

Bibliography

- Adams, Richard, Jr., and John Page (2005). Do international migration and remittances reduce poverty in developing countries? *World Development*, vol. 33, No. 10, pp. 1645-1669.
- Alber, Jens, and Guy Standing (2000). Social dumping: catch-up or convergence? *Journal of European Social Policy*, vol.10, No. 2, pp. 99-119.
- Albert, Bill (2006). Lessons from the Disability Knowledge and Research (KaR) Programme. The findings and broader lessons learned from the second phase of the Disability (KaR) Programme (2003-2005). Norwich, United Kingdom: Overseas Development Group, University of East Anglia; and London: Healthlink Worldwide.
- Anker, Richard (2000). Conceptual and research frameworks for the economics of child labour and its elimination. International Labour Organization/International Programme on the Elimination of Child Labour (ILO/IPEC) Working Paper. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- _____ (2006). Occupational segregation: lack of opportunities, inequality and discrimination. Paper presented at the United Nations Expert Group Meeting on Full Employment and Decent Work, 10-12 October, 2006, New York.
- Annan, Kofi (2001). Broader social roles for business will complement search for profit, Secretary-General tells Swiss business community. Press release SG/SM/7756, United Nations, New York, 28 March. Available from <http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2001/sgsm7756.doc.htm> (accessed 21 June 2007).
- Arup, Christopher, and others (2006). *Labour Law and Labour Market Regulation*. Riverwood, New South Wales, Australia: The Federation Press.
- Atkinson, A.B. (2003). Income inequality in OECD countries: notes and explanations. Oxford, United Kingdom. Mimeo.
- Attanasio, Orazio, Pinelop, Goldberg and Nina Pavcnik (2003). Trade reforms and wage inequality in Colombia. NBER Working Paper, No. 9830. Cambridge, Massachusetts: National Bureau of Economic Research. July.
- Auer, Peter and Mariangels Fortuny (2000). *Ageing of the Labour Force in OECD Countries: Economic and Social Consequences*. Employment Paper No. 2000/2, Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Autor, David H., Lawrence F. Katz and Melissa S. Kearney (2006). The polarization of the US labor market. NBER Working Paper, No.11986. Cambridge, Massachusetts: National Bureau of Economic Research. January.
- Bartley, T. (2006). The private monitors of global trade. *International Herald Tribune*, 17 September.
- Beattie, Alan (2006). Follow the thread. *Financial Times*, 22 July, p. 16.
- Benn, Hilary (2006). Meeting our promises: basic services for everyone, everywhere. White Paper speech by the Secretary of State for International Development, 16 February. London.

- Bernard, Andrew B., and J. Bradford Jensen (2002). The deaths of manufacturing plants. NBER Working Paper, No. 9026. Cambridge, Massachusetts: National Bureau of Economic Research. June.
- Berry, Albert, and John Serieux (2001). Riding the elephants: the evolution of world economic growth and income distribution at the end of the 20th century (1980-2000). DESA working paper series, No. ST/ESA/2006/DWP/27. September.
- Berthoud, Richard (2000). Ethnic employment penalties in Britain. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, vol. 26, No. 3. (July).
- Beyer, Harold, Patricio Rojas and Rodrigo Vergara (1999). Trade liberalization and wage inequality. *Journal of Development Economics*, vol. 59, No.1 (June), pp. 103-123.
- Bhalotra, Sonia (2000). Is child work necessary? Typescript. Cambridge, United Kingdom, March.
- Boeri, Tito, Daniela Del Boca and Christopher Pissarides (2005). *Women at Work: An Economic Perspective*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Bollen, K.A. and R.W. Jackman (1995). Income inequality and democratization revisited. *American Sociological Review*, vol. 60, pp. 983-989.
- Booth, A.L., M. Francesconi and J. Frank (2002). Temporary jobs: stepping stones or dead ends? *Economic Journal*, vol. 112, No. 480, pp. F181- F188.
- Bourguignon, F., and C. Morrison (2002). Inequality among world citizens: 1820-1992. *American Economic Review*, vol. 92, No. 4 (September).
- Boyden, J. and W. Myers (1995). Exploring alternative approaches to combating child labour: case studies from developing countries, *Innocenti Occasional Papers, Child Rights Series*, No. 8. Florence, Italy: United Nations Children's Fund, International Child Development Centre.
- Boyden, Jo, Birgitta Ling, and William Myers (1998). *What Works for Working Children?* Stockholm and Florence, Italy: Rädda Barnen and UNICEF, International Child Development Centre.
- Brooks-Gunn, Jeanne, Wen-Jui Han, and Jane Waldfogel (2002). Maternal employment and child cognitive outcomes in the first three years of life: the NICHD study of early childcare. *Child Development*, vol. 73, No. 4, pp. 1052-1072.
- Buchmann, Claudia, and Emily Hannum (2001). Education and stratification in developing countries: a review of theories and research. *Annual Review of Sociology*, vol.27, pp. 77-102.
- Business for Social Responsibility (2003). Monitoring of global supply chain practices, BSR issue briefs. Available from <http://www.bsr.org/>. April.
- Campbell, Iain (2004). Casual work and casualisation: how does Australia compare? *Labour and Industry*, vol. 15, No. 2, pp. 85-111.
- _____, and Peter Brosnan, (2005). Relative advantages: casual employment and casualisation in Australia and New Zealand. Paper presented at a conference on globalization and industrial relations reform in Australia and New Zealand, Sydney, February.

