concentration of Faecal Coliform in Freshwater			

<b>Biodiversity</b>	<b>Ecosystem</b>	Protected Area as a Percent of Total Area	Ratio of area protected to maintain biological diversity to surface area		
				Effectiveness of management of protected areas <sup>i</sup>	
				Coverage of protected areas by biome and habitat <sup>i</sup>	
		Area of Selected Key Ecosystems		Percentage of selected ecosystem under sustainable management programmes <sup>i</sup>	
<b>Biodiversity</b>	<b>Species</b>	Abundance of Selected Key Species			
				Assessment of threatened species <sup>i</sup>	
		<b>ECONOMIC</b>			
<b>Theme</b>	<b>Sub-theme</b>	<b>CSD Indicators</b>	<b>MD Indicators</b>	<b>New Indicators</b>	
<b>Economic Structure</b>	<b>Economic performance</b>	GDP per Capita			
		Investment Share in GDP			
				Inflation <sup>k</sup>	
	<b>Tourism <sup>l</sup></b>				
	<b>Trade</b>	Balance of Trade in Goods and Services			Current account deficit as percentage of GDP * <sup>n</sup>
			Proportion of total developed country imports (by value and excluding arms) from developing countries and from LDCs, admitted free of duty		Share of imports from developing countries and from LDCs <sup>k</sup>
			Average tariffs imposed by developed countries on agricultural products and textiles and clothing from developing countries		

<sup>i</sup> Proposed by IUCN as an additional indicator.

<sup>k</sup> Proposed by DESA-DSD as an additional indicator.

<sup>l</sup> Proposed by DESA-SD as an additional sub-theme.

<sup>n</sup> Proposed by DESA-DSD as an alternative to trade balance.



<b>Economic Structure</b>			Agricultural support estimate for OECD countries as percentage of their GDP	
			Proportion of ODA provided to help build trade capacity	
	<b>Financial Status</b>	Total Official Development Assistance (ODA) given or received as a percentage of GNP	Net ODA, total and to LDCs, as percentage of OECD/Development Assistance Committee (DAC) donors' gross national income (GNI)	
			Proportion of total bilateral, sector-allocable ODA of OECD/DAC donors to basic social services (basic education, primary health care, nutrition, safe water and sanitation)	
			Proportion of bilateral ODA of OECD/DAC donors that is untied	
			ODA received in landlocked developing countries as a proportion of their GNIs	
			ODA received in small island developing States as proportion of their GNIs	
	<b>Financial Status</b>	Debt to GNP ratio	Debt service as a percentage of exports of goods and services	
			Total number of countries that have reached their Heavily Indebted Poor Countries Initiative (HIPC) decision points and number that have reached their HIPC completion points (cumulative)	
			Debt relief committed under HIPC initiative	
			Net FDI inflows and outflows as percentage of GNI °	

° Proposed by DESA-DSD as an additional indicator.

				Remittances as percentage of GNI <sup>o</sup>
<b>Consumption and Production Patterns</b>	<b>Material Consumption</b>	Intensity of Material Use		
	<b>Energy Use</b>	Annual Energy Consumption per Capita		
		Share of Consumption of Renewable Energy Sources		
		Intensity of Energy Use	Energy use (kg oil equivalent) per \$1 GDP (PPP)	
			Proportion of population using solid fuels	Share of households without access to electricity or commercial energy <sup>o</sup>
<b>No CSD-ISD sub-theme applicable</b>			Land area dedicated to sustainable bioenergy production <sup>p</sup>	
<b>Consumption and Production Patterns</b>	<b>Waste Generation and Management</b>	Generation of Industrial and Municipal Solid Waste		
		Generation of Hazardous Waste		
		Management of Radioactive Waste		Ratio of solid radioactive waste awaiting disposal to total solid radioactive waste generated <sup>q</sup>
		Waste Recycling and Reuse		
<b>Transportation</b>		Distance Travelled per Capita by Mode of Transport		

