

Annex tables

Table A.1
Assessing vulnerabilities: income poverty

Country	International poverty line	
	Survey year	Population living on less than \$1 a day (Percentage)
Algeria	1995	<2
Armenia	1998	13
Azerbaijan	2001	4
Bangladesh	2000	36
Belarus	2000	<2
Bolivia	1999	14
Botswana	1993	24
Brazil	1998	10
Bulgaria	2001	5
Burkina Faso	1994	61
Burundi	1998	58
Cameroon	1996	33
Central African Republic	1993	67
Chile	1998	<2
China	2000	16
Colombia	1998	14
Costa Rica	1998	7
Côte d'Ivoire	1995	12
Croatia	2000	<2
Czech Republic	1996	<2
Dominican Republic	1998	<2
Ecuador	1995	20
Egypt	2000	3
El Salvador	1997	21
Estonia	1998	<2
Ethiopia	1999-2000	82
Gambia	1998	59
Georgia	1998	<2
Ghana	1999	45
Guatemala	2000	16
Guyana	1998	<2
Honduras	1998	24
Hungary	1998	<2

<i>Country</i>	<i>International poverty line</i>	
	<i>Survey year</i>	<i>Population living on less than \$1 a day (Percentage)</i>
India	1999-2000	35
Indonesia	2000	7
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1998	<2
Jamaica	2000	<2
Jordan	1997	<2
Kazakhstan	1996	1.5
Kenya	1997	23
Kyrgyzstan	2000	2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1997-1998	26
Latvia	1998	<2
Lesotho	1993	43
Lithuania	2000	<2
Madagascar	1999	49
Malawi	1997-1998	42
Malaysia	1997	<2
Mali	1994	73
Mauritania	1995	29
Mexico	1998	8
Mongolia	1995	14
Morocco	1999	<2
Mozambique	1996	38
Namibia	1993	35
Nepal	1995	38
Nicaragua	1998	82
Niger	1995	61
Nigeria	1997	70
Pakistan	1998	13
Panama	1998	8
Paraguay	1998	20
Peru	1996	16
Philippines	2000	15
Poland	1998	<2
Portugal	1994	<2
Republic of Korea	1998	<2
Republic of Moldova	2001	22
Romania	2000	2
Russian Federation	2000	6
Rwanda	1983-1985	36

Country	International poverty line	
	Survey year	Population living on less than \$1 a day (Percentage)
Senegal	1995	26
Sierra Leone	1989	57
Slovakia	1996	<2
Slovenia	1998	<2
South Africa	1995	<2
Sri Lanka	1995-1996	7
Tajikistan	1998	10
Thailand	2000	<2
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1998	<2
Trinidad and Tobago	1992	12
Tunisia	1995	<2
Turkey	2000	<2
Turkmenistan	1998	12
Uganda	1996	82
Ukraine	1999	3
United Republic of Tanzania	1993	20
Uruguay	1998	<2
Uzbekistan	1998	19
Venezuela	1998	15
Viet Nam	1998	18
Yemen	1998	16
Zambia	1998	64
Zimbabwe	1990-1991	36

Source: World Bank, *World Development Indicators, 2003* (Washington, D.C., 2003).

Table A.2
Assessing vulnerabilities: unemployment, urban informal sector employment and pension contributions

Country	Unemployment ^a (Percentage)		Urban informal sector employment ^b			Pension contribution ^c
	Unemployed male labour force	Unemployed female labour force	Unemployed labour force	Males in urban informal sector employment	Females in urban informal sector employment	
				Total population in urban informal sector employment	Contributors among working-age population (Percentage)	
Albania	16	21	18			31
Algeria						23
Argentina	12	14	13	48	36	39
Armenia	5	15	9			49
Australia	7	7	6			
Austria	5	5	5			77
Azerbaijan	1	1	1			46
Bangladesh						3
Belarus	6	9	2			94
Belgium			7			66
Bolivia						13
Botswana				12	28	19
Brazil	7	12	10	43	31	31
Bulgaria	14	14	14			63
Burkina Faso						3
Burundi						3
Cameroon						12
Canada	7	7	7			80
Chad						1
Chile	9	10	10	33	32	35
China			3			17
China, Hong Kong SAR	5	4	5			
Colombia	17	25	21	49	44	29
Costa Rica	5	8	6	43	36	39
Côte d'Ivoire				37	73	9
Croatia	13	15	21	6	7	57
Czech Republic	7	11	9			67

Country	Unemployment ^a (Percentage)		Urban informal sector employment ^b			Total population in urban informal sector employment	Contributors among working-age population (Percentage)
	Unemployed male labour force	Unemployed female labour force	Males in urban informal sector employment	Females in urban informal sector employment			
Democratic Republic of the Congo							6
Denmark	5	6					88
Dominican Republic	8	25					18
Ecuador	8	16	54	55	53		34
Egypt	5	20					34
El Salvador	8	6					25
Estonia	13	10					67
Ethiopia			19	53	33		
Finland	10	11					84
France	9	12					75
Gabon							14
Gambia	15	12					
Georgia							40
Germany	8	9					82
Ghana							9
Greece	7	17					73
Guatemala							19
Guinea							2
Honduras	4	4	53	58	55		18
Hungary	8	6					65
India							8
Indonesia			19	23	21		7
Iran (Islamic Republic of)			3	90	18		25
Ireland	5	5					65
Israel	9	8					63
Italy	9	16					68
Jamaica	10	23	26	21	24		46
Japan	5	5					92