- Chirwa, Ephraim, and others (2004). Study to inform the selection of an appropriate wage rate for public works programmes in Malawi. Report submitted to the National Safety Nets Unit, Government of Malawi.
- Cigno, A., F. Rosati and L. Guarcello (2002). Does globalization increase child labor? *World Development*, vol. 30, No. 9, pp. 1579-1589.
- Coady, David (2004). Designing and evaluating social safety nets: theory, evidence and policy conclusions. FCND Discussion Paper, No.172. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute, Food Consumption and Nutrition Division.
- Coopersmith, Jared (2006). Inequality among professionals: the case of Brazilian schoolteachers. *Sociological Viewpoints*, vol.22 (spring), pp.21-32.
- Cornia, Giovanni Andrea (1999). *Social Funds in Stabilization and Adjustment Programmes*. Working Paper, No. 48, Sales No. E.99.III.A.27. Helsinki: United Nations University/World Institute for Development Economics Research.
- Curtain, Richard (2006). For poor countries' youth, dashed hopes signal danger ahead. *Current History*, vol. 105, No. 695 (December), pp. 435-440.
- Daly, Mary, ed. (2001). *Care Work: The Quest for Security*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Dehejia, Rajeev H., and Roberta Gatti (2002). Child labor: the role of income variability and access to credit across countries, NBER Working Paper, No. 9018. Cambridge Massachusetts: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Demeke, Mulat, Fantu Guta and Tadele Ferede (2003). Growth, employment, poverty and policies in Ethiopia: an empirical investigation. Issues in Employment and Poverty Discussion Paper, No. 12, Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Department for International Development (2006). Social protection and economic growth in poor countries. Social Protection Briefing Note Series, No. 4. London, United Kingdom. Department for International Development.
- Dev, M. (1995). India's Maharashtra Employment Guarantee Scheme: lessons from long experience, In *Employment and Poverty Reduction* and J. von Braun ed., *Food Security*, Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute, pp. 108-143.
- Devereux, S. (2005). Can minimum wages contribute to poverty reduction in poor countries? *Journal of International Development*, vol. 17, No. 7, pp. 899-912.
- Dhanani, Shafiq, and Iyannatul Islam (2004). *Indonesian Wage Structure and Trends, 1976-2000*. ILO, Socio-Economic Security Programme policy paper. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Dickson, Tim (2002). The financial case for behaving responsibly. *Financial Times*, 19 August, p. 9.
- Donelan, Karen, and others (1999). The cost of health system change: public discontent in five nations. *Health Affairs*, vol. 18, No. 3, pp. 205-216.
- Dumont, Jean-Christophe and Thomas Liebig (2005). Labour market integration of immigrant women: overview and recent trends. Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Migrant Women and the Labour Market:

- Diversity and Challenges: OECD and European Commission Seminar, Brussels, 26 and 27 September 2005. OECD room document, No. 3.
- Easterly, William, Jozef Ritzan and Michael Woolcock (2006). Social cohesion, institutions and growth. Center for Global Development Working Paper, No. 94. Washington, D.C.: Center for global Development. August.
- Eberstadt, N. (2005). Ageing in low-income countries: looking to 2025. In *World Economic Forum: The Global Competitiveness Report 2005-2006*. Basingstoke, United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan, Ltd, pp. 163-178.
- European Commission (2001). The employment situation of people with disabilities in the European Union. Study prepared by EIM Business and Policy Research. Brussels: European Commission.
- Evans, M., and others (2006). How progressive is social security in Vietnam? *Bath, United Kingdom: University of Bath, Mimeo*.
- Fallon, Peter and Zafiris Tzannatos (1998). *Child Labor. Issues and Directions for the World Bank*, Washington, DC.: World Bank.
- Feng, G. ed. (2001). *Twenty-first Century Chinese Urban Social Security System*. Zhengzhou, China: Henan Remin Chubanshe.
- Financial Times (2006). Migrants mean money, Editorial comment, 31 July.
- Forde, C., and G. Slater (2005). Agency working in Britain: character, consequences and regulation. *British Journal of Industrial Relations*, vol. 43, No. 2, pp. 249-271.
- Frickey, Alan, Jake Murdoch and Jean-Luc Primon (2006). From higher education to employment: inequalities among ethnic backgrounds in France. *European Education*, vol. 37, No. 4, (winter).
- Fryer, David, and Desire Vencatachellum (2005). Returns to education in South Africa: evidence from the Machibisa Township. *African Development Review*, vol. 17, No. 3 (December); pp. 513-535.
- Fuentes, J. (1997). Sugerencias de políticas para la integración de los sectores informales, de micro y pequeños empresarios. Lima, Peru: International Labour Office. Documento de trabajo.
- Fugazzo, Marco (2003). Racial discrimination: theories, facts and policy. *International Labour Review*, vol. 142, No. 4 (December), pp. 507-541.
- Fuller, Sylvia, and Leah F. Vosko (2005). Temporary employment and social inequality in Canada. Paper presented at the workshop on economic security and casualisation, University of North British Columbia, 14-18 September.
- Fyfe, Alec, and Michele Jankanish (1997). *Trade Unions and Child Labour: A Guide to Action*, ILO Child Labour Collection. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Gaiha, Raghav, and Katsushi Imai (2005). A review of the Employment Guarantee Scheme in India. Policy Case Study, Labour Markets and Employment, Inter-Regional Inequality Facility, Overseas Development Institute. 11 July. Available from [http://www.odi.org.uk/inter-regional_inequality/papers/Labour_marketw&employment\(India\).pdf](http://www.odi.org.uk/inter-regional_inequality/papers/Labour_marketw&employment(India).pdf).