<sup>p</sup> Proposed by FAO as an additional indicator

<sup>q</sup> Proposed by UNSD as an alternative to Management of Radioactive Waste

		<b>INSTITUTIONAL</b>		
<b>Theme</b>	<b>Sub-theme</b>	<b>CSD Indicators</b>	<b>MD Indicator</b>	<b>New Indicators</b>
<b>Institutional Framework</b>	<b>Strategic Implementation of SD</b>	National Sustainable Development Strategy		
	<b>International Cooperation</b>	Implementation of Ratified Global Agreements		
<b>Institutional Capacity</b>	<b>Information Access</b>	Number of Internet Subscribers per 1000 Inhabitants	Personal computers in use per 100 population and Internet users per 100 population	
	<b>Communication Infrastructure</b>	Main Telephone Lines per 1000 Inhabitants	Telephone lines and cellular subscribers per 100 population	
	<b>Science and Technology</b>	Expenditure on R&D as a Percent of GDP		
	<b>Disaster Preparedness and Response</b>	Economic and Human Loss Due to Natural Disasters		
	<b>Vulnerability to Natural Hazards</b>			Percentage of population living in disaster prone areas <sup>r</sup>
	<b>Good governance <sup>s</sup></b>			

<sup>r</sup> Proposed by UNISDR as an additional indicator.

<sup>s</sup> Proposed by Eurostat as an additional sub-theme

Annex 4: Interim List of Revised CSD Indicators

<b>Theme</b>	<b>Sub-theme</b>	<b>Core Indicators</b>	<b>Additional/ Secondary Indicators</b>	<b>To be developed / Tertiary Indicator</b>	
<b>Equity</b>	<b>Poverty</b>	Percent of Population Living Below National Poverty Line	Proportion of population below \$1 (1993 PPP) per day		
		Share in national income by quintile (Alternative Ratio of share in national income of highest to lowest quintile)			
		Employment rate, disaggregated by sex			
		Employment Status, by sex (Share of unpaid family workers in total employed persons)			
	<b>Gender Equality</b>	Ratio of Average Female Wage to Male Wage			
<b>Health</b>	<b>Nutritional Status</b>	Nutritional Status of Children (Percentage of underweight and obese (or overweight) children)			
	<b>Mortality</b>	Mortality Rate Under 5 Year Old			
		Life expectancy at Birth	Healthy life years		
	<b>Sanitation</b>	Proportion of population with access to improved sanitation, urban and rural	Breakdown by OECD treatment category, and/or by urban and rural		
	<b>Drinking Water</b>	Population with Access to Safe Drinking Water			
	<b>Health Care Delivery</b>	<b>Health Care Delivery</b>	Percent of Population with Access to Primary Health Care Facilities		
			Immunization Against Infectious Childhood Diseases		
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate					
<b>Health Care Delivery</b>	<b>Health Care Delivery</b>	Total fertility rate			

<b>Health</b>	<b>No CSD-ISD sub-theme applicable</b>		Tobacco use indicator (E.g., smoking prevalence)	
			Prevalence of mental health problems (E.g., suicide rates as proxy)	
<b>Education</b>	<b>Education level</b>	Gross intake into last year of primary education, by sex		
			Net enrolment rate in primary education	
		Adult Education Attainment Level (Secondary and/or tertiary), by sex		
			Life long learning (Proportion of working age population receiving learning or training)	
	<b>Literacy</b>	Adult Literacy Rate, by sex		
<b>Housing</b>	<b>Living Conditions</b>	Proportion of population living in slums		Indicator on quality of housing indicator
	<b>Access to energy</b>	Share of households without access to electricity or commercial energy		
<b>Security</b>	<b>Crime</b>			Number of recorded serious crimes per 100,000 population (Serious crimes to be defined)
				Indicator on Corruption
<b>Population</b>	<b>Population Change</b>	Population Growth Rate, rural and urban		
		Dependency Ratio		
<b>Atmosphere</b>	<b>Climate Change</b>	Emissions of Greenhouse Gases	Emission by sector, according to internationally standardized sector classification	
	<b>Ozone Layer Depletion</b>	Consumption of Ozone Depleting Substances		
	<b>Air Quality</b>	Ambient Concentration of Air Pollutants in Urban Areas		
				Indicator on Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs)

