

Table 1. Total population by sex and sex ratio, by country, 2000 (medium-variant)

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Population (000)</i>			<i>Sex ratio (males per 100 females)</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	
World ¹	6 056 715	3 051 099	3 005 616	102
Afghanistan	21 765	11 227	10 538	107
Albania	3 134	1 603	1 531	105
Algeria	30 291	15 346	14 945	103
Angola	13 134	6 499	6 635	98
Argentina	37 032	18 163	18 868	96
Armenia	3 787	1 834	1 953	94
Australia ²	19 138	9 529	9 608	99
Austria	8 080	3 942	4 138	95
Azerbaijan	8 041	3 959	4 082	97
Bahamas	304	150	154	97
Bahrain	640	368	272	135
Bangladesh	137 439	70 858	66 582	106
Barbados	267	130	138	94
Belarus	10 187	4 746	5 441	87
Belgium	10 249	5 020	5 229	96
Belize	226	115	112	103
Benin	6 272	3 092	3 180	97
Bhutan	2 085	1 054	1 032	102
Bolivia	8 329	4 144	4 185	99
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3 977	1 968	2 009	98
Botswana	1 541	755	787	96
Brazil	170 406	84 169	86 238	98
Brunei Darussalam	328	173	156	111
Bulgaria	7 949	3 864	4 086	95
Burkina Faso	11 535	5 576	5 959	94
Burundi	6 356	3 088	3 268	94
Cambodia	13 104	6 389	6 715	95
Cameroon	14 876	7 405	7 471	99
Canada	30 757	15 229	15 527	98
Cape Verde	427	199	228	87
Central African Republic	3 717	1 811	1 907	95
Chad	7 885	3 900	3 985	98
Channel Islands	144	70	74	95
Chile	15 211	7 531	7 680	98
China	1 275 133	655 702	619 431	106
China, Hong Kong SAR ³	6 860	3 491	3 369	104
China, Macao SAR ⁴	444	217	227	96
Colombia	42 105	20 786	21 319	98
Comoros	706	354	352	100
Congo	3 018	1 478	1 540	96
Costa Rica	4 024	2 040	1 983	103
Côte d'Ivoire	16 013	8 206	7 807	105
Croatia	4 654	2 253	2 401	94
Cuba	11 199	5 611	5 588	100
Cyprus	784	391	393	100
Czech Republic	10 272	4 995	5 276	95
Dem. Peoples's Rep. of Korea	22 268	11 179	11 090	101
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	50 948	25 245	25 703	98
Denmark	5 320	2 633	2 687	98
Djibouti	632	297	335	89
Dominican Republic	8 373	4 254	4 119	103
East Timor	737	381	356	107
Ecuador	12 646	6 350	6 296	101
Egypt	67 884	34 364	33 521	103
El Salvador	6 278	3 082	3 196	96
Equatorial Guinea	457	225	231	97
Eritrea	3 659	1 817	1 842	99
Estonia	1 393	649	745	87
Ethiopia	62 908	31 259	31 649	99

Table 1. Total population by sex and sex ratio, by country, 2000 (medium-fertility variant)

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Population (000)</i>			<i>Sex ratio (males per 100 females)</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	
Fiji	814	414	400	103
Finland	5 172	2 523	2 649	95
France	59 238	28 856	30 382	95
French Guiana	165	85	80	106
French Polynesia	233	121	113	107
Gabon	1 230	609	621	98
Gambia	1 303	644	658	98
Georgia	5 262	2 512	2 750	91
Germany	82 017	40 148	41 869	96
Ghana	19 306	9 613	9 692	99
Greece	10 610	5 230	5 380	97
Guadeloupe	428	209	219	95
Guam	155	80	75	108
Guatemala	11 385	5 741	5 645	102
Guinea	8 154	4 102	4 052	101
Guinea-Bissau	1 199	591	608	97
Guyana	761	369	392	94
Haiti	8 142	3 989	4 153	96
Honduras	6 417	3 230	3 187	101
Hungary	9 968	4 756	5 212	91
Iceland	279	140	139	101
India	1 008 937	520 312	488 626	106
Indonesia	212 092	106 379	105 713	101
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	70 330	35 998	34 332	105
Iraq	22 946	11 666	11 280	103
Ireland	3 803	1 890	1 913	99
Israel	6 040	2 980	3 060	97
Italy	57 530	27 902	29 628	94
Jamaica	2 576	1 270	1 307	97
Japan	127 096	62 212	64 884	96
Jordan	4 913	2 554	2 359	108
Kazakhstan	16 172	7 844	8 329	94
Kenya	30 669	15 273	15 396	99
Kuwait	1 914	1 115	800	139
Kyrgyzstan	4 921	2 413	2 508	96
Lao People's Dem. Republic	5 279	2 636	2 643	100
Latvia	2 421	1 116	1 305	86
Lebanon	3 496	1 711	1 786	96
Lesotho	2 035	1 009	1 026	98
Liberia	2 913	1 465	1 448	101
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5 290	2 741	2 549	108
Lithuania	3 696	1 743	1 953	89
Luxembourg	437	215	222	97
Madagascar	15 970	7 943	8 028	99
Malawi	11 308	5 617	5 692	99
Malaysia	22 218	11 255	10 964	103
Maldives	291	149	142	105
Mali	11 351	5 624	5 727	98
Malta	390	193	197	98
Martinique	383	186	198	94
Mauritania	2 665	1 321	1 344	98
Mauritius ⁵	1 161	579	583	99
Mexico	98 872	48 926	49 946	98
Mongolia	2 533	1 268	1 265	100
Morocco	29 878	14 964	14 914	100
Mozambique	18 292	9 042	9 251	98
Myanmar	47 749	23 729	24 020	99
Namibia	1 757	868	889	98
Nepal	23 043	11 811	11 232	105
Netherlands	15 864	7 862	8 002	98
Netherlands Antilles	215	104	112	93

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<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Population (000)</i>			<i>Sex ratio (males per 100 females)</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	
New Caledonia	215	110	105	105
New Zealand	3 778	1 861	1 917	97
Nicaragua	5 071	2 523	2 548	99
Niger	10 832	5 459	5 373	102
Nigeria	113 862	57 383	56 479	102
Norway	4 469	2 213	2 256	98
Occupied Palestinian Terr.	3 191	1 622	1 569	103
Oman	2 538	1 347	1 191	113
Pakistan	141 256	72 622	68 634	106
Panama	2 856	1 441	1 415	102
Papua New Guinea	4 809	2 507	2 303	109
Paraguay	5 496	2 772	2 725	102
Peru	25 662	12 726	12 935	98
Philippines	75 653	38 092	37 561	101
Poland	38 605	18 761	19 844	95
Portugal	10 016	4 819	5 197	93
Puerto Rico	3 915	1 885	2 030	93
Qatar	565	366	199	184
Republic of Korea	46 740	23 522	23 218	101
Republic of Moldova	4 295	2 054	2 242	92
Reunion	721	352	369	96
Romania	22 438	10 977	11 461	96
Russian Federation	145 491	68 130	77 361	88
Rwanda	7 609	3 765	3 844	98
Saint Lucia	148	72	75	96
Samoa	159	83	75	111
Saudi Arabia	20 346	10 872	9 474	115
Senegal	9 421	4 697	4 723	99
Sierra Leone	4 405	2 165	2 239	97
Singapore	4 018	2 023	1 995	101
Slovakia	5 399	2 625	2 773	95
Slovenia	1 988	966	1 022	95
Solomon Islands	447	230	217	106
Somalia	8 778	4 358	4 420	99
South Africa	43 309	21 323	21 986	97
Spain	39 910	19 511	20 400	96
Sri Lanka	18 924	9 718	9 206	106
Sudan	31 095	15 639	15 457	101
Suriname	417	207	210	98
Swaziland	925	456	469	97
Sweden	8 842	4 375	4 467	98
Switzerland	7 170	3 546	3 624	98
Syrian Arab Republic	16 189	8 200	7 988	103
Tajikistan	6 087	3 032	3 055	99
TFYR Macedonia ⁶	2 034	1 017	1 017	100
Thailand	62 806	31 078	31 728	98
Togo	4 527	2 248	2 279	99
Trinidad and Tobago	1 294	644	651	99
Tunisia	9 459	4 776	4 682	102
Turkey	66 668	33 676	32 992	102
Turkmenistan	4 737	2 345	2 393	98
Uganda	23 300	11 625	11 676	100
Ukraine	49 568	23 019	26 549	87
United Arab Emirates	2 606	1 722	884	195
United Kingdom	59 415	29 242	30 173	97
United Republic of Tanzania	35 119	17 422	17 697	98
United States of America	283 230	139 655	143 575	97
Uruguay	3 337	1 619	1 718	94
Uzbekistan	24 881	12 357	12 524	99
Vanuatu	197	101	96	105
Venezuela	24 170	12 161	12 009	101

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	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	
Viet Nam	78 137	38 938	39 199	99
Western Sahara	252	125	127	99
Yemen	18 349	9 142	9 207	99
Yugoslavia	10 552	5 248	5 305	99
Zambia	10 421	5 236	5 185	101
Zimbabwe	12 627	6 315	6 313	100

Source: United Nations Population Division.

¹ The world population includes the population of all countries and areas including those with less than 140,000 persons.

² Including Christmas Islands, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

³ As of July 1st 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

⁴ As of December 20th 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China

⁵ Including Agalega, Rodrigues and St. Brandon.

⁶ The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

* Countries or areas with 140,000 persons or more in 2000.

Table 2. Total population by country, 1950, 2000, 2015, 2025 and 2050 (medium-variant)

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Population (000)</i>				
	<i>1950</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2025</i>	<i>2050</i>
World	2 519 495	6 056 715	7 207 361	7 936 741	9 322 251
Afghanistan	8 151	21 765	35 577	45 193	72 267
Albania	1 215	3 134	3 439	3 676	3 905
Algeria	8 753	30 291	38 022	42 738	51 180
American Samoa	19	68	104	129	172
Andorra	4	86	146	181	193
Angola	4 131	13 134	20 795	28 213	53 328
Anguilla	5	11	16	19	23
Antigua and Barbuda	46	65	68	70	73
Argentina	17 150	37 032	43 498	47 160	54 522
Armenia	1 354	3 787	3 808	3 736	3 150
Aruba	57	101	157	194	242
Australia ¹	8 219	19 138	21 910	23 523	26 502
Austria	6 935	8 080	7 848	7 605	6 452
Azerbaijan	2 896	8 041	8 725	9 076	8 897
Bahamas	79	304	359	393	449
Bahrain	116	640	793	887	1 008
Bangladesh	41 783	137 439	183 159	210 823	265 432
Barbados	211	267	281	285	263
Belarus	7 745	10 187	9 664	9 335	8 305
Belgium	8 639	10 249	10 272	10 205	9 583
Belize	69	226	287	324	392
Benin	2 046	6 272	9 448	11 992	18 070
Bermuda	37	63	69	73	79
Bhutan	734	2 085	3 070	3 843	5 569
Bolivia	2 714	8 329	11 218	13 131	16 966
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2 661	3 977	4 279	4 165	3 458
Botswana	389	1 541	1 694	1 826	2 109
Brazil	53 975	170 406	201 393	218 980	247 244
British Virgin Islands	6	24	32	35	39
Brunei Darussalam	48	328	417	473	565
Bulgaria	7 251	7 949	6 816	6 125	4 531
Burkina Faso	3 960	11 535	18 509	25 227	46 304
Burundi	2 456	6 356	9 835	12 390	20 218
Cambodia	4 346	13 104	18 585	22 310	29 883
Cameroon	4 466	14 876	20 226	23 986	32 284
Canada	13 737	30 757	34 419	36 717	40 407
Cape Verde	146	427	567	647	807
Cayman Islands	6	38	59	72	89
Central African Republic	1 314	3 717	4 877	5 886	8 195
Chad	2 658	7 885	12 376	16 383	27 732
Channel Islands	102	144	143	139	120
Chile	6 082	15 211	17 912	19 548	22 215
China	554 760	1 275 133	1 410 217	1 470 787	1 462 058
China, Hong Kong SAR ²	1 974	6 860	8 025	8 678	9 648
China, Macao SAR ³	190	444	499	529	527
Colombia	12 568	42 105	52 641	59 161	70 862
Comoros	173	706	1 067	1 327	1 900
Congo	808	3 018	4 730	6 284	10 744
Cook Islands	15	20	22	23	27
Costa Rica	862	4 024	5 233	5 929	7 195
Côte d'Ivoire	2 775	16 013	21 529	25 024	32 185
Croatia	3 850	4 654	4 622	4 519	4 179
Cuba	5 850	11 199	11 644	11 733	10 764
Cyprus	494	784	864	899	910
Czech Republic	8 925	10 272	10 028	9 727	8 429
Dem. Peoples's Rep. of Korea	10 815	22 268	24 396	25 872	28 038
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	12 184	50 948	84 045	114 876	203 527
Denmark	4 271	5 320	5 372	5 359	5 080
Djibouti	62	632	703	801	1 068
Dominica	51	71	70	70	72

Table 2. Total population by country, 1950, 2000, 2015, 2025 and 2050 (medium-fertility variant)