Country	Unemployment ^a (Percentage)			Urban informal sector employment ^b (Percentage)			Pension contribution ^c Contributors among working-age population (Percentage)
	Unemployed male labour force	Unemployed female labour force	Unemployed labour force	Urban informal sector employment ^b (Percentage)		Total population in urban informal sector employment	
				Males in urban informal sector employment	Females in urban informal sector employment		
Jordan	12	21	13				25
Kazakhstan			14			12	28
Kenya						58	24
Kyrgyzstan						12	42
Latvia	16	13	8			17	52
Lithuania	20	14	17	12	5	9	
Madagascar						58	5
Malaysia			3				38
Mali						71	2
Mauritania							4
Mauritius							57
Mexico	2	3	2	38	30	35	31
Mongolia	5	6	6				
Morocco	20	28	22				11
Mozambique							2
Myanmar				53	57	54	
Nepal	2	1	1				
Netherlands	3	5	4				75
New Zealand	6	6	6				
Nicaragua	9	15	13				13
Niger							2
Nigeria							1
Norway	4	3	3				86
Pakistan	4	15	6				2
Panama	11	18	13	36	28	32	41
Paraguay						58	9
Peru	8	9	8	45	53	48	25
Philippines	10	11	10	16	19	17	14
Poland	15	19	17	14	11	13	64

Country	Unemployment ^a (Percentage)			Urban informal sector employment ^b			Pension contribution ^c
	Unemployed male labour force	Unemployed female labour force	Unemployed labour force	Urban informal sector employment ^b			
				Males in urban informal sector employment	Females in urban informal sector employment	Total population in urban informal sector employment	
						Contributors among working-age population (Percentage)	
Portugal	3	5	4				80
Puerto Rico	12	8	10				
Republic of Korea	7	5	4				43
Republic of Moldova			11				
Romania	7	6	11				48
Russian Federation	14	13	11				
Rwanda							13
Senegal							5
Singapore	5	5	4				56
Slovakia	16	16	19	25	11	19	72
Slovenia	8	7	8				69
South Africa	20	28	23	11	26	17	
Spain	10	21	14				61
Sri Lanka	7	16	11				21
Sudan							12
Sweden	7	7	5				89
Switzerland	2	3	3				97
Thailand	3	3	2	75	79	77	17
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	33	38	35				47
Togo							15
Trinidad and Tobago	11	17	13				
Tunisia							23
Turkey	8	7	9				27
Ukraine	12	12	12	5	5	5	66
United Kingdom	7	5	5				85
United Republic of Tanzania				60	85	67	2
United States	4	5	4				92
Uruguay	9	15	11	39	41	36	78

Country	Unemployment ^a (Percentage)		Urban informal sector employment ^b (Percentage)			Pension contribution ^c Contributors among working-age population (Percentage)
	Unemployed male labour force	Unemployed female labour force	Unemployed labour force	Males in urban informal sector employment	Females in urban informal sector employment	
Venezuela			15	47	46	18
Viet Nam						10
West Bank and Gaza Strip			14			
Zambia						8
Zimbabwe	7	5	6			10

Source: World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2003* (Washington, D.C., 2003).

^a Unemployment figures are measured from 1998-2001.

^b Urban employment figures are measured from 1995-1999.

^c Pension contributions figures are from 1990-2001, depending on the country.

Table A.3
Assessing vulnerabilities among children and youth: poor health, exploitation in the labour market and illiteracy

Country	Child malnutrition: children under the age of five ^a (Percentage)		Children of age group 10-14 in the labour force (Percentage)		Youth illiteracy rates ^b	
	Weight for age	Height for age	1980	2001	Percentage of males aged 15-24	Percentage of females aged 15-24
Afghanistan	49	48	28	24		
Albania	14	15			1	3
Algeria	6	18			6	15
Angola	41	53	30	26		
Argentina	5	12	8	2	2	1
Armenia	3	13				
Australia	0	0				
Azerbaijan	17	20				
Bangladesh	48	45	35	27	43	60
Benin	23	31	30	26	28	63
Bolivia	8	27	19	11	2	6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4					
Botswana	13	29	26	14	15	8
Brazil	6	11	19	14	6	3
Burkina Faso	34	37	71	42	53	75
Burundi	45		50	48	33	36
Cambodia	45	45	27	24	16	25
Cameroon	22	29	34	23	8	11
Central African Republic	23	28			23	39
Chad	28	29	42	36	25	38
Chile	1	2			1	1
China	10	14	30	7	1	3
China, Hong Kong SAR					1	
Colombia	7	14	12	6	4	2
Congo			27	25	2	3
Costa Rica	5	6	10	4	2	1
Côte d'Ivoire	21	25	28	18	29	46
Croatia	1	1				
Democratic Republic of the Congo	34	45	33	28	11	24
Democratic Republic of Korea	28					
Dominican Republic	5	11	25	13	9	8
Ecuador	14	26	9	4	2	3
Egypt	4	19	18	9	23	36