- Ghosh, Bimal (2006). *Migrants' Remittances and Development: myths, rhetoric and realities*. Geneva: International Organisation for Migration. Available from www.iom.int (accessed 26 June 2007).
- Global Commission on International Migration (2005). *Migration in an interconnected world: new directions for action*. Report of the Global Commission on International Migration. Geneva. October.
- Goetz, Anne Marie, and Rina Sen Gupta (1996). Who takes the credit? gender, power and control over loan use in rural credit programmes in Bangladesh. *World Development*, vol. 24, No. 1, pp. 45-63.
- Gordon, Ann, and Catherine Craig (2001). *Rural Non-Farm Activities and Poverty Alleviation in sub-Saharan Africa*. National Resource Institute Policy Series 14. Chatham, United Kingdom: Natural Resources Institute.
- Görg, Holger, and Eric Strobl (2003). "Footloose" multinationals? *Manchester School*, vol. 71, No. 1, pp. 1-19.
- Gottfried, H., M. Nishiwara and K. Aiba (2006). *Pathways to economic security: gender and non-standard employment in contemporary Japan*. Paper presented at the workshop on economic security and casualisation, University of North British Columbia, 14-18 September.
- Gradstein, Mark, and Maurice Schiff (2006). The political economy of social exclusion with implications for immigration policy. *Journal of Population Economics*, vol. 19, No. 2, pp. 327-344.
- Grimsrud, Bjørne. (2003). Millennium Development Goals and child labour, Understanding Children's Work: An Inter-Agency Research Cooperation Project of ILO, UNICEF, and World Bank Group. 23 October. Available from www.ucw-project.org/pdf/publications/mdg_and_cl.pdf (accessed 20 December, 2006).
- Grootaert, C., and R. Kanbur (1995). Child labour: an economic perspective. *International Labour Review*, vol. 134, No. 2, pp. 187-203.
- Groshen, Erica L., and Simon Potter (2003). Has structural change contributed to a jobless recovery? New York: Federal Reserve Bank of New York. *Current Issues in Economics and Finance*, vol. 9, No. 8, pp. 1-7.
- Gurr, Ted (1993). *Minorities at Risk. A Global View of Ethnopolitical Conflicts*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press.
- _____. (2000). *Peoples versus States: Minorities at Risk in the New Century*. Washington, D.C.: United State Institute for Peace Press.
- Hall, G., and H.A. Patrinos (2006). *Indigenous Peoples, Poverty and Human Development in Latin America: 1994-2004*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, Ltd.
- Hamil-Luker, Jenifer (2005). Women's wages: cohort differences in returns to education and training over time. *Social Science Quarterly*, vol. 86, No. s1 (December), pp. 1261-1278.
- Harford, Tim (2006). *The Undercover Economist: Exposing Why the Rich Are Rich, the Poor Are Poor--and Why You Can Never Buy a Decent Used Car!* Oxford, United Kingdom, and New York: Oxford University Press.

- Harrison, A. (2002). Has globalization eroded labour's share? some cross country evidence. Cambridge, Massachusetts, and Berkeley. California: National Bureau of Economic Research, and University of California, Berkeley. Available from [http://wbln0018.worldbank.org/LAC/LACInfoClinet.nsf/d29684951174975c8526735007fe12/7a6badb2c8df829785256c67005660cd/\\$FILE/Harrison%20Has%20Eroded%20Labors%20Share.pdf](http://wbln0018.worldbank.org/LAC/LACInfoClinet.nsf/d29684951174975c8526735007fe12/7a6badb2c8df829785256c67005660cd/$FILE/Harrison%20Has%20Eroded%20Labors%20Share.pdf)
- _____, and G.H. Hanson (1999). Who gains from trade reform? Some remaining puzzles. *Journal of Development Economics*, vol. 59, No. 1, pp. 125-154.
- Haspels, N., F. de los Angeles-Bautista, and V. Rialp (2000). Alternatives to child labour. In *Action against child labour*. Nelien Haspels and Michele Jankanish, eds. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Haspels, N., M. Romeijn and S. Schroth (2000). Promoting gender equality in action against child labour: a practical guide. Bangkok: International Labour Organization, regional office for Asia and the Pacific.
- Hirschman, A.O (1970). *Exit, Voice and Loyalty*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.
- Hirway, Indira, and Piet Terhal (1994). *Towards Employment Guarantee in India: Indian and International Experiences in Rural Public Works Programmes*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Hoekman, B., and L.A. Winters (2005). Trade and employment: stylised facts and research findings. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, No. 3444. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Hopkins, Michael J.D. (1998). *The Planetary Bargain: Corporate Social Responsibility Comes of Age*. London: Macmillan.
- _____(2006). *Corporate Social Responsibility and International Development*. London: Earthscan.
- Ilahi, Nadeem (2001). Children's work and schooling: does gender matter? evidence from the Peru LSMS Panel data. Paper prepared for the Policy Research Report on Gender. Washington, D.C.: World Bank. December.
- International Labour Organization (2002a). *Women and Men in the Informal Economy: A Statistical Picture*. Geneva: International Labour Office/Employment Sector.
- _____(2002b). Every child counts: new global estimates on child labour, Geneva: International Labour Office. April.
- _____(2003a) *Working out of Poverty: Report of the Director General*. International Labour Conference, 91st Session 2003. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- _____(2003b) *ILO Convention on indigenous and tribal peoples, 1989, No. 169: A Manual*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- _____(2003c) Decent work in agriculture. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- _____(2003d). Information note on corporate social responsibility and international labour standards: third item on the agenda of the Working Party on the Social Dimension of Globalisation, Governing Body, International Labour