Country or area	Population (000)				
	1950	2000	2015	2025	2050
Egypt	21 834	67 884	84 425	94 777	113 840
El Salvador	1 951	6 278	7 979	8 975	10 855
Equatorial Guinea	226	457	692	889	1 378
Eritrea	1 140	3 659	5 720	7 063	10 028
Estonia	1 101	1 393	1 190	1 062	752
Ethiopia	18 434	62 908	89 765	113 418	186 452
Faeroe Islands	32	46	52	55	55
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	2	2	3	3	4
Fiji	289	814	925	954	916
Finland	4 009	5 172	5 180	5 138	4 693
France	41 829	59 238	61 892	62 753	61 832
French Guiana	25	165	255	326	503
French Polynesia	61	233	288	318	372
Gabon	469	1 230	1 757	2 178	3 164
Gambia	294	1 303	1 781	2 077	2 605
Georgia	3 527	5 262	4 775	4 377	3 219
Germany	68 376	82 017	80 673	78 897	70 805
Ghana	4 900	19 306	26 378	30 936	40 056
Gibraltar	21	27	26	25	21
Greece	7 566	10 610	10 472	10 149	8 983
Greenland	23	56	58	59	62
Grenada	76	94	97	100	105
Guadeloupe	210	428	471	487	479
Guam	60	155	209	242	307
Guatemala	2 969	11 385	16 329	19 624	26 551
Guinea	2 550	8 154	11 300	14 120	20 711
Guinea-Bissau	505	1 199	1 727	2 170	3 276
Guyana	423	761	749	703	504
Haiti	3 261	8 142	10 215	11 549	13 982
Holy See ⁴	1	1	1	1	1
Honduras	1 380	6 417	8 703	10 106	12 845
Hungary	9 338	9 968	9 254	8 783	7 486
Iceland	143	279	305	319	333
India	357 561	1 008 937	1 230 484	1 351 801	1 572 055
Indonesia	79 538	212 092	250 068	272 911	311 335
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	16 913	70 330	87 103	99 343	121 424
Iraq	5 158	22 946	33 550	40 298	53 574
Ireland	2 969	3 803	4 410	4 745	5 366
Isle of Man	56	75	83	84	81
Israel	1 258	6 040	7 714	8 486	10 065
Italy	47 104	57 530	55 239	52 364	42 962
Jamaica	1 403	2 576	2 957	3 264	3 815
Japan	83 625	127 096	127 522	123 798	109 220
Jordan	472	4 913	7 191	8 666	11 709
Kazakhstan	6 703	16 172	15 957	16 090	15 302
Kenya	6 265	30 669	40 001	44 897	55 368
Kiribati	32	83	100	112	138
Kuwait	152	1 914	2 766	3 219	4 001
Kyrgyzstan	1 740	4 921	5 836	6 460	7 538
Lao People's Dem. Republic	1 755	5 279	7 334	8 721	11 438
Latvia	1 949	2 421	2 225	2 090	1 744
Lebanon	1 443	3 496	4 219	4 581	5 018
Lesotho	734	2 035	2 141	2 225	2 478
Liberia	824	2 913	5 550	7 638	14 370
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1 029	5 290	7 058	7 972	9 969
Liechtenstein	14	33	37	39	39
Lithuania	2 567	3 696	3 538	3 418	2 989
Luxembourg	296	437	518	576	715
Madagascar	4 230	15 970	24 072	30 759	47 030
Malawi	2 881	11 308	15 656	19 544	31 114
Malaysia	6 110	22 218	27 911	31 326	37 850
Maldives	82	291	453	580	868
Mali	3 520	11 351	17 657	23 461	41 724
Malta	312	390	411	418	400
Marshall Islands	13	51	62	69	85
Martinique	222	383	410	421	413

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Country or area	Population (000)				
	1950	2000	2015	2025	2050
Mauritania	825	2 665	4 105	5 351	8 452
Mauritius ⁵	493	1 161	1 301	1 374	1 426
Mexico	27 737	98 872	119 175	130 194	146 651
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	32	123	172	204	269
Monaco	20	33	37	39	38
Mongolia	761	2 533	3 085	3 478	4 146
Montserrat	14	4	6	7	11
Morocco	8 953	29 878	37 680	42 002	50 361
Mozambique	6 198	18 292	23 526	28 012	38 837
Myanmar	17 832	47 749	55 260	60 243	68 546
Namibia	511	1 757	2 313	2 776	3 662
Nauru	3	12	17	20	26
Nepal	8 502	23 043	32 138	38 706	52 415
Netherlands	10 114	15 864	16 420	16 571	15 845
Netherlands Antilles	112	215	242	255	259
New Caledonia	65	215	278	316	397
New Zealand	1 908	3 778	4 141	4 302	4 439
Nicaragua	1 134	5 071	7 216	8 606	11 477
Niger	2 500	10 832	18 482	25 725	51 872
Nigeria	29 790	113 862	165 313	202 957	278 788
Niue	5	2	2	2	2
Northern Mariana Islands	7	73	124	157	216
Norway	3 265	4 469	4 670	4 800	4 880
Occupied Palestinian Terr.	1 005	3 191	5 317	7 145	11 821
Oman	456	2 538	4 110	5 411	8 751
Pakistan	39 659	141 256	204 267	250 981	344 170
Palau	6	19	26	30	39
Panama	860	2 856	3 451	3 779	4 262
Papua New Guinea	1 613	4 809	6 642	8 023	10 980
Paraguay	1 488	5 496	7 773	9 355	12 565
Peru	7 632	25 662	31 876	35 518	42 122
Philippines	19 996	75 653	95 881	107 073	128 383
Pitcairn ⁶	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	24 824	38 605	38 035	37 254	33 370
Portugal	8 405	10 016	10 030	9 831	9 006
Puerto Rico	2 218	3 915	4 390	4 615	4 835
Qatar	25	565	693	754	831
Republic of Korea	20 357	46 740	50 631	52 065	51 560
Republic of Moldova	2 341	4 295	4 152	4 052	3 577
Reunion	248	721	845	911	1 002
Romania	16 311	22 438	21 437	20 585	18 150
Russian Federation	102 702	145 491	133 314	125 687	104 258
Rwanda	2 120	7 609	10 504	12 883	18 523
Saint Helena ⁷	5	6	7	8	10
Saint Kitts and Nevis	44	38	35	34	34
Saint Lucia	79	148	169	179	189
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	5	7	8	8	9
Saint Vincent and Grenadines	67	113	123	129	138
Samoa	82	159	179	200	223
San Marino	15	27	31	32	30
Sao Tome and Principe	60	138	178	208	294
Saudi Arabia	3 201	20 346	31 748	40 473	59 683
Senegal	2 500	9 421	13 516	16 511	22 711
Seychelles	34	80	97	110	145
Sierra Leone	1 944	4 405	7 115	9 052	14 351
Singapore	1 022	4 018	4 756	4 998	4 620
Slovakia	3 463	5 399	5 420	5 317	4 674
Slovenia	1 473	1 988	1 926	1 847	1 527
Solomon Islands	90	447	719	943	1 458
Somalia	2 264	8 778	15 405	21 192	40 936
South Africa	13 683	43 309	44 616	43 772	47 301
Spain	28 009	39 910	39 018	37 395	31 282
Sri Lanka	7 483	18 924	21 451	22 529	23 066
Sudan	9 190	31 095	42 433	49 556	63 530
Suriname	215	417	437	442	418

Table 2. Total population by country, 1950, 2000, 2015, 2025 and 2050 (medium-fertility variant)

Country or area	Population (000)				
	1950	2000	2015	2025	2050
Swaziland	264	925	1 022	1 138	1 391
Sweden	7 014	8 842	8 625	8 518	7 777
Switzerland	4 694	7 170	6 972	6 729	5 607
Syrian Arab Republic	3 495	16 189	23 206	27 410	36 345
Tajikistan	1 532	6 087	7 097	8 066	9 763
TFYR Macedonia ⁸	1 230	2 034	2 075	2 067	1 894
Thailand	19 626	62 806	72 490	77 480	82 491
Togo	1 329	4 527	6 576	8 219	11 832
Tokelau	2	1	1	1	1
Tonga	41	99	105	110	125
Trinidad and Tobago	636	1 294	1 392	1 437	1 378
Tunisia	3 530	9 459	11 257	12 343	14 076
Turkey	20 809	66 668	79 004	86 611	98 818
Turkmenistan	1 211	4 737	6 059	6 844	8 401
Turks and Caicos Islands	5	17	26	31	39
Tuvalu	5	10	12	14	16
Uganda	5 210	23 300	38 739	53 765	101 524
Ukraine	37 298	49 568	43 335	39 569	29 959
United Arab Emirates	70	2 606	3 230	3 468	3 709
United Kingdom	50 616	59 415	60 566	61 243	58 933
United Republic of Tanzania	7 886	35 119	49 343	60 395	82 740
United States of America	157 813	283 230	321 225	346 822	397 063
United States Virgin Islands	27	121	140	151	167
Uruguay	2 239	3 337	3 670	3 871	4 249
Uzbekistan	6 314	24 881	30 554	34 203	40 513
Vanuatu	48	197	282	342	462
Venezuela	5 094	24 170	30 877	34 775	42 152
Viet Nam	27 367	78 137	94 413	105 488	123 782
Wallis and Futuna Islands	7	14	16	17	19
Western Sahara	14	252	368	438	599
Yemen	4 316	18 349	33 118	48 206	102 379
Yugoslavia	7 131	10 552	10 309	10 044	9 030
Zambia	2 440	10 421	14 796	19 026	29 262
Zimbabwe	2 744	12 627	16 368	18 672	23 546

Source: United Nations Population Division.

¹ Including Christmas Islands, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

² As of July 1st 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

³ As of December 20th 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

⁴ Refers to the Vatican City State.

⁵ Including Agalega, Rodrigues and St. Brandon.

⁶ The population of Pitcairn is 68 in 2000 and remains constant till 2050.

⁷ Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha.

⁸ The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

Table 3. Total fertility by country, for selected periods (medium-variant)

Country or area*	Total fertility (average number of children per woman)				
	1995-2000	2000-2005	2010-2015	2020-2025	2045-2050
World	2.82	2.68	2.50	2.39	2.15
Afghanistan	6.90	6.80	6.18	5.22	2.82
Albania	2.60	2.27	2.10	2.10	2.10
Algeria	3.25	2.79	2.10	2.10	2.10
Angola	7.20	7.20	6.50	5.58	3.26
Argentina	2.62	2.44	2.19	2.10	2.10
Armenia	1.39	1.10	1.14	1.31	1.70
Australia ¹	1.77	1.75	1.78	1.85	2.02
Austria	1.36	1.24	1.22	1.35	1.65
Azerbaijan	1.94	1.51	1.44	1.58	1.90
Bahamas	2.40	2.31	2.10	2.10	2.10
Bahrain	2.63	2.28	2.10	2.10	2.10
Bangladesh	3.80	3.56	2.90	2.32	2.10
Barbados	1.50	1.50	1.58	1.74	1.90
Belarus	1.27	1.20	1.26	1.48	1.86
Belgium	1.55	1.48	1.47	1.58	1.82
Belize	3.41	2.89	2.10	2.10	2.10
Benin	6.10	5.68	4.84	3.99	2.10
Bhutan	5.50	5.10	4.30	3.50	2.10
Bolivia	4.36	3.92	3.12	2.51	2.10
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.35	1.30	1.33	1.44	1.70
Botswana	4.35	3.94	3.12	2.30	2.10
Brazil	2.27	2.15	2.10	2.10	2.10
Brunei Darussalam	2.80	2.53	2.10	2.10	2.10
Bulgaria	1.14	1.10	1.17	1.43	1.89
Burkina Faso	6.89	6.80	6.17	5.21	2.82
Burundi	6.80	6.80	6.10	5.16	2.81
Cambodia	5.25	4.77	3.80	2.83	2.10
Cameroon	5.10	4.70	3.90	3.10	2.10
Canada	1.60	1.58	1.64	1.74	1.90
Cape Verde	3.56	3.24	2.59	2.10	2.10
Central African Republic	5.30	4.92	4.17	3.42	2.10
Chad	6.65	6.65	5.89	4.88	2.35
Channel Islands	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.57	1.70
Chile	2.44	2.35	2.21	2.10	2.10
China	1.80	1.80	1.90	1.90	1.90
China, Hong Kong SAR ²	1.17	1.17	1.36	1.56	1.70
China, Macao SAR ³	1.15	1.10	1.15	1.26	1.70
Colombia	2.80	2.62	2.37	2.21	2.10
Comoros	5.40	4.96	4.08	3.20	2.10
Congo	6.29	6.29	5.59	4.66	2.33
Costa Rica	2.83	2.67	2.42	2.23	2.10
Côte d'Ivoire	5.10	4.64	3.72	2.79	2.10
Croatia	1.68	1.70	1.71	1.77	1.90
Cuba	1.55	1.55	1.69	1.83	1.90
Cyprus	1.98	1.92	1.90	1.90	1.90
Czech Republic	1.18	1.16	1.22	1.45	1.97
Dem. Peoples's Rep. of Korea	2.05	2.07	2.10	2.10	2.10
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	6.70	6.70	5.93	4.91	2.36
Denmark	1.74	1.65	1.62	1.71	1.90
Djibouti	6.10	5.77	5.12	4.35	2.10
Dominican Republic	2.88	2.71	2.41	2.20	2.10
East Timor	4.35	3.85	2.85	2.10	2.10

Table 3. Total fertility, by country, for selected periods (medium-fertility variant)

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Total fertility (average number of children per woman)</i>				
	<i>1995-2000</i>	<i>2000-2005</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2020-2025</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
Ecuador	3.10	2.76	2.32	2.10	2.10
Egypt	3.40	2.88	2.10	2.10	2.10
El Salvador	3.17	2.88	2.45	2.19	2.10
Equatorial Guinea	5.89	5.89	5.18	4.23	2.10
Eritrea	5.70	5.28	4.43	3.58	2.10
Estonia	1.24	1.20	1.27	1.53	2.00
Ethiopia	6.75	6.75	6.05	5.12	2.80
Fiji	3.20	2.98	2.49	2.10	2.10
Finland	1.71	1.55	1.53	1.66	1.94
France	1.73	1.80	1.84	1.86	1.90
French Guiana	4.05	3.86	3.47	3.08	2.10
French Polynesia	2.60	2.47	2.18	2.10	2.10
Gabon	5.40	5.40	4.69	3.75	2.10
Gambia	5.20	4.79	3.96	3.13	2.10
Georgia	1.58	1.39	1.34	1.51	1.90
Germany	1.33	1.29	1.31	1.40	1.61
Ghana	4.60	4.22	3.45	2.68	2.10
Greece	1.30	1.24	1.25	1.43	1.85
Guadeloupe	2.06	2.02	1.94	1.90	1.90
Guam	3.95	3.95	3.26	2.33	2.10
Guatemala	4.93	4.41	3.42	2.68	2.10
Guinea	6.27	5.83	4.95	4.08	2.10
Guinea-Bissau	5.99	5.99	5.26	4.29	2.10
Guyana	2.45	2.31	2.10	2.10	2.10
Haiti	4.38	3.98	3.26	2.70	2.10
Honduras	4.30	3.72	2.85	2.38	2.10
Hungary	1.37	1.20	1.26	1.48	1.97
Iceland	2.05	1.90	1.84	1.92	2.10
India	3.32	2.97	2.27	2.10	2.10
Indonesia	2.60	2.27	2.10	2.10	2.10
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	3.20	2.76	2.10	2.10	2.10
Iraq	5.25	4.77	3.80	2.83	2.10
Ireland	1.92	2.02	2.07	2.08	2.10
Israel	2.93	2.70	2.22	2.10	2.10
Italy	1.20	1.20	1.23	1.35	1.61
Jamaica	2.50	2.37	2.10	2.10	2.10
Japan	1.41	1.33	1.43	1.53	1.75
Jordan	4.69	4.31	3.55	2.80	2.10
Kazakhstan	2.10	1.95	1.90	1.90	1.90
Kenya	4.60	4.15	3.24	2.33	2.10
Kuwait	2.89	2.66	2.21	2.10	2.10
Kyrgyzstan	2.89	2.34	2.10	2.10	2.10
Lao People's Dem. Republic	5.30	4.80	3.82	2.84	2.10
Latvia	1.12	1.10	1.18	1.48	2.00
Lebanon	2.29	2.18	1.96	1.90	1.90
Lesotho	4.75	4.45	3.79	3.08	2.10
Liberia	6.80	6.80	6.10	5.16	2.81
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3.80	3.31	2.34	2.10	2.10
Lithuania	1.38	1.20	1.19	1.48	2.00
Luxembourg	1.72	1.76	1.77	1.81	1.90
Madagascar	6.10	5.68	4.84	3.99	2.10
Malawi	6.75	6.34	5.51	4.69	2.63
Malaysia	3.26	2.90	2.26	2.10	2.10
Maldives	5.80	5.37	4.49	3.62	2.10
Mali	7.00	7.00	6.35	5.35	2.85

