



Translating social integration/inclusion policies into practice: Social participation in the implementation and social control of public policies - Brazil

**“Practical Strategies to Promote Social Integration:
Lessons learned from existing policies and practices”**

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A picture of Society

Inequality of Income

Fall happened between January, 2009 and June, 2009. The Gini Coefficient falls by 0.493, lowest level since the beginning of the historical series in 2002.





Participation and Social Mobilization

- Consolidation of mechanisms for democratic control of public policies.
- New channels of social participation foster a relationship of co-responsibility between the state and society.
- The purpose is to advance the democratization of the state, paving the way for a conscious social participation and mobilized.
- Social participation in the implementation and social control of public policies is essential in order to guarantee greater effectiveness of the results of such policies.



Participation and Social Mobilization

- The involvement of segments of civil society organizations as proponents of actions and public policies that require state and the economic, social, cultural .
- Civil society has an important role regarding to social control of social policies. This role should be recognized, enhanced and facilitated by governments, either through the councils, conferences, public forums of the institutions or other forms



Counsels

- Participation is one of the articulate public policy in Brazil and counsels are fundamental to the resolution of social actors and to establish mechanisms for formulating, monitoring and to control the public policies.
- Participation of traditionally marginalized and disadvantaged groups/individuals of society



Conferences

- Conference is a wide-ranging discussion in which the government and society through its various representations catch in an organized, public and transparent dialogue.
- They are part of a model of public management that allows the construction of the negotiation, consensus building, sharing power and co-responsibility between the state and civil society.



Zero Hunger

Zero Hunger is a public policy that aims at eradicating hunger and social exclusion. It is a policy because it expresses the Federal Government's decision to consider hunger a central national issue, rather than an individual fatality. It is public because apart from the State it involves society as a whole.



Analyze and assess the impact of inclusive policies

- There are a number of possibilities to carry out assessments of social policies. One of the most popular methods is to use the criteria of efficiency, effectiveness and effectiveness.
- The evaluation of social policies in the perspective of human rights.



Evaluation of social policies in the perspective of human rights

- The methodological guide below is a concrete proposal for the exercise to develop tools for administrative accountability within the public programs SAN.
- Incorporate, effectively, the principles of human rights throughout the process of a public program, from its planning to its implementation and monitoring is a valuable contribution to the necessary paradigm shift to the social public policies in general and in SAN particular.



Evaluation of social policies in the perspective of human rights

- A State has an obligation to protect, promote or provide the HR and also create mechanisms for individuals and groups may require the conduct of their rights. This is called the due date. The enforceability mechanisms that enable individuals and families, whose rights are being violated, may appeal to the government and justice in order to be guaranteed of their rights.



Evaluation of social policies in the perspective of human rights

- The analysis and review of programs and policies from the perspective of human rights has against a necessary change of culture "do public policy" where state action is the fulfillment of its obligation and not worthy of any action group or person.
- The analysis of a program from the perspective of human rights also includes the classic indicators of performance (effective execution of the resources provided and scope of the planned physical targets) to assess the impact of action for the promotion, security and human rights.



Evaluation of social policies in the perspective of human rights

- The analysis of public policies and programs by the Standing Committee of the DHAA CONSEA aims to propose to the public managers the definition of protocols, procedures and routines for each of the programs and public policies, in order to ensure the empowerment rightsholders , as well as the implementation of instruments available to appeal to the duties provided. It also has the objective of ensuring that patients must know their duties, obligations and that corrective measures and actions to be swiftly implemented when any default or breach occurs.



Evaluation of social policies in the perspective of human rights

- Finally, under the human rights perspective, the Brazilian social programs should be designed, formulated and planned in a universal and unrestricted, in which personhood is the sole requirement for the calibration of a right.
- In addition, it should take into account the mobilization of other social agents, who works in promoting human rights .in order to enhance the dignity and to ensure the satisfaction of basic needs, demanding compliance with the duty of the state in their spheres, federal, state and municipal levels, and sharing responsibility with the family and society in general, monitoring and social control of actions, without forgetting to engage the subject in a vulnerable situation, for leaving the status of beneficiaries and of programs beneficiaries complementary and assume the status of legal subjects and conscious of his citizenship .