Country	Child malnutrition: children under the age of five ^a (Percentage)		Children of age group 10-14 in the labour force (Percentage)		Youth illiteracy rates ^b	
	Weight for age	Height for age	1980	2001	Percentage of males aged 15-24	Percentage of females aged 15-24
El Salvador	12	23	17	13	11	12
Eritrea	44	38	44	38	19	39
Ethiopia	47	52	46	41	38	50
Gabon	12	21	29	13		
Gambia	17	30	44	33	33	49
Georgia	3	12				
Ghana	25	26	16	12	6	11
Guatemala	24	46	19	14	14	27
Guinea	33	41	41	31		
Guinea-Bissau	25		43	36	26	54
Haiti	17	23	33	22	35	34
Honduras	17	39	14	7	16	13
India	53	52	21	12	20	34
Indonesia	25	42	13	7	2	3
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	11	15	14	2	4	8
Iraq			11	2	40	70
Israel						1
Jamaica	4	4			9	2
Jordan	5	8			1	1
Kazakhstan	4	10				
Kenya	22	33	45	39	4	5
Kuwait	2	3			8	6
Kyrgyzstan	11	25				
Lao People's Democratic Republic	40	41	31	25	15	28
Lebanon	3	12			3	7
Lesotho	18	44	28	20	17	1
Liberia			26	15	14	46
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5	15				6
Madagascar	40	48	40	34	16	23
Malawi	25	49	45	31	19	38
Malaysia	20		8	2	2	2
Mali	27	49	61	50	52	74
Mauritania	32	35	30	22	43	59
Mauritius	15	10	5	2	6	5
Mexico	8	18	9	5	2	3
Mongolia	13	25	4	1	1	1

Country	Child malnutrition: children under the age of five ^a (Percentage)		Children of age group 10-14 in the labour force (Percentage)		Youth illiteracy rates ^b	
	Weight for age	Height for age	1980	2001	Percentage of males aged 15-24	Percentage of females aged 15-24
Morocco			21	1	23	40
Mozambique	26	36	39	32	24	52
Myanmar	43	45	28	23	9	9
Namibia			34	17	10	6
Nepal	48	51	56	41	23	56
Nicaragua	12	25	19	12	29	27
Niger	40	40	48	43	67	86
Nigeria	31	34	29	24	10	15
Oman	23	23				3
Pakistan	38	36	23	15	38	57
Panama	8	18	6	2	3	4
Papua New Guinea			28	17	20	28
Paraguay			15	5	3	3
Peru	7	25	4	2	2	5
Philippines	32	32	14	5	1	1
Portugal			8	1		
Puerto Rico					3	2
Russian Federation	3	13				
Rwanda	24	43	43	41	14	17
Saudi Arabia					5	9
Senegal	18	23	43	26	40	57
Sierra Leone	27		19	14		
Somalia	26	23	38	31		
South Africa	9	23			8	9
Sri Lanka	33	20	4	2	3	3
Sudan	11	34	33	27	17	27
Swaziland	10		17	12	10	8
Syrian Arab Republic	13	21	14	2	4	20
Tajikistan		31				
Thailand	18	13	25	11	1	2
The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	6	7				
Togo	25	22	36	27	12	35
Tunisia	4	8			2	10
Turkey	8	16	21	7	1	6
Turkmenistan	12	22				

Country	Child malnutrition: children under the age of five ^a (Percentage)		Children of age group 10-14 in the labour force (Percentage)		Youth illiteracy rates ^b	
	Weight for age	Height for age	1980	2001	Percentage of males aged 15-24	Percentage of females aged 15-24
Uganda	23	39	49	43	14	27
Ukraine	3	16				
United Arab Emirates	7				12	5
United Republic of Tanzania	29	44	43	36	6	11
United States	1	2				
Uruguay	4	10	4	1	1	1
Uzbekistan	19	31				
Venezuela	4	13			3	1
Viet Nam	34	37	22	5	5	4
West Bank and Gaza Strip	15					
Yemen	46	52	26	18	16	51
Yugoslavia ^c	2	5				
Zambia	24	42	19	15	9	14
Zimbabwe	13	27	37	27	1	4
<i>Region</i>						
East Asia and Pacific			27	8	2	4
Europe and Central Asia	15	14	3	1		1
Latin America and Caribbean			13	8	5	5
Middle East and North Africa	9	19	14	4	14	26
South Asia	15		23	15	24	41
Sub-Saharan Africa	53	47	35	29	18	27

Source: World Bank, *World Development Indicators, 2003* (Washington, D.C., 2003).

^a Prevalence of child malnutrition: percentage of children under the age of five measured from 1993-2001.

^b Figures for youth illiteracy rates are from 2001.

^c As of 4 February 2003, the official name of "Yugoslavia" has been changed to "Serbia and Montenegro".



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