Table 3. Total fertility, by country, for selected periods (medium-fertility variant)

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Total fertility (average number of children per woman)</i>				
	<i>1995-2000</i>	<i>2000-2005</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2020-2025</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
Malta	1.91	1.77	1.71	1.75	1.84
Martinique	1.75	1.70	1.74	1.80	1.89
Mauritania	6.00	6.00	5.27	4.29	2.10
Mauritius ⁴	2.00	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90
Mexico	2.75	2.49	2.22	2.10	2.10
Mongolia	2.70	2.32	2.10	2.10	2.10
Morocco	3.40	3.03	2.29	2.10	2.10
Mozambique	6.30	5.86	4.97	4.09	2.10
Myanmar	3.30	2.80	2.10	2.10	2.10
Namibia	5.30	4.87	4.02	3.17	2.10
Nepal	4.83	4.48	3.70	2.92	2.10
Netherlands	1.54	1.50	1.52	1.61	1.81
Netherlands Antilles	2.10	2.09	2.04	1.97	1.90
New Caledonia	2.60	2.47	2.18	2.10	2.10
New Zealand	1.97	1.97	1.87	1.82	2.07
Nicaragua	4.32	3.82	2.97	2.41	2.10
Niger	8.00	8.00	7.26	6.28	3.82
Nigeria	5.92	5.42	4.40	3.38	2.10
Norway	1.83	1.70	1.68	1.80	2.07
Occupied Palestinian Terr.	5.99	5.60	4.82	4.05	2.10
Oman	5.85	5.46	4.67	3.88	2.10
Pakistan	5.48	5.08	4.16	3.25	2.10
Panama	2.63	2.42	2.16	2.10	2.10
Papua New Guinea	4.60	4.32	3.77	3.21	2.10
Paraguay	4.17	3.84	3.25	2.77	2.10
Peru	2.98	2.64	2.26	2.10	2.10
Philippines	3.64	3.24	2.33	2.10	2.10
Poland	1.46	1.26	1.32	1.56	2.10
Portugal	1.46	1.45	1.43	1.56	1.83
Puerto Rico	1.97	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90
Qatar	3.70	3.34	2.63	2.10	2.10
Republic of Korea	1.51	1.51	1.64	1.87	2.10
Republic of Moldova	1.61	1.40	1.34	1.51	1.90
Reunion	2.30	2.14	1.90	1.90	1.90
Romania	1.32	1.32	1.37	1.58	2.05
Russian Federation	1.23	1.14	1.18	1.36	1.75
Rwanda	6.20	5.77	4.91	4.04	2.10
Saint Lucia	2.70	2.53	2.19	2.10	2.10
Samoa	4.51	4.24	3.71	3.07	2.10
Saudi Arabia	6.15	5.54	4.51	3.61	2.10
Senegal	5.57	5.11	4.18	3.26	2.10
Sierra Leone	6.50	6.50	5.77	4.79	2.34
Singapore	1.60	1.45	1.45	1.65	1.90
Slovakia	1.40	1.28	1.31	1.43	1.70
Slovenia	1.24	1.14	1.15	1.36	1.83
Solomon Islands	5.60	5.26	4.60	3.82	2.10
Somalia	7.25	7.25	6.55	5.61	3.27
South Africa	3.10	2.85	2.35	2.10	2.10
Spain	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.29	1.64
Sri Lanka	2.10	2.09	1.94	1.90	1.90
Sudan	4.90	4.47	3.61	2.75	2.10
Suriname	2.21	2.05	1.70	1.75	1.90
Swaziland	4.80	4.44	3.72	3.00	2.10
Sweden	1.51	1.29	1.34	1.55	2.01

Table 3. Total fertility, by country, for selected periods (medium-fertility variant)

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Total fertility (average number of children per woman)</i>				
	<i>1995-2000</i>	<i>2000-2005</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2020-2025</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
Switzerland	1.47	1.38	1.37	1.48	1.72
Syrian Arab Republic	4.00	3.65	2.96	2.27	2.10
Tajikistan	3.72	2.87	2.33	2.15	2.10
TFYR Macedonia ⁵	1.92	1.48	1.31	1.49	1.90
Thailand	2.10	2.00	1.85	1.88	1.90
Togo	5.80	5.36	4.49	3.62	2.10
Trinidad and Tobago	1.65	1.53	1.63	1.81	1.90
Tunisia	2.31	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Turkey	2.70	2.30	2.10	2.10	2.10
Turkmenistan	3.60	3.17	2.31	2.10	2.10
Uganda	7.10	7.10	6.35	5.35	2.85
Ukraine	1.26	1.10	1.15	1.35	1.70
United Arab Emirates	3.17	2.86	2.25	2.10	2.10
United Kingdom	1.70	1.61	1.60	1.70	1.91
United Republic of Tanzania	5.48	5.03	4.13	3.23	2.10
United States of America	2.04	1.93	1.90	1.95	2.10
Uruguay	2.40	2.30	2.16	2.10	2.10
Uzbekistan	2.85	2.29	2.10	2.10	2.10
Vanuatu	4.59	4.26	3.59	2.93	2.10
Venezuela	2.98	2.72	2.34	2.10	2.10
Viet Nam	2.50	2.25	2.10	2.10	2.10
Western Sahara	4.40	3.80	2.99	2.38	2.10
Yemen	7.60	7.60	6.85	5.85	3.35
Yugoslavia	1.77	1.55	1.48	1.61	1.90
Zambia	6.05	5.66	4.87	4.08	2.10
Zimbabwe	5.00	4.50	3.43	2.37	2.10

Source : United Nations Population Division.

¹ Including Christmas Islands, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

² As of July 1st 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

³ As of December 20th 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

⁴ Including Agalega, Rodrigues and St. Brandon.

⁵ The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

* Countries or areas with 140,000 persons or more in 2000.

Table 4. Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined) by country, for selected periods

Country or area*	Life expectancy at birth (years)				
	1995-2000	2000-2005	2010-2015	2020-2025	2045-2050
World	65.0	66.0	68.7	71.3	76.0
Afghanistan	42.5	43.2	47.2	51.2	62.4
Albania	72.8	73.7	75.3	76.9	79.9
Algeria	68.9	70.3	72.7	74.8	78.4
Angola	44.6	45.8	49.0	52.9	64.5
Argentina	72.9	73.8	75.6	77.2	80.0
Armenia	72.4	73.4	75.0	76.1	79.3
Australia ¹	78.7	79.2	80.1	81.0	83.0
Austria	77.7	78.5	80.1	81.2	83.6
Azerbaijan	71.0	72.2	74.0	75.4	79.0
Bahamas	69.1	69.4	72.7	74.9	77.3
Bahrain	72.9	73.8	75.5	77.1	79.9
Bangladesh	58.1	60.7	65.3	69.2	75.0
Barbados	76.4	77.2	78.4	79.3	81.4
Belarus	68.5	68.5	71.3	73.7	77.9
Belgium	77.9	78.8	80.2	81.4	83.8
Belize	73.6	74.4	75.8	76.9	79.7
Benin	53.5	54.0	56.0	59.5	69.9
Bhutan	60.7	63.2	67.6	70.7	76.0
Bolivia	61.4	63.5	67.5	71.1	76.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	73.3	74.0	75.5	76.5	78.9
Botswana	44.4	36.1	43.0	51.6	63.2
Brazil	67.2	68.3	70.8	73.0	76.9
Brunei Darussalam	75.5	76.3	77.7	78.8	81.1
Bulgaria	70.8	70.9	72.5	74.3	78.3
Burkina Faso	45.3	48.1	56.4	62.2	69.7
Burundi	40.6	40.6	44.9	49.6	64.3
Cambodia	56.5	56.2	59.2	64.1	72.2
Cameroon	50.0	50.0	52.9	58.2	70.7
Canada	78.5	79.0	80.0	80.8	82.8
Cape Verde	68.9	70.5	73.1	75.2	78.6
Central African Republic	44.3	44.3	49.1	55.8	67.3
Chad	45.2	46.3	50.9	56.3	67.9
Channel Islands	77.6	78.2	79.2	80.2	82.2
Chile	74.9	75.6	76.9	78.0	80.1
China	69.8	71.2	73.5	75.5	79.0
China, Hong Kong SAR ²	79.1	79.9	81.1	82.1	84.7
China, Macao SAR ³	78.5	79.3	80.7	81.6	83.8
Colombia	70.4	71.9	73.7	75.3	78.4
Comoros	58.8	60.8	64.8	68.3	76.3
Congo	50.9	51.6	55.7	60.9	70.4
Costa Rica	76.0	76.7	78.0	79.0	80.9
Côte d'Ivoire	47.7	47.9	52.4	57.8	68.1
Croatia	73.3	74.2	75.5	76.6	79.6
Cuba	75.7	76.4	77.5	78.4	80.2
Cyprus	77.8	78.3	79.2	80.2	82.2
Czech Republic	74.3	75.4	77.6	79.3	81.4
Dem. Peoples's Rep. of Korea	63.1	65.1	68.7	71.2	76.3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	50.5	52.1	56.3	61.2	70.1
Denmark	75.9	76.6	78.2	79.2	81.4
Djibouti	45.5	40.6	38.0	44.2	63.3
Dominican Republic	67.3	66.9	66.1	67.0	72.5
East Timor	47.5	50.0	55.0	60.0	70.3
Ecuador	69.5	70.5	72.2	73.9	77.6

Table 4. Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined), by country, for selected periods

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Life expectancy at birth (years)</i>				
	<i>1995-2000</i>	<i>2000-2005</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2020-2025</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
Egypt	66.3	68.3	71.4	73.7	77.8
El Salvador	69.1	70.3	72.5	74.5	78.0
Equatorial Guinea	50.0	52.0	56.0	60.0	70.3
Eritrea	51.5	52.4	55.6	60.3	70.1
Estonia	70.0	71.2	73.3	74.8	78.2
Ethiopia	44.5	43.3	46.9	53.0	66.7
Fiji	68.4	69.8	71.9	73.7	77.8
Finland	77.2	78.0	79.7	81.0	83.0
France	78.1	79.0	80.3	81.5	84.0
French Guiana	75.0	75.9	77.4	78.6	80.9
French Polynesia	71.7	73.1	75.1	76.7	79.6
Gabon	52.4	52.9	55.9	60.2	69.9
Gambia	45.4	47.1	51.2	55.4	65.4
Georgia	72.7	73.6	75.0	76.3	79.3
Germany	77.3	78.2	79.7	81.0	83.4
Ghana	56.3	57.2	61.5	65.8	72.5
Greece	78.0	78.5	79.5	80.4	82.4
Guadeloupe	77.3	78.3	80.0	81.1	83.1
Guam	73.5	74.5	76.3	77.8	80.4
Guatemala	64.0	65.6	68.7	71.5	76.7
Guinea	46.5	48.5	52.5	56.5	68.0
Guinea-Bissau	44.1	45.4	49.2	53.4	66.0
Guyana	63.7	62.4	61.6	62.9	71.2
Haiti	52.0	53.3	57.8	62.0	69.9
Honduras	65.6	65.8	67.7	70.2	74.1
Hungary	70.7	72.0	74.3	76.1	79.4
Iceland	78.9	79.4	80.3	81.1	83.1
India	62.3	64.2	67.9	70.5	75.4
Indonesia	65.1	67.3	70.5	72.9	77.4
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	68.0	69.7	72.4	74.6	78.5
Iraq	58.7	64.9	70.8	73.2	77.6
Ireland	76.1	77.0	78.3	79.3	81.4
Israel	78.3	79.2	80.6	81.6	83.5
Italy	78.2	78.7	79.7	80.6	82.5
Jamaica	74.8	75.7	77.3	78.5	80.8
Japan	80.5	81.5	83.3	84.9	88.0
Jordan	69.7	71.0	73.3	75.3	78.8
Kazakhstan	64.1	65.0	68.3	71.2	76.4
Kenya	52.2	49.3	51.5	56.1	66.9
Kuwait	75.9	76.5	77.7	78.6	81.1
Kyrgyzstan	66.9	68.6	71.4	73.3	77.8
Lao People's Dem. Republic	52.5	54.5	59.0	63.7	72.2
Latvia	69.6	71.2	73.2	74.7	78.0
Lebanon	72.6	73.5	75.0	76.2	79.2
Lesotho	51.2	40.2	37.8	45.5	65.1
Liberia	48.1	55.6	60.7	64.9	71.6
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	70.0	70.9	73.8	75.8	79.1
Lithuania	71.4	72.7	74.7	76.5	79.6
Luxembourg	77.0	77.9	79.5	80.8	82.8
Madagascar	51.6	53.6	57.6	61.6	71.1
Malawi	40.7	39.3	43.1	49.0	64.0
Malaysia	71.9	73.0	75.0	76.6	79.7
Maldives	65.4	67.6	71.5	74.4	78.2
Mali	50.9	52.1	56.1	60.5	69.7
Malta	77.6	78.5	80.3	81.6	84.0

Table 4. Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined), by country, for selected periods