- Office, 288th Session. GB.288/WP/SDG3. Geneva: November. Available from <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/standards/relm/gb/docs/gb288/pdf/sdg-3.pdf>.
- _____ (2004a). *Economic Security for a Better World*. Geneva: International Labour Organization Socio-Economic Security Programme.
- _____ (2004b). Trade, foreign investment and productive employment in developing countries. International Labour Office Governing Body Committee on Employment and Social Policy paper GB.291/ESP/2. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- _____ (2004c). *Towards a Fair Deal for Migrant Workers in the Global Economy*. Report VI for the 92nd session of the International Labour Conference. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- _____ (2005). *HIV/AIDS and Work in a Globalizing World*. The ILO Programme on HIV/AIDS and the World of Work. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- _____ (2006a). *Changing Patterns in the World of Work*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- _____ (2006b). *The end of child labour: Within Reach*. Global report under the follow-up to the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work. Report I (B) of the 95th session of the International Labour Conference. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- _____ (2006c). *Global Employment Trends for Youth*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- _____ (2006d). ILO welcomes new UN Convention on rights of people with disabilities. Department of Communication press release, 14 December, International Labour Office. Available from: <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/inf/pr/2006/58.htm>.
- _____ (2006e). *Guidelines for Combating Child Labour among Indigenous and Tribal Peoples*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- _____ (2007). *Equality at Work: Tackling the Challenges*. Report I (B) of the Director-General for the 96th session of the International Labour Conference. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Jankanish, M. (2000). Towards improved legislation. In *Action against child labour*. N. Haspels and M. Jankanish, eds. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) (2004). *2004 Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*. Geneva: UNAIDS, p. 15.
- Jomo, K.S. (2006). Growth with equity in East Asia? DESA working papers series, No. ST/ESA/2006/DWP/33. September.
- Justino, Patricia (2005). Beyond HEPR: a framework for an integrated national system of social security in Vietnam. Report for the United Nations Development Programme, Policy Dialogue Paper 2005/1. Hanoi.
- Kabeer, Naila (2001). Safety nets and opportunity ladders: addressing vulnerability and enhancing productivity in South Asia. *Development Policy Review*, vol.20, No.5, pp.589-614.

- Kling, Jeffrey R. (2006). Fundamental restructuring of unemployment insurance: wage-loss insurance and temporary earnings replacement accounts. Discussion paper 2006-05. Washington, D.C.: The Hamilton Project, the Brookings Institution. September.
- Kolev, Alexandre, and Catherine Saget (2005). Understanding youth labour market disadvantage: evidence from South-East Europe. *International Labour Review* vol. 144, No. 2, pp. 161-187.
- KPMG (2002). KPMB International Survey of Corporate Sustainability Reporting 2002. Second printing, 24 June 2002. Amsterdam: University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam Graduate Business School. Available from www.globalreporting.org; or from <http://www.wimm.nl/publicaties/kpmg2002.pdf>
- Kwa, Aileen (2001). Agriculture in developing countries: which way forward? South Centre, Trade-Related Agenda, Development and Equity Occasional Papers, No. 4, Geneva. June.
- Lapper, Richard (2006). Inflow of dollars helps build good roads to empty future. *Financial Times*, 20 June.
- _____, and Adam Thomson (2006). Peso power brings hope to poor, *Financial Times*, 29 June.
- Lee, Eddy (2005). Trade liberalization and employment. DESA Working Paper Series, No. ST/ESA/2005/DWP/5. October.
- Lee, Kang-kook, and Arjun Jayadev (2005). Capital account liberalization, growth and the labour share of income: reviewing and extending the cross-country evidence. In *Capital Flight and Capital Controls in Developing Countries*, Gerald Epstein, ed., Cheltenham, United Kingdom: Edward Elgar, pp. 15-57.
- Lee, Sangheon, Deidre McCann and Jon C. Messenger (2007). *Working Time Around the World: Trends in Working Hours, Laws, and Policies in a Global Comparative Perspective*. London and Geneva: Routledge and International Labour Office.
- Lee, William Keng Mun (2004). The economic marginality of ethnic minorities: an analysis of ethnic income inequality in Singapore. *Asian Ethnicity*, vol. 5, No. 1 (February).
- Lemieux, Thomas (2006). Post-secondary education and increasing wage inequality. *American Economic Review*. vol. 96, No. 2 (May).
- Lethbridge, Jane (2006). Implications of healthcare liberalization for workers' security, In *Winners or Losers? Liberalising Public Services*, Evelyne Roskam, ed. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Levy Economics Institute, Bard College, and United Nations Development Programme, (2006). Proceedings of the Global Conference on Unpaid Work and the Economy: Gender, Poverty and the Millennium Development Goals, 1-3 October, 2005. Annandale-on-Hudson, New York.
- Lichbach, M. I. (1989). An evaluation of "Does economic inequality breed political conflict?" *World Politics*, vol. 41; No. 4 (July), pp. 431-470.