<b>Land</b>	<b>Agriculture</b>	Arable and Permanent Crop Land Area (Part of land use indicator)		
		Land degradation		
			Use of Fertilizer	
			Use of Agricultural Pesticides	
	<b>Forests</b>	Forest Area as a Percent of Land Area (Part of land use indicator)	Forest Area as a Percent of Land Area, by type of forest (Primary, plantations,...)	
			Percent of forests damaged by defoliation	
			Wood Harvesting Intensity	
				Forest governance
	<b>Desertification</b>	Land affected by desertification (Land degradation in arid, semi-arid and dry sub-humid areas)		
	<b>Oceans, Seas and Coasts</b>	<b>Coastal Zone</b>	Algae Concentration in Coastal Waters	
			Percentage of total population living in coastal areas	
				Coastal pollution
<b>Fisheries</b>		Fish catch outside safe biological limits		
<b>Marine environment</b>				Coral reefs
			Marine trophic index	
<b>Fresh Water</b>	<b>Water Quantity</b>	Annual Withdrawal of Ground and Surface as Percent of Total Available Water		
	<b>Water Quality</b>	BOD in Water Bodies		
		Concentration of Faecal Coliform in Freshwater		
		Metal contamination of Fresh Water		

<b>Biodiversity</b>	<b>Ecosystem</b>	Coverage of protected areas by biome and habitat		
				Management effectiveness of protected areas
			Area of Selected Key Ecosystems	
				Fragmentation of habitat
	<b>Species</b>	Abundance of Selected Key Species		
			Farmland and woodland birds	
			Butterflies	
		Assessment of threatened species		
<b>Economic Structure</b>	<b>Economic performance</b>	GDP per Capita		
			Investment Share in GDP	
		Net Savings Rate (alternative: Genuine Savings Rate)		
		Labor productivity		
			Unit labor costs	
		R&D Expenditure as percentage of GDP		
		Inflation		
	<b>Tourism</b>			Tourism indicators
	<b>Trade</b>	Current account deficit as percentage of GDP		
		Share of imports from developing countries and from LDCs		
	<b>Financial Status</b>	Total Official Development Assistance (ODA) given or received as a percentage of GNI		
		Debt to GNI ratio		
				Net FDI inflows and outflows as percentage of GNI
				Remittances as percentage of GNI

<b>Consumption and Production Patterns</b>	<b>Material Consumption</b>	Intensity of Material Use	Intensity of Material Use by sector, based on standard classification	
			Annual Material Use per Capita	
	<b>Energy Use</b>	Annual Energy Consumption per Capita	Annual Energy Consumption by type of source (renewable, bio-fuels, fossil fuels,...)	
		Intensity of Energy Use		
	<b>Waste Generation and Management</b>	Generation of Waste	Generation of Waste by industry/sector (based on standard classification)	
		Generation of Hazardous Waste		Management of Hazardous Waste
		Management of Radioactive Waste		
		Waste Treatment and Disposal by method of treatment (recycled, incinerated, landfilled)		
	<b>Transportation</b>	Share of cars in passenger transportation		
			Road share of freight transport	
		Fuel use by distance of passenger transportation		
<b>Institutional Capacity</b>	<b>Information Access</b>	Internet users per 100 population		
	<b>Communication Infrastructure</b>		Fixed Telephone lines and cellular subscribers per 100 population	
	<b>Disaster Preparedness and Response</b>		Economic and Human Loss Due to Natural Disasters, as percentage of population and of GDP	
	<b>Vulnerability to Natural Hazards</b>	Percentage of population living in disaster prone areas, by type of natural disaster		
				Governance indicators