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Life expectancy at birth (years)</i>				
	<i>1995-2000</i>	<i>2000-2005</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2020-2025</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
Martinique	78.8	79.1	80.3	81.1	83.0
Mauritania	50.5	52.5	56.5	63.5	72.1
Mauritius ⁴	70.7	72.0	73.9	75.3	78.8
Mexico	72.2	73.0	74.6	76.1	78.8
Mongolia	61.9	63.9	70.7	73.0	77.5
Morocco	66.6	68.7	71.5	73.8	77.9
Mozambique	40.6	38.0	41.0	47.4	62.8
Myanmar	55.8	56.2	61.8	66.5	72.0
Namibia	45.1	44.3	53.6	59.3	67.3
Nepal	57.3	59.8	64.6	68.9	74.9
Netherlands	77.9	78.3	79.3	80.2	82.2
Netherlands Antilles	75.5	76.3	77.8	78.9	81.0
New Caledonia	74.0	74.9	76.5	78.0	80.4
New Zealand	77.2	78.0	79.0	80.0	82.0
Nicaragua	67.7	69.1	71.8	74.0	77.7
Niger	44.2	46.2	50.2	54.2	65.4
Nigeria	51.3	52.1	55.9	60.4	69.3
Norway	78.1	78.9	80.2	81.2	83.7
Occupied Palestinian Terr.	71.4	72.4	74.2	75.6	79.0
Oman	70.5	71.5	73.2	74.6	78.5
Pakistan	59.0	61.0	65.0	68.5	73.7
Panama	73.6	74.5	75.9	76.9	79.2
Papua New Guinea	55.6	57.7	61.7	65.8	73.2
Paraguay	69.6	70.7	72.6	74.3	77.8
Peru	68.0	69.5	72.1	74.4	77.5
Philippines	68.6	70.0	72.4	74.5	78.4
Poland	72.8	73.9	75.9	77.4	80.1
Portugal	75.2	76.2	77.6	78.8	81.0
Puerto Rico	74.9	75.6	76.8	77.6	80.3
Qatar	68.9	70.3	72.6	74.4	78.3
Republic of Korea	74.3	75.5	77.5	79.3	82.0
Republic of Moldova	66.6	66.6	69.9	72.6	77.2
Reunion	73.8	74.9	76.7	78.0	81.4
Romania	69.8	69.8	72.1	73.8	76.9
Russian Federation	66.1	66.0	69.3	72.0	76.9
Rwanda	39.4	40.9	46.5	52.8	64.2
Saint Lucia	73.0	73.8	75.4	76.4	79.5
Samoa	68.5	70.0	72.7	74.7	78.0
Saudi Arabia	70.9	72.2	74.3	76.1	79.4
Senegal	52.3	54.3	58.4	62.4	71.6
Sierra Leone	37.3	40.5	44.5	48.8	61.5
Singapore	77.1	78.1	79.7	80.9	82.9
Slovakia	72.8	73.7	75.2	76.5	79.5
Slovenia	75.0	76.1	78.0	79.7	81.8
Solomon Islands	67.4	69.2	71.9	74.1	78.3
Somalia	46.9	48.9	52.9	56.9	68.3
South Africa	56.7	47.4	42.0	46.4	66.4
Spain	78.1	78.8	79.7	80.6	82.6
Sri Lanka	71.6	72.6	74.6	76.4	79.5
Sudan	55.0	57.0	61.0	65.0	72.9
Suriname	70.1	71.1	73.2	75.0	78.6
Swaziland	50.8	38.1	39.2	49.8	62.7
Sweden	79.3	80.1	81.1	82.1	84.6
Switzerland	78.6	79.1	80.0	80.9	82.9
Syrian Arab Republic	70.5	71.8	74.0	75.8	79.1

Table 4. Life expectancy at birth (both sexes combined), by country, for selected periods

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Life expectancy at birth (years)</i>				
	<i>1995-2000</i>	<i>2000-2005</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2020-2025</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
Tajikistan	67.2	68.0	70.7	72.7	77.3
TFYR Macedonia ⁵	72.7	73.6	75.2	76.4	79.5
Thailand	69.6	70.8	73.5	75.9	79.1
Togo	51.3	52.2	57.0	62.3	69.9
Trinidad and Tobago	73.8	74.8	76.6	78.1	80.5
Tunisia	69.5	70.9	73.3	75.3	78.8
Turkey	69.0	70.5	72.9	74.9	78.6
Turkmenistan	65.4	67.1	69.8	72.3	77.1
Uganda	41.9	46.0	54.3	58.9	67.8
Ukraine	68.1	68.1	71.2	73.3	77.5
United Arab Emirates	74.6	75.4	76.9	77.9	80.5
United Kingdom	77.2	78.2	79.8	81.1	83.0
United Republic of Tanzania	51.1	51.1	56.3	62.3	69.6
United States of America	76.5	77.5	79.2	80.7	82.6
Uruguay	73.9	75.0	76.8	78.4	80.9
Uzbekistan	68.3	69.7	71.9	73.7	78.1
Vanuatu	67.2	68.8	71.3	73.3	76.5
Venezuela	72.4	73.3	75.0	76.4	79.2
Viet Nam	67.2	69.2	71.9	74.1	78.2
Western Sahara	61.4	63.9	68.2	71.3	76.4
Yemen	59.4	61.9	66.3	70.0	75.5
Yugoslavia	72.2	73.2	74.8	76.0	79.1
Zambia	40.5	42.2	52.1	58.6	66.0
Zimbabwe	42.9	42.9	50.2	56.3	66.3

Source : United Nations Population Division.

¹ Including Christmas Islands, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

² As of July 1st 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

³ As of December 20th 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

⁴ Including Agalega, Rodrigues and St. Brandon.

⁵ The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

* Countries or areas with 140,000 persons or more in 2000.

Table 5. Infant mortality rate by country, for selected periods

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)</i>				
	<i>1995-2000</i>	<i>2000-2005</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2020-2025</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
World	59.6	54.5	43.4	34.7	19.4
Afghanistan	164.7	161.3	143.8	127.0	83.9
Albania	28.3	25.0	19.6	15.0	9.8
Algeria	50.0	42.8	30.5	21.9	12.4
Angola	126.2	117.7	99.2	82.3	43.4
Argentina	21.8	20.0	16.0	12.8	7.3
Armenia	16.9	15.4	12.9	11.3	7.0
Australia ¹	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.6
Austria	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.5
Azerbaijan	32.5	29.3	24.6	21.0	12.8
Bahamas	18.7	17.2	12.2	9.9	7.9
Bahrain	16.4	14.4	11.3	8.9	6.8
Bangladesh	78.8	67.0	47.1	31.3	13.7
Barbados	12.4	10.9	9.2	8.3	6.5
Belarus	12.5	12.5	10.4	8.7	5.8
Belgium	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.3
Belize	32.5	30.0	25.6	22.3	14.0
Benin	87.7	80.6	66.3	50.9	23.9
Bhutan	62.9	53.6	38.6	28.8	15.9
Bolivia	65.6	55.6	38.1	27.1	14.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15.0	13.5	10.9	9.4	6.9
Botswana	73.9	67.2	44.5	33.0	20.0
Brazil	42.1	38.3	29.8	22.1	7.7
Brunei Darussalam	9.6	8.6	7.2	6.6	5.4
Bulgaria	15.2	15.2	12.9	10.5	6.5
Burkina Faso	99.1	86.6	64.9	47.5	23.7
Burundi	120.0	111.5	95.4	75.5	33.7
Cambodia	83.4	72.5	53.1	36.3	16.1
Cameroon	87.3	79.3	60.2	41.5	19.3
Canada	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.1
Cape Verde	55.6	49.6	39.8	31.4	18.3
Central African Republic	101.2	93.3	71.6	52.6	23.6
Chad	122.5	116.1	94.5	73.3	33.1
Channel Islands	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.2
Chile	12.8	11.6	9.6	8.0	5.1
China	41.4	36.5	28.6	22.2	13.3
China, Hong Kong SAR ²	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.2
China, Macao SAR ³	8.9	8.2	7.0	6.3	5.1
Colombia	30.0	25.6	19.1	15.2	11.1
Comoros	76.3	67.0	49.6	34.9	11.6
Congo	72.1	65.8	52.0	38.7	20.1
Costa Rica	12.1	10.9	9.0	7.8	6.3
Côte d'Ivoire	89.0	80.8	63.2	47.0	23.8
Croatia	10.1	8.1	7.2	6.5	4.9
Cuba	7.5	7.3	6.6	5.8	3.6
Cyprus	8.1	7.7	7.1	6.5	5.3
Czech Republic	5.8	5.4	4.5	4.1	3.7
Dem. Peoples's Rep. of Korea	45.1	39.1	29.3	23.3	12.8
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	90.6	77.2	61.2	46.8	22.5
Denmark	5.9	5.0	4.5	4.2	3.6
Djibouti	116.6	117.1	99.4	78.7	33.0
Dominican Republic	40.6	36.3	27.8	21.2	11.4
East Timor	135.0	120.9	94.4	70.3	27.5
Ecuador	45.6	41.5	33.2	25.0	8.0

Table 5. Infant mortality rate, by country, for selected periods

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)</i>				
	<i>1995-2000</i>	<i>2000-2005</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2020-2025</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
Egypt	50.8	40.5	26.8	18.7	10.3
El Salvador	32.0	26.4	17.5	12.1	7.3
Equatorial Guinea	107.7	98.8	81.7	65.7	30.1
Eritrea	89.3	82.4	64.0	46.2	22.6
Estonia	11.1	9.7	8.3	7.3	5.2
Ethiopia	114.8	106.1	83.0	61.8	28.3
Fiji	19.6	17.5	14.3	11.9	7.5
Finland	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.4	2.9
France	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.3	3.6
French Guiana	31.9	28.7	24.3	20.7	13.6
French Polynesia	9.7	8.7	7.3	6.3	5.0
Gabon	87.7	80.0	63.8	49.2	23.6
Gambia	125.3	115.0	96.2	79.5	41.8
Georgia	19.4	17.6	15.4	13.3	8.7
Germany	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.5
Ghana	68.6	62.1	47.3	35.0	18.8
Greece	6.6	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.1
Guadeloupe	8.3	7.4	6.2	5.5	4.3
Guam	11.0	9.8	7.8	6.5	5.3
Guatemala	46.0	41.2	32.5	25.5	13.4
Guinea	124.2	114.4	96.3	79.4	37.1
Guinea-Bissau	130.8	121.2	101.8	84.7	39.2
Guyana	56.2	52.5	40.1	32.8	18.8
Haiti	68.3	61.3	51.1	40.6	17.3
Honduras	37.1	33.1	26.0	19.9	14.2
Hungary	9.6	8.7	7.3	6.2	4.7
Iceland	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.3
India	72.5	64.7	49.0	39.6	25.2
Indonesia	48.4	39.5	27.1	19.2	9.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	44.0	35.9	24.7	17.3	9.7
Iraq	91.7	63.5	33.0	22.7	8.3
Ireland	6.6	6.0	5.4	4.9	3.9
Israel	6.3	5.9	5.3	4.9	4.2
Italy	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.1
Jamaica	21.9	19.9	16.3	13.8	9.1
Japan	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.5
Jordan	26.6	22.6	16.3	12.5	8.1
Kazakhstan	44.8	42.1	32.6	25.3	13.8
Kenya	64.7	58.7	44.4	33.4	19.3
Kuwait	12.3	10.8	9.2	8.3	6.6
Kyrgyzstan	43.2	37.0	30.1	25.1	14.6
Lao People's Dem. Republic	96.6	88.0	69.6	51.9	24.7
Latvia	15.6	13.6	11.4	9.9	6.8
Lebanon	20.0	17.2	14.2	12.0	8.3
Lesotho	108.1	111.2	89.3	68.4	34.6
Liberia	111.4	79.3	55.9	39.8	17.8
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	27.8	25.2	18.3	14.4	9.7
Lithuania	10.7	8.9	8.2	7.4	5.4
Luxembourg	6.6	5.6	4.8	4.3	3.5
Madagascar	100.2	91.5	74.9	59.4	27.6
Malawi	139.8	130.1	105.8	82.9	36.6
Malaysia	11.6	10.3	8.3	6.9	5.3
Maldives	46.4	37.3	23.2	14.7	9.1
Mali	130.3	120.5	99.4	79.7	41.7
Malta	7.7	7.0	6.0	5.3	4.2

Table 5. Infant mortality rate, by country, for selected periods

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)</i>				
	<i>1995-2000</i>	<i>2000-2005</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2020-2025</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
Martinique	7.0	6.8	6.2	5.8	4.8
Mauritania	105.6	96.7	79.7	52.8	24.9
Mauritius ⁴	18.5	16.0	12.9	10.8	7.0
Mexico	31.0	28.2	23.3	19.2	11.8
Mongolia	65.8	58.2	35.0	28.1	16.0
Morocco	52.2	42.1	29.3	20.6	10.9
Mozambique	136.7	127.7	105.8	85.9	39.7
Myanmar	92.2	87.2	64.9	50.8	31.0
Namibia	78.5	64.7	45.2	34.5	19.8
Nepal	82.6	70.9	49.9	32.7	14.1
Netherlands	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.7
Netherlands Antilles	14.2	12.6	9.8	8.7	6.9
New Caledonia	7.2	6.6	5.8	5.1	4.4
New Zealand	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.1
Nicaragua	39.5	35.7	27.9	22.1	12.6
Niger	136.1	125.7	106.4	88.9	45.9
Nigeria	88.1	78.5	59.4	43.7	22.3
Norway	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.0
Occupied Palestinian Terr.	24.0	20.7	15.9	13.0	8.4
Oman	26.6	22.9	17.3	14.3	8.8
Pakistan	95.3	86.5	69.4	55.3	36.2
Panama	21.4	18.6	14.2	10.9	7.5
Papua New Guinea	69.0	62.1	49.0	37.1	18.5
Paraguay	39.2	37.0	30.8	24.4	14.7
Peru	45.0	37.4	27.0	21.5	15.0
Philippines	34.4	29.0	20.8	15.4	9.0
Poland	10.0	9.1	7.5	6.3	4.9
Portugal	6.6	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.2
Puerto Rico	11.0	10.3	9.2	8.4	6.1
Qatar	13.6	11.2	8.2	6.5	4.9
Republic of Korea	7.9	7.1	5.8	4.9	4.1
Republic of Moldova	20.5	20.5	17.2	14.3	8.7
Reunion	9.0	8.2	6.8	5.9	4.5
Romania	22.1	22.1	16.4	13.5	8.9
Russian Federation	16.7	16.8	14.0	11.4	7.2
Rwanda	121.9	119.2	94.2	75.8	35.4
Saint Lucia	14.3	13.1	10.8	9.5	6.7
Samoa	29.8	25.9	19.9	15.5	9.7
Saudi Arabia	25.0	20.6	14.7	11.2	8.0
Senegal	62.4	56.8	46.3	36.5	16.7
Sierra Leone	165.4	146.3	124.0	105.4	53.9
Singapore	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.7
Slovakia	8.6	8.0	7.0	6.1	4.7
Slovenia	6.1	5.6	4.7	4.2	3.8
Solomon Islands	24.0	20.7	16.1	12.6	7.8
Somalia	122.3	112.7	94.7	77.9	36.4
South Africa	58.2	59.2	50.1	38.2	16.1
Spain	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.1
Sri Lanka	22.9	20.1	15.6	12.0	8.0
Sudan	85.9	77.7	62.0	47.5	22.6
Suriname	29.1	25.7	19.5	15.2	9.1
Swaziland	86.9	91.7	62.2	42.8	23.4
Sweden	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.5
Switzerland	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.8
Syrian Arab Republic	26.9	22.3	15.8	12.3	8.3