- Lothike, Eris (2005). Experiences from Turkana 2001 and 2003. Paper presented at the meeting organized by the Overseas Development Institute and the Great Lakes and East Africa Inter-Agency Emergency and Preparedness Working Group, Nairobi, 11 May.
- Marx, Ivo (2005). Job subsidies and cuts in employers' social security contributions: the verdict of empirical evaluation studies. Paper presented at the conference on Changing Social Policies for Low-Income Families and Less-Skilled Workers in the E.U. and the U.S., University of Michigan, 7 and 8 April 2005. Ann Arbor, Michigan.
- Matin, Imran, David Hulme and Stuart Rutherford (1999). *Financial services for the poor and poorest: Deepening understanding to improve provision*. Finance and Development Research Programme, Working Paper Series, No. 9. Manchester, United Kingdom: Institute for Development Policy and Management, University of Manchester. Available from <http://www.cmfnet.org.za/Documents/Financial%20Services%20For%20The%20Poor%20and%20Poorest.doc>.
- McCord, Anna (2003). *An Overview of the Performance and Potential of Public Works Programmes in South Africa*. University of Cape Town, Centre for Social Science Research Working Paper, No. 0349. Cape Town: University of Cape Town.
- _____ (2004). *Policy Expectations and Programme Reality: The Poverty Reduction and Labour Market Impact of Two Public Works Programmes in South Africa*. ESAU Working Paper No. 8. London: Overseas Development Institute, Economic and Statistics Analysis Unit.
- _____ (2005a). A critical evaluation of training within the South African National Public Works Programme, *Journal of Vocational Education and Training*, vol. 57, No. 4.
- _____ (2005b). *Public Works in the Context of HIV/AIDS: Innovations in Public Works for Reaching the Most Vulnerable Children and Households in East and Southern Africa*. Cape Town: South African Labour and Development Research Unit, Public Works Research Project, School of Economics, University of Cape Town.
- McKenzie, DJ (2006). Beyond remittances: the effects of migration on Mexican households. In *International Migration, Remittances and the Brain Drain*, C. Ozden and M. Schiff, eds. Washington D.C.: World Bank and Palgrave MacMillan, pp. 123-147.
- Metts, Robert L. (2003). Thinking outside of the net: the effective use of social safety nets in national disability policy. World Bank event on Protecting the Vulnerable: The Design and Implementation of Effective Safety Nets, 1-12 December 2002, Washington, D.C.
- Milanovic, B., and L. Squire (2005). Does trade liberalization increase wage inequality? Some empirical evidence. NBER Working Paper; No. 11046. Cambridge, Massachusetts: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Moore, Karen (2000). Supporting children in their working lives: obstacles and opportunities within the international policy environment. *Journal of International Development*, vol. 12, No. 4, pp. 531-548.

- Moran, T., E. Graham, and Blomstrom, M. (eds.)(2005). *Does Foreign Direct Investment Promote Development?* Washington, D.C.: Institute for International Economics.
- Mroz, Thomas A., and Timothy H. Savage (2001). The long term effects of youth unemployment. Washington, D.C.: Employment Policies Institute.
- Muller, Edward N. (1995). Income inequality and democratization: reply to Bollen and Jackman. *American Sociological Review*, vol. 60, No. 6 (December).
- Nkurunziza, Janvier D. (2006). Generating rural employment in Africa to fight poverty. Paper presented at the ECOSOC high-level segment, 8-9 May, New York.
- O'Reilly, Arthur (2004). *Equity Issues: The Right to Decent Work of Persons with Disabilities*. Skills Working Paper, No. 14. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (2002). *OECD Employment Outlook 2002: Surveying the Jobs Horizon*. Paris: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development Publications Service.
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (2003). *Transforming Disability into Ability: Policies to Promote Work and Income Security for Disabled People*. Paris: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, OECD Publications Service.
- _____ (2006). The share of employment potentially affected by offshoring: an empirical investigation. Working Party on the Information Economy, Directorate for Science, Technology and Industry, Committee for Information, Computer and Communications Policy. DSTI/ICCP/IE(2005)8/FINAL. Paris: OECD. February. Available from: <http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/37/26/36187829.pdf>. (accessed 25 May 2007).
- Orszag, J. Michael, and Dennis J. Snower (2002). From unemployment benefits to unemployment accounts. Institute for the Study of Labour Discussion Paper, No. 532. Bonn.
- Osmani, S. (1997). Empowerment and drudgery: trade-offs for poor rural women. Paper presented at the Workshop on Gender Differentials in Work Intensity, Sustainability and Development, University of East Anglia, Norwich, United Kingdom.
- Osmani, S.R. (2003). Exploring the employment nexus: topics in employment and poverty. Report prepared for the Task Force on the Joint ILO-UNDP Programme on Employment and Poverty. June, p. 27.
- Özden, Çağlar and Maurice Schiff, eds. (2005). *International Migration, Remittances and the Brain Drain*. Washington, D.C.: Palgrave Macmillan and World Bank.
- Pan American Health Organization (2006). Disabilities: what everyone should know. The Newsletter of the Pan American Health Organization Promoting Health in the Americas, August 2006. Available from http://www.paho.org/English/DD/PIN/ptoday17_aug06.htm (accessed 24 June 2007).
- Pavcnik, N., and others (2002). Trade liberalization and labour market adjustment in Brazil. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, No. 2982. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

