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### **FINANCIAL FLOW STATISTICS**

#### **BACKGROUND PAPER NO. 19**

Prepared by the  
Division for Sustainable Development

# FINANCIAL FLOW STATISTICS

## CONTENTS

|                                                                                                      | <i>Paragraphs</i> | <i>Page</i> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| I. Introduction.....                                                                                 | 1 – 4             | 1           |
| II. Trends in official finance for sustainable development .....                                     | 5 – 9             | 1           |
| III. FDI flows to major developing country recipients .....                                          | 10 – 15           | 9           |
| <br>Annex I: Data tables from the OECD Reporting<br>Systems Division .....                           |                   | 11          |
| Annex II: Information about the data.....                                                            |                   | 29          |
| Annex III: The Creditor Reporting System (CRS) .....                                                 |                   | 30          |
| Annex IV: Development Assistance Committee sectors<br>included in the aggregates for Agenda 21 ..... |                   | 36          |

## **I. INTRODUCTION**

1. The purpose of this background paper is to present information on official development finance flows to assist the ongoing efforts of the Commission on Sustainable Development in monitoring the implementation of Agenda 21. In section II, the analysis focuses on changes in the allocation of development finance assistance among the economic, social and environmental components of sustainable development. In section III, the paper presents information on foreign direct investment (FDI) and the largest recipients of FDI among developing countries.

2. In section II, the data on official development finance are from the Reporting Systems Division of the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), and have been provided at the request of the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA). The data have been updated through 1999 for both bilateral and multilateral commitments and are organised into three categories: (i) commitments to developing countries (given in Annex I, Tables A1-A6); (ii) commitments to the least developed countries (Tables A7-A12); and (iii) commitments to small island developing States and territories (Tables A13-A18).

3. The information on official development finance to developing countries and to the least developed countries has been organized according to the categories used in Agenda 21, and are presented in the format used in the Report of the Secretary-General on Financial Flow Statistics (E/CN.17/1997/2/Add.31), prepared for the Fifth Session of the Commission in 1997. The information on financial flows to small island developing States is presented by programme area of the Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States. More detailed information about the OECD data and its classification into Agenda 21 categories can be found in Annexes II - IV.

4. In section III, the data on FDI flows to developing countries are from the UNCTAD *World Investment Report 2000*, and the population data are from the United Nations Population Division. The analysis focuses on the distribution of FDI among the major recipients in terms of both concentration among the leading recipients and flows relative to population.

## **II. TRENDS IN OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT FINANCE**

5. As previously noted in the Background Paper on Financial Flow Statistics prepared for the eighth session of the Commission (DESA/DSD/2000/2), there have been some notable changes in the allocation of commitments of official development finance among different categories covered in Agenda 21. These changes have taken place within the context of generally lower levels of Official Development Assistance (ODA) and other official development finance since 1990 and reveal a shifting of priorities in international financial cooperation for development. The shift in priorities can be observed through the changes over time in the percentage share of the total commitments that a particular category receives.

6. Graphs 1-6 show the extent of some of the shifts in priorities based on the data in Tables 1-18, using three-year moving averages to reduce the fluctuations. Graphs 1 and 2 display the trends in percentage shares over the period 1990-1998 of selected Agenda 21 categories for bilateral ODA commitments and multilateral commitments of ODA and loans at non-

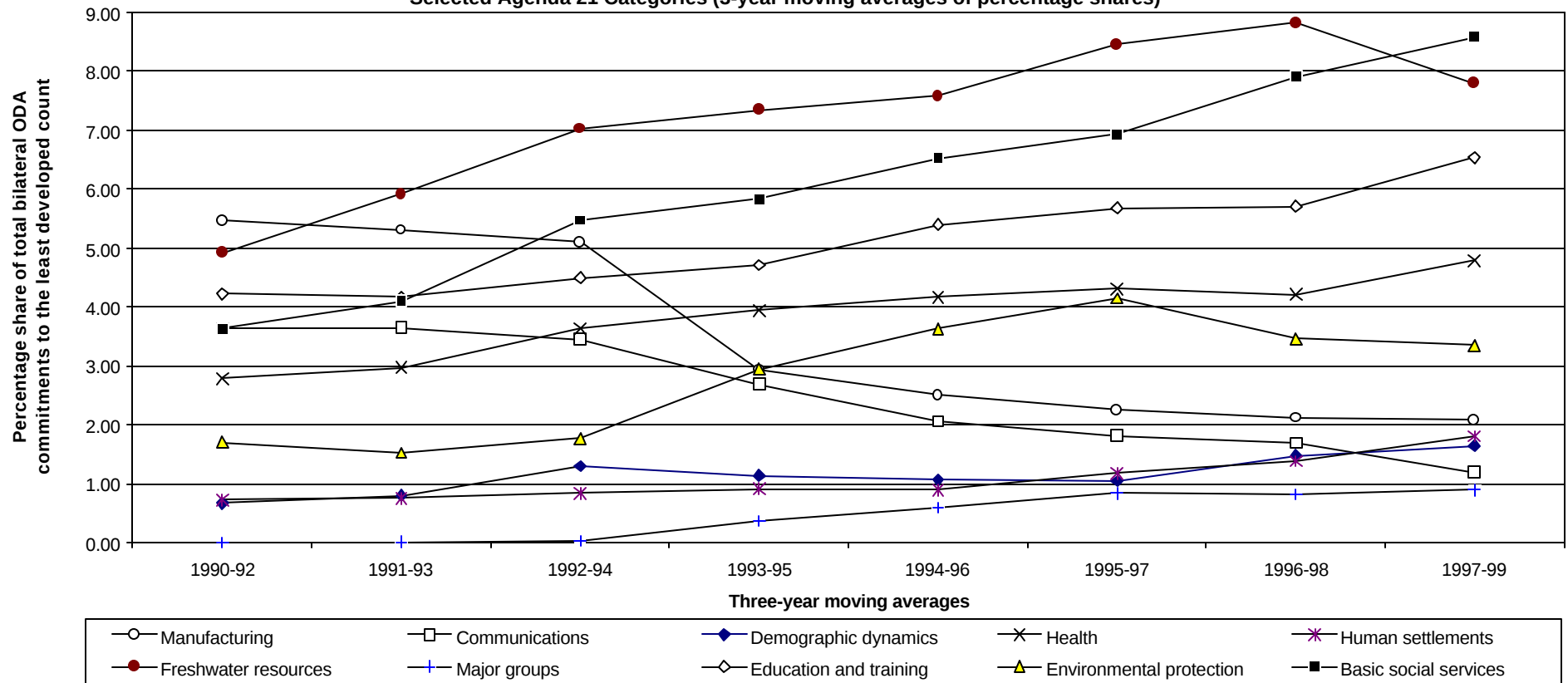
concessional terms to all developing countries. Graphs 3 and 4 present the same data for the least developed countries. Graphs 5 and 6 display the percentage shares over time for bilateral and multilateral commitments to small island developing States in terms of selected programme areas of the Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States and for the period 1992-1999.

7. Of note are the continued strong increases in the shares of basic social services, education and health in bilateral ODA commitments to developing countries (Graph 1) and to the least developed countries (Graph 3). However, under the category of environmental protection, there is a slight decreasing trend in commitments to developing countries in general and a slight rising trend in commitments to the least developed countries. For multilateral commitments (Graphs 2 and 4) the trends in these areas – basic social services, education, health and environmental protection – appear to be more ambiguous, with the exception of an increasing trend in the shares going to health in developing countries.

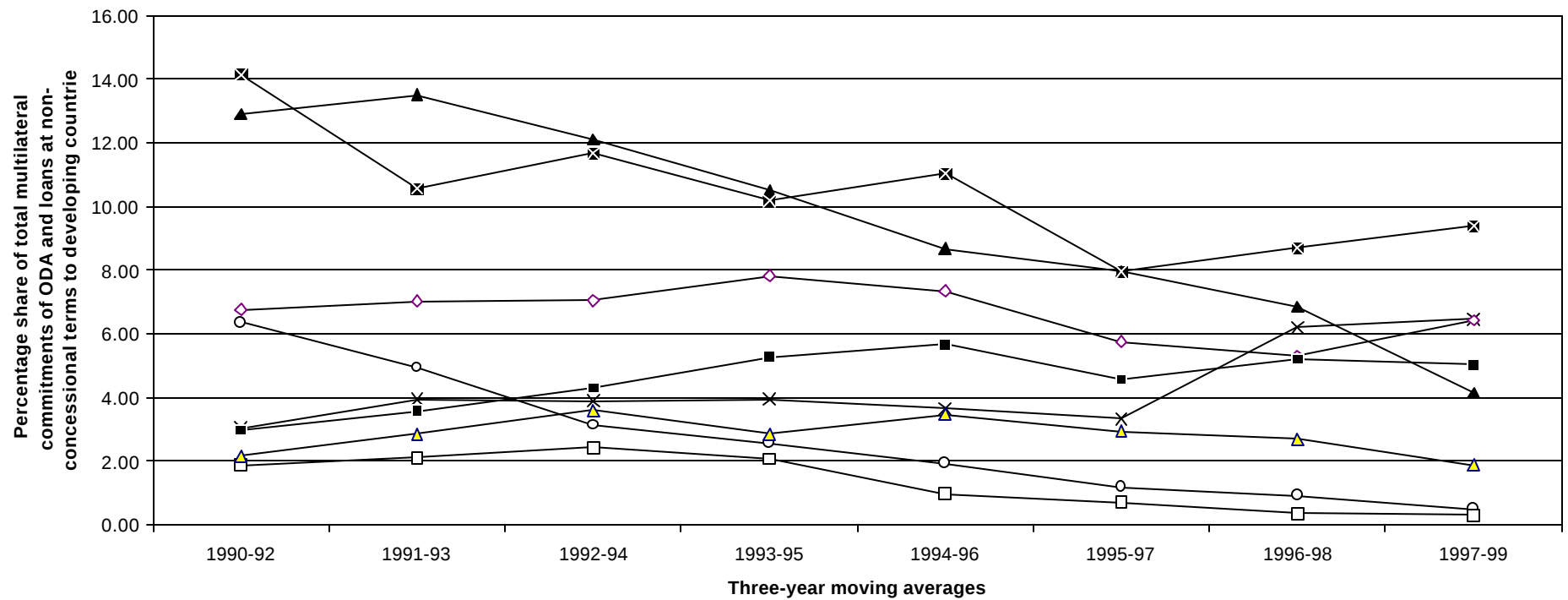
8. Two sectors in which there has been a pronounced and continuing decline in shares of bilateral and multilateral commitments to both developing countries and the least developed countries are manufacturing and communications. This is a reflection of the shifting priorities for official development finance to non-market activities and the increasing role of markets and private investment in these two sectors, as reflected in privatizations of previously public sector enterprises in some countries.

9. With respect to the commitments to small island developing States, bilateral commitments (Graph 5) show continued relatively high shares for general development assistance and human resource development. Multilateral commitments (Graph 6) also show relatively high shares for general development assistance and, after a significant increase earlier in the 1990s, a slight decline in the trend for commitments to transport and communications. Both the bilateral and multilateral shares of commitments to land resources have shown declines during the 1990s.

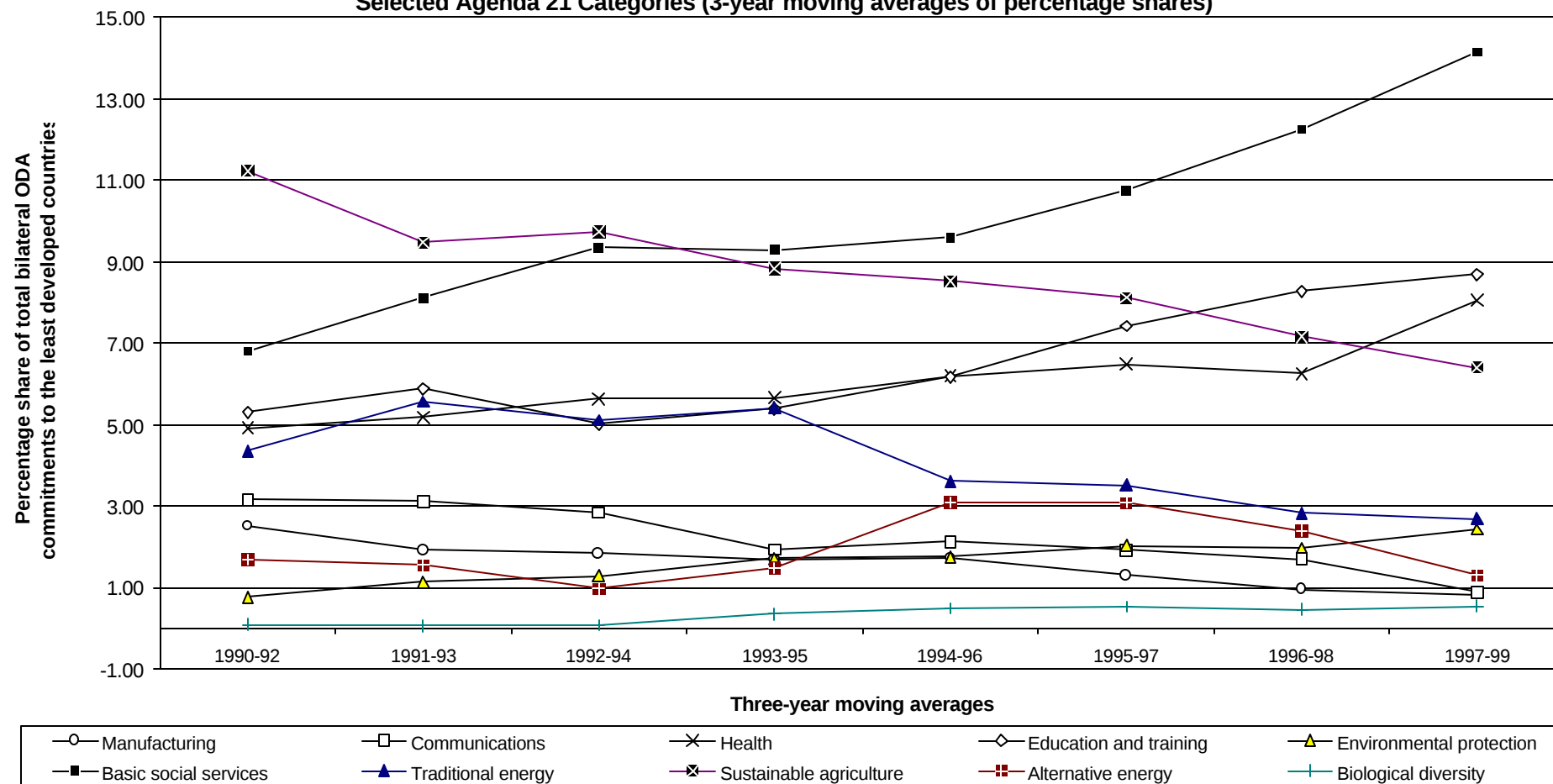
**Graph 1**  
**Bilateral ODA Commitments to Developing Countries:**  
**Selected Agenda 21 Categories (3-year moving averages of percentage shares)**



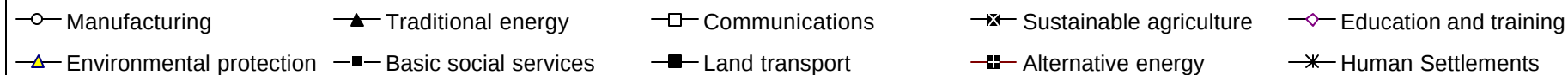
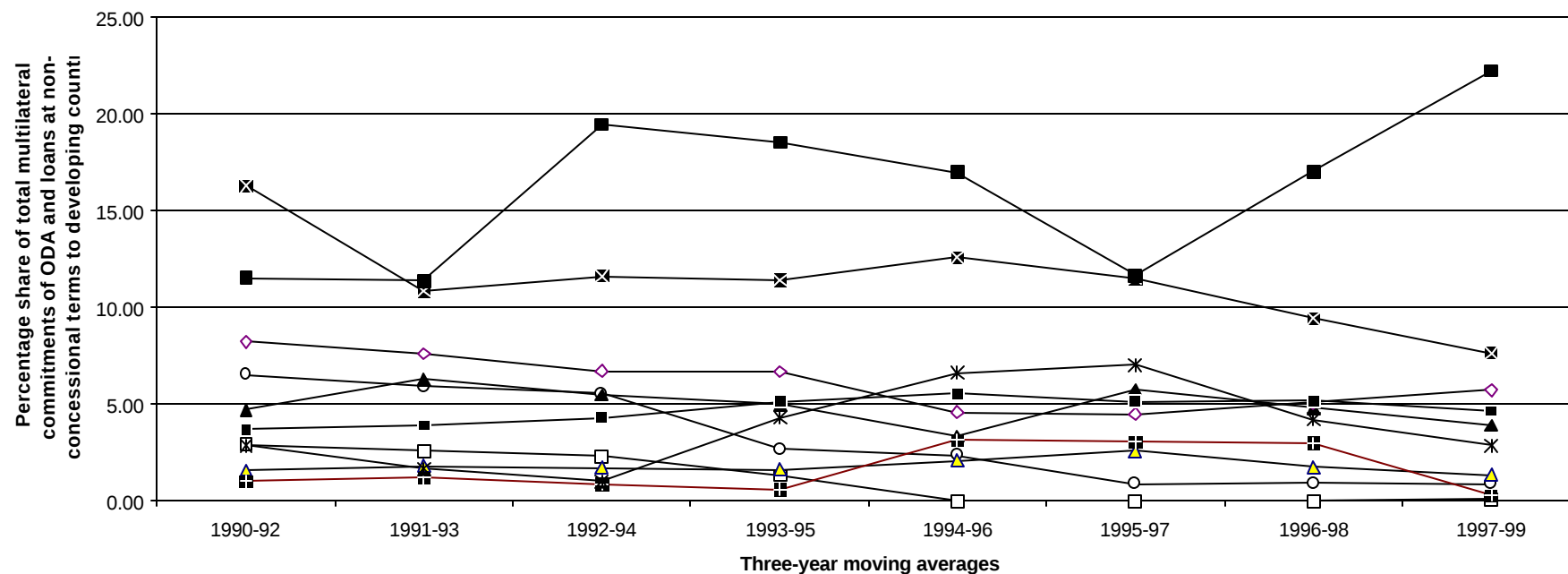
**Graph 2**  
**Multilateral Commitments of ODA and Loans at Non-concessional**  
**Terms to Developing Countries: Selected Agenda 21 Categories**  
**(three-year moving averages of percentage shares)**