Table 5. Infant mortality rate, by country, for selected periods

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)</i>				
	<i>1995-2000</i>	<i>2000-2005</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2020-2025</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
Tajikistan	56.6	53.3	43.6	37.2	21.8
TFYR Macedonia ⁵	18.2	16.0	12.6	10.5	7.1
Thailand	25.4	20.8	15.5	12.0	8.1
Togo	83.1	74.8	57.9	42.9	22.9
Trinidad and Tobago	14.3	12.5	9.8	8.1	6.4
Tunisia	30.3	25.5	17.6	13.4	8.6
Turkey	45.7	38.5	27.7	20.7	10.9
Turkmenistan	54.8	48.6	40.1	32.9	18.7
Uganda	106.5	93.9	74.8	59.2	28.3
Ukraine	15.3	15.3	12.3	10.3	6.7
United Arab Emirates	12.0	10.9	8.9	8.1	6.5
United Kingdom	5.9	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.4
United Republic of Tanzania	81.3	72.7	55.0	40.6	21.6
United States of America	7.6	6.8	5.8	5.2	4.4
Uruguay	17.5	13.1	11.0	9.0	5.3
Uzbekistan	41.0	36.7	31.0	26.2	15.2
Vanuatu	32.5	28.5	22.6	18.5	12.4
Venezuela	20.9	18.9	15.3	12.4	7.4
Viet Nam	40.1	33.6	25.5	20.0	12.2
Western Sahara	64.5	53.6	35.6	24.4	11.6
Yemen	73.8	62.5	43.9	29.0	13.3
Yugoslavia	14.8	13.0	10.4	9.0	6.2
Zambia	93.6	79.6	59.2	44.2	24.0
Zimbabwe	65.0	55.0	40.3	30.7	18.6

Source : United Nations Population Division.

¹ Including Christmas Islands, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

² As of July 1st 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

³ As of December 20th 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

⁴ Including Agalega, Rodrigues and St. Brandon.

⁵ The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

* Countries or areas with 140,000 persons or more in 2000.

Table 6. Annual population growth rate by country, for selected periods (medium-variant)

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Annual population growth rate (percentage)</i>				
	<i>1995-2000</i>	<i>2000-2005</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2020-2025</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
World	1.35	1.23	1.09	0.92	0.47
Afghanistan	2.64	3.68	2.56	2.34	1.43
Albania	-0.32	0.63	0.76	0.61	0.07
Algeria	1.82	1.76	1.30	1.12	0.47
Angola	2.94	2.99	3.15	3.02	2.11
Argentina	1.26	1.19	0.95	0.78	0.44
Armenia	0.14	0.06	0.01	-0.28	-0.95
Australia ¹	1.15	0.99	0.82	0.67	0.41
Austria	0.08	-0.10	-0.27	-0.34	-0.83
Azerbaijan	0.91	0.59	0.53	0.32	-0.27
Bahamas	1.44	1.25	1.00	0.86	0.35
Bahrain	2.21	1.68	1.29	1.04	0.37
Bangladesh	2.12	2.09	1.74	1.29	0.70
Barbados	0.37	0.35	0.27	0.11	-0.60
Belarus	-0.28	-0.40	-0.32	-0.37	-0.57
Belgium	0.22	0.09	-0.05	-0.08	-0.33
Belize	2.17	1.89	1.32	1.18	0.52
Benin	2.66	2.81	2.64	2.29	1.21
Bhutan	2.60	2.62	2.52	2.14	1.20
Bolivia	2.33	2.15	1.85	1.48	0.82
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.02	1.13	0.05	-0.37	-0.93
Botswana	1.61	0.54	0.80	0.66	0.57
Brazil	1.33	1.22	1.01	0.78	0.32
Brunei Darussalam	2.18	1.81	1.41	1.20	0.52
Bulgaria	-1.12	-0.98	-1.05	-1.09	-1.30
Burkina Faso	2.32	3.01	3.21	3.04	1.86
Burundi	0.89	3.00	2.54	2.23	1.59
Cambodia	2.80	2.43	2.22	1.66	1.04
Cameroon	2.28	2.14	1.95	1.62	1.07
Canada	0.93	0.80	0.71	0.62	0.30
Cape Verde	2.30	2.14	1.65	1.25	0.57
Central African Republic	2.10	1.64	1.92	1.84	1.11
Chad	3.15	3.07	2.93	2.75	1.48
Channel Islands	0.10	0.05	-0.19	-0.28	-0.81
Chile	1.36	1.18	1.03	0.81	0.36
China	0.90	0.71	0.63	0.34	-0.26
China, Hong Kong SAR ²	1.99	1.16	0.93	0.73	0.22
China, Macao SAR ³	1.30	0.85	0.72	0.51	-0.21
Colombia	1.77	1.59	1.37	1.10	0.52
Comoros	2.95	2.92	2.56	2.07	1.18
Congo	2.96	3.03	2.94	2.80	1.54
Costa Rica	2.48	2.03	1.49	1.17	0.57
Côte d'Ivoire	2.14	2.07	1.85	1.38	0.89
Croatia	0.09	0.03	-0.12	-0.26	-0.36
Cuba	0.42	0.30	0.23	0.02	-0.61
Cyprus	1.05	0.77	0.55	0.32	-0.06
Czech Republic	-0.11	-0.10	-0.22	-0.34	-0.65
Dem. Peoples's Rep. of Korea	0.82	0.68	0.59	0.56	0.26
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2.56	3.34	3.30	3.05	1.60
Denmark	0.35	0.16	-0.01	-0.02	-0.30
Djibouti	2.96	1.03	0.70	1.39	0.92
Dominican Republic	1.68	1.50	1.04	0.67	0.21
East Timor	-2.60	3.93	1.50	0.73	0.47

Table 6. Annual population growth rate, by country, for selected periods (medium-fertility variant)

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Annual population growth rate (percentage)</i>				
	<i>1995-2000</i>	<i>2000-2005</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2020-2025</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
Ecuador	1.97	1.74	1.35	1.03	0.48
Egypt	1.82	1.67	1.26	1.10	0.54
El Salvador	2.04	1.82	1.40	1.10	0.54
Equatorial Guinea	2.68	2.82	2.69	2.43	1.26
Eritrea	2.75	4.22	2.31	2.03	1.14
Estonia	-1.26	-1.14	-1.02	-1.20	-1.51
Ethiopia	2.55	2.41	2.34	2.33	1.63
Fiji	1.16	1.06	0.64	0.23	-0.50
Finland	0.25	0.07	-0.03	-0.10	-0.39
France	0.37	0.36	0.22	0.11	-0.16
French Guiana	3.50	3.15	2.70	2.37	1.34
French Polynesia	1.67	1.56	1.22	0.95	0.43
Gabon	2.63	2.48	2.28	2.09	1.24
Gambia	3.11	2.38	1.83	1.44	0.77
Georgia	-0.34	-0.53	-0.74	-0.92	-1.46
Germany	0.09	-0.04	-0.17	-0.24	-0.52
Ghana	2.20	2.20	1.94	1.46	0.86
Greece	0.30	0.04	-0.20	-0.34	-0.61
Guadeloupe	0.90	0.79	0.49	0.29	-0.32
Guam	1.42	2.15	1.81	1.30	0.79
Guatemala	2.64	2.58	2.20	1.73	0.96
Guinea	2.13	1.48	2.45	2.15	1.09
Guinea-Bissau	2.14	2.41	2.40	2.24	1.19
Guyana	0.47	0.20	-0.39	-0.70	-1.89
Haiti	1.59	1.55	1.45	1.15	0.58
Honduras	2.64	2.30	1.78	1.41	0.73
Hungary	-0.49	-0.50	-0.50	-0.54	-0.66
Iceland	0.87	0.67	0.52	0.44	0.05
India	1.69	1.52	1.11	0.92	0.41
Indonesia	1.41	1.21	1.01	0.82	0.35
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1.69	1.38	1.50	1.21	0.62
Iraq	2.70	2.75	2.29	1.68	0.96
Ireland	1.05	0.96	0.97	0.65	0.40
Israel	2.43	2.02	1.24	0.94	0.50
Italy	0.08	-0.13	-0.41	-0.56	-0.98
Jamaica	0.83	0.89	0.95	0.94	0.43
Japan	0.26	0.14	-0.11	-0.35	-0.59
Jordan	2.90	2.80	2.26	1.75	0.95
Kazakhstan	-0.54	-0.37	0.20	0.02	-0.37
Kenya	2.32	1.91	1.59	1.01	0.74
Kuwait	2.48	2.56	2.24	1.30	0.61
Kyrgyzstan	1.51	1.16	1.15	0.95	0.45
Lao People's Dem. Republic	2.38	2.30	2.08	1.59	0.90
Latvia	-0.77	-0.56	-0.56	-0.67	-0.74
Lebanon	1.97	1.55	0.98	0.77	0.09
Lesotho	1.69	0.74	0.14	0.44	0.62
Liberia	7.07	5.53	3.40	3.18	1.89
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2.13	2.20	1.55	1.19	0.61
Lithuania	-0.10	-0.24	-0.32	-0.38	-0.62
Luxembourg	1.28	1.20	1.09	1.05	0.79
Madagascar	2.94	2.83	2.64	2.37	1.24
Malawi	2.42	2.16	2.20	2.20	1.49
Malaysia	2.09	1.72	1.31	1.13	0.54
Maldives	3.02	3.01	2.86	2.35	1.27

Table 6. Annual population growth rate, by country, for selected periods (medium-fertility variant)

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Annual population growth rate (percentage)</i>				
	<i>1995-2000</i>	<i>2000-2005</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2020-2025</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
Mali	2.68	2.91	2.95	2.81	1.76
Malta	0.63	0.40	0.31	0.10	-0.24
Martinique	0.59	0.54	0.37	0.23	-0.28
Mauritania	3.16	2.96	2.76	2.56	1.30
Mauritius ⁴	0.83	0.80	0.70	0.48	-0.03
Mexico	1.63	1.42	1.09	0.82	0.24
Mongolia	0.97	1.14	1.45	1.10	0.46
Morocco	1.87	1.78	1.29	1.06	0.47
Mozambique	2.31	1.76	1.66	1.74	0.97
Myanmar	1.48	1.16	0.84	0.84	0.31
Namibia	2.06	1.71	1.96	1.73	0.97
Nepal	2.40	2.32	2.11	1.76	1.01
Netherlands	0.52	0.35	0.13	0.08	-0.29
Netherlands Antilles	0.99	0.86	0.71	0.42	-0.06
New Caledonia	2.18	1.93	1.47	1.26	0.70
New Zealand	0.94	0.73	0.49	0.37	0.01
Nicaragua	2.72	2.59	2.11	1.65	0.89
Niger	3.46	3.63	3.46	3.26	2.38
Nigeria	2.74	2.61	2.36	1.93	1.09
Norway	0.50	0.37	0.24	0.28	-0.01
Occupied Palestinian Terr.	3.83	3.59	3.22	2.86	1.39
Oman	3.29	3.27	3.12	2.63	1.42
Pakistan	2.66	2.54	2.38	1.94	1.03
Panama	1.64	1.43	1.10	0.85	0.26
Papua New Guinea	2.34	2.24	2.07	1.82	0.95
Paraguay	2.59	2.46	2.15	1.75	0.94
Peru	1.73	1.60	1.29	1.02	0.46
Philippines	2.03	1.86	1.29	1.08	0.47
Poland	0.01	-0.09	-0.12	-0.26	-0.47
Portugal	0.20	0.13	-0.10	-0.22	-0.50
Puerto Rico	1.03	0.88	0.65	0.45	0.03
Qatar	1.99	1.51	1.21	0.72	0.31
Republic of Korea	0.78	0.66	0.40	0.25	-0.25
Republic of Moldova	-0.20	-0.26	-0.18	-0.28	-0.60
Reunion	1.67	1.33	0.85	0.71	0.18
Romania	-0.22	-0.26	-0.35	-0.42	-0.58
Russian Federation	-0.36	-0.64	-0.54	-0.63	-0.82
Rwanda	8.48	2.11	2.17	1.99	1.00
Saint Lucia	1.14	1.07	0.72	0.52	-0.03
Samoa	0.02	0.35	1.26	1.04	0.24
Saudi Arabia	3.49	3.11	2.81	2.29	1.22
Senegal	2.54	2.51	2.29	1.89	1.07
Sierra Leone	1.53	4.54	2.49	2.38	1.31
Singapore	2.90	1.74	0.65	0.48	-0.60
Slovakia	0.13	0.08	-0.04	-0.25	-0.67
Slovenia	-0.02	-0.12	-0.31	-0.46	-0.91
Solomon Islands	3.44	3.32	2.99	2.61	1.34
Somalia	3.56	4.21	3.30	3.14	2.19
South Africa	1.57	0.77	-0.23	-0.09	0.54
Spain	0.09	-0.02	-0.28	-0.46	-0.95
Sri Lanka	0.96	0.94	0.71	0.42	-0.13
Sudan	2.13	2.30	1.86	1.44	0.82
Suriname	0.39	0.44	0.19	0.08	-0.47
Swaziland	2.04	0.92	0.70	1.11	0.76

Table 6. Annual population growth rate, by country, for selected periods (medium-fertility variant)

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Annual population growth rate (percentage)</i>				
	<i>1995-2000</i>	<i>2000-2005</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2020-2025</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
Sweden	0.03	-0.13	-0.18	-0.12	-0.37
Switzerland	0.15	-0.06	-0.29	-0.39	-0.86
Syrian Arab Republic	2.59	2.55	2.21	1.48	0.85
Tajikistan	1.17	0.69	1.40	1.18	0.55
TFYR Macedonia ⁵	0.71	0.30	0.04	-0.08	-0.47
Thailand	1.34	1.14	0.79	0.63	0.01
Togo	3.27	2.55	2.42	2.15	1.14
Trinidad and Tobago	0.50	0.45	0.49	0.24	-0.39
Tunisia	1.12	1.14	1.15	0.83	0.32
Turkey	1.62	1.32	1.00	0.88	0.34
Turkmenistan	2.36	1.88	1.40	1.19	0.57
Uganda	2.95	3.19	3.46	3.21	1.92
Ukraine	-0.78	-0.94	-0.86	-0.94	-1.25
United Arab Emirates	2.05	1.72	1.11	0.61	0.15
United Kingdom	0.27	0.18	0.10	0.10	-0.25
United Republic of Tanzania	2.58	2.32	2.26	1.92	1.04
United States of America	1.05	0.89	0.81	0.74	0.47
Uruguay	0.73	0.70	0.58	0.53	0.27
Uzbekistan	1.76	1.39	1.37	1.02	0.47
Vanuatu	2.67	2.52	2.26	1.82	0.96
Venezuela	2.02	1.82	1.45	1.10	0.56
Viet Nam	1.40	1.30	1.25	1.03	0.45
Western Sahara	3.34	2.95	2.12	1.63	1.01
Yemen	4.17	4.07	3.82	3.71	2.45
Yugoslavia	0.01	-0.15	-0.18	-0.29	-0.49
Zambia	2.46	2.09	2.61	2.45	1.13
Zimbabwe	1.91	1.73	1.71	1.15	0.79

Source : United Nations Population Division.