- Paxson, Christina, and Norbert R. Schady (2002). The allocation and impact of social funds: spending on school infrastructure in Peru. *World Bank Economic Review*, vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 297-319.
- Quisumbing, Agnes R. (2003). Food aid and child nutrition in rural Ethiopia. *World Development*, vol. 31, No. 7, pp. 1309-1324.
- Rahman, Aminur (1999). Microcredit initiatives for equitable and sustainable development: who pays? *World Development*, vol. 27, No. 1, pp. 67-82.
- Ram, Rati (2006). Further examination of the cross-country association between income inequality and population health. *Social Science and Medicine* (Oxford: United Kingdom): vol. 62, No. 3 (February).
- Ravallion, Martin (1999). Appraising workfare. *World Bank Research Observer*, vol. 14, No. 1 (February).
- _____, and Q. Wodon (2000). Does child labour displace schooling? evidence on behavioural responses to an enrollment Subsidy. *The Economic Journal*, vol. 110, No. 462 (March), pp. 158-175.
- Reardon, Thomas, and others (1998). Rural non-farm income in developing countries. In *The State of Food and Agriculture 1998*. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN, part III.
- Right to Food Campaign (2005). Overview of the National Rural Employment Guarantee Act 2005. Available from <http://www.righttofoodindia.org/> (accessed 29 June 2007).
- Rocha, Sonia (2000). Applying minimum income programmes in Brazil: two case studies: Belem and Belo Horizonte. IPEA, Discussion Paper, No. 746. Rio de Janeiro: Institute for Applied Economic Research.
- Roskam, Ellen ed. (2006). *Winners or Losers? Liberalising Public Services*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Rudra, Nita (2004). Openness, welfare spending, and inequality in the developing world. *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 48, No. 3, pp. 683-709.
- Sabates-Wheeler, Rachel, and Naila Kabeer (2003). *Gender equality and the extension of social protection*. International Labour Organization, Extension of Social Security Paper, No.16, Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Samson, Michael, Ingrid van Niekerk and Kenneth MacQuene (2006). *Designing and Implementing Social Transfer Programmes*. Cape Town: Economic Policy Research Institute.
- Schock, Kurt (1996). A conjunctural model of political conflict: the impact of political opportunities on the relationship between economic inequality and violent political conflict. *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 40, No. 1 (March).
- Scornes, Ian, and William Wolmer, eds. (2003). *Livelihoods in Crisis? New Perspectives on Governance and Rural Development in Southern Africa*. *IDS Bulletin*; vol. 34; No. 3 (July). Brighton, United Kingdom: Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex. Further information available from <http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/bookshop/bulletin/bullere.htm>

- Sheve, Kenneth F. and Matthew J. Slaughter (2002). Economic insecurity and the globalization of production. NBER Working Paper, No. 9339. Cambridge, Massachusetts: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Slaughter, Matthew J. (2001). International trade and labour-demand elasticities, *Journal of International Economics*, vol. 54, No. 1, pp. 27-56.
- Social Investment Forum (n.d.). Report on socially responsible investing trends in the United States. Available from www.socialinvest.org
- Standing, Guy (2002). *Beyond the New Paternalism: Basic Security as Equality*. London: Verso.
- _____ (2006). Labour flexibility in Chinese enterprises. Melbourne, Australia: University of Monash. Mimeo.
- _____, John Sender and John Weeks (1996). *Restructuring the Labour Market: The South African Challenge*. An ILO Country Review. Geneva: International Labour Organization.
- Stewart, Francis, and Willem van der Geest (1994). Adjustment and social funds: political panacea or effective poverty reduction? International Development Centre, Oxford, United Kingdom.
- Subbarao, Kalanidhi (2003). Systemic shocks and social protection: role and effectiveness of public works programs. Social Protection Discussion Paper, No. 0302. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- _____, and others (1997). *Safety Net Programs and Poverty Reduction: Lessons from Cross-Country Experience*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Swaminathan, Madhura (1998). Economic growth and the persistence of child labor: evidence from an Indian city. *World Development*, vol. 26, No. 8, pp. 1513-1528.
- Sylva, Kathy (2004). Interventions that work. In *Moral Development in the Toddler Year*, N. Fox, ed. New York: Johnson and Johnson.
- Sylwester, Kevin (2000). Can education expenditures reduce income inequality. *Economics of Education Review*, vol. 21, No. 1, pp. 43-52.
- Tabusa, S. (2000). Trade unions against child labour. In: *Action Against Child Labour*, N. Haspels and M. Jankanish, eds. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Taran, Patrick, and Edouardo Geronimi (2003). *Globalisation, Labour and Migration: Protection is Paramount*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Thomas, V., ed. (2001). *Traditional Occupations of Indigenous and Tribal Peoples: Emerging Trends*. Project to Promote ILO Policy on Indigenous and Tribal Peoples. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Tokman, Victor E. (2006). Integrating the informal sector in the modernization process. Paper presented at the DESA Forum on Productive Employment and Decent Work, 8 and 9 May, 2006, United Nations Headquarters, New York.
- United Nations (2001). Report of the World Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance. Durban, South Africa, 31 August - 8 September 2001. A.CONF.189/12 and Corr.1, Chap. I.