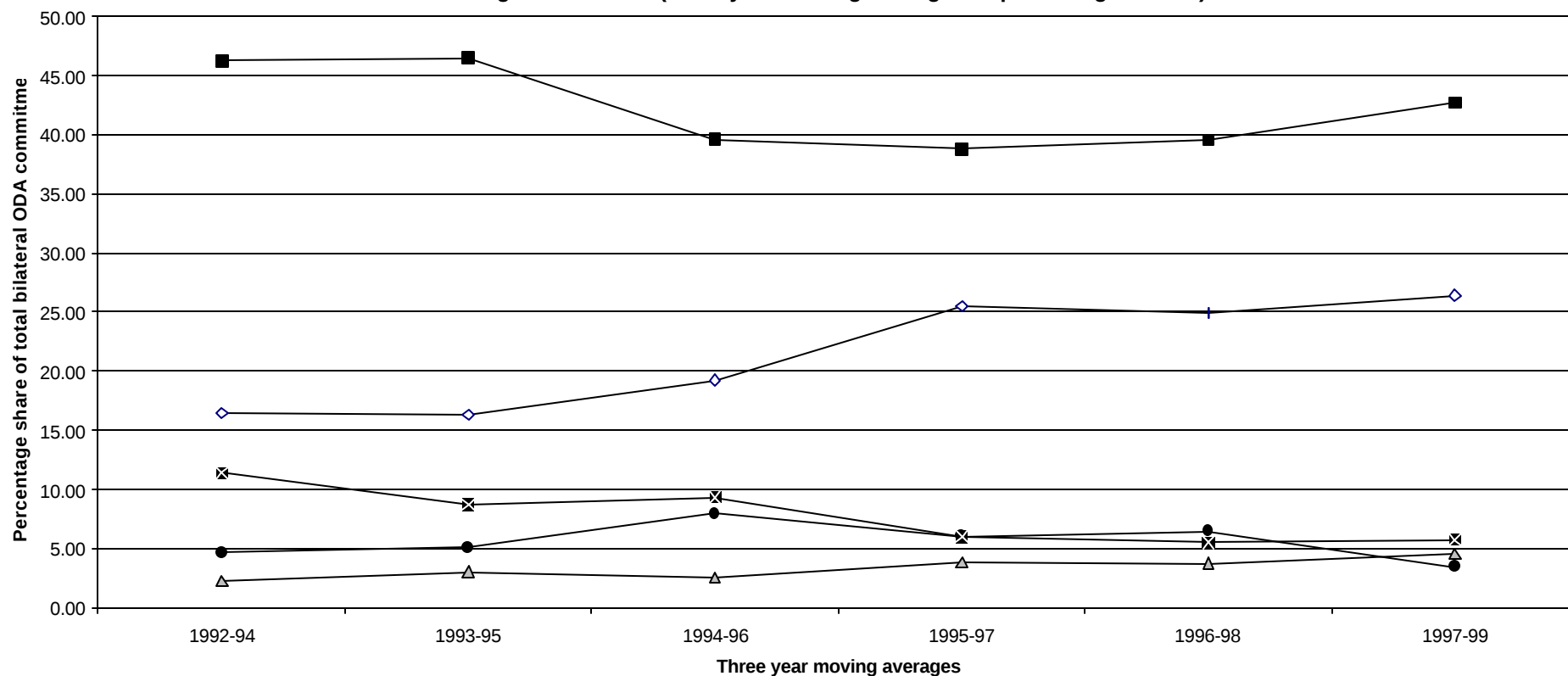
**Graph 3**  
**Bilateral ODA Commitments to Least Developed Countries:**  
**Selected Agenda 21 Categories (3-year moving averages of percentage shares)**



**Graph 4**  
**Multilateral Commitments of ODA and Loans at Non-concessional**  
**Terms to Least Developed Countries: Selected Agenda 21 Categories**  
**(three-year moving averages of percentage shares)**

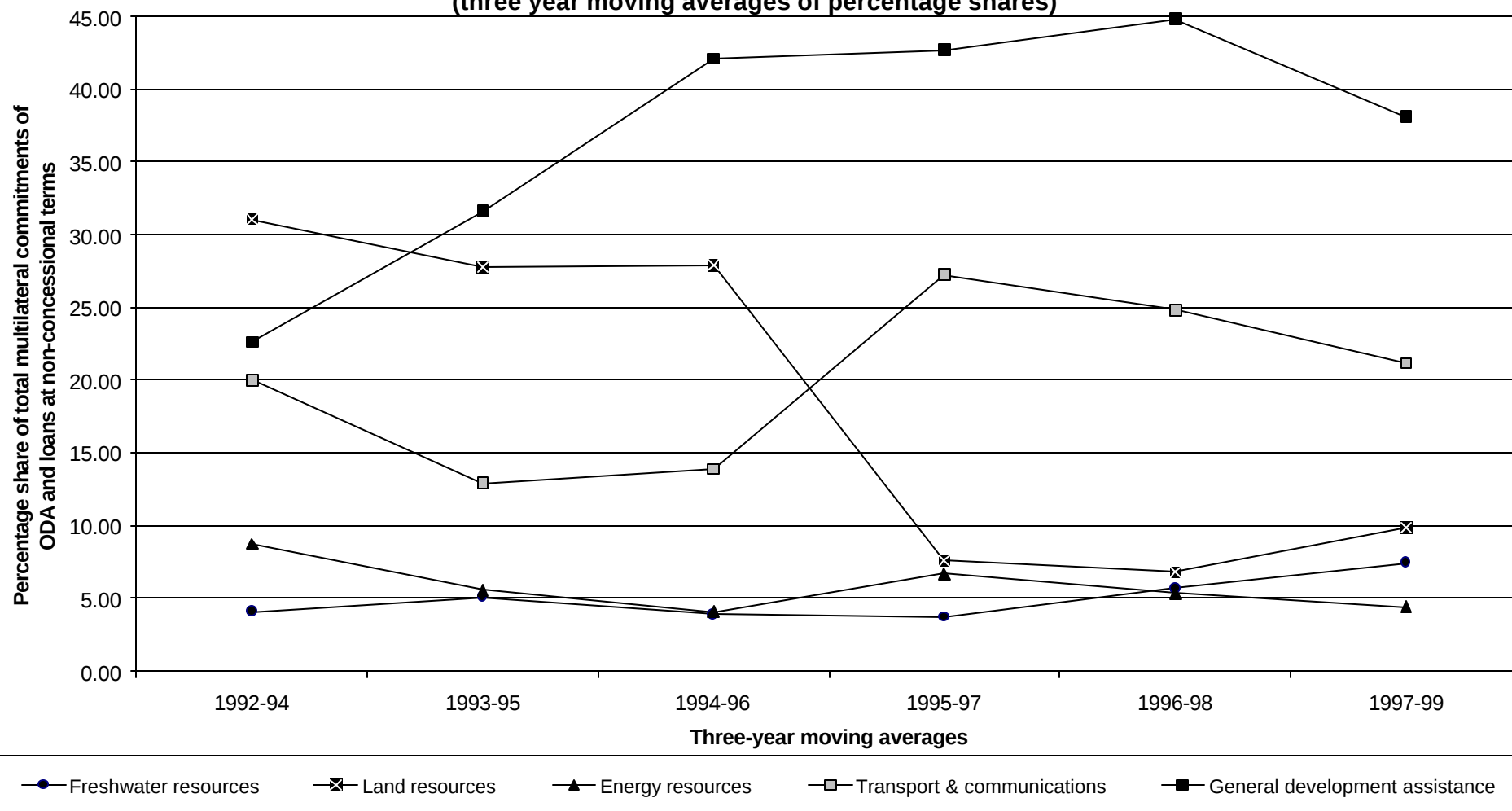


**Graph 5**  
**Bilateral ODA Commitments to Small Island Developing States:**  
**Selected Programme Areas (three-year moving averages of percentage shares)**



—△— Natural and environmental disasters     
 —●— Freshwater resources     
 —×— Land resources     
 —◇— Human resource development     
 —■— General development assistance

**Graph 6**  
**Multilateral Commitments of ODA and Loans at Non-concessional Terms to**  
**Small Island Developing States: Selected Programme Areas**  
**(three year moving averages of percentage shares)**



### III. FDI FLOWS TO MAJOR DEVELOPING COUNTRY RECIPIENTS

10. FDI flows to developing countries have increased rapidly during the 1990s. Net FDI flows to developing countries increased from the 1988-93 annual average of \$26 billion to \$137 billion in 1999, a more than five-fold increase in nominal terms.<sup>1</sup> At the same time, total net ODA flows to developing countries declined from \$58 billion in 1990 to \$51 billion in 1999.<sup>2</sup> As a result, FDI is now a major source of external finance for sustainable development for many developing countries.

11. Table 1, entitled “Largest Net FDI Recipients Among Developing Countries, 1999”, lists the 25 developing countries that received the largest net FDI flows in 1999 in order of the size of the net flows. It also gives the countries’ populations, the net FDI flows per capita, and the cumulative net FDI flows as a percentage of the total net FDI flows for all developing countries

12. As can be seen by the first column, “net FDI flows”, China had by far the largest amount of net flows for 1999, followed by Brazil, Argentina, Mexico and the Republic of Korea. However, when population is taken into account, China had a net FDI flow per capita of \$30, which is below the average net FDI per capita of \$34 for all developing countries. Similarly, while India had the eleventh highest amount of net FDI flows, India had the lowest per capita flows of the twenty-five countries listed. Thus in the case of China and India, there is a concentration of net FDI flows on a country basis but not on a per capita basis.

13. By contrast, Singapore, Argentina and Hong Kong SAR had the highest per capita net flows among the economies listed and were also among the top ten recipients of net FDI flows. This represents a concentration of net FDI flows on both a country and per capita basis.

14. Also of note is a comparison using the two columns on the right of the chart showing cumulative net FDI flows and cumulative population based on the respective net FDI flow and population totals for all developing countries. As can be seen from these columns, 82 per cent of all net FDI flows to developing countries go to the first ten economies listed, which include 37 per cent of the population of all developing countries. In this sense, net FDI flows to developing countries are relatively concentrated – approximately one third of the developing country population received over 80 per cent of net FDI flows.

15. Including the eleventh largest recipient, India, in this analysis reduces the level of concentration. Including India, 83 per cent of net flows go to 58 per cent of the developing country population. This is a more modest concentration of FDI flows.

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<sup>1</sup> UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2000*, pages 283-293.

<sup>2</sup> OECD, *Development Co-operation 2000*, pages 178-179.

**Table 1: Largest Net FDI Recipients Among Developing Countries, 1999**

| Economy                                            | Net FDI flows<br>(million US\$) | Population<br>(millions) | Net FDI flows<br>per capita<br>(US\$) | Cumulative<br>net FDI flows<br>(% of developing<br>country total) | Cumulative<br>population<br>(% of developing<br>country total) |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| China                                              | 37,900                          | 1,265                    | 30.0                                  | 23.9                                                              | 27.2                                                           |
| Brazil                                             | 29,996                          | 168                      | 178.5                                 | 42.9                                                              | 30.8                                                           |
| Argentina                                          | 21,958                          | 37                       | 599.9                                 | 56.7                                                              | 31.6                                                           |
| Mexico                                             | 10,433                          | 97                       | 107.1                                 | 63.3                                                              | 33.7                                                           |
| Korea, Rep. Of                                     | 7,792                           | 46                       | 169.4                                 | 68.2                                                              | 34.7                                                           |
| Thailand                                           | 5,710                           | 62                       | 92.1                                  | 71.8                                                              | 36.0                                                           |
| Saudi Arabia                                       | 4,925                           | 20                       | 246.3                                 | 74.9                                                              | 36.5                                                           |
| Chile                                              | 4,366                           | 15                       | 291.1                                 | 77.7                                                              | 36.8                                                           |
| Hong Kong SAR <sup>3</sup>                         | 3,173                           | 7                        | 466.6                                 | 79.7                                                              | 36.9                                                           |
| Singapore                                          | 3,041                           | 4                        | 869.0                                 | 81.6                                                              | 37.0                                                           |
| India                                              | 2,001                           | 993                      | 2.0                                   | 82.9                                                              | 58.4                                                           |
| Venezuela                                          | 1,998                           | 24                       | 84.3                                  | 84.1                                                              | 58.9                                                           |
| Malaysia                                           | 1,892                           | 22                       | 86.8                                  | 85.3                                                              | 59.4                                                           |
| Peru                                               | 1,848                           | 25                       | 73.3                                  | 86.5                                                              | 59.9                                                           |
| Angola                                             | 1,814                           | 13                       | 139.5                                 | 87.6                                                              | 60.2                                                           |
| Viet Nam                                           | 1,609                           | 77                       | 20.9                                  | 88.7                                                              | 61.8                                                           |
| Egypt                                              | 1,453                           | 67                       | 21.6                                  | 89.6                                                              | 63.3                                                           |
| Colombia                                           | 1,380                           | 41                       | 33.7                                  | 90.4                                                              | 64.2                                                           |
| Dominican Republic                                 | 1,347                           | 8                        | 160.4                                 | 91.3                                                              | 64.4                                                           |
| Nigeria                                            | 1,308                           | 111                      | 11.8                                  | 92.1                                                              | 66.7                                                           |
| Bolivia                                            | 1,013                           | 8                        | 125.1                                 | 92.8                                                              | 66.9                                                           |
| Morocco                                            | 829                             | 29                       | 28.6                                  | 93.3                                                              | 67.5                                                           |
| Ecuador                                            | 636                             | 12                       | 51.3                                  | 93.7                                                              | 67.8                                                           |
| Philippines                                        | 609                             | 74                       | 8.2                                   | 94.1                                                              | 69.4                                                           |
| Pakistan                                           | 530                             | 138                      | 3.8                                   | 94.4                                                              | 72.4                                                           |
| Total for the countries<br>listed above            | 149,561                         | 3,363                    | 44.5                                  | 94.4%                                                             | 72.4%                                                          |
| Total for all<br>developing countries <sup>4</sup> | 158,424                         | 4,647                    | 34.1                                  | 100.0%                                                            | 100.0%                                                         |

Source: FDI data are from UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2000*.

Population data are from the United Nations Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2000 Revision*.

<sup>3</sup> Special Administrative Region of China

<sup>4</sup> Negative net flows (12 countries) are not included in the total net FDI flows.