¹ Including Christmas Islands, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

² As of July 1st 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

³ As of December 20th 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

⁴ Including Agalega, Rodrigues and St. Brandon.

⁵ The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

* Countries or areas with 140,000 persons or more in 2000.

Table 7. Percentage distribution of the population in major age groups by country, 2000 and 2050 (medium-variant)

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>2000</i>			<i>2050</i>		
	<i>Age groups</i>			<i>Age groups</i>		
	<i>0-14</i>	<i>15-59</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>0-14</i>	<i>15-59</i>	<i>60+</i>
World	30.0	60.0	10.0	21.0	58.0	21.1
Afghanistan	43.5	51.8	4.7	30.5	61.8	7.7
Albania	30.0	61.1	9.0	19.0	56.4	24.6
Algeria	34.8	59.1	6.0	19.7	58.1	22.2
Angola	48.2	47.3	4.5	36.7	58.1	5.2
Argentina	27.7	59.0	13.3	19.7	56.9	23.4
Armenia	23.7	63.1	13.2	12.2	48.3	39.5
Australia ¹	20.5	63.1	16.3	17.7	54.1	28.2
Austria	16.6	62.6	20.7	11.6	47.4	41.0
Azerbaijan	29.0	60.5	10.5	15.1	52.8	32.1
Bahamas	29.6	62.4	8.0	19.8	56.7	23.5
Bahrain	28.2	67.1	4.7	18.2	56.9	24.9
Bangladesh	38.7	56.4	4.9	22.0	62.0	16.0
Barbados	20.7	66.0	13.4	15.0	49.6	35.4
Belarus	18.7	62.4	18.9	14.6	49.6	35.8
Belgium	17.3	60.6	22.1	14.2	50.3	35.5
Belize	38.4	55.6	6.0	19.8	58.5	21.7
Benin	46.4	49.4	4.2	27.3	63.8	8.9
Bhutan	42.7	50.8	6.5	24.2	63.6	12.2
Bolivia	39.6	54.2	6.2	21.8	61.8	16.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	18.9	66.1	14.9	12.9	49.3	37.7
Botswana	42.1	53.4	4.5	24.6	63.5	11.9
Brazil	28.8	63.4	7.8	19.9	56.5	23.6
Brunei Darussalam	31.9	63.0	5.1	18.8	57.4	23.8
Bulgaria	15.7	62.6	21.7	13.8	47.6	38.6
Burkina Faso	48.7	46.5	4.8	33.9	59.5	6.5
Burundi	47.6	48.1	4.3	33.3	59.9	6.8
Cambodia	43.9	51.8	4.4	24.3	64.0	11.7
Cameroon	43.1	51.3	5.6	24.8	64.1	11.2
Canada	19.1	64.2	16.7	16.3	53.2	30.5
Cape Verde	39.3	54.2	6.5	20.7	59.7	19.6
Central African Republic	43.0	50.9	6.1	25.9	64.7	9.4
Chad	46.5	48.6	4.9	30.9	62.3	6.8
Channel Islands	17.5	62.8	19.7	13.3	51.1	35.5
Chile	28.5	61.4	10.2	19.8	56.7	23.5
China	24.8	65.0	10.1	16.3	53.8	29.9
China, Hong Kong SAR ²	16.3	69.3	14.3	13.9	50.7	35.4
China, Macao SAR ³	22.1	68.2	9.7	12.5	49.1	38.5
Colombia	32.8	60.3	6.9	20.3	58.2	21.5
Comoros	43.0	52.8	4.2	23.8	64.0	12.2
Congo	46.3	48.7	5.1	31.0	62.0	6.9
Costa Rica	32.4	60.2	7.5	20.2	57.5	22.3
Côte d'Ivoire	42.1	52.9	5.0	24.3	63.3	12.4
Croatia	18.0	61.8	20.2	16.3	53.0	30.8
Cuba	21.2	65.1	13.7	15.4	50.6	34.0
Cyprus	23.1	61.2	15.7	16.7	53.4	29.9
Czech Republic	16.4	65.2	18.4	13.6	46.3	40.1
Dem. Peoples's Rep. of Korea	26.5	63.5	10.0	19.6	58.0	22.4
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	48.8	46.7	4.5	31.7	62.1	6.2
Denmark	18.3	61.8	20.0	15.2	53.0	31.8
Djibouti	43.2	51.2	5.5	28.1	66.1	5.8

Table 7. Percentage distribution of the population in selected age groups, by country, 2000 and 2050 (medium-fertility variant)

<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>2000</i>			<i>2050</i>		
	<i>Age groups</i>			<i>Age groups</i>		
	<i>0-14</i>	<i>15-59</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>0-14</i>	<i>15-59</i>	<i>60+</i>
Dominican Republic	33.5	59.9	6.6	21.0	58.4	20.7
East Timor	43.0	52.2	4.7	21.8	60.3	18.0
Ecuador	33.8	59.2	6.9	20.0	58.1	21.9
Egypt	35.4	58.3	6.3	20.1	59.1	20.8
El Salvador	35.6	57.2	7.2	20.6	58.8	20.6
Equatorial Guinea	43.7	50.3	6.0	27.2	64.2	8.6
Eritrea	43.9	51.4	4.7	25.3	64.7	10.0
Estonia	17.7	62.1	20.2	15.6	48.5	35.9
Ethiopia	45.2	50.1	4.7	32.5	60.9	6.6
Fiji	33.3	60.9	5.7	17.8	58.9	23.3
Finland	18.0	62.0	19.9	15.0	50.6	34.4
France	18.7	60.7	20.5	16.0	51.3	32.7
French Guiana	34.8	58.8	6.4	24.0	61.7	14.3
French Polynesia	30.8	62.3	6.8	19.7	57.1	23.2
Gabon	40.2	51.1	8.7	25.7	65.0	9.3
Gambia	40.3	54.6	5.2	23.5	64.5	12.0
Georgia	20.5	60.8	18.7	14.4	49.8	35.8
Germany	15.5	61.2	23.2	12.4	49.5	38.1
Ghana	40.9	54.0	5.1	23.2	62.1	14.7
Greece	15.1	61.5	23.4	13.1	46.2	40.7
Guadeloupe	24.5	62.7	12.7	16.5	52.3	31.2
Guam	34.7	56.9	8.4	21.9	62.1	15.9
Guatemala	43.6	51.1	5.3	22.6	62.9	14.4
Guinea	44.1	51.5	4.4	26.2	64.3	9.6
Guinea-Bissau	43.5	50.9	5.6	28.1	64.0	7.9
Guyana	30.6	62.5	6.9	17.2	51.8	31.0
Haiti	40.6	53.8	5.6	22.9	61.5	15.6
Honduras	41.8	53.1	5.1	21.9	61.7	16.4
Hungary	16.9	63.3	19.7	14.4	49.4	36.2
Iceland	23.3	61.6	15.1	17.3	53.2	29.5
India	33.5	58.9	7.6	19.7	59.7	20.6
Indonesia	30.8	61.6	7.6	19.9	57.7	22.3
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	37.4	57.4	5.2	20.1	58.1	21.7
Iraq	41.6	53.8	4.6	22.5	62.4	15.1
Ireland	21.6	63.2	15.2	19.1	53.3	27.6
Israel	28.3	58.6	13.2	18.9	56.3	24.8
Italy	14.3	61.7	24.1	11.5	46.2	42.3
Jamaica	31.5	58.9	9.6	19.3	56.7	24.0
Japan	14.7	62.1	23.2	12.5	45.2	42.3
Jordan	40.0	55.4	4.5	22.5	61.9	15.6
Kazakhstan	27.0	61.8	11.2	17.7	56.8	25.4
Kenya	43.5	52.3	4.2	24.3	62.7	13.0
Kuwait	31.3	64.3	4.4	19.7	54.7	25.7
Kyrgyzstan	33.9	57.1	9.0	20.0	57.7	22.3
Lao People's Dem. Republic	42.7	51.6	5.6	23.2	63.4	13.3
Latvia	17.4	61.7	20.9	15.0	47.5	37.5
Lebanon	31.1	60.3	8.5	17.5	57.1	25.4
Lesotho	39.3	54.2	6.5	24.5	66.0	9.5
Liberia	42.7	52.8	4.5	33.5	59.8	6.7
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	33.9	60.6	5.5	20.1	58.7	21.1
Lithuania	19.5	62.0	18.6	14.6	48.1	37.3
Luxembourg	18.7	62.0	19.4	17.7	57.1	25.2
Madagascar	44.7	50.5	4.7	26.8	63.9	9.3

Table 7. Percentage distribution of the population in selected age groups, by country, 2000 and 2050 (medium-fertility variant)

<i>Country or area*</i>	2000			2050		
	<i>Age groups</i>			<i>Age groups</i>		
	<i>0-14</i>	<i>15-59</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>0-14</i>	<i>15-59</i>	<i>60+</i>
Malawi	46.3	49.0	4.6	32.2	61.2	6.6
Malaysia	34.1	59.3	6.6	19.8	59.4	20.8
Maldives	43.7	51.0	5.3	24.2	63.7	12.1
Mali	46.1	48.1	5.7	33.6	59.4	7.0
Malta	20.2	62.9	17.0	15.3	51.1	33.6
Martinique	22.5	62.5	15.0	15.7	51.7	32.6
Mauritania	44.1	51.1	4.7	27.2	63.8	8.9
Mauritius ⁴	25.6	65.4	9.0	17.4	56.4	26.1
Mexico	33.1	59.9	6.9	19.3	56.3	24.4
Mongolia	35.2	59.2	5.6	19.7	57.2	23.1
Morocco	34.7	59.0	6.4	20.1	59.3	20.6
Mozambique	43.9	50.9	5.1	26.8	65.4	7.8
Myanmar	33.1	60.1	6.8	19.7	58.7	21.6
Namibia	43.7	50.6	5.6	24.7	64.2	11.1
Nepal	41.0	53.1	5.9	23.6	64.0	12.4
Netherlands	18.3	63.4	18.3	14.7	52.5	32.8
Netherlands Antilles	24.6	63.8	11.6	17.4	55.8	26.8
New Caledonia	29.9	61.9	8.2	19.5	58.0	22.6
New Zealand	23.0	61.5	15.6	17.1	53.7	29.3
Nicaragua	42.6	52.8	4.6	22.0	61.9	16.1
Niger	49.9	46.9	3.3	38.4	56.6	5.0
Nigeria	45.1	50.2	4.8	25.1	64.6	10.3
Norway	19.8	60.7	19.6	16.1	51.7	32.3
Occupied Palestinian Terr.	46.4	48.7	4.9	26.7	63.3	9.9
Oman	44.1	51.7	4.2	26.8	62.7	10.5
Pakistan	41.8	52.5	5.8	23.1	64.4	12.4
Panama	31.3	60.6	8.1	19.1	56.5	24.4
Papua New Guinea	40.1	55.7	4.1	23.2	64.6	12.1
Paraguay	39.5	55.1	5.3	22.2	61.9	16.0
Peru	33.4	59.4	7.2	19.8	57.8	22.4
Philippines	37.5	56.9	5.5	20.3	60.1	19.5
Poland	19.2	64.3	16.6	15.7	48.7	35.6
Portugal	16.7	62.5	20.8	14.4	49.9	35.7
Puerto Rico	23.8	61.9	14.3	17.0	55.1	27.9
Qatar	26.7	70.2	3.1	19.8	59.5	20.7
Republic of Korea	20.8	68.2	11.0	16.5	50.4	33.2
Republic of Moldova	23.1	63.2	13.7	15.3	52.2	32.5
Reunion	28.1	62.1	9.9	17.4	56.2	26.5
Romania	18.3	62.9	18.8	15.9	50.0	34.2
Russian Federation	18.0	63.5	18.5	13.5	49.3	37.2
Rwanda	44.3	51.5	4.2	27.2	63.8	9.0
Saint Lucia	32.1	60.2	7.8	19.7	58.3	22.0
Samoa	41.2	52.0	6.8	22.7	62.6	14.7
Saudi Arabia	42.9	52.3	4.8	23.1	64.0	12.9
Senegal	44.3	51.5	4.2	24.4	64.7	11.0
Sierra Leone	44.2	51.0	4.8	31.0	62.2	6.8
Singapore	21.9	67.6	10.6	13.9	51.1	35.0
Slovakia	19.5	65.1	15.4	13.2	50.0	36.8
Slovenia	15.9	65.0	19.2	12.4	45.1	42.4
Solomon Islands	44.8	51.0	4.2	24.6	64.5	10.8
Somalia	48.0	48.1	3.9	36.3	58.0	5.7
South Africa	34.0	60.3	5.7	23.6	62.7	13.7
Spain	14.7	63.5	21.8	11.4	44.5	44.1

Table 7. Percentage distribution of the population in selected age groups, by country, 2000 and 2050 (medium-fertility variant)

Country or area*	2000			2050		
	Age groups			Age groups		
	0-14	15-59	60+	0-14	15-59	60+
Sri Lanka	26.3	64.4	9.3	17.3	55.1	27.6
Sudan	40.1	54.4	5.5	22.7	62.9	14.4
Suriname	30.5	61.4	8.1	16.5	54.1	29.4
Swaziland	41.6	53.1	5.3	25.8	65.0	9.1
Sweden	18.2	59.4	22.4	14.0	48.3	37.7
Switzerland	16.7	62.1	21.3	12.5	48.6	38.9
Syrian Arab Republic	40.8	54.4	4.7	21.8	60.2	18.0
Tajikistan	39.4	53.8	6.8	20.0	59.0	21.0
TFYR Macedonia ⁵	22.6	63.0	14.4	14.2	52.0	33.8
Thailand	26.7	65.2	8.1	17.1	55.8	27.1
Togo	44.3	50.9	4.9	25.4	64.5	10.1
Trinidad and Tobago	25.0	65.4	9.6	16.4	50.3	33.3
Tunisia	29.7	61.9	8.4	19.6	55.9	24.6
Turkey	30.0	61.5	8.4	19.5	57.5	23.0
Turkmenistan	37.6	55.9	6.5	20.1	60.0	19.9
Uganda	49.2	47.0	3.8	34.8	59.5	5.7
Ukraine	17.8	61.6	20.5	12.9	49.0	38.1
United Arab Emirates	26.0	68.9	5.1	18.6	54.8	26.7
United Kingdom	19.0	60.4	20.6	15.0	51.1	34.0
United Republic of Tanzania	45.0	51.0	4.0	24.3	64.6	11.0
United States of America	21.7	62.1	16.1	18.5	54.6	26.9
Uruguay	24.8	58.1	17.2	19.2	55.9	24.9
Uzbekistan	36.3	56.7	7.1	19.9	57.8	22.3
Vanuatu	42.0	53.0	5.0	22.7	63.4	13.9
Venezuela	34.0	59.4	6.6	20.2	58.4	21.4
Viet Nam	33.4	59.2	7.5	19.8	56.6	23.5
Western Sahara	36.4	55.9	7.7	22.0	62.2	15.9
Yemen	50.1	46.3	3.6	37.0	57.7	5.3
Yugoslavia	20.0	61.7	18.3	15.2	52.4	32.5
Zambia	46.5	48.9	4.5	28.6	63.6	7.9
Zimbabwe	45.2	50.1	4.7	24.9	63.8	11.3

Source : United Nations Population Division.