- _____ (2002a). *World Population Ageing 1950-2050*. Sales No. E.02.XIII.3, United Nations Publications.
- _____ (2002b). *World Youth Report 2003: The Global Situation of Young People*, report of the Secretary-General. E/CN.5/2003/4. 12 December.
- _____ (2004a). *World Youth Report 2003*. Sales No. #.03.IV.7.
- _____ (2004b). *Implementation of the United Nations Millennium Declaration: report of the Secretary-General*. A/59/282 and Corr.1. 27 August.
- _____ (2004c). *World Youth Report 2005*. report of the Secretary-General. A/60/61 – E/2005/7.
- _____ (2004d). *Review of the implementation of the Beijing Platform of Action and the outcome documents of the special session of the General Assembly, entitled "Women 2000: gender equality development and peace for the twenty-first century: report of the Secretary General*. E/CN.6/2005/2 And Corr.1.
- _____ (2005) *The Inequality Predicament: Report on the World Social Situation, 2005*. Sales No. E.05.IV.5.
- _____ (2006a). *World population monitoring, focusing on international migration and development: report of the Secretary-General* E/CN.9/2006/3.
- _____ (2006b). *International migration and development: report of the Secretary-General to the 60th session of the UN General Assembly*. A/60/871. New York, May.
- _____ (2006c). *Follow-up to the World Programme of Action for Youth: report of the Secretary-General*. A/60/61 – E/2005/7.
- _____ (2006d). *General Major developments in the area of ageing since the Second World Assembly on Ageing: report of the Secretary*. E/CN.5/2007/7 and Corr.1.
- _____ (2006e). *Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities: some fact about persons with disabilities and the optional protocol thereto*. Available from <http://www.un.org/disabilities/convention/facts.shtml>
- _____ (2006f). *UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples*. General Assembly resolution 61/178 of 20 December 2006, annex.
- _____ (2006g). *Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities*. General Assembly resolution 61/106 of 13 December 2006, annex I and II.
- _____ (2006h). *Building Inclusive Financial Sectors for Development*. Sales No. E.06. II.A.3.
- _____ (2007). *World Economic and Social Survey 2007: Development in an Ageing World*. UN, ESCAP and UN, ECLAC. Sales No. E.07.II.C.1.
- _____ Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (2005). *Economic and Social Survey for Asia and the Pacific, 2005: Dealing with Shocks*. ST/ ESCAP/2349. Sales No. E.05.II.F.10, p. 243. Bangkok: Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific.

- _____ (2006). *Disability at a Glance: A Profile of 28 Countries and Areas in Asia and the Pacific*. ST/ESCAP/2421. Sales No. E.06.ii.F.24. Bangkok: Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific.
- _____ United Nations, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2004). *Social Panorama of Latin America, 2004*. Sales No. E.04.II.G.148, p.123.
- United Nations Children's Fund (2004). *The State of the World's Children*. New York: UNICEF. 2005.
- _____ (2005). *The State of the World's Children, 2006*. New York: UNICEF.
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (2006). *The Least Developed Countries Report 2006: Developing Productive Capacities*. Sales No.: E.06.II.D.9.
- United Nations Development Programme (2005a). *Arab Human Development Report 2004*. April. Available from: <http://www.rbas.undp.org/ahdr2004.shtml>.
- _____ (2005b). *Human Development Report 2005*. Sales No. E.05.III.B.1.
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (2004). Who are excluded and why? Education for All Week, 19-25 April 2004. Available from: http://portal.unesco.org/education/en/ev.php-URL_ID=28705&URL_DO=DO_TOPIC&URL_SECTION=201.html.
- _____ (2006). *Global Education Digest 2006: Comparing Education Statistics Across the World*. Montreal, Quebec, Canada: UNESCO Institute for Statistics.
- United Nations Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States, and Office of the Special Adviser on Africa (2006). *Migrant workers' remittances in Africa and LDCs: A new development paradigm*. New York. Available from http://www.un.org/special-rep/ohrlls/Press_release/issue%20paper-%remittances%20_OHRLLS-OSAA.pdf.
- United Nations Population Fund (2006). *State of World Population 2006: A Passage to Hope: Women and International Migration*. Sales No. E.06.III.H.1. p. 1.
- Unni, Jeemol, and Uma Rani (2002). *Insecurities of informal workers in Gujarat, India*. Paper No.30. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- van Beers, Cees and André de Moor (2001). *Public Subsidies and Policy Failures: How Subsidies Distort the Natural Environment, Equity and Trade and How to Reform Them*. Northampton, United Kingdom: Edward Elgar.
- van der Hoeven, Rolph, and Malta Lubker (2006). External openness and employment: the need for coherent international and national policies. Paper prepared for the Development Forum on Productive Employment and Decent Work. United Nations, New York, May 2006.
- van der Lippe, Tanja, and L. van Dijk (2002). Comparative research on women's employment. *Annual Review of Sociology*, vol. 28, pp. 221-241.
- Wachtel, H. (2003). Tax distortion in the global economy, In *Global Tensions: Challenges and Opportunities in the World Economy*, L. Beneria and S. Bisneth eds. New York and London: Routledge, pp. 27-43.