# ANNEX I

## DATA TABLES FROM THE OECD REPORTING SYSTEMS DIVISION

**Table A1: DAC donors' total ODA bilateral commitments  
to developing countries, 1990 - 1999 (US\$ millions)**

| <i>Agenda 21 Category</i>                           | <i>1990</i> | <i>1991</i> | <i>1992</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>I. Social and economic dimensions</b>            | 13807       | 17322       | 17439       | 14860       | 16621       | 19880       | 17778       | 15946       | 15667       | 17129       |
| Accelerating sustainable development                | 12529       | 16039       | 15707       | 13324       | 14593       | 17874       | 15855       | 13471       | 13289       | 13997       |
| (a) Manufacturing                                   | 1288        | 1607        | 2719        | 1088        | 1004        | 581         | 822         | 811         | 414         | 777         |
| (b) Mining                                          | 89          | 86          | 413         | 46          | 42          | 49          | 97          | 302         | 59          | 24          |
| (c) Commerce                                        | 107         | 102         | 167         | 144         | 133         | 58          | 539         | 40          | 99          | 115         |
| (d) Traditional energy                              | 2076        | 3554        | 2415        | 2701        | 2768        | 3485        | 1922        | 2795        | 1955        | 1673        |
| (e) Alternative energy                              | 570         | 1139        | 475         | 736         | 1083        | 1912        | 1408        | 1090        | 763         | 383         |
| (f) Sea transport                                   | 460         | 1209        | 849         | 425         | 427         | 1239        | 976         | 378         | 404         | 403         |
| (g) Land transport                                  | 2879        | 2815        | 1779        | 2936        | 2902        | 3361        | 3664        | 3118        | 2828        | 2906        |
| (h) Air transport                                   | 260         | 481         | 222         | 369         | 844         | 448         | 1299        | 452         | 354         | 459         |
| (i) Communications                                  | 1225        | 1125        | 1385        | 1169        | 660         | 644         | 704         | 463         | 488         | 179         |
| (j) Miscellaneous                                   | 3575        | 3921        | 5283        | 3710        | 4730        | 6097        | 4424        | 4022        | 5925        | 7078        |
| Demographic dynamics                                | 211         | 174         | 293         | 326         | 565         | 138         | 301         | 569         | 535         | 479         |
| Protecting and promoting human health               | 852         | 845         | 1159        | 983         | 1192        | 1509        | 1377        | 1366        | 1316        | 1969        |
| Promoting sustainable human settlements             | 215         | 264         | 280         | 227         | 271         | 359         | 245         | 540         | 527         | 684         |
| <b>II. Conservation and management of resources</b> | 6036        | 5059        | 5913        | 5564        | 5285        | 6460        | 8674        | 6595        | 6001        | 5931        |
| Protection of the atmosphere                        | 480         | 1           | 7           | 21          | 10          | 234         | 55          | 133         | 91          | 391         |
| Land resources                                      | 594         | 403         | 400         | 359         | 450         | 240         | 394         | 351         | 529         | 701         |
| Combating deforestation                             | 316         | 432         | 588         | 306         | 182         | 265         | 474         | 506         | 216         | 136         |
| Sustainable agriculture                             | 2500        | 2037        | 2312        | 1637        | 1857        | 1811        | 2836        | 1705        | 1850        | 1665        |
| Conservation of biological diversity                | 133         | 82          | 10          | 23          | 21          | 90          | 117         | 67          | 144         | 143         |
| Protection of the oceans and seas                   | 204         | 261         | 221         | 220         | 215         | 195         | 491         | 207         | 181         | 161         |
| Protection of freshwater resources                  | 1592        | 1565        | 1894        | 2408        | 2126        | 2274        | 3040        | 2996        | 2471        | 1970        |
| Management of hazardous & solid wastes              | 15          | 3           | 37          | 73          | 52          | 55          | 107         | 81          | 35          | 68          |
| Conservation and management of resources, other     | 202         | 275         | 444         | 517         | 372         | 1296        | 1160        | 549         | 484         | 696         |
| <b>III. Strengthening the role of major groups</b>  | 1           | 0           | 8           | 3           | 21          | 355         | 235         | 239         | 320         | 316         |
| <b>IV. Means of implementation</b>                  | 11499       | 17167       | 9725        | 9380        | 7255        | 7290        | 7963        | 7428        | 9784        | 11141       |
| Financial resources and mechanisms                  | 10237       | 15384       | 8206        | 8248        | 5565        | 5346        | 5694        | 5417        | 8061        | 8201        |
| Science for sustainable development                 | 37          | 81          | 47          | 13          | 147         | 209         | 251         | 164         | 71          | 74          |
| Promoting education and training                    | 1225        | 1702        | 1472        | 1119        | 1543        | 1735        | 2018        | 1847        | 1652        | 2866        |
| <b>Sustainable development, total</b>               | 31343       | 39548       | 33085       | 29807       | 29182       | 33985       | 34650       | 30208       | 31772       | 34517       |
| Emergency assistance                                | 638         | 678         | 913         | 730         | 751         | 1176        | 1602        | 862         | 1223        | 3884        |
| <b>Total ODA commitments</b>                        | 31981       | 40226       | 33998       | 30537       | 29933       | 35161       | 36252       | 31070       | 32995       | 38401       |
| <b>Memo Items</b>                                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Environmental protection                            | 841         | 364         | 503         | 638         | 480         | 1715        | 1454        | 967         | 956         | 1328        |
| Basic social services                               | 1014        | 1229        | 1513        | 1381        | 2107        | 1920        | 2324        | 2548        | 2732        | 3017        |

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

**Table A2: DAC donors' total ODA bilateral commitments  
to developing countries, 1990 - 1999 (percentage shares)**

| <i>Agenda 21 category</i>                           | <i>1990</i> | <i>1991</i> | <i>1992</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>I. Social and economic dimensions</b>            | 44.05       | 43.80       | 52.71       | 49.85       | 56.96       | 58.50       | 51.31       | 52.79       | 49.31       | 49.62       |
| Accelerating sustainable development                | 39.97       | 40.56       | 47.47       | 44.70       | 50.01       | 52.59       | 45.76       | 44.59       | 41.83       | 40.55       |
| (a) Manufacturing                                   | 4.11        | 4.06        | 8.22        | 3.65        | 3.44        | 1.71        | 2.37        | 2.68        | 1.30        | 2.25        |
| (b) Mining                                          | 0.28        | 0.22        | 1.25        | 0.15        | 0.14        | 0.14        | 0.28        | 1.00        | 0.19        | 0.07        |
| (c) Commerce                                        | 0.34        | 0.26        | 0.50        | 0.48        | 0.46        | 0.17        | 1.56        | 0.13        | 0.31        | 0.33        |
| (d) Traditional energy                              | 6.62        | 8.99        | 7.30        | 9.06        | 9.49        | 10.25       | 5.55        | 9.25        | 6.15        | 4.85        |
| (e) Alternative energy                              | 1.82        | 2.88        | 1.44        | 2.47        | 3.71        | 5.63        | 4.06        | 3.61        | 2.40        | 1.11        |
| (f) Sea transport                                   | 1.47        | 3.06        | 2.57        | 1.43        | 1.46        | 3.65        | 2.82        | 1.25        | 1.27        | 1.17        |
| (g) Land transport                                  | 9.19        | 7.12        | 5.38        | 9.85        | 9.94        | 9.89        | 10.57       | 10.32       | 8.90        | 8.42        |
| (h) Air transport                                   | 0.83        | 1.22        | 0.67        | 1.24        | 2.89        | 1.32        | 3.75        | 1.50        | 1.11        | 1.33        |
| (i) Communications                                  | 3.91        | 2.84        | 4.19        | 3.92        | 2.26        | 1.89        | 2.03        | 1.53        | 1.54        | 0.52        |
| (j) Miscellaneous                                   | 11.41       | 9.91        | 15.97       | 12.45       | 16.21       | 17.94       | 12.77       | 13.31       | 18.65       | 20.51       |
| Demographic dynamics                                | 0.67        | 0.44        | 0.89        | 1.09        | 1.94        | 0.41        | 0.87        | 1.88        | 1.68        | 1.39        |
| Protecting and promoting human health               | 2.72        | 2.14        | 3.50        | 3.30        | 4.08        | 4.44        | 3.97        | 4.52        | 4.14        | 5.70        |
| Promoting sustainable human settlements             | 0.69        | 0.67        | 0.85        | 0.76        | 0.93        | 1.06        | 0.71        | 1.79        | 1.66        | 1.98        |
| <b>II. Conservation and management of resources</b> | 19.26       | 12.79       | 17.87       | 18.67       | 18.11       | 19.01       | 25.03       | 21.83       | 18.89       | 17.18       |
| Protection of the atmosphere                        | 1.53        | 0.00        | 0.02        | 0.07        | 0.03        | 0.69        | 0.16        | 0.44        | 0.29        | 1.13        |
| Land resources                                      | 1.90        | 1.02        | 1.21        | 1.20        | 1.54        | 0.71        | 1.14        | 1.16        | 1.66        | 2.03        |
| Combating deforestation                             | 1.01        | 1.09        | 1.78        | 1.03        | 0.62        | 0.78        | 1.37        | 1.68        | 0.68        | 0.39        |
| Sustainable agriculture                             | 7.98        | 5.15        | 6.99        | 5.49        | 6.36        | 5.33        | 8.18        | 5.64        | 5.82        | 4.82        |
| Conservation of biological diversity                | 0.42        | 0.21        | 0.03        | 0.08        | 0.07        | 0.26        | 0.34        | 0.22        | 0.45        | 0.41        |
| Protection of the oceans and seas                   | 0.65        | 0.66        | 0.67        | 0.74        | 0.74        | 0.57        | 1.42        | 0.69        | 0.57        | 0.47        |
| Protection of freshwater resources                  | 5.08        | 3.96        | 5.72        | 8.08        | 7.29        | 6.69        | 8.77        | 9.92        | 7.78        | 5.71        |
| Management of hazardous & solid wastes              | 0.05        | 0.01        | 0.11        | 0.24        | 0.18        | 0.16        | 0.31        | 0.27        | 0.11        | 0.20        |
| Conservation and management of resources, other     | 0.64        | 0.70        | 1.34        | 1.73        | 1.27        | 3.81        | 3.35        | 1.82        | 1.52        | 2.02        |
| <b>III. Strengthening the role of major groups</b>  | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.02        | 0.01        | 0.07        | 1.04        | 0.68        | 0.79        | 1.01        | 0.92        |
| <b>IV. Means of implementation</b>                  | 36.69       | 43.41       | 29.39       | 31.47       | 24.86       | 21.45       | 22.98       | 24.59       | 30.79       | 32.28       |
| Financial resources and mechanisms                  | 32.66       | 38.90       | 24.80       | 27.67       | 19.07       | 15.73       | 16.43       | 17.93       | 25.37       | 23.76       |
| Science for sustainable development                 | 0.12        | 0.20        | 0.14        | 0.04        | 0.50        | 0.61        | 0.72        | 0.54        | 0.22        | 0.21        |
| Promoting education and training                    | 3.91        | 4.30        | 4.45        | 3.75        | 5.29        | 5.11        | 5.82        | 6.11        | 5.20        | 8.30        |
| <b>Sustainable development, total</b>               | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         |
| <b>Memo Items:</b>                                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Environmental protection                            | 2.68        | 0.92        | 1.52        | 2.14        | 1.64        | 5.05        | 4.20        | 3.20        | 3.01        | 3.85        |
| Basic social services                               | 3.24        | 3.11        | 4.57        | 4.63        | 7.22        | 5.65        | 6.71        | 8.43        | 8.60        | 8.74        |

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

**Table A3: Multilateral institutions combined commitments of ODA and loans  
at non-concessional terms to developing countries, 1990 - 1999 (US\$ millions)**

| <i>Agenda 21 Category</i>                           | <i>1990</i> | <i>1991</i> | <i>1992</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>I. Social and economic dimensions</b>            | 17131       | 22548       | 22683       | 18560       | 17464       | 22695       | 18299       | 30502       | 7570        | 6002        |
| Accelerating sustainable development                | 13681       | 19509       | 20769       | 16463       | 15027       | 20455       | 15480       | 27535       | 5798        | 5134        |
| (a) Manufacturing                                   | 2186        | 2793        | 1285        | 832         | 786         | 661         | 358         | 122         | 142         | 1           |
| (b) Mining                                          | 152         | 994         | 308         | 318         | 592         | 167         | 291         | 802         | 9           | 18          |
| (c) Commerce                                        | 100         | 321         | 405         | 99          | 750         | 64          | 131         | 64          | 132         | 151         |
| (d) Traditional energy                              | 3735        | 4352        | 4760        | 3770        | 2523        | 2954        | 2498        | 2365        | 667         | 83          |
| (e) Alternative energy                              | 643         | 480         | 1036        | 860         | 1112        | 688         | 1590        | 225         | 6           | 20          |
| (f) Sea transport                                   | 229         | 330         | 168         | 620         | 197         | 232         | 221         | 225         | 24          | 13          |
| (g) Land transport                                  | 2530        | 3487        | 4566        | 4497        | 4957        | 3683        | 3677        | 4471        | 1842        | 1979        |
| (h) Air transport                                   | 8           | 98          | 17          | 239         | 35          | 100         | 42          | 40          | 5           | 2           |
| (i) Communications                                  | 947         | 94          | 754         | 1015        | 381         | 370         | 163         | 167         | 10          | 38          |
| (j) Miscellaneous                                   | 3151        | 6560        | 7470        | 4213        | 3694        | 11536       | 6509        | 19054       | 2961        | 2829        |
| Demographic dynamics                                | 132         | 280         | 35          | 19          | 132         | 133         | 94          | 5           | 9           | 1           |
| Protecting and promoting human health               | 997         | 1310        | 705         | 1588        | 1097        | 736         | 1437        | 1036        | 1303        | 563         |
| Promoting sustainable human settlements             | 2321        | 1449        | 1174        | 490         | 1208        | 1371        | 1288        | 1926        | 460         | 304         |
| <b>II. Conservation and management of resources</b> | 8005        | 8012        | 8162        | 4196        | 8939        | 6267        | 5760        | 6291        | 2549        | 2139        |
| Protection of the atmosphere                        | 0           | 0           | 220         | 0           | 143         | 0           | 21          | 165         | 0           | 0           |
| Land resources                                      | 371         | 987         | 403         | 212         | 368         | 537         | 384         | 639         | 448         | 445         |
| Combating deforestation                             | 556         | 93          | 390         | 29          | 320         | 91          | 112         | 247         | 146         | 27          |
| Sustainable agriculture                             | 5173        | 4425        | 4277        | 1781        | 4908        | 2606        | 2624        | 2572        | 1217        | 1090        |
| Conservation of biological diversity                | 0           | 0           | 442         | 29          | 20          | 6           | 1           | 8           | 63          | 33          |
| Protection of the oceans and seas                   | 83          | 154         | 162         | 121         | 15          | 72          | 6           | 92          | 65          | 55          |
| Protection of freshwater resources                  | 1674        | 1775        | 1423        | 1376        | 2139        | 2322        | 1738        | 1843        | 546         | 328         |
| Management of hazardous & solid wastes              | 0           | 0           | 15          | 0           | 25          | 142         | 3           | 178         | 0           | 0           |
| Conservation and management of resources, other     | 148         | 578         | 830         | 648         | 1001        | 491         | 871         | 547         | 64          | 161         |
| <b>III. Strengthening the role of major groups</b>  | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         |
| <b>IV. Means of implementation</b>                  | 4220        | 4670        | 3966        | 3212        | 4551        | 4412        | 3660        | 2391        | 1963        | 1292        |
| Financial resources and mechanisms                  | 2291        | 1771        | 1860        | 1334        | 2109        | 1607        | 2039        | 1173        | 1114        | 428         |
| Science for sustainable development                 | 40          | 150         | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 24          | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Promoting education and training                    | 1889        | 2749        | 2106        | 1878        | 2442        | 2805        | 1597        | 1218        | 849         | 864         |
| <b>Sustainable development, total</b>               | 29356       | 35230       | 34811       | 25968       | 30954       | 33374       | 27719       | 39184       | 12082       | 9433        |
| Emergency assistance                                | 0           | 291         | 269         | 310         | 558         | 175         | 318         | 278         | 702         | 203         |
| <b>Total commitments</b>                            | 29356       | 35521       | 35080       | 26278       | 31512       | 33549       | 28037       | 39462       | 12784       | 9636        |
| <b>Memo Items:</b>                                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Environmental protection                            | 148         | 578         | 1507        | 677         | 1203        | 688         | 1245        | 898         | 159         | 194         |
| Basic social services                               | 836         | 1457        | 689         | 1202        | 1951        | 1640        | 1607        | 1168        | 824         | 502         |