¹ Including Christmas Islands, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

² As of July 1st 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

³ As of December 20th 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

⁴ Including Agalega, Rodrigues and St. Brandon.

⁵ The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

* Countries or areas with 140,000 persons or more in 2000.

Table 8. Countries with a population of 50 million or more, 1950, 2000 and 2050 (medium-variant)

<i>Country</i>	<i>Population in 1950 (000)</i>	<i>Cumulated percentage</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Population in 2000 (000)</i>	<i>Cumulated percentage</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Population in 2050 (000)</i>	<i>Cumulated percentage</i>
1 China	554 760	22.0	1 China	1 275 133	21.1	1 India	1 572 055	16.9
2 India	357 561	36.2	2 India	1 008 937	37.7	2 China	1 462 058	32.5
3 United States of America	157 813	42.5	3 United States of America	283 230	42.4	3 United States of America	397 063	36.8
4 Russian Federation	102 702	46.6	4 Indonesia	212 092	45.9	4 Pakistan	344 170	40.5
5 Japan	83 625	49.9	5 Brazil	170 406	48.7	5 Indonesia	311 335	43.8
6 Indonesia	79 538	53.0	6 Russian Federation	145 491	51.1	6 Nigeria	278 788	46.8
7 Germany	68 376	55.7	7 Pakistan	141 256	53.4	7 Bangladesh	265 432	49.7
8 Brazil	53 975	57.9	8 Bangladesh	137 439	55.7	8 Brazil	247 244	52.3
9 United Kingdom	50 616	59.9	9 Japan	127 096	57.8	9 Dem. Rep. of the Congo	203 527	54.5
			10 Nigeria	113 862	59.7	10 Ethiopia	186 452	56.5
			11 Mexico	98 872	61.3	11 Mexico	146 651	58.1
			12 Germany	82 017	62.7	12 Philippines	128 383	59.5
			13 Viet Nam	78 137	64.0	13 Viet Nam	123 782	60.8
			14 Philippines	75 653	65.2	14 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	121 424	62.1
			15 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	70 330	66.4	15 Egypt	113 840	63.3
			16 Egypt	67 884	67.5	16 Japan	109 220	64.5
			17 Turkey	66 668	68.6	17 Russian Federation	104 258	65.6
			18 Ethiopia	62 908	69.6	18 Yemen	102 379	66.7
			19 Thailand	62 806	70.7	19 Uganda	101 524	67.8
			20 United Kingdom	59 415	71.6	20 Turkey	98 818	68.9
			21 France	59 238	72.6	21 United Republic of Tanzania	82 740	69.7
			22 Italy	57 530	73.6	22 Thailand	82 491	70.6
			23 Dem. Rep. of the Congo	50 948	74.4	23 Afghanistan	72 267	71.4
						24 Colombia	70 862	72.2
						25 Germany	70 805	72.9
						26 Myanmar	68 546	73.7
						27 Sudan	63 530	74.3
						28 France	61 832	75.0
						29 Saudi Arabia	59 683	75.6
						30 United Kingdom	58 933	76.3
						31 Kenya	55 368	76.9
						32 Argentina	54 522	77.4
						33 Iraq	53 574	78.0
						34 Angola	53 328	78.6
						35 Nepal	52 415	79.2
						36 Niger	51 872	79.7
						37 Republic of Korea	51 560	80.3
						38 Algeria	51 180	80.8
						39 Morocco	50 361	81.4

Source: United Nations Population Division.

Table 9. Countries accounting for 75 per cent of population growth in the world in 1950-1955, 2000-2005 and 2045-2050 (medium-variant)

<i>Country</i>	<i>Annual population increase 1950-1955 (000)</i>	<i>Cumulated percentage</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Annual population increase 2000-2005 (000)</i>	<i>Cumulated percentage</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Annual population increase 2045-2050 (000)</i>	<i>Cumulated percentage</i>
1 China	10 849	23	1 India	15 929	21	1 India	6 361	15
2 India	7 507	39	2 China	9 246	33	2 Pakistan	3 455	23
3 United States of America	2 652	45	3 Pakistan	3 818	38	3 Dem. Rep. of the Congo	3 129	30
4 Brazil	1 782	48	4 Nigeria	3 172	42	4 Nigeria	2 965	37
5 Russian Federation	1 740	52	5 Bangladesh	3 023	46	5 Ethiopia	2 917	43
6 Indonesia	1 384	55	6 Indonesia	2 649	49	6 Yemen	2 362	49
7 Japan	1 238	58	7 United States of America	2 567	53	7 Uganda	1 861	53
8 Bangladesh	864	60	8 Brazil	2 136	55	8 Bangladesh	1 832	57
9 Pakistan	816	61	9 Dem. Rep. of the Congo	1 852	58	9 United States of America	1 827	61
10 Mexico	800	63	10 Ethiopia	1 611	60	10 Niger	1 166	64
11 Nigeria	707	64	11 Philippines	1 470	62	11 Indonesia	1 075	67
12 Philippines	645	66	12 Mexico	1 453	64	12 Angola	1 070	69
13 Thailand	627	67	13 Egypt	1 184	65	13 Afghanistan	998	71
14 Turkey	610	68	14 Viet Nam	1 052	67	14 Somalia	850	73
15 Egypt	572	70	15 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1 007	68	15 United Rep. of Tanzania	837	75
16 Ukraine	560	71	16 Turkey	908	69			
17 Viet Nam	537	72	17 Afghanistan	880	70			
18 Poland	491	73	18 United Rep. of Tanzania	863	71			
19 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	436	74	19 Yemen	827	72			
20 Canada	400	75	20 Uganda	805	73			
			21 Sudan	758	74			
			22 Thailand	739	75			
WORLD	47 044	100	WORLD	76 857	100	WORLD	43 496	100

Source: United Nations Population Division.

Table 10. Ten countries or areas with highest and ten countries or areas with the lowest total fertility*, 2000-2005 and 2045-2050 (medium-variant)

<i>2000-2005</i>		<i>2045-2050</i>	
<i>Country or area**</i>	<i>Total fertility</i>	<i>Country or area**</i>	<i>Total fertility</i>
<i>A. Highest total fertility</i>			
1. Niger	8.00	1. Niger	3.82
2. Yemen	7.60	2. Yemen	3.35
3. Somalia	7.25	3. Somalia	3.27
4. Angola	7.20	4. Angola	3.26
5. Uganda	7.10	5. Uganda	2.85
6. Mali	7.00	6. Mali	2.85
7. Afghanistan	6.80	7. Afghanistan	2.82
8. Burkina Faso	6.80	8. Burkina Faso	2.82
9. Burundi	6.80	9. Burundi	2.81
10. Liberia	6.80	10. Liberia	2.81
<i>B. Lowest total fertility</i>			
1. Latvia	1.10	1. Germany	1.61
2. Armenia	1.10	2. Italy	1.61
3. Bulgaria	1.10	3. Spain	1.64
4. China, Macao SAR ¹	1.10	4. Austria	1.65
5. Ukraine	1.10	5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.70
6. Spain	1.13	6. Channel Islands	1.70
7. Slovenia	1.14	7. China, Hong Kong SAR	1.70
8. Russian Federation	1.14	8. China, Macao SAR	1.70
9. Czech Republic	1.16	9. Slovakia	1.70
10. China, Hong Kong SAR ²	1.17	10. Ukraine	1.70
WORLD	2.68	WORLD	2.15

Source : United Nations Population Division.

¹ As of December 20th 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

² As of July 1st 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

* Average number of children per woman

** Countries or areas with 140,000 persons or more in 2000.

Table 11. Ten countries or areas with the highest and ten countries or areas with the lowest life expectancy at birth, 2000-2005 and 2045-2050

2000-2005		2045-2050	
Country or area*	Life expectancy	Country or area*	Life expectancy
<i>A. Highest life expectancy at birth</i>			
1. Japan	81.5	1. Japan	88.0
2. Sweden	80.1	2. China, Hong Kong SAR ¹	84.7
3. China, Hong Kong SAR ¹	79.9	3. Sweden	84.6
4. Iceland	79.4	4. Malta	84.0
5. China, Macao SAR ²	79.3	5. France	84.0
6. Australia	79.2	6. Belgium	83.8
7. Israel	79.2	7. China, Macao SAR ²	83.8
8. Martinique	79.1	8. Norway	83.7
9. Switzerland	79.1	9. Austria	83.6
10. France	79.0	10. Israel	83.5
<i>B. Lowest life expectancy at birth</i>			
1. Botswana	36.1	1. Sierra Leone	61.5
2. Mozambique	38.0	2. Afghanistan	62.4
3. Swaziland	38.1	3. Swaziland	62.7
4. Malawi	39.3	4. Mozambique	62.8
5. Lesotho	40.2	5. Botswana	63.2
6. Sierra Leone	40.5	6. Djibouti	63.3
7. Djibouti	40.6	7. Malawi	64.0
8. Burundi	40.6	8. Rwanda	64.2
9. Rwanda	40.9	9. Burundi	64.3
10. Zambia	42.2	10. Angola	64.5
WORLD	66.0	WORLD	76.0

Source : United Nations Population Division.

¹ As of July 1st 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

² As of December 20th 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

* Countries or areas with 140,000 persons or more in 2000.

Table 12. Ten countries or areas with the highest and ten countries or areas with the lowest rates of population growth, 2000-2005 and 2045-2050 (medium-variant)

<i>2000-2005</i>		<i>2045-2050</i>	
<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Annual growth rate (percentage)</i>	<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Annual growth rate (percentage)</i>
<i>A. Highest rate of population growth</i>			
1. Liberia	5.53	1. Yemen	2.45
2. Sierra Leone	4.54	2. Niger	2.38
3. Eritrea	4.22	3. Somalia	2.19
4. Somalia	4.21	4. Angola	2.11
5. Yemen	4.07	5. Uganda	1.92
6. Afghanistan	3.68	6. Liberia	1.89
7. Niger	3.63	7. Burkina Faso	1.86
8. Occupied Palestinian Terr.	3.59	8. Mali	1.76
9. Dem. Rep. of the Congo	3.34	9. Ethiopia	1.63
10. Oman	3.27	10. Dem. Rep. of the Congo	1.60
<i>B. Lowest rate of population growth</i>			
1. Estonia	-1.14	1. Estonia	-1.51
2. Bulgaria	-0.98	2. Georgia	-1.46
3. Ukraine	-0.94	3. Bulgaria	-1.30
4. Russian Federation	-0.64	4. Ukraine	-1.25
5. Latvia	-0.56	5. Italy	-0.98
6. Georgia	-0.53	6. Armenia	-0.95
7. Hungary	-0.50	7. Spain	-0.95
8. Belarus	-0.40	8. Bosnia and Herzegovina	-0.93
9. Kazakhstan	-0.37	9. Slovenia	-0.91
10. Republic of Moldova	-0.26	10. Switzerland	-0.86
WORLD	1.23	WORLD	0.47

Source : United Nations Population Division.

* Countries or areas with 1 million persons or more in 2000.

Table 13. Ten countries or areas with the highest and ten countries or areas with the lowest rates of natural increase, 2000-2005 and 2045-2050 (medium-variant)

2000-2005		2045-2050	
Country or area*	Rate of natural increase (percentage)	Country or area*	Rate of natural increase (percentage)
<i>A. Highest rate of natural increase</i>			
1. Liberia	4.32	1. Yemen	2.45
2. Yemen	4.05	2. Niger	2.38
3. Niger	3.61	3. Somalia	2.20
4. Somalia	3.48	4. Angola	2.11
5. Occupied Palestinian Terr.	3.47	5. Uganda	1.92
6. Dem. Rep. of the Congo	3.36	6. Burkina Faso	1.88
7. Uganda	3.34	7. Liberia	1.88
8. Mali	3.23	8. Mali	1.84
9. Angola	3.22	9. Ethiopia	1.63
10. Oman	3.19	10. Burundi	1.61
<i>B. Lowest rate of natural increase</i>			
1. Ukraine	-0.73	1. Italy	-1.12
2. Bulgaria	-0.72	2. Spain	-1.04
3. Russian Federation	-0.67	3. Slovenia	-0.97
4. Latvia	-0.56	4. Ukraine	-0.93
5. Belarus	-0.50	5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	-0.93
6. Hungary	-0.46	6. Switzerland	-0.93
7. Estonia	-0.46	7. Austria	-0.90
8. Germany	-0.26	8. Bulgaria	-0.87
9. Sweden	-0.24	9. Russian Federation	-0.87
10. Lithuania	-0.24	10. Greece	-0.82
WORLD	1.23	WORLD	0.47

Source : United Nations Population Division.

* Countries or areas with 1 million persons or more in 2000.