- Waldfogel, Jane, Wen-Jui Han and Jeanne Brooks-Gunn (2002). The effects of early maternal employment on child cognitive development. *Demography*, vol. 39, No. 2, (May) pp. 369-92.
- Weathers, C. (2001). Changing white-collar workplaces and female temporary workers in Japan. *Social Science Japan Journal*, vol. 4, No. 2, pp. 201-218.
- Wells, Ryan (2006). Education's effect on income inequality: and economic globalization perspective. *Globalisation, Societies and Education*, vol. 4, No. 3 (November).
- Williamson, John (2002). Proposals for Curbing the Boom-Bust Cycle in the Supply of Capital to Emerging Markets. United Nations University/World Institute for Development Economics Research Discussion Paper, No. 2002/3. Helsinki: UNU/WIDER. January.
- Winters, L. Alan (2004). Trade liberalization and economic performance: an overview. *Economic Journal*, vol. 114, No. 493, pp. F4-F21.
- Wolf, Martin (2006). How to harvest the disputed fruits of unskilled immigration, *Financial Times*, 5 April.
- Woodhead, Martin (1998). *Children's Perspectives on their Working Lives: A Participatory Study in Bangladesh, Ethiopia, the Philippines, Guatemala, El Salvador and Nicaragua*. Stockholm: Rädda Barnen.
- World Bank (2005a). *Economic Growth in the 1990s: Learning from a Decade of Economic Reform*. Washington, D.C.
- _____ (2005b). *Global Economic Prospects 2006: Economic Implications of Remittances and Migration*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- _____ (2006). *World Development Report 2007: Development and the Next Generation*. Washington, D.C. : World Bank.
- World Food Programme (2006). *World Hunger Series 2006: Hunger and Learning*. Rome: World Food Programme and Palo alto, California, Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- World Health Organization (2002) Active ageing: a policy framework.WHO/NMH/NPH/02.8. Geneva: World Health Organization. Contribution of WHO to the Second World Assembly on Ageing, Madrid, April 2002.
- _____ (2003). Access to rehabilitation for the 600 million people living with disabilities. WHO Media Centre. Available from: <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/news/notes/2003/np24/en/> (accessed 13 June 2007).
- International Labour Office and United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (2004). *CBR: A Strategy for Rehabilitation. Equalization of Opportunities, Poverty Reduction and Social Inclusion of People with Disabilities: Joint Position paper, 2004*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- World Trade Organization (2006). *World Trade Report 2006: Exploring the Links Between Subsidies, Trade and the WTO*. Geneva: World Trade Organization.
- Zheng, Cheng Gon (2002). Zhongguo Shehui Baozhang Zhidu Bianqian Yu Pinggu (The evolution of China's social protection system and an appraisal). Beijing: Zhongguo Remin Daxue Chubanshe. People's University Press).



The 2007 issue of the *Report on the World Social Situation* focuses on the key role of productive employment and decent work in reducing poverty and promoting social development. The *Report* surveys global trends in employment and work, as well as the evolution of the socio-economic context of the world of work in the last two decades. It closely examines four areas of increasing concern: jobless growth, global informalization of the labour market, economic and social liberalization, and migration. The *Report* shows that, in the current phase of globalization, labour markets have generated greater economic insecurity and greater levels of most forms of inequality, adversely affecting decent work and employment opportunities.

Against this background, the *Report* urges governments to place decent work for all, rather than economic growth per se, or even simply creating jobs, at the centre of economic and social policy making. It recommends policies and strategies to promote full employment and decent work, taking into account demographic and social changes. The *Report* emphasizes that political reforms and legal provisions are necessary to prevent work-related discrimination on the basis of race, gender and age, and to protect immigrants at work and in society in order to promote decent work for all. Finally, the *Report* points to the need to ensure some forms of universal social protection coverage as more and more workers are, by choice or by necessity, in employment situations that are casual, informal and unprotected by standard collective contracts.



Published by the United Nations

ISBN 978-92-1-130262-2

Sales No. E.07.IV.9

07-42340—October 2007—3,755