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

... Not reported separately

**Table A4: Multilateral institutions combined commitments of ODA and loans  
at non-concessional terms to developing countries, 1990 - 1999 (percentage shares)**

| <i>Agenda 21 Category</i>                           | <i>1990</i> | <i>1991</i> | <i>1992</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>I. Social and economic dimensions</b>            | 58.36       | 64.00       | 65.16       | 71.47       | 56.42       | 68.00       | 66.02       | 77.84       | 62.66       | 63.63       |
| Accelerating sustainable development                | 46.60       | 55.38       | 59.66       | 63.40       | 48.55       | 61.29       | 55.85       | 70.27       | 47.99       | 54.43       |
| (a) Manufacturing                                   | 7.45        | 7.93        | 3.69        | 3.20        | 2.54        | 1.98        | 1.29        | 0.31        | 1.18        | 0.01        |
| (b) Mining                                          | 0.52        | 2.82        | 0.88        | 1.22        | 1.91        | 0.50        | 1.05        | 2.05        | 0.07        | 0.19        |
| (c) Commerce                                        | 0.34        | 0.91        | 1.16        | 0.38        | 2.42        | 0.19        | 0.47        | 0.16        | 1.09        | 1.60        |
| (d) Traditional energy                              | 12.72       | 12.35       | 13.67       | 14.52       | 8.15        | 8.85        | 9.01        | 6.04        | 5.52        | 0.88        |
| (e) Alternative energy                              | 2.19        | 1.36        | 2.98        | 3.31        | 3.59        | 2.06        | 5.74        | 0.57        | 0.05        | 0.21        |
| (f) Sea transport                                   | 0.78        | 0.94        | 0.48        | 2.39        | 0.64        | 0.70        | 0.80        | 0.57        | 0.20        | 0.14        |
| (g) Land transport                                  | 8.62        | 9.90        | 13.12       | 17.32       | 16.01       | 11.04       | 13.27       | 11.41       | 15.25       | 20.98       |
| (h) Air transport                                   | 0.03        | 0.28        | 0.05        | 0.92        | 0.11        | 0.30        | 0.15        | 0.10        | 0.04        | 0.02        |
| (i) Communications                                  | 3.23        | 0.27        | 2.17        | 3.91        | 1.23        | 1.11        | 0.59        | 0.43        | 0.08        | 0.40        |
| (j) Miscellaneous                                   | 10.73       | 18.62       | 21.46       | 16.22       | 11.93       | 34.57       | 23.48       | 48.63       | 24.51       | 29.99       |
| Demographic dynamics                                | 0.45        | 0.79        | 0.10        | 0.07        | 0.43        | 0.40        | 0.34        | 0.01        | 0.07        | 0.01        |
| Protecting and promoting human health               | 3.40        | 3.72        | 2.03        | 6.12        | 3.54        | 2.21        | 5.18        | 2.64        | 10.78       | 5.97        |
| Promoting sustainable human settlements             | 7.91        | 4.11        | 3.37        | 1.89        | 3.90        | 4.11        | 4.65        | 4.92        | 3.81        | 3.22        |
| <b>II. Conservation and management of resources</b> | 27.27       | 22.74       | 23.45       | 16.16       | 28.88       | 18.78       | 20.78       | 16.06       | 21.10       | 22.68       |
| Protection of the atmosphere                        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.63        | 0.00        | 0.46        | 0.00        | 0.08        | 0.42        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
| Land resources                                      | 1.26        | 2.80        | 1.16        | 0.82        | 1.19        | 1.61        | 1.39        | 1.63        | 3.71        | 4.72        |
| Combating deforestation                             | 1.89        | 0.26        | 1.12        | 0.11        | 1.03        | 0.27        | 0.40        | 0.63        | 1.21        | 0.29        |
| Sustainable agriculture                             | 17.62       | 12.56       | 12.29       | 6.86        | 15.86       | 7.81        | 9.47        | 6.56        | 10.07       | 11.56       |
| Conservation of biological diversity                | 0.00        | 0.00        | 1.27        | 0.11        | 0.06        | 0.02        | 0.00        | 0.02        | 0.52        | 0.35        |
| Protection of the oceans and seas                   | 0.28        | 0.44        | 0.47        | 0.47        | 0.05        | 0.22        | 0.02        | 0.23        | 0.54        | 0.58        |
| Protection of freshwater resources                  | 5.70        | 5.04        | 4.09        | 5.30        | 6.91        | 6.96        | 6.27        | 4.70        | 4.52        | 3.48        |
| Management of hazardous & solid wastes              | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.04        | 0.00        | 0.08        | 0.43        | 0.01        | 0.45        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
| Conservation and management of resources, other     | 0.50        | 1.64        | 2.38        | 2.50        | 3.23        | 1.47        | 3.14        | 1.40        | 0.53        | 1.71        |
| <b>III. Strengthening the role of major groups</b>  | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         |
| <b>IV. Means of implementation</b>                  | 14.38       | 13.26       | 11.39       | 12.37       | 14.70       | 13.22       | 13.20       | 6.10        | 16.25       | 13.70       |
| Financial resources and mechanisms                  | 7.80        | 5.03        | 5.34        | 5.14        | 6.81        | 4.82        | 7.36        | 2.99        | 9.22        | 4.54        |
| Science for sustainable development                 | 0.14        | 0.43        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.09        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
| Promoting education and training                    | 6.43        | 7.80        | 6.05        | 7.23        | 7.89        | 8.40        | 5.76        | 3.11        | 7.03        | 9.16        |
| <b>Sustainable development, total</b>               | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         |
| <b>Memo Items:</b>                                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Environmental protection                            | 0.50        | 1.64        | 4.33        | 2.61        | 3.89        | 2.06        | 4.49        | 2.29        | 1.32        | 2.06        |
| Basic social services                               | 2.85        | 4.14        | 1.98        | 4.63        | 6.30        | 4.91        | 5.80        | 2.98        | 6.82        | 5.32        |

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

... Not reported separately

**Table A5: DAC donors' total ODA bilateral commitments aggregated with multilateral institutions' combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to developing countries, 1990 - 1999 (US\$ millions)**

| <i>Agenda 21 Category</i>                           | <i>1990</i> | <i>1991</i> | <i>1992</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>I. Social and economic dimensions</b>            | 30938       | 39870       | 40122       | 33420       | 34085       | 42575       | 36077       | 46448       | 23237       | 23131       |
| Accelerating sustainable development                | 26210       | 35548       | 36476       | 29787       | 29620       | 38329       | 31335       | 41006       | 19087       | 19131       |
| (a) Manufacturing                                   | 3474        | 4400        | 4004        | 1920        | 1790        | 1242        | 1180        | 933         | 556         | 778         |
| (b) Mining                                          | 241         | 1080        | 721         | 364         | 634         | 216         | 388         | 1104        | 68          | 42          |
| (c) Commerce                                        | 207         | 423         | 572         | 243         | 883         | 122         | 670         | 104         | 231         | 266         |
| (d) Traditional energy                              | 5811        | 7906        | 7175        | 6471        | 5291        | 6439        | 4420        | 5160        | 2622        | 1756        |
| (e) Alternative energy                              | 1213        | 1619        | 1511        | 1596        | 2195        | 2600        | 2998        | 1315        | 769         | 403         |
| (f) Sea transport                                   | 689         | 1539        | 1017        | 1045        | 624         | 1471        | 1197        | 603         | 428         | 416         |
| (g) Land transport                                  | 5409        | 6302        | 6345        | 7433        | 7859        | 7044        | 7341        | 7589        | 4670        | 4885        |
| (h) Air transport                                   | 268         | 579         | 239         | 608         | 879         | 548         | 1341        | 492         | 359         | 461         |
| (i) Communications                                  | 2172        | 1219        | 2139        | 2184        | 1041        | 1014        | 867         | 630         | 498         | 217         |
| (j) Miscellaneous                                   | 6726        | 10481       | 12753       | 7923        | 8424        | 17633       | 10933       | 23076       | 8886        | 9907        |
| Demographic dynamics                                | 343         | 454         | 328         | 345         | 697         | 271         | 395         | 574         | 544         | 480         |
| Protecting and promoting human health               | 1849        | 2155        | 1864        | 2571        | 2289        | 2245        | 2814        | 2402        | 2619        | 2532        |
| Promoting sustainable human settlements             | 2536        | 1713        | 1454        | 717         | 1479        | 1730        | 1533        | 2466        | 987         | 988         |
| <b>II. Conservation and management of resources</b> | 14041       | 13071       | 14075       | 9760        | 14224       | 12727       | 14434       | 12886       | 8550        | 8070        |
| Protection of the atmosphere                        | 480         | 1           | 227         | 21          | 153         | 234         | 76          | 298         | 91          | 391         |
| Land resources                                      | 965         | 1390        | 803         | 571         | 818         | 777         | 778         | 990         | 977         | 1146        |
| Combating deforestation                             | 872         | 525         | 978         | 335         | 502         | 356         | 586         | 753         | 362         | 163         |
| Sustainable agriculture                             | 7673        | 6462        | 6589        | 3418        | 6765        | 4417        | 5460        | 4277        | 3067        | 2755        |
| Conservation of biological diversity                | 133         | 82          | 452         | 52          | 41          | 96          | 118         | 75          | 207         | 176         |
| Protection of the oceans and seas                   | 287         | 415         | 383         | 341         | 230         | 267         | 497         | 299         | 246         | 216         |
| Protection of freshwater resources                  | 3266        | 3340        | 3317        | 3784        | 4265        | 4596        | 4778        | 4839        | 3017        | 2298        |
| Management of hazardous & solid wastes              | 15          | 3           | 52          | 73          | 77          | 197         | 110         | 259         | 35          | 68          |
| Conservation and management of resources, other     | 350         | 853         | 1274        | 1165        | 1373        | 1787        | 2031        | 1096        | 548         | 857         |
| <b>III. Strengthening the role of major groups</b>  | 1           | 0           | 8           | 3           | 21          | 355         | 235         | 239         | 320         | 316         |
| <b>IV. Means of implementation</b>                  | 15719       | 21837       | 13691       | 12592       | 11806       | 11702       | 11623       | 9819        | 11747       | 12433       |
| Financial resources and mechanisms                  | 12528       | 17155       | 10066       | 9582        | 7674        | 6953        | 7733        | 6590        | 9175        | 8629        |
| Science for sustainable development                 | 77          | 231         | 47          | 13          | 147         | 209         | 275         | 164         | 71          | 74          |
| Promoting education and training                    | 3114        | 4451        | 3578        | 2997        | 3985        | 4540        | 3615        | 3065        | 2501        | 3730        |
| <b>Sustainable development, total</b>               | 60699       | 74778       | 67896       | 55775       | 60136       | 67359       | 62369       | 69392       | 43854       | 43950       |
| Emergency assistance                                | 638         | 969         | 1182        | 1040        | 1309        | 1351        | 1920        | 1140        | 1925        | 4087        |
| <b>Total commitments</b>                            | 61337       | 75747       | 69078       | 56815       | 61445       | 68710       | 64289       | 70532       | 45779       | 48037       |
| <b>Memo Items</b>                                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Environmental protection                            | 989         | 942         | 2010        | 1315        | 1683        | 2403        | 2699        | 1865        | 1115        | 1522        |
| Basic social services                               | 1850        | 2686        | 2202        | 2583        | 4058        | 3560        | 3931        | 3716        | 3556        | 3519        |

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

**Table A6: DAC donors' total ODA bilateral commitments aggregated with multilateral institutions' combined  
Commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to developing countries, 1990-1999 (percentage shares)**

| <i>Agenda 21 Category</i>                           | <i>1990</i> | <i>1991</i> | <i>1992</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>I. Social and economic dimensions</b>            | 50.97       | 53.32       | 59.09       | 59.92       | 56.68       | 63.21       | 57.84       | 66.94       | 52.99       | 52.63       |
| Accelerating sustainable development                | 43.18       | 47.54       | 53.72       | 53.41       | 49.26       | 56.90       | 50.24       | 59.09       | 43.52       | 43.53       |
| (a) Manufacturing                                   | 5.72        | 5.88        | 5.90        | 3.44        | 2.98        | 1.84        | 1.89        | 1.34        | 1.27        | 1.77        |
| (b) Mining                                          | 0.40        | 1.44        | 1.06        | 0.65        | 1.05        | 0.32        | 0.62        | 1.59        | 0.16        | 0.10        |
| (c) Commerce                                        | 0.34        | 0.57        | 0.84        | 0.44        | 1.47        | 0.18        | 1.07        | 0.15        | 0.53        | 0.61        |
| (d) Traditional energy                              | 9.57        | 10.57       | 10.57       | 11.60       | 8.80        | 9.56        | 7.09        | 7.44        | 5.98        | 4.00        |
| (e) Alternative energy                              | 2.00        | 2.17        | 2.23        | 2.86        | 3.65        | 3.86        | 4.81        | 1.90        | 1.75        | 0.92        |
| (f) Sea transport                                   | 1.14        | 2.06        | 1.50        | 1.87        | 1.04        | 2.18        | 1.92        | 0.87        | 0.98        | 0.95        |
| (g) Land transport                                  | 8.91        | 8.43        | 9.35        | 13.33       | 13.07       | 10.46       | 11.77       | 10.94       | 10.65       | 11.11       |
| (h) Air transport                                   | 0.44        | 0.77        | 0.35        | 1.09        | 1.46        | 0.81        | 2.15        | 0.71        | 0.82        | 1.05        |
| (i) Communications                                  | 3.58        | 1.63        | 3.15        | 3.92        | 1.73        | 1.51        | 1.39        | 0.91        | 1.14        | 0.49        |
| (j) Miscellaneous                                   | 11.08       | 14.02       | 18.78       | 14.21       | 14.01       | 26.18       | 17.53       | 33.25       | 20.26       | 22.54       |
| Demographic dynamics                                | 0.57        | 0.61        | 0.48        | 0.62        | 1.16        | 0.40        | 0.63        | 0.83        | 1.24        | 1.09        |
| Protecting and promoting human health               | 3.05        | 2.88        | 2.75        | 4.61        | 3.81        | 3.33        | 4.51        | 3.46        | 5.97        | 5.76        |
| Promoting sustainable human settlements             | 4.18        | 2.29        | 2.14        | 1.29        | 2.46        | 2.57        | 2.46        | 3.55        | 2.25        | 2.25        |
| <b>II. Conservation and management of resources</b> | 23.13       | 17.48       | 20.73       | 17.50       | 23.65       | 18.89       | 23.14       | 18.57       | 19.50       | 18.36       |
| Protection of the atmosphere                        | 0.79        | 0.00        | 0.33        | 0.04        | 0.25        | 0.35        | 0.12        | 0.43        | 0.21        | 0.89        |
| Land resources                                      | 1.59        | 1.86        | 1.18        | 1.02        | 1.36        | 1.15        | 1.25        | 1.43        | 2.23        | 2.61        |
| Combating deforestation                             | 1.44        | 0.70        | 1.44        | 0.60        | 0.83        | 0.53        | 0.94        | 1.09        | 0.83        | 0.37        |
| Sustainable agriculture                             | 12.64       | 8.64        | 9.70        | 6.13        | 11.25       | 6.56        | 8.75        | 6.16        | 6.99        | 6.27        |
| Conservation of biological diversity                | 0.22        | 0.11        | 0.67        | 0.09        | 0.07        | 0.14        | 0.19        | 0.11        | 0.47        | 0.40        |
| Protection of the oceans and seas                   | 0.47        | 0.55        | 0.56        | 0.61        | 0.38        | 0.40        | 0.80        | 0.43        | 0.56        | 0.49        |
| Protection of freshwater resources                  | 5.38        | 4.47        | 4.89        | 6.78        | 7.09        | 6.82        | 7.66        | 6.97        | 6.88        | 5.23        |
| Management of hazardous & solid wastes              | 0.02        | 0.00        | 0.08        | 0.13        | 0.13        | 0.29        | 0.18        | 0.37        | 0.08        | 0.15        |
| Conservation and management of resources, other     | 0.58        | 1.14        | 1.88        | 2.09        | 2.28        | 2.65        | 3.26        | 1.58        | 1.25        | 1.95        |
| <b>III. Strengthening the role of major groups</b>  | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.01        | 0.01        | 0.03        | 0.53        | 0.38        | 0.34        | 0.73        | 0.72        |
| <b>IV. Means of implementation</b>                  | 25.90       | 29.20       | 20.16       | 22.58       | 19.63       | 17.37       | 18.64       | 14.15       | 26.79       | 28.29       |
| Financial resources and mechanisms                  | 20.64       | 22.94       | 14.83       | 17.18       | 12.76       | 10.32       | 12.40       | 9.50        | 20.92       | 19.63       |
| Science for sustainable development                 | 0.13        | 0.31        | 0.07        | 0.02        | 0.24        | 0.31        | 0.44        | 0.24        | 0.16        | 0.17        |
| Promoting education and training                    | 5.13        | 5.95        | 5.27        | 5.37        | 6.63        | 6.74        | 5.80        | 4.42        | 5.70        | 8.49        |
| <b>Sustainable development, total</b>               | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         |
| <b>Memo Items:</b>                                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Environmental protection                            | 1.63        | 1.26        | 2.96        | 2.36        | 2.80        | 3.57        | 4.33        | 2.69        | 2.54        | 3.46        |
| Basic social services                               | 3.05        | 3.59        | 3.24        | 4.63        | 6.75        | 5.29        | 6.30        | 5.36        | 8.11        | 8.01        |

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

... Not reported separately

**Table A7: DAC donors' total ODA bilateral commitments  
to least developed countries, 1990 - 1999 (US\$ millions)**

| <i>Agenda 21 Category</i>                           | <i>1990</i> | <i>1991</i> | <i>1992</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>I. Social and economic dimensions</b>            | 2493        | 2641        | 2549        | 2048        | 2270        | 2186        | 2688        | 2390        | 2041        | 2338        |
| Accelerating sustainable development                | 2141        | 2230        | 1882        | 1699        | 1812        | 1684        | 2211        | 1809        | 1424        | 1478        |
| (a) Manufacturing                                   | 230         | 138         | 137         | 82          | 97          | 86          | 99          | 31          | 35          | 78          |
| (b) Mining                                          | 11          | 71          | 11          | 11          | 1           | 12          | 2           | 9           | 1           | 3           |
| (c) Commerce                                        | 58          | 18          | 41          | 30          | 13          | 22          | 3           | 15          | 8           | 4           |
| (d) Traditional energy                              | 334         | 324         | 215         | 439         | 187         | 222         | 179         | 182         | 124         | 157         |
| (e) Alternative energy                              | 96          | 163         | 77          | 51          | 40          | 143         | 339         | 41          | 36          | 148         |
| (f) Sea transport                                   | 58          | 100         | 78          | 54          | 45          | 53          | 43          | 47          | 24          | 72          |
| (g) Land transport                                  | 402         | 426         | 368         | 284         | 566         | 334         | 415         | 567         | 327         | 246         |
| (h) Air transport                                   | 68          | 53          | 14          | 19          | 69          | 33          | 152         | 19          | 12          | 13          |
| (i) Communications                                  | 152         | 210         | 269         | 106         | 125         | 71          | 153         | 99          | 38          | 12          |
| (j) Miscellaneous                                   | 732         | 727         | 672         | 623         | 669         | 708         | 826         | 799         | 819         | 745         |
| Demographic dynamics                                | 73          | 66          | 183         | 100         | 104         | 73          | 58          | 114         | 160         | 143         |
| Protecting and promoting human health               | 251         | 309         | 423         | 229         | 315         | 345         | 350         | 384         | 341         | 672         |
| Promoting sustainable human settlements             | 28          | 36          | 61          | 20          | 39          | 84          | 69          | 83          | 116         | 45          |
| <b>II. Conservation and management of resources</b> | 1903        | 1236        | 1473        | 1126        | 1127        | 1002        | 1282        | 1117        | 997         | 1152        |
| Protection of the atmosphere                        | 0           | 0           | 1           | 0           | 0           | 2           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           |
| Land resources                                      | 156         | 124         | 162         | 160         | 120         | 103         | 161         | 157         | 107         | 203         |
| Combating deforestation                             | 136         | 128         | 103         | 53          | 53          | 14          | 103         | 31          | 49          | 52          |
| Sustainable agriculture                             | 994         | 544         | 729         | 470         | 475         | 440         | 473         | 440         | 316         | 345         |
| Conservation of biological diversity                | 6           | 10          | 1           | 0           | 11          | 45          | 23          | 19          | 36          | 40          |
| Protection of the oceans and seas                   | 46          | 51          | 61          | 27          | 21          | 70          | 70          | 37          | 86          | 45          |
| Protection of freshwater resources                  | 544         | 327         | 358         | 337         | 384         | 259         | 390         | 328         | 324         | 334         |
| Management of hazardous & solid wastes              | 0           | 0           | 0           | 11          | 18          | 8           | 8           | 6           | 1           | 3           |
| Conservation and management of resources, other     | 21          | 52          | 58          | 68          | 45          | 61          | 54          | 99          | 78          | 129         |
| <b>III. Strengthening the role of major groups</b>  | 1           | 0           | 4           | 0           | 1           | 8           | 1           | 0           | 3           | 2           |
| <b>IV. Means of implementation</b>                  | 2521        | 2614        | 2624        | 2017        | 1754        | 2158        | 1854        | 1977        | 2869        | 2397        |
| Financial resources and mechanisms                  | 2327        | 2143        | 2230        | 1779        | 1501        | 1771        | 1427        | 1511        | 2300        | 1905        |
| Science for sustainable development                 | 0           | 2           | 2           | 2           | 17          | 11          | 24          | 9           | 3           | 11          |
| Promoting education and training                    | 194         | 469         | 392         | 236         | 236         | 376         | 403         | 457         | 566         | 481         |
| <b>Sustainable development, total</b>               | 6918        | 6491        | 6650        | 5191        | 5152        | 5354        | 5825        | 5484        | 5910        | 5889        |
| Emergency assistance                                | 137         | 263         | 385         | 325         | 324         | 481         | 439         | 314         | 411         | 550         |
| <b>Total ODA commitments</b>                        | 7055        | 6754        | 7035        | 5516        | 5476        | 5835        | 6264        | 5798        | 6321        | 6439        |
| <b>Memo Items</b>                                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Environmental protection                            | 28          | 62          | 60          | 79          | 74          | 117         | 95          | 124         | 119         | 176         |
| Basic social services                               | 278         | 355         | 725         | 413         | 474         | 573         | 517         | 697         | 897         | 858         |

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

**Table A8: DAC donors' total ODA bilateral commitments  
to least developed countries, 1990 - 1999 (percentage shares)**

| <i>Agenda 21 category</i>                           | <i>1990</i> | <i>1991</i> | <i>1992</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>I. Social and economic dimensions</b>            | 36.04       | 40.69       | 38.33       | 39.45       | 44.06       | 40.83       | 46.15       | 43.58       | 34.53       | 39.70       |
| Accelerating sustainable development                | 30.95       | 34.36       | 28.30       | 32.73       | 35.17       | 31.45       | 37.96       | 32.99       | 24.09       | 25.10       |
| (a) Manufacturing                                   | 3.32        | 2.13        | 2.06        | 1.58        | 1.88        | 1.61        | 1.70        | 0.57        | 0.59        | 1.32        |
| (b) Mining                                          | 0.16        | 1.09        | 0.17        | 0.21        | 0.02        | 0.22        | 0.03        | 0.16        | 0.02        | 0.05        |
| (c) Commerce                                        | 0.84        | 0.28        | 0.62        | 0.58        | 0.25        | 0.41        | 0.05        | 0.27        | 0.14        | 0.07        |
| (d) Traditional energy                              | 4.83        | 4.99        | 3.23        | 8.46        | 3.63        | 4.15        | 3.07        | 3.32        | 2.10        | 2.67        |
| (e) Alternative energy                              | 1.39        | 2.51        | 1.16        | 0.98        | 0.78        | 2.67        | 5.82        | 0.75        | 0.61        | 2.51        |
| (f) Sea transport                                   | 0.84        | 1.54        | 1.17        | 1.04        | 0.87        | 0.99        | 0.74        | 0.86        | 0.41        | 1.22        |
| (g) Land transport                                  | 5.81        | 6.56        | 5.53        | 5.47        | 10.99       | 6.24        | 7.12        | 10.34       | 5.53        | 4.18        |
| (h) Air transport                                   | 0.98        | 0.82        | 0.21        | 0.37        | 1.34        | 0.62        | 2.61        | 0.35        | 0.20        | 0.22        |
| (i) Communications                                  | 2.20        | 3.24        | 4.05        | 2.04        | 2.43        | 1.33        | 2.63        | 1.81        | 0.64        | 0.20        |
| (j) Miscellaneous                                   | 10.58       | 11.20       | 10.11       | 12.00       | 12.99       | 13.22       | 14.18       | 14.57       | 13.86       | 12.65       |
| Demographic dynamics                                | 1.06        | 1.02        | 2.75        | 1.93        | 2.02        | 1.36        | 1.00        | 2.08        | 2.71        | 2.43        |
| Protecting and promoting human health               | 3.63        | 4.76        | 6.36        | 4.41        | 6.11        | 6.44        | 6.01        | 7.00        | 5.77        | 11.41       |
| Promoting sustainable human settlements             | 0.40        | 0.55        | 0.92        | 0.39        | 0.76        | 1.57        | 1.18        | 1.51        | 1.96        | 0.76        |
| <b>II. Conservation and management of resources</b> | 27.51       | 19.04       | 22.15       | 21.69       | 21.88       | 18.71       | 22.01       | 20.37       | 16.87       | 19.56       |
| Protection of the atmosphere                        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.02        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.04        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.02        |
| Land resources                                      | 2.25        | 1.91        | 2.44        | 3.08        | 2.33        | 1.92        | 2.76        | 2.86        | 1.81        | 3.45        |
| Combating deforestation                             | 1.97        | 1.97        | 1.55        | 1.02        | 1.03        | 0.26        | 1.77        | 0.57        | 0.83        | 0.88        |
| Sustainable agriculture                             | 14.37       | 8.38        | 10.96       | 9.05        | 9.22        | 8.22        | 8.12        | 8.02        | 5.35        | 5.86        |
| Conservation of biological diversity                | 0.09        | 0.15        | 0.02        | 0.00        | 0.21        | 0.84        | 0.39        | 0.35        | 0.61        | 0.68        |
| Protection of the oceans and seas                   | 0.66        | 0.79        | 0.92        | 0.52        | 0.41        | 1.31        | 1.20        | 0.67        | 1.46        | 0.76        |
| Protection of freshwater resources                  | 7.86        | 5.04        | 5.38        | 6.49        | 7.45        | 4.84        | 6.70        | 5.98        | 5.48        | 5.67        |
| Management of hazardous & solid wastes              | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.21        | 0.35        | 0.15        | 0.14        | 0.11        | 0.02        | 0.05        |
| Conservation and management of resources, other     | 0.30        | 0.80        | 0.87        | 1.31        | 0.87        | 1.14        | 0.93        | 1.81        | 1.32        | 2.19        |
| <b>III. Strengthening the role of major groups</b>  | 0.01        | 0.00        | 0.06        | 0.00        | 0.02        | 0.15        | 0.02        | 0.00        | 0.05        | 0.03        |
| <b>IV. Means of implementation</b>                  | 36.44       | 40.27       | 39.46       | 38.86       | 34.05       | 40.31       | 31.83       | 36.05       | 48.54       | 40.70       |
| Financial resources and mechanisms                  | 33.64       | 33.01       | 33.53       | 34.27       | 29.13       | 33.08       | 24.50       | 27.55       | 38.92       | 32.35       |
| Science for sustainable development                 | 0.00        | 0.03        | 0.03        | 0.04        | 0.33        | 0.21        | 0.41        | 0.16        | 0.05        | 0.19        |
| Promoting education and training                    | 2.80        | 7.23        | 5.89        | 4.55        | 4.58        | 7.02        | 6.92        | 8.33        | 9.58        | 8.17        |
| <b>Sustainable development, total</b>               | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         |
| <b>Memo Items:</b>                                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Environmental protection                            | 0.40        | 0.96        | 0.90        | 1.52        | 1.44        | 2.19        | 1.63        | 2.26        | 2.01        | 2.99        |
| Basic social services                               | 4.02        | 5.47        | 10.90       | 7.96        | 9.20        | 10.70       | 8.88        | 12.71       | 15.18       | 14.57       |

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

**Table A9: Multilateral institutions combined commitments of ODA and loans  
at non-concessional terms to least developed countries, 1990 - 1999 (US\$ millions)**

| <i>Agenda 21 Category</i>                           | <i>1990</i> | <i>1991</i> | <i>1992</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>I. Social and economic dimensions</b>            | 1971        | 2663        | 2886        | 2045        | 2774        | 1855        | 1954        | 2591        | 3225        | 3115        |
| Accelerating sustainable development                | 1728        | 2059        | 2669        | 1845        | 2467        | 1121        | 1673        | 2444        | 2485        | 2773        |
| (a) Manufacturing                                   | 117         | 355         | 408         | 45          | 302         | 3           | 6           | 98          | 11          | 0           |
| (b) Mining                                          | 70          | 211         | 11          | 91          | 117         | 91          | 12          | 129         | 9           | 15          |
| (c) Commerce                                        | 0           | 7           | 51          | 2           | 15          | 2           | 23          | 26          | 18          | 85          |
| (d) Traditional energy                              | 137         | 154         | 338         | 324         | 47          | 206         | 97          | 339         | 152         | 26          |
| (e) Alternative energy                              | 3           | 88          | 47          | 24          | 44          | 7           | 240         | 28          | 0           | 9           |
| (f) Sea transport                                   | 37          | 51          | 8           | 13          | 24          | 0           | 0           | 0           | 2           | 8           |
| (g) Land transport                                  | 604         | 377         | 505         | 589         | 1443        | 288         | 302         | 681         | 1275        | 1184        |
| (h) Air transport                                   | 8           | 41          | 16          | 2           | 31          | 2           | 35          | 40          | 0           | 1           |
| (i) Communications                                  | 193         | 37          | 142         | 155         | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 11          |
| (j) Miscellaneous                                   | 559         | 738         | 1143        | 600         | 444         | 522         | 958         | 1103        | 1018        | 1434        |
| Demographic dynamics                                | 0           | 71          | 34          | 0           | 25          | 20          | 1           | 5           | 8           | 1           |
| Protecting and promoting human health               | 86          | 396         | 114         | 183         | 230         | 304         | 66          | 43          | 580         | 190         |
| Promoting sustainable human settlements             | 157         | 137         | 69          | 17          | 52          | 410         | 214         | 99          | 152         | 151         |
| <b>II. Conservation and management of resources</b> | 1300        | 901         | 1193        | 702         | 751         | 926         | 637         | 740         | 861         | 878         |
| Protection of the atmosphere                        | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Land resources                                      | 84          | 61          | 168         | 82          | 32          | 68          | 51          | 93          | 188         | 224         |
| Combating deforestation                             | 42          | 7           | 58          | 5           | 30          | 3           | 8           | 48          | 0           | 2           |
| Sustainable agriculture                             | 1009        | 431         | 635         | 370         | 532         | 463         | 376         | 362         | 345         | 345         |
| Conservation of biological diversity                | 0           | 0           | 20          | 17          | 3           | 0           | 1           | 8           | 0           | 15          |
| Protection of the oceans and seas                   | 68          | 27          | 67          | 40          | 3           | 0           | 0           | 52          | 28          | 52          |
| Protection of freshwater resources                  | 71          | 357         | 89          | 154         | 151         | 291         | 122         | 119         | 287         | 181         |
| Management of hazardous & solid wastes              | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Conservation and management of resources, other     | 26          | 18          | 156         | 34          | 0           | 101         | 79          | 58          | 13          | 59          |
| <b>III. Strengthening the role of major groups</b>  | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         |
| <b>IV. Means of implementation</b>                  | 642         | 872         | 658         | 1163        | 890         | 849         | 310         | 754         | 1223        | 546         |
| Financial resources and mechanisms                  | 188         | 617         | 309         | 782         | 752         | 587         | 209         | 640         | 746         | 298         |
| Science for sustainable development                 | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Promoting education and training                    | 454         | 255         | 349         | 381         | 138         | 262         | 101         | 114         | 477         | 248         |
| <b>Sustainable development, total</b>               | 3913        | 4436        | 4737        | 3910        | 4415        | 3630        | 2901        | 4085        | 5309        | 4539        |
| Emergency assistance                                | 0           | 31          | 119         | 265         | 109         | 27          | 84          | 66          | 326         | 33          |
| <b>Total commitments</b>                            | 3913        | 4467        | 4856        | 4175        | 4524        | 3657        | 2985        | 4151        | 5635        | 4572        |
| <b>Memo Items:</b>                                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Environmental protection                            | 26          | 18          | 176         | 51          | 8           | 122         | 80          | 66          | 45          | 74          |
| Basic social services                               | 113         | 172         | 206         | 139         | 224         | 246         | 140         | 158         | 362         | 149         |

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

... Not reported separately

**Table A10: Multilateral institutions combined commitments of ODA and loans  
at non-concessional terms to least developed countries, 1990 - 1999 (percentage shares)**

| <i>Agenda 21 Category</i>                           | <i>1990</i> | <i>1991</i> | <i>1992</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>I. Social and economic dimensions</b>            | 50.37       | 60.03       | 60.92       | 52.30       | 62.83       | 51.10       | 67.36       | 63.43       | 60.75       | 68.63       |
| Accelerating sustainable development                | 44.16       | 46.42       | 56.34       | 47.19       | 55.88       | 30.88       | 57.67       | 59.83       | 46.81       | 61.09       |
| (a) Manufacturing                                   | 2.99        | 8.00        | 8.61        | 1.15        | 6.84        | 0.08        | 0.21        | 2.40        | 0.21        | 0.00        |
| (b) Mining                                          | 1.79        | 4.76        | 0.23        | 2.33        | 2.65        | 2.51        | 0.41        | 3.16        | 0.17        | 0.33        |
| (c) Commerce                                        | 0.00        | 0.16        | 1.08        | 0.05        | 0.34        | 0.06        | 0.79        | 0.64        | 0.34        | 1.87        |
| (d) Traditional energy                              | 3.50        | 3.47        | 7.14        | 8.29        | 1.06        | 5.67        | 3.34        | 8.30        | 2.86        | 0.57        |
| (e) Alternative energy                              | 0.08        | 1.98        | 0.99        | 0.61        | 1.00        | 0.19        | 8.27        | 0.69        | 0.00        | 0.20        |
| (f) Sea transport                                   | 0.95        | 1.15        | 0.17        | 0.33        | 0.54        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.04        | 0.18        |
| (g) Land transport                                  | 15.44       | 8.50        | 10.66       | 15.06       | 32.68       | 7.93        | 10.41       | 16.67       | 24.02       | 26.09       |
| (h) Air transport                                   | 0.20        | 0.92        | 0.34        | 0.05        | 0.70        | 0.06        | 1.21        | 0.98        | 0.00        | 0.02        |
| (i) Communications                                  | 4.93        | 0.83        | 3.00        | 3.96        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.24        |
| (j) Miscellaneous                                   | 14.29       | 16.64       | 24.13       | 15.35       | 10.06       | 14.38       | 33.02       | 27.00       | 19.17       | 31.59       |
| Demographic dynamics                                | 0.00        | 1.60        | 0.72        | 0.00        | 0.57        | 0.55        | 0.03        | 0.12        | 0.15        | 0.02        |
| Protecting and promoting human health               | 2.20        | 8.93        | 2.41        | 4.68        | 5.21        | 8.37        | 2.28        | 1.05        | 10.92       | 4.19        |
| Promoting sustainable human settlements             | 4.01        | 3.09        | 1.46        | 0.43        | 1.18        | 11.29       | 7.38        | 2.42        | 2.86        | 3.33        |
| <b>II. Conservation and management of resources</b> | 33.22       | 20.31       | 25.18       | 17.95       | 17.01       | 25.51       | 21.96       | 18.12       | 16.22       | 19.34       |
| Protection of the atmosphere                        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
| Land resources                                      | 2.15        | 1.38        | 3.55        | 2.10        | 0.72        | 1.87        | 1.76        | 2.28        | 3.54        | 4.94        |
| Combating deforestation                             | 1.07        | 0.16        | 1.22        | 0.13        | 0.68        | 0.08        | 0.28        | 1.18        | 0.00        | 0.04        |
| Sustainable agriculture                             | 25.79       | 9.72        | 13.41       | 9.46        | 12.05       | 12.75       | 12.96       | 8.86        | 6.50        | 7.60        |
| Conservation of biological diversity                | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.42        | 0.43        | 0.07        | 0.00        | 0.03        | 0.20        | 0.00        | 0.33        |
| Protection of the oceans and seas                   | 1.74        | 0.61        | 1.41        | 1.02        | 0.07        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 1.27        | 0.53        | 1.15        |
| Protection of freshwater resources                  | 1.81        | 8.05        | 1.88        | 3.94        | 3.42        | 8.02        | 4.21        | 2.91        | 5.41        | 3.99        |
| Management of hazardous & solid wastes              | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
| Conservation and management of resources, other     | 0.66        | 0.41        | 3.29        | 0.87        | 0.00        | 2.78        | 2.72        | 1.42        | 0.24        | 1.30        |
| <b>III. Strengthening the role of major groups</b>  | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         | ...         |
| <b>IV. Means of implementation</b>                  | 16.41       | 19.66       | 13.89       | 29.74       | 20.16       | 23.39       | 10.69       | 18.46       | 23.04       | 12.03       |
| Financial resources and mechanisms                  | 4.80        | 13.91       | 6.52        | 20.00       | 17.03       | 16.17       | 7.20        | 15.67       | 14.05       | 6.57        |
| Science for sustainable development                 | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        |
| Promoting education and training                    | 11.60       | 5.75        | 7.37        | 9.74        | 3.13        | 7.22        | 3.48        | 2.79        | 8.98        | 5.46        |
| <b>Sustainable development, total</b>               | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         |
| <b>Memo Items:</b>                                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Environmental protection                            | 0.66        | 0.41        | 3.72        | 1.30        | 0.18        | 3.36        | 2.76        | 1.62        | 0.85        | 1.63        |
| Basic social services                               | 2.89        | 3.88        | 4.35        | 3.55        | 5.07        | 6.78        | 4.83        | 3.87        | 6.82        | 3.28        |

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

... Not reported separately

**Table A11: DAC donors' combined ODA bilateral commitments combined with multilateral institutions' combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to least developed countries, 1990 - 1999 (US\$ millions)**

| <i>Agenda 21 Category</i>                           | <i>1990</i> | <i>1991</i> | <i>1992</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>I. Social and economic dimensions</b>            | 4464        | 5304        | 5435        | 4093        | 5044        | 4041        | 4642        | 4981        | 5266        | 5453        |
| Accelerating sustainable development                | 3869        | 4289        | 4551        | 3544        | 4279        | 2805        | 3884        | 4253        | 3909        | 4251        |
| (a) Manufacturing                                   | 347         | 493         | 545         | 127         | 399         | 89          | 105         | 129         | 46          | 78          |
| (b) Mining                                          | 81          | 282         | 22          | 102         | 118         | 103         | 14          | 138         | 10          | 18          |
| (c) Commerce                                        | 58          | 25          | 92          | 32          | 28          | 24          | 26          | 41          | 26          | 89          |
| (d) Traditional energy                              | 471         | 478         | 553         | 763         | 234         | 428         | 276         | 521         | 276         | 183         |
| (e) Alternative energy                              | 99          | 251         | 124         | 75          | 84          | 150         | 579         | 69          | 36          | 157         |
| (f) Sea transport                                   | 95          | 151         | 86          | 67          | 69          | 53          | 43          | 47          | 26          | 80          |
| (g) Land transport                                  | 1006        | 803         | 873         | 873         | 2009        | 622         | 717         | 1248        | 1602        | 1430        |
| (h) Air transport                                   | 76          | 94          | 30          | 21          | 100         | 35          | 187         | 59          | 12          | 14          |
| (i) Communications                                  | 345         | 247         | 411         | 261         | 125         | 71          | 153         | 99          | 38          | 23          |
| (j) Miscellaneous                                   | 1291        | 1465        | 1815        | 1223        | 1113        | 1230        | 1784        | 1902        | 1837        | 2179        |
| Demographic dynamics                                | 73          | 137         | 217         | 100         | 129         | 93          | 59          | 119         | 168         | 144         |
| Protecting and promoting human health               | 337         | 705         | 537         | 412         | 545         | 649         | 416         | 427         | 921         | 862         |
| Promoting sustainable human settlements             | 185         | 173         | 130         | 37          | 91          | 494         | 283         | 182         | 268         | 196         |
| <b>II. Conservation and management of resources</b> | 3203        | 2137        | 2666        | 1828        | 1878        | 1928        | 1919        | 1857        | 1858        | 2030        |
| Protection of the atmosphere                        | 0           | 0           | 1           | 0           | 0           | 2           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           |
| Land resources                                      | 240         | 185         | 330         | 242         | 152         | 171         | 212         | 250         | 295         | 427         |
| Combating deforestation                             | 178         | 135         | 161         | 58          | 83          | 17          | 111         | 79          | 49          | 54          |
| Sustainable agriculture                             | 2003        | 975         | 1364        | 840         | 1007        | 903         | 849         | 802         | 661         | 690         |
| Conservation of biological diversity                | 6           | 10          | 21          | 17          | 14          | 45          | 24          | 27          | 36          | 55          |
| Protection of the oceans and seas                   | 114         | 78          | 128         | 67          | 24          | 70          | 70          | 89          | 114         | 97          |
| Protection of freshwater resources                  | 615         | 684         | 447         | 491         | 535         | 550         | 512         | 447         | 611         | 515         |
| Management of hazardous & solid wastes              | 0           | 0           | 0           | 11          | 18          | 8           | 8           | 6           | 1           | 3           |
| Conservation and management of resources, other     | 47          | 70          | 214         | 102         | 45          | 162         | 133         | 157         | 91          | 188         |
| <b>III. Strengthening the role of major groups</b>  | 1           | 0           | 4           | 0           | 1           | 8           | 1           | 0           | 3           | 2           |
| <b>IV. Means of implementation</b>                  | 3163        | 3486        | 3282        | 3180        | 2644        | 3007        | 2164        | 2731        | 4092        | 2943        |
| Financial resources and mechanisms                  | 2515        | 2760        | 2539        | 2561        | 2253        | 2358        | 1636        | 2151        | 3046        | 2203        |
| Science for sustainable development                 | 0           | 2           | 2           | 2           | 17          | 11          | 24          | 9           | 3           | 11          |
| Promoting education and training                    | 648         | 724         | 741         | 617         | 374         | 638         | 504         | 571         | 1043        | 729         |
| <b>Sustainable development, total</b>               | 10831       | 10927       | 11387       | 9101        | 9567        | 8984        | 8726        | 9569        | 11219       | 10428       |
| Emergency assistance                                | 137         | 294         | 504         | 590         | 433         | 508         | 523         | 380         | 737         | 583         |
| <b>Total commitments</b>                            | 10968       | 11221       | 11891       | 9691        | 10000       | 9492        | 9249        | 9949        | 11956       | 11011       |
| <b>Memo Items</b>                                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Environmental protection                            | 54          | 80          | 236         | 130         | 82          | 239         | 175         | 190         | 164         | 250         |
| Basic social services                               | 391         | 527         | 931         | 552         | 698         | 819         | 657         | 855         | 1259        | 1007        |

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

**Table A12: DAC donors' total ODA bilateral commitments aggregated with multilateral institutions' combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to least developed countries, 1990-1999 (percentage shares)**

| <i>Agenda 21 Category</i>                           | <i>1990</i> | <i>1991</i> | <i>1992</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>I. Social and economic dimensions</b>            | 41.22       | 48.54       | 47.73       | 44.97       | 52.72       | 44.98       | 53.20       | 52.05       | 46.94       | 52.29       |
| Accelerating sustainable development                | 35.72       | 39.25       | 39.97       | 38.94       | 44.73       | 31.22       | 44.51       | 44.45       | 34.84       | 40.77       |
| (a) Manufacturing                                   | 3.20        | 4.51        | 4.79        | 1.40        | 4.17        | 0.99        | 1.20        | 1.35        | 0.41        | 0.75        |
| (b) Mining                                          | 0.75        | 2.58        | 0.19        | 1.12        | 1.23        | 1.15        | 0.16        | 1.44        | 0.09        | 0.17        |
| (c) Commerce                                        | 0.54        | 0.23        | 0.81        | 0.35        | 0.29        | 0.27        | 0.30        | 0.43        | 0.23        | 0.85        |
| (d) Traditional energy                              | 4.35        | 4.37        | 4.86        | 8.38        | 2.45        | 4.76        | 3.16        | 5.44        | 2.46        | 1.75        |
| (e) Alternative energy                              | 0.91        | 2.30        | 1.09        | 0.82        | 0.88        | 1.67        | 6.64        | 0.72        | 0.32        | 1.51        |
| (f) Sea transport                                   | 0.88        | 1.38        | 0.76        | 0.74        | 0.72        | 0.59        | 0.49        | 0.49        | 0.23        | 0.77        |
| (g) Land transport                                  | 9.29        | 7.35        | 7.67        | 9.59        | 21.00       | 6.92        | 8.22        | 13.04       | 14.28       | 13.71       |
| (h) Air transport                                   | 0.70        | 0.86        | 0.26        | 0.23        | 1.05        | 0.39        | 2.14        | 0.62        | 0.11        | 0.13        |
| (i) Communications                                  | 3.19        | 2.26        | 3.61        | 2.87        | 1.31        | 0.79        | 1.75        | 1.03        | 0.34        | 0.22        |
| (j) Miscellaneous                                   | 11.92       | 13.41       | 15.94       | 13.44       | 11.63       | 13.69       | 20.44       | 19.88       | 16.37       | 20.90       |
| Demographic dynamics                                | 0.67        | 1.25        | 1.91        | 1.10        | 1.35        | 1.04        | 0.68        | 1.24        | 1.50        | 1.38        |
| Protecting and promoting human health               | 3.11        | 6.45        | 4.72        | 4.53        | 5.70        | 7.22        | 4.77        | 4.46        | 8.21        | 8.27        |
| Promoting sustainable human settlements             | 1.71        | 1.58        | 1.14        | 0.41        | 0.95        | 5.50        | 3.24        | 1.90        | 2.39        | 1.88        |
| <b>II. Conservation and management of resources</b> | 29.57       | 19.56       | 23.41       | 20.09       | 19.63       | 21.46       | 21.99       | 19.41       | 16.56       | 19.47       |
| Protection of the atmosphere                        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.01        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.02        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.01        |
| Land resources                                      | 2.22        | 1.69        | 2.90        | 2.66        | 1.59        | 1.90        | 2.43        | 2.61        | 2.63        | 4.09        |
| Combating deforestation                             | 1.64        | 1.24        | 1.41        | 0.64        | 0.87        | 0.19        | 1.27        | 0.83        | 0.44        | 0.52        |
| Sustainable agriculture                             | 18.49       | 8.92        | 11.98       | 9.23        | 10.53       | 10.05       | 9.73        | 8.38        | 5.89        | 6.62        |
| Conservation of biological diversity                | 0.06        | 0.09        | 0.18        | 0.19        | 0.15        | 0.50        | 0.28        | 0.28        | 0.32        | 0.53        |
| Protection of the oceans and seas                   | 1.05        | 0.71        | 1.12        | 0.74        | 0.25        | 0.78        | 0.80        | 0.93        | 1.02        | 0.93        |
| Protection of freshwater resources                  | 5.68        | 6.26        | 3.93        | 5.40        | 5.59        | 6.12        | 5.87        | 4.67        | 5.45        | 4.94        |
| Management of hazardous & solid wastes              | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.12        | 0.19        | 0.09        | 0.09        | 0.06        | 0.01        | 0.03        |
| Conservation and management of resources, other     | 0.43        | 0.64        | 1.88        | 1.12        | 0.47        | 1.80        | 1.52        | 1.64        | 0.81        | 1.80        |
| <b>III. Strengthening the role of major groups</b>  | 0.01        | 0.00        | 0.04        | 0.00        | 0.01        | 0.09        | 0.01        | 0.00        | 0.03        | 0.02        |
| <b>IV. Means of implementation</b>                  | 29.20       | 31.90       | 28.82       | 34.94       | 27.64       | 33.47       | 24.80       | 28.54       | 36.47       | 28.22       |
| Financial resources and mechanisms                  | 23.22       | 25.26       | 22.30       | 28.14       | 23.55       | 26.25       | 18.75       | 22.48       | 27.15       | 21.13       |
| Science for sustainable development                 | 0.00        | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.18        | 0.12        | 0.28        | 0.09        | 0.03        | 0.11        |
| Promoting education and training                    | 5.98        | 6.63        | 6.51        | 6.78        | 3.91        | 7.10        | 5.78        | 5.97        | 9.30        | 6.99        |
| <b>Sustainable development, total</b>               | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         | 100         |
| <b>Memo Items:</b>                                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Environmental protection                            | 0.50        | 0.73        | 2.07        | 1.43        | 0.86        | 2.66        | 2.01        | 1.99        | 1.46        | 2.40        |
| Basic social services                               | 3.61        | 4.82        | 8.18        | 6.07        | 7.30        | 9.12        | 7.53        | 8.94        | 11.22       | 9.66        |

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

... Not reported separately

**Table A13: Bilateral ODA commitments to small island developing states and territories, by programme area, 1992 - 1999 (US\$ millions)**

| Programme Area                               | 1992  | 1993  | 1994   | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I. Climate change and sea level rise         | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.1    | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.3   | 0.0   |
| II. Natural & environmental disasters        | 20.3  | 21.5  | 13.8   | 39.0  | 9.0   | 46.0  | 49.1  | 35.9  |
| III. Management of wastes                    | 0.1   | 0.0   | 1.1    | 3.4   | 1.5   | 0.0   | 1.4   | 0.4   |
| IV. Coastal and marine resources             | 23.7  | 46.2  | 26.8   | 34.4  | 34.8  | 40.2  | 41.7  | 25.1  |
| V. Freshwater resources                      | 33.6  | 11.8  | 82.0   | 46.3  | 88.5  | 16.5  | 75.4  | 8.7   |
| VI. Land resources                           | 88.7  | 35.5  | 182.9  | 36.8  | 53.6  | 62.2  | 35.8  | 66.4  |
| VII. Energy resources                        | 18.0  | 19.7  | 41.9   | 41.1  | 20.9  | 35.7  | 23.7  | 56.6  |
| VIII. Tourism resources                      | 0.1   | 7.4   | 0.2    | 2.4   | 0.1   | 3.0   | 0.0   | 0.3   |
| IX. Biodiversity resources                   | 0.5   | 0.0   | 0.0    | 0.0   | 1.0   | 0.1   | 10.9  | 9.1   |
| X. National institutions & capacity building | 0.6   | 24.1  | 6.0    | 10.2  | 2.9   | 9.5   | 6.5   | 13.7  |
| XII. Transport & communications              | 36.8  | 89.4  | 170.6  | 21.0  | 157.4 | 77.7  | 70.0  | 62.1  |
| XIII. Science & technology                   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 6.4    | 2.9   | 4.0   | 3.3   | 0.4   | 0.3   |
| XIV. Human resource development              | 154.8 | 126.4 | 128.1  | 163.8 | 209.2 | 274.1 | 204.4 | 276.1 |
| XV. General development assistance           | 303.7 | 475.5 | 415.0  | 333.8 | 311.2 | 320.9 | 474.4 | 441.2 |
| Total                                        | 680.9 | 857.6 | 1075.0 | 735.3 | 894.2 | 889.1 | 994.2 | 995.8 |

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

**Table A14: Bilateral ODA commitments to small island developing states and territories, by programme area, 1992 - 1999 (percentage shares)**

| <i>Programme Area</i>                        | <i>1992</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| I. Climate change and sea level rise         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| II. Natural & environmental disasters        | 3.0         | 2.5         | 1.3         | 5.3         | 1.0         | 5.2         | 4.9         | 3.6         |
| III. Management of wastes                    | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.5         | 0.2         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.0         |
| IV. Coastal and marine resources             | 3.5         | 5.4         | 2.5         | 4.7         | 3.9         | 4.5         | 4.2         | 2.5         |
| V. Freshwater resources                      | 4.9         | 1.4         | 7.6         | 6.3         | 9.9         | 1.9         | 7.6         | 0.9         |
| VI. Land resources                           | 13.0        | 4.1         | 17.0        | 5.0         | 6.0         | 7.0         | 3.6         | 6.7         |
| VII. Energy resources                        | 2.6         | 2.3         | 3.9         | 5.6         | 2.3         | 4.0         | 2.4         | 5.7         |
| VIII. Tourism resources                      | 0.0         | 0.9         | 0.0         | 0.3         | 0.0         | 0.3         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| IX. Biodiversity resources                   | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.0         | 1.1         | 0.9         |
| X. National institutions & capacity building | 0.1         | 2.8         | 0.6         | 1.4         | 0.3         | 1.1         | 0.7         | 1.4         |
| XII. Transport & communications              | 5.4         | 10.4        | 15.9        | 2.9         | 17.6        | 8.7         | 7.0         | 6.2         |
| XIII. Science & technology                   | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.6         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| XIV. Human resource development              | 22.7        | 14.7        | 11.9        | 22.3        | 23.4        | 30.8        | 20.6        | 27.7        |
| XV. General development assistance           | 44.6        | 55.4        | 38.6        | 45.4        | 34.8        | 36.1        | 47.7        | 44.3        |
| <b>Total</b>                                 | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       |

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

**Table A15: Multilateral institutions combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to small island developing states and territories, by programme area, 1992 - 1999 (US\$ millions)**

| <i>Programme Area</i>                        | <i>1992</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| I. Climate change and sea level rise         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| II. Natural & environmental disasters        | 1.7         | 3.9         | 1.5         | 0.4         | 0.0         | 1.6         | 5.7         | 3.2         |
| III. Management of wastes                    | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 13.1        | 2.1         | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| IV. Coastal and marine resources             | 10.5        | 14.0        | 2.8         | 1.3         | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| V. Freshwater resources                      | 5.1         | 82.5        | 30.0        | 34.0        | 23.3        | 11.7        | 112.3       | 85.4        |
| VI. Land resources                           | 95.3        | 49.2        | 1107.3      | 52.4        | 23.8        | 90.2        | 40.5        | 116.3       |
| VII. Energy resources                        | 86.0        | 92.7        | 21.7        | 42.2        | 24.3        | 76.0        | 8.3         | 25.2        |
| VIII. Tourism resources                      | 1.6         | 4.7         | 3.2         | 5.8         | 6.1         | 0.2         | 0.5         | 0.7         |
| IX. Biodiversity resources                   | 0.6         | 0.0         | 1.3         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.1         |
| X. National institutions & capacity building | 0.0         | 4.6         | 0.1         | 32.8        | 0.1         | 0.8         | 16.2        | 37.5        |
| XII. Transport & communications              | 223.0       | 174.3       | 52.1        | 139.0       | 90.5        | 360.0       | 95.3        | 90.2        |
| XIII. Science & technology                   | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.0         |
| XIV. Human resource development              | 28.2        | 236.7       | 45.2        | 106.0       | 5.6         | 125.4       | 195.2       | 136.4       |
| XV. General development assistance           | 156.0       | 212.4       | 276.4       | 473.8       | 221.1       | 162.8       | 685.5       | 271.9       |
| <b>Total</b>                                 | 607.9       | 875.1       | 1541.6      | 900.7       | 396.8       | 828.9       | 1159.6      | 766.9       |

*Source:* Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

**Table A16: Multilateral institutions combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to small island developing states and territories, by programme area, 1992 - 1999 (percentage shares)**

| <i>Programme Area</i>                        | <i>1992</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| I. Climate change and sea level rise         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| II. Natural & environmental disasters        | 0.3         | 0.4         | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.2         | 0.5         | 0.4         |
| III. Management of wastes                    | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 1.5         | 0.5         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| IV. Coastal and marine resources             | 1.7         | 1.6         | 0.2         | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| V. Freshwater resources                      | 0.8         | 9.4         | 1.9         | 3.8         | 5.9         | 1.4         | 9.7         | 11.1        |
| VI. Land resources                           | 15.7        | 5.6         | 71.8        | 5.8         | 6.0         | 10.9        | 3.5         | 15.2        |
| VII. Energy resources                        | 14.2        | 10.6        | 1.4         | 4.7         | 6.1         | 9.2         | 0.7         | 3.3         |
| VIII. Tourism resources                      | 0.3         | 0.5         | 0.2         | 0.6         | 1.5         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.1         |
| IX. Biodiversity resources                   | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| X. National institutions & capacity building | 0.0         | 0.5         | 0.0         | 3.6         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 1.4         | 4.9         |
| XII. Transport & communications              | 36.7        | 19.9        | 3.4         | 15.4        | 22.8        | 43.4        | 8.2         | 11.8        |
| XIII. Science & technology                   | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| XIV. Human resource development              | 4.6         | 27.0        | 2.9         | 11.8        | 1.4         | 15.1        | 16.8        | 17.8        |
| XV. General development assistance           | 25.7        | 24.3        | 17.9        | 52.6        | 55.7        | 19.6        | 59.1        | 35.5        |
| <b>Total</b>                                 | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       |

*Source:* Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

**Table A17: Total bilateral ODA commitments and multilateral combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to small island developing states and territories, by programme area, 1992 - 1999 (US\$ millions)**

| <i>Programme Area</i>                        | <i>1992</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| I. Climate change and sea level rise         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.3         | 0.0         |
| II. Natural & environmental disasters        | 22.0        | 25.4        | 15.3        | 39.4        | 9.0         | 47.6        | 54.9        | 39.1        |
| III. Management of wastes                    | 0.1         | 0.1         | 1.1         | 16.5        | 3.6         | 0.1         | 1.4         | 0.4         |
| IV. Coastal and marine resources             | 34.2        | 60.2        | 29.6        | 35.7        | 34.9        | 40.2        | 41.7        | 25.1        |
| V. Freshwater resources                      | 38.7        | 94.3        | 112.0       | 80.3        | 111.9       | 28.1        | 187.8       | 94.0        |
| VI. Land resources                           | 184.0       | 84.8        | 1290.2      | 89.2        | 77.4        | 152.4       | 76.3        | 182.8       |
| VII. Energy resources                        | 104.1       | 112.4       | 63.6        | 83.3        | 45.2        | 111.7       | 32.0        | 81.8        |
| VIII. Tourism resources                      | 1.6         | 12.1        | 3.4         | 8.1         | 6.2         | 3.3         | 0.5         | 0.9         |
| IX. Biodiversity resources                   | 1.1         | 0.0         | 1.3         | 0.0         | 1.0         | 0.1         | 11.0        | 9.2         |
| X. National institutions & capacity building | 0.6         | 28.7        | 6.1         | 43.0        | 3.0         | 10.3        | 22.7        | 51.2        |
| XII. Transport & communications              | 259.8       | 263.7       | 222.7       | 160.0       | 247.9       | 437.8       | 165.3       | 152.3       |
| XIII. Science & technology                   | 0.0         | 0.0         | 6.4         | 2.9         | 4.0         | 3.3         | 0.5         | 0.3         |
| XIV. Human resource development              | 183.0       | 363.1       | 173.3       | 269.8       | 214.8       | 399.6       | 399.6       | 412.4       |
| XV. General development assistance           | 459.7       | 687.9       | 691.4       | 807.6       | 532.2       | 483.6       | 1159.9      | 713.0       |
| Total                                        | 1288.9      | 1732.8      | 2616.6      | 1636.0      | 1291.0      | 1718.0      | 2153.8      | 1762.7      |

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

**Table A18: Total bilateral ODA commitments and multilateral combined commitments of ODA and loans at non-concessional terms to small island developing states and territories, by programme area, 1992 - 1999 (percentage shares)**

| <i>Programme Area</i>                        | <i>1992</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| I. Climate change and sea level rise         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| II. Natural & environmental disasters        | 1.7         | 1.5         | 0.6         | 2.4         | 0.7         | 2.8         | 2.5         | 2.2         |
| III. Management of wastes                    | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 1.0         | 0.3         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.0         |
| IV. Coastal and marine resources             | 2.7         | 3.5         | 1.1         | 2.2         | 2.7         | 2.3         | 1.9         | 1.4         |
| V. Freshwater resources                      | 3.0         | 5.4         | 4.3         | 4.9         | 8.7         | 1.6         | 8.7         | 5.3         |
| VI. Land resources                           | 14.3        | 4.9         | 49.3        | 5.5         | 6.0         | 8.9         | 3.5         | 10.4        |
| VII. Energy resources                        | 8.1         | 6.5         | 2.4         | 5.1         | 3.5         | 6.5         | 1.5         | 4.6         |
| VIII. Tourism resources                      | 0.1         | 0.7         | 0.1         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.2         | 0.0         | 0.1         |
| IX. Biodiversity resources                   | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.5         | 0.5         |
| X. National institutions & capacity building | 0.0         | 1.7         | 0.2         | 2.6         | 0.2         | 0.6         | 1.1         | 2.9         |
| XII. Transport & communications              | 20.2        | 15.2        | 8.5         | 9.8         | 19.2        | 25.5        | 7.7         | 8.6         |
| XIII. Science & technology                   | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.2         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| XIV. Human resource development              | 14.2        | 21.0        | 6.6         | 16.5        | 16.6        | 23.3        | 18.6        | 23.4        |
| XV. General development assistance           | 35.7        | 39.7        | 26.4        | 49.4        | 41.2        | 28.2        | 53.9        | 40.5        |
| <b>Total</b>                                 | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0       |

Source: Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

## ANNEX II

### INFORMATION ABOUT THE DATA

1. In order to present the commitments to developing countries and to least developed countries according to the Agenda 21 categories, the data was extracted from the purpose codes in the OECD Creditor Reporting System by matching the purpose codes with corresponding chapters of Agenda 21 (see Annex II and III). While every care has been taken to ensure accuracy and consistency during this data extraction process, it is important to recognise that some classifications in this paper do not exactly correspond to the Agenda 21 categories. Moreover, this task has been made more difficult following the revision of the OECD Creditor Reporting System purpose codes in 1996 (see Annex I of *Financial Flow Statistics*, Background Paper No. 17, DESA/DSD/1998/17).

2. A major problem is that several Agenda 21 categories are cross-cutting in nature – that is, activities can take place in more than one, if not all, economic sectors – and a single activity can often address several dimensions of Agenda 21. One such example is the category ‘combating poverty’. Since aid programmes combat poverty in several ways, both directly and indirectly, showing the total of activities in support of ‘social/welfare services’ as the total for combating poverty is meaningless and, taking account of the development partnerships strategy of the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) with its goal for poverty reduction, not advisable. The Agenda 21 category ‘conservation of biological diversity’ is another example: Although the OECD sector classification includes a code titled ‘bio-diversity’, it captures only a small part of aid allocations for that purpose while activities such as sustainable agricultural and farming practices, integrated pest management strategies, combating deforestation or sustainable marine, coastal or inland fishing which contribute to bio-diversity conservation are included in the totals for aid to agriculture, forestry and fishing.

3. Given the data-matching problems outlined above, it seems inappropriate to present data under some of these cross-cutting categories of Agenda 21 and, therefore, no aggregates are provided for the categories ‘combating poverty’, ‘integrating environment and development in decision-making’, ‘promoting women's role in development’, ‘strengthening the role of NGOs’, ‘technology transfer and capacity building’ and ‘information for decision making’. These dimensions of Agenda 21, however, are addressed within aid activities across all economic sectors. Activities that earlier appeared under the above-mentioned headings are now included under ‘accelerating sustainable development, miscellaneous’ and ‘conservation and management of resources, other’. Aggregate data for the other categories are given as before and, for each category, the list of DAC sectors included in the aggregate is provided in Annex III.

4. As in previous presentations, the OECD data for all years exclude a significant volume of technical co-operation. Since such technical co-operation commitments are not distributed evenly among the different sectors, cross-sectoral comparisons should be made with caution.

5. Similar caution needs to be exercised when trend analysis is being undertaken because the data contains gaps for some years for some countries and allowance also has to be made for changes in the recent assignment of codes and the difficulties in accurately matching OECD purpose codes with Agenda 21 categories. Furthermore, the data is presented in current US\$ values and no adjustment has been made for changes in the purchasing power of the dollar.

# ANNEX III

## CREDITOR REPORTING SYSTEM (CRS)

| <i>Code</i>                              | <i>Description</i>                                  | <i>Agenda 21 Chapter(s)</i> |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>I. SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DIMENSIONS</b> |                                                     |                             |
| (a) <u>Manufacturing</u>                 |                                                     |                             |
| 32110                                    | Industrial policy and administrative management     | 2,4                         |
| 32120                                    | Industrial development                              | 2,4                         |
| 32130                                    | SME development                                     | 2,4                         |
| 32140                                    | Cottage industries and handicraft                   | 2,4                         |
| 32161                                    | Agro-industries                                     | 2,4                         |
| 32163                                    | Textiles, leather and substitutes                   | 2,4                         |
| 32162                                    | Forest industries                                   | 2,4                         |
| 32164                                    | Chemicals                                           | 2,4                         |
| 32165                                    | Fertilizer plants                                   | 2,4                         |
| 32166                                    | Cement/lime/plaster                                 | 2,4                         |
| 32167                                    | Energy manufacturing                                | 2,4                         |
| 32168                                    | Pharmaceutical production                           | 2,4                         |
| 32169                                    | Basic metal industries                              | 2,4                         |
| 32170                                    | Non-ferrous metal industries                        | 2,4                         |
| 32171                                    | Engineering                                         | 2,4                         |
| 32172                                    | Transport equipment industry                        | 2,4                         |
| 32181                                    | Technological research and development.             | 2,4                         |
| (b) <u>Mining</u>                        |                                                     |                             |
| 32210                                    | Mineral/mining policy and administrative management | 2,4                         |
| 32220                                    | Mineral prospection and exploration                 | 2,4                         |
| 32261                                    | Coal                                                | 2,4                         |
| 32262                                    | Oil and gas                                         | 2,4                         |
| 32263                                    | Ferrous metals                                      | 2,4                         |
| 32264                                    | Non-ferrous metals                                  | 2,4                         |
| 32265                                    | Precious metals/materials                           | 2,4                         |
| 32266                                    | Industrial mineral                                  | 2,4                         |
| 32267                                    | Fertilizer minerals                                 | 2,4                         |
| 32268                                    | Offshore minerals                                   | 2,4                         |
| (c) <u>Commerce</u>                      |                                                     |                             |
| 33110                                    | Trade policy and administrative management          | 2,4                         |
| 33120                                    | Wholesale/retail trade                              | 2,4                         |
| 33130                                    | Export promotion                                    | 2,4                         |
| 33210                                    | Tourism policy and administrative management        | 2,4                         |
| (d) <u>Traditional energy</u>            |                                                     |                             |
| 23010                                    | Energy policy and administrative management         | 2,4                         |
| 23020                                    | Power generation/non-renewable sources              | 2,4                         |
| 23061                                    | Oil-fired power plants                              | 2,4                         |
| 23062                                    | Gas-fired power plants                              | 2,4                         |
| 23063                                    | Coal-fired power plants                             | 2,4                         |
| 23040                                    | Electrical transmission/distribution                | 2,4                         |
| 23050                                    | Gas distribution                                    | 2,4                         |
| 23081                                    | Energy education/training                           | 2,4                         |
| 23082                                    | Energy research                                     | 2,4                         |

**ANNEX III (continued)**

| <b>Code</b> | <b>Description</b>                                  | <b>Agenda 21 Chapter(s)</b> |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|             | (e) <u>Alternative energy</u>                       |                             |
| 23030       | Power generation/renewable sources                  | 2,4                         |
| 23064       | Nuclear power plants                                | 2,4                         |
| 23065       | Hydro-electric power plants                         | 2,4                         |
| 23066       | Geothermal energy                                   | 2,4                         |
| 23067       | Solar energy                                        | 2,4                         |
| 23068       | Wind power                                          | 2,4                         |
| 23069       | Ocean power                                         | 2,4                         |
| 23070       | Biomass                                             | 2,4                         |
|             | (f) <u>Sea transport</u>                            |                             |
| 21040       | Water transport                                     | 2,4                         |
|             | (g) <u>Land transport</u>                           |                             |
| 21010       | Transport policy and administrative management      | 2,4                         |
| 21020       | Road transport                                      | 2,4                         |
| 21030       | Rail transport                                      | 2,4                         |
| 21061       | Storage                                             | 2,4                         |
|             | (h) <u>Air transport</u>                            |                             |
| 21050       | Air transport                                       | 2,4                         |
|             | (i) <u>Communications</u>                           |                             |
| 22010       | Communications policy and administrative management | 2,4                         |
| 22020       | Telecommunications                                  | 2,4                         |
| 22030       | Radio/television/print media                        | 2,4                         |
|             | (j) <u>Miscellaneous</u>                            |                             |
| 15010       | Economic and development planning                   | 2,4                         |
| 15020       | Public sector financial management                  | 2,4                         |
| 15030       | Legal and judicial development                      | 2,4                         |
| 15040       | Government administration                           | 2,4                         |
| 15050       | Strengthening civil society                         | 2,4                         |
| 15061       | Post-conflict peace-building (UN)                   | 2,4                         |
| 15062       | Elections                                           | 2,4                         |
| 15063       | Human rights monitoring and education               | 2,4                         |
| 15064       | Demobilisation                                      | 2,4                         |
| 15065       | Free flow of information                            | 2,4                         |
| 16110       | Employment policy and administrative management     | 2,4                         |
| 16310       | Social/welfare services                             | 2,4                         |
| 16320       | General government services                         | 2,4                         |
| 16361       | Narcotics control                                   | 2,4                         |
| 24010       | Financial policy and administrative management      | 2,4                         |
| 24020       | Monetary institutions                               | 2,4                         |
| 24030       | Formal sector financial institutions                | 2,4                         |
| 24040       | Informal/semi-formal financial institutions         | 2,4                         |
| 25010       | Business services                                   | 2,4                         |
| 25020       | Privatisation                                       | 2,4                         |
| 32310       | Construction                                        | 2,4                         |
| 42010       | Women in development                                | 2,4                         |
| 43010       | Multisector aid (components not available)          | 2,4                         |
| 43020       | Multisector aid (components available)              | 2,4                         |
| 43050       | Alternative development                             | 2,4                         |

**ANNEX III (continued)**

| <b>Code</b> | <b>Description</b>                                     | <b>Agenda 21 Chapter(s)</b> |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 99810       | Sectors not specified                                  | 2,4                         |
| 11000       | Education                                              | 2,4                         |
| 11400       | Post-secondary education                               | 2,4                         |
| 12000       | Health                                                 | 2,4                         |
| 12200       | Basic health                                           | 2,4                         |
| 14000       | Water supply and sanitation                            | 2,4                         |
| 15000       | Government and civil society                           | 2,4                         |
| 16100       | Employment                                             | 2,4                         |
| 16200       | Housing                                                | 2,4                         |
| 20000       | Economic infrastructure and services                   | 2,4                         |
| 21000       | Transport and storage                                  | 2,4                         |
| 24000       | Banking and financial services                         | 2,4                         |
| 31000       | Agriculture, forestry and fishing                      | 2,4                         |
| 31100       | Agriculture                                            | 2,4                         |
| 31200       | Forestry                                               | 2,4                         |
| 31300       | Fishing                                                | 2,4                         |
| 32000       | Industry, mining and construction                      | 2,4                         |
| 32100       | Industry                                               | 2,4                         |
| 33100       | Trade                                                  | 2,4                         |
| 33200       | Tourism                                                | 2,4                         |
| 40000       | Multi-sector/cross-cutting                             | 2,4                         |
| 43000       | Other multisector                                      | 2,4                         |
| 52000       | Developmental food aid/food security assistance        | 2,4                         |
| 60000       | Action relating to debt                                | 2,4                         |
| 70000       | Emergency assistance                                   | 2,4                         |
| 71000       | Emergency food aid                                     | 2,4                         |
| 72000       | Other emergency and distress relief                    | 2,4                         |
| 99800       | Unallocated/unspecified                                | 2,4                         |
| 30000       | Production                                             | 2,4                         |
| 42000       | Women in development                                   | 2,4                         |
| 11300       | Secondary education                                    | 2,4                         |
| 32300       | Construction                                           | 2,4                         |
| 12100       | Health, general                                        | 2,4                         |
| 11100       | Education, level unspecified                           | 2,4                         |
| 91000       | Administrative costs of donors                         | 2,4                         |
| 16300       | Other social services                                  | 2,4                         |
| 22000       | Communications                                         | 2,4                         |
| 11200       | Basic education                                        | 2,4                         |
| 13000       | Population policies/programmes and reproductive health | 2,4                         |
| 16000       | Other social infrastructure and services               | 2,4                         |
| 23000       | Energy generation and supply                           | 2,4                         |
| 25000       | Business and other services                            | 2,4                         |
| 32200       | Mineral resources and mining                           | 2,4                         |
| 41000       | General environmental protection                       | 2,4                         |
| 50000       | Commodity aid and general programme assistance         | 2,4                         |
| 51000       | Structural adjustment assistance with World Bank/IMF   | 2,4                         |
| 53000       | Other general programme and commodity assistance       | 2,4                         |
| 92000       | Support to non-governmental organisations              | 2,4                         |
|             | <u>Demographic dynamics</u>                            |                             |
| 13010       | Population policy and administrative management        | 5                           |
| 13030       | Family planning                                        | 5                           |

**ANNEX III (continued)**

| <i>Code</i> | <i>Description</i>                                  | <i>Agenda 21 Chapter(s)</i> |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|             | Protecting and promoting human health               |                             |
| 12110       | Basic health infrastructure                         | 6                           |
| 12181       | Basic health infrastructure                         | 6                           |
| 12182       | Basic health infrastructure                         | 6                           |
| 12191       | Basic health infrastructure                         | 6                           |
| 12230       | Basic health infrastructure                         | 6                           |
| 12240       | Nutrition                                           | 6                           |
| 12250       | Infectious disease control                          | 6                           |
| 12281       | Health education                                    | 6                           |
| 12282       | Health personnel development                        | 6                           |
| 13020       | Reproductive health care                            | 6                           |
| 13040       | STD control including HIV/AIDS                      | 6                           |
|             | <u>Promoting sustainable human settlements</u>      |                             |
| 16210       | Housing policy and administrative management        | 7                           |
| 16220       | Low-cost housing                                    | 7                           |
| 43030       | Urban development and management                    | 7                           |
| 16330       | Settlement                                          | 7                           |
| 16340       | Reconstruction relief                               | 7                           |
|             | <b>II. CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT OF RESOURCES</b> |                             |
|             | Protection of the atmosphere                        |                             |
| 41020       | Biosphere protection                                | 9                           |
|             | <u>Land resources</u>                               |                             |
| 43040       | Rural development                                   | 10                          |
|             | <u>Combating deforestation</u>                      |                             |
| 31210       | Forestry policy and administrative management       | 11                          |
| 31220       | Forestry development                                | 11                          |
| 31261       | Fuelwood/charcoal                                   | 11                          |
| 31281       | Forestry education/training                         | 11                          |
| 31282       | Forestry research                                   | 11                          |
| 31291       | Forestry services                                   | 11                          |
|             | <u>Sustainable agriculture</u>                      |                             |
| 31110       | Agricultural policy and administrative management   | 14                          |
| 31120       | Agricultural development                            | 14                          |
| 31130       | Agricultural land resources                         | 14                          |
| 31140       | Agricultural water resources                        | 14                          |
| 31150       | Agricultural inputs                                 | 14                          |
| 31161       | Food crop production                                | 14                          |
| 31162       | Industrial crops/export crops                       | 14                          |
| 31163       | Livestock                                           | 14                          |
| 31164       | Agrarian reform                                     | 14                          |
| 31181       | Agricultural education/training                     | 14                          |
| 31182       | Agricultural extension                              | 14                          |
| 31183       | Agricultural extension                              | 14                          |
| 31184       | Agricultural extension                              | 14                          |
| 31191       | Agricultural services                               | 14                          |
| 31192       | Plant protection and pest control                   | 14                          |
| 31193       | Agricultural credit                                 | 14                          |

**ANNEX III (continued)**

| <b>Code</b>                                        | <b>Description</b>                                 | <b>Agenda 21 Chapter(s)</b> |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 31194                                              | Agricultural co-operatives                         | 14                          |
| 31195                                              | Livestock/veterinary services                      | 14                          |
|                                                    | <u>Conservation of biological diversity</u>        |                             |
| 41030                                              | Bio-diversity                                      | 15                          |
|                                                    | <u>Protection of the oceans and seas</u>           |                             |
| 31310                                              | Fishing policy and administrative management       | 17                          |
| 31320                                              | Fishery development                                | 17                          |
| 31381                                              | Fishery education/training                         | 17                          |
| 31382                                              | Fishery research                                   | 17                          |
| 31391                                              | Fishery services                                   | 17                          |
|                                                    | <u>Protection of freshwater resources</u>          |                             |
| 14010                                              | Water resources policy/administrative management   | 18                          |
| 14015                                              | Water resources protection                         | 18                          |
| 14020                                              | Water and sanitation                               | 18                          |
| 14030                                              | Low-cost water and sanitation                      | 18                          |
| 14040                                              | River development                                  | 18                          |
|                                                    | <u>Management of hazardous and solid wastes</u>    |                             |
| 14050                                              | Waste management/disposal                          | 19,20,21                    |
|                                                    | Conservation and management of resources, other    |                             |
| 41010                                              | Environmental policy and administrative management | 9 through 22                |
| 41040                                              | Site preservation                                  | 9 through 22                |
| 41050                                              | Flood prevention/control                           | 9 through 22                |
| 41081                                              | Environmental education/training                   | 9 through 22                |
| 41082                                              | Environmental research                             | 9 through 22                |
| <b>III. STRENGTHENING THE ROLE OF MAJOR GROUPS</b> |                                                    |                             |
| 92010                                              | Support to national NGOs                           | 27                          |
| 92020                                              | Support to international NGOs                      | 27                          |
| 92030                                              | Support to local and regional NGOs                 | 27                          |
| <b>IV. MEANS OF IMPLEMENTATION</b>                 |                                                    |                             |
|                                                    | Financial resources and mechanisms                 |                             |
| 51010                                              | Structural adjustment                              | 33                          |
| 53020                                              | Budget support                                     | 33                          |
| 53030                                              | Import support (capital goods)                     | 33                          |
| 53040                                              | Import support (commodities)                       | 33                          |
| 52010                                              | Food security programmes/food aid                  | 33                          |
| 60010                                              | Action relating to debt                            | 33                          |
| 60020                                              | Debt forgiveness                                   | 33                          |
| 60030                                              | Relief of multilateral debt                        | 33                          |
| 60040                                              | Rescheduling                                       | 33                          |
| 60050                                              | Refinancing                                        | 33                          |
| 60061                                              | Debt for development swap                          | 33                          |
| 60062                                              | Other debt swap                                    | 33                          |
| 60063                                              | Debt buy-back                                      | 33                          |
| 53010                                              | Balance-of-payments support                        | 33                          |
| 91010                                              | Administrative costs                               | 33                          |

## ANNEX III (continued)

| <i>Code</i> | <i>Description</i>                                                      | <i>Agenda 21 Chapter(s)</i> |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 16381       | Science for sustainable development<br>Research/scientific institutions | 35                          |
|             | <u>Promoting education and training</u>                                 |                             |
| 11110       | Education policy and administrative management                          | 36                          |
| 11120       | Education facilities and training                                       | 36                          |
| 11130       | Teacher training                                                        | 36                          |
| 11181       | Educational research                                                    | 36                          |
| 11220       | Primary education                                                       | 36                          |
| 11230       | Non-formal education                                                    | 36                          |
| 11240       | Pre-school education                                                    | 36                          |
| 11320       | Secondary education                                                     | 36                          |
| 11330       | Vocational training                                                     | 36                          |
| 11420       | Higher education                                                        | 36                          |
| 11430       | Advanced technical and managerial training                              | 36                          |
| 16350       | Culture and recreation                                                  | 36                          |
| 99820       | Promotion of development awareness                                      | 36                          |
|             | <b>SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT, TOTAL</b>                                   |                             |
|             | Emergency assistance                                                    |                             |
| 71010       | Emergency food aid                                                      |                             |
| 72010       | Emergency/distress relief                                               |                             |
| 72020       | Aid to refugees (in donor country)                                      |                             |
| 72030       | Aid to refugees (in recipient country)                                  |                             |
|             | <b>OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE, GRAND TOTAL</b>                     |                             |
|             | Memo item: Environmental protection                                     |                             |
| 14015       | Water resources protection                                              |                             |
| 14050       | Waste management/disposal                                               |                             |
| 41010       | Environmental policy and administrative management                      |                             |
| 41020       | Biosphere protection                                                    |                             |
| 41030       | Bio-diversity                                                           |                             |
| 41040       | Site preservation                                                       |                             |
| 41050       | Flood prevention/control                                                |                             |
| 41081       | Environmental policy and administrative management                      |                             |
| 41082       | Environmental research                                                  |                             |
|             | <u>Memo item:</u> Basic social services                                 |                             |
| 11220       | Primary education                                                       |                             |
| 11230       | Non-formal education                                                    |                             |
| 11240       | Pre-school education                                                    |                             |
| 12220       | Basic health care                                                       |                             |
| 12230       | Basic health infrastructure                                             |                             |
| 12240       | Nutrition                                                               |                             |
| 12250       | Infectious disease control                                              |                             |
| 12281       | Health education                                                        |                             |
| 12282       | Health personnel development                                            |                             |
| 13010       | Population policy and administrative management                         |                             |
| 13020       | Reproductive health care                                                |                             |
| 13030       | Family planning                                                         |                             |
| 13040       | STD control including HIV/AIDS                                          |                             |

## ANNEX IV

### DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE COMMITTEE SECTORS INCLUDED IN THE AGGREGATES FOR AGENDA 21 CATEGORIES

| <i>Agenda 21 Categories</i>                                   | <i>DAC Sector</i>                                               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| <hr/>                                                         |                                                                 |
| <b>I. SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DIMENSIONS</b>                      |                                                                 |
| Accelerating sustainable development                          |                                                                 |
| (a) Manufacturing                                             | Industry                                                        |
| (b) Mining                                                    | Mineral resources and mining                                    |
| (c) Commerce                                                  | Trade and tourism                                               |
| (d) Traditional energy                                        | Energy, excluding renewable sources                             |
| (e) Alternative energy                                        | Renewable sources                                               |
| (f) Sea transport                                             | Water transport                                                 |
| (g) Land transport                                            | Transport, excluding water transport, air transport             |
| (h) Air transport                                             | Air transport                                                   |
| (i) Communications                                            | Communications                                                  |
| (j) Miscellaneous                                             | Government and civil society, employment, other social services |
| Combating poverty                                             | ...                                                             |
| Demographic dynamics                                          | Population, excluding reproductive health                       |
| Protecting and promoting human health                         | Health, including reproductive health                           |
| Promoting sustainable human settlements                       | Housing, including settlement, reconstruction                   |
| Integrating environment and development<br>in decision-making | ...                                                             |
| <b>II. CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT OF RESOURCES</b>           |                                                                 |
| Protection of the atmosphere                                  | Biosphere protection                                            |
| Land resources                                                | Rural development                                               |
| Combating deforestation                                       | Forestry                                                        |
| Sustainable agriculture                                       | Agriculture                                                     |
| Conservation of biological diversity                          | Bio-diversity                                                   |
| Protection of the oceans and seas                             | Fishing                                                         |
| Protection of freshwater resources                            | Water supply and sanitation, excluding waste management         |
| Management of hazardous and solid wastes                      | Waste management                                                |
| Conservation and management of resources, other               | General environmental protection                                |
| <b>III. STRENGTHENING THE ROLE OF MAJOR GROUPS</b>            |                                                                 |
| Promoting women's role in sustainable development             | ...                                                             |
| Strengthening the role of NGOs                                | ...                                                             |
| <b>IV. MEANS OF IMPLEMENTATION</b>                            |                                                                 |
| Financial resources and mechanisms                            | Structural adjustment, general programme assistance             |
| Technology transfer and capacity building                     | ...                                                             |
| Science for sustainable development                           | Research/scientific institutions, when unspecified              |
| Promoting education and training                              | Education                                                       |
| Information for decision-making                               | ...                                                             |

*Source:* Creditor Reporting System, OECD.

... Not reported separately