Table 14. Ten countries or areas with the oldest and ten countries with the youngest populations, 2000 and 2050 (medium-variant)

2000		2050	
<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Median age</i>	<i>Country or area*</i>	<i>Median age</i>
<i>A. Oldest population</i>			
1. Japan	41.2	1. Spain	55.2
2. Italy	40.2	2. Slovenia	54.1
3. Switzerland	40.2	3. Italy	54.1
4. Germany	40.1	4. Austria	53.7
5. Sweden	39.7	5. Armenia	53.4
6. Finland	39.4	6. Japan	53.1
7. Bulgaria	39.1	7. Czech Republic	52.4
8. Belgium	39.1	8. Greece	52.3
9. Greece	39.1	9. Switzerland	52.0
10. Denmark	38.7	10. China, Macao SAR ¹	51.9
<i>B. Youngest population</i>			
1. Yemen	15.0	1. Niger	20.4
2. Niger	15.1	2. Yemen	21.1
3. Uganda	15.4	3. Angola	21.2
4. Burkina Faso	15.6	4. Somalia	21.5
5. Dem. Rep. of the Congo	15.6	5. Uganda	22.1
6. Angola	15.9	6. Burkina Faso	22.8
7. Somalia	16.0	7. Liberia	22.9
8. Burundi	16.0	8. Mali	22.9
9. Zambia	16.5	9. Burundi	23.2
10. Benin	16.6	10. Malawi	23.7
WORLD	26.5	WORLD	36.2

Source : United Nations Population Division.

¹ As of December 20th 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

* Countries or areas with 140,000 persons or more in 2000.

Table 15. Countries or areas whose population is projected to decrease between 2000 and 2050 (medium-variant)

Rank order	Country or area*	Population (000)		Difference	
		2000	2050	Absolute	Percentage
1	Russian Federation	145 491	104 258	-41,233	-28.3
2	Ukraine	49 568	29 959	-19,609	-39.6
3	Japan	127 096	109 220	-17,876	-14.1
4	Italy	57 530	42 962	-14,568	-25.3
5	Germany	82 017	70 805	-11,212	-13.7
6	Spain	39 910	31 282	-8,629	-21.6
7	Poland	38 605	33 370	-5,235	-13.6
8	Romania	22 438	18 150	-4,288	-19.1
9	Bulgaria	7 949	4 531	-3,419	-43.0
10	Hungary	9 968	7 486	-2,481	-24.9
11	Georgia	5 262	3 219	-2,043	-38.8
12	Belarus	10 187	8 305	-1,882	-18.5
13	Czech Republic	10 272	8 429	-1,842	-17.9
14	Austria	8 080	6 452	-1,628	-20.1
15	Greece	10 610	8 983	-1,627	-15.3
16	Switzerland	7 170	5 607	-1,563	-21.8
17	Yugoslavia	10 552	9 030	-1,522	-14.4
18	Sweden	8 842	7 777	-1,066	-12.1
19	Portugal	10 016	9 006	-1,010	-10.1
20	Kazakhstan	16 172	15 302	-871	-5.4
21	Slovakia	5 399	4 674	-724	-13.4
22	Republic of Moldova	4 295	3 577	-718	-16.7
23	Lithuania	3 696	2 989	-707	-19.1
24	Latvia	2 421	1 744	-677	-28.0
25	Belgium	10 249	9 583	-667	-6.5
26	Estonia	1 393	752	-642	-46.1
27	Armenia	3 787	3 150	-637	-16.8
28	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3 977	3 458	-519	-13.0
29	United Kingdom	59 415	58 933	-482	-0.8
30	Finland	5 172	4 693	-479	-9.3
31	Croatia	4 654	4 179	-474	-10.2
32	Slovenia	1 988	1 527	-461	-23.2
33	Cuba	11 199	10 764	-435	-3.9
34	Guyana	761	504	-257	-33.7
35	Denmark	5 320	5 080	-240	-4.5
36	TFYR Macedonia ¹	2 034	1 894	-140	-6.9
37	Channel Islands	144	120	-25	-17.2
38	Netherlands	15 864	15 845	-18	-0.1
39	Barbados	267	263	-4	-1.7

Source : United Nations Population Division.

¹ The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

* Countries or areas with 140,000 persons or more in 2000.

Table 16. Expectation of life at birth with and without AIDS for the most affected countries and groups of affected countries in major areas, 1995-2000, 2000-2005 and 2010-2015

Country	Expectation of life at birth (years)					
	1995-2000		2000-2005		2010-2015	
	With AIDS	Without AIDS	With AIDS	Without AIDS	With AIDS	Without AIDS
Angola	44.6	46.5	45.8	48.5	49.0	52.5
Bahamas	69.1	72.8	69.4	73.7	72.7	76.7
Benin	53.5	55.0	54.0	57.0	56.0	61.0
Botswana	44.4	67.6	36.1	69.7	43.0	73.0
Brazil	67.2	67.6	68.3	68.9	70.8	71.3
Burkina Faso	45.3	53.4	48.1	55.9	56.4	60.9
Burundi	40.6	49.6	40.6	51.6	44.9	55.5
Cambodia	56.5	58.0	56.2	60.3	59.2	64.8
Cameroon	50.0	56.2	50.0	58.6	52.9	63.7
Central African Republic	44.3	52.9	44.3	55.2	49.1	59.3
Chad	45.2	47.2	46.3	48.8	50.9	53.4
Congo	50.9	56.9	51.6	58.9	55.7	63.0
Côte d'Ivoire	47.7	56.6	47.9	58.6	52.4	62.7
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	50.5	54.9	52.1	58.2	56.3	62.1
Djibouti	45.5	50.5	40.6	52.4	38.0	56.5
Dominican Republic	67.3	68.2	66.9	69.6	66.1	71.9
Eritrea	51.5	53.3	52.4	55.7	55.6	60.7
Ethiopia	44.5	50.6	43.3	53.0	46.9	58.1
Gabon	52.4	55.5	52.9	57.5	55.9	61.5
Gambia	45.4	47.0	47.1	49.0	51.2	53.0
Ghana	56.3	60.0	57.2	62.0	61.5	66.0
Guinea-Bissau	44.1	45.7	45.4	47.8	49.2	51.8
Guyana	63.7	65.4	62.4	66.8	61.6	70.8
Haiti	52.0	57.1	53.3	59.0	57.8	63.0
Honduras	65.6	67.1	65.8	67.8	67.7	69.7
India	62.3	62.8	64.2	65.0	67.9	68.9
Kenya	52.2	63.6	49.3	65.9	51.5	69.8
Lesotho	51.2	61.4	40.2	63.7	37.8	67.9
Liberia	48.1	51.8	55.6	59.3	60.7	63.6
Malawi	40.7	51.2	39.3	53.2	43.1	57.3
Mali	50.9	52.6	52.1	54.7	56.1	58.9
Mozambique	40.6	47.0	38.0	49.0	41.0	53.0
Myanmar	55.8	57.2	56.2	58.6	61.8	64.0
Namibia	45.1	62.1	44.3	64.5	53.6	68.6
Nigeria	51.3	55.6	52.1	58.1	55.9	63.1
Rwanda	39.4	49.2	40.9	50.6	46.5	54.8
Sierra Leone	37.3	39.0	40.5	43.0	44.5	47.0
South Africa	56.7	63.3	47.4	65.8	42.0	69.6
Swaziland	50.8	60.2	38.1	62.7	39.2	67.2
Thailand	69.6	71.4	70.8	72.7	73.5	74.7
Togo	51.3	57.1	52.2	59.2	57.0	63.3
Uganda	41.9	52.0	46.0	54.2	54.3	58.3
United Republic of Tanzania	51.1	57.1	51.1	59.2	56.3	63.3
Zambia	40.5	57.6	42.2	59.6	52.1	63.6
Zimbabwe	42.9	66.5	42.9	68.5	50.2	71.4

Table 16. Expectation of life at birth with and without AIDS for the most affected countries and groups of affected countries in major areas, 1995-2000, 2000-2005 and 2010-2015

<i>Country</i>	<i>Expectation of life at birth (years)</i>					
	<i>1995-2000</i>		<i>2000-2005</i>		<i>2010-2015</i>	
	<i>With</i>	<i>Without</i>	<i>With</i>	<i>Without</i>	<i>With</i>	<i>Without</i>
	<i>AIDS</i>	<i>AIDS</i>	<i>AIDS</i>	<i>AIDS</i>	<i>AIDS</i>	<i>AIDS</i>
All 45 countries	56.9	59.8	57.5	61.7	60.4	65.2
35 African countries	48.3	54.8	48.2	57.1	52.4	61.2
4 Asian countries	62.2	62.8	64.0	64.9	67.7	68.9
6 Latin American countries	66.1	66.9	67.2	68.2	69.5	70.7
9 countries with prevalence of 14 per cent or more	49.3	61.5	45.3	63.6	47.5	67.1

Source : United Nations Population Division

Table 17. Excess deaths in a projection with AIDS in relation to a projection assuming no AIDS for affected countries and groups of affected countries in major areas, 1995-2000, 2000-2005 and 2010-2015

Country	1995-2000		2000-2005		2010-2015	
	Excess deaths (000)	Percentage increase	Excess deaths (000)	Percentage increase	Excess deaths (000)	Percentage increase
Angola	60	5	87	7	122	9
Bahamas	2	27	3	29	2	24
Benin	20	6	42	11	85	21
Botswana	83	193	148	342	109	234
Brazil	142	3	193	3	195	3
Burkina Faso	195	25	178	22	86	10
Burundi	148	29	178	33	187	29
Cambodia	38	6	115	18	181	29
Cameroon	198	23	294	35	405	48
Central African Republic	79	31	101	39	87	33
Chad	39	6	49	7	48	6
Congo	37	22	48	26	51	26
Côte d'Ivoire	317	37	406	46	407	43
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	463	15	649	21	682	20
Djibouti	8	17	21	44	30	62
Dominican Republic	14	6	46	18	115	39
Eritrea	15	7	31	13	55	22
Ethiopia	998	22	1 668	35	1 845	37
Gabon	8	10	13	15	16	18
Gambia	6	5	7	6	6	5
Ghana	140	16	192	22	201	22
Guinea-Bissau	5	5	8	7	8	7
Guyana	3	9	8	27	15	58
Haiti	90	21	101	23	90	21
Honduras	15	8	22	11	26	11
India	989	2	1 592	4	2 386	6
Kenya	681	63	1 129	104	1 414	129
Lesotho	47	49	132	141	166	179
Liberia	19	10	23	12	22	12
Malawi	295	33	418	45	411	41
Mali	37	4	57	6	67	6
Mozambique	333	21	631	38	609	35
Myanmar	150	6	276	11	255	11
Namibia	70	91	87	113	56	72
Nigeria	1 025	16	1 504	23	2 000	30
Rwanda	162	31	189	30	145	21
Sierra Leone	27	5	35	6	33	5
South Africa	654	41	2 191	138	3 469	208
Swaziland	20	48	67	161	70	167
Thailand	234	15	247	14	155	7
Togo	54	23	70	28	66	25
Uganda	521	31	365	20	100	5
United Republic of Tanzania	459	27	661	37	569	31
Zambia	440	77	435	73	233	37
Zimbabwe	668	161	753	179	597	131

Table 17. Excess deaths in a projection with AIDS in relation to a projection assuming no AIDS for affected countries and groups of affected countries in major areas, 1995-2000, 2000-2005 and 2010-2015

<i>Country</i>	<i>1995-2000</i>		<i>2000-2005</i>		<i>2010-2015</i>	
	<i>Excess deaths (000)</i>	<i>Percentage increase</i>	<i>Excess deaths (000)</i>	<i>Percentage increase</i>	<i>Excess deaths (000)</i>	<i>Percentage increase</i>
All 45 countries	10 010	11	15 468	17	17 877	19
35 African countries	8 332	25	12 866	37	14 457	40
4 Asian countries	1 412	3	2 230	5	2 976	6
6 Latin American countries	266	4	372	5	443	6
9 countries with prevalence of 14 per cent or more	2 958	61	5 361	110	6 526	128

Source : United Nations Population Division

Table 18. Difference in projected population with and without AIDS and percentage difference for affected countries and groups of affected countries in major areas, 2000, 2015 and 2050

Country	2000		2015		2050	
	Population difference (000)	Percentage difference	Population difference (000)	Percentage difference	Population difference (000)	Percentage difference
Angola	147	1	723	3	3 563	6
Bahamas	4	1	13	3	26	6
Benin	35	1	314	3	1 616	8
Botswana	113	7	675	28	1 610	43
Brazil	231	0	883	0	1 754	1
Burkina Faso	501	4	1 508	8	5 120	10
Burundi	385	6	1 535	14	5 650	22
Cambodia	46	0	621	3	1 986	6
Cameroon	437	3	2 015	9	6 336	16
Central African Republic	170	4	638	12	1 671	17
Chad	95	1	377	3	1 377	5
Congo	88	3	364	7	1 329	11
Côte d'Ivoire	679	4	2 608	11	6 873	18
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	994	2	4 611	5	18 485	8
Djibouti	11	2	136	16	466	30
Dominican Republic	17	0	287	3	1 147	9
Eritrea	24	1	210	4	904	8
Ethiopia	1 741	3	11 558	11	44 739	19
Gabon	15	1	84	5	305	9
Gambia	12	1	43	2	113	4
Ghana	286	1	1 192	4	3 259	8
Guinea-Bissau	10	1	51	3	171	5
Guyana	3	0	43	5	116	19
Haiti	203	2	611	6	1 538	10
Honduras	27	0	113	1	329	2
India	1 624	0	8 460	1	24 129	2
Kenya	1 195	4	6 563	14	19 899	26
Lesotho	62	3	731	25	1 967	44
Liberia	45	2	177	3	765	5
Malawi	605	5	2 856	15	9 935	24
Mali	73	1	414	2	1 835	4
Mozambique	649	3	3 888	14	10 964	22
Myanmar	192	0	1 166	2	2 870	4
Namibia	112	6	465	17	1 231	25
Nigeria	2 263	2	10 448	6	37 093	12
Rwanda	470	6	1 496	12	3 963	18
Sierra Leone	59	1	249	3	838	6
South Africa	782	2	11 675	21	30 093	39
Swaziland	25	3	332	25	863	38
Thailand	322	1	1 025	1	1 175	1
Togo	118	3	467	7	1 367	10
Uganda	1 627	7	3 873	9	12 783	11
United Rep. of Tanzania	835	2	3 847	7	10 253	11
Zambia	948	8	2 895	16	8 210	22
Zimbabwe	1 456	10	4 677	22	11 373	33

Table 18. Difference in projected population with and without AIDS and percentage difference for affected countries and groups of affected countries in major areas, 2000, 2015 and 2050

<i>Country</i>	<i>2000</i>		<i>2015</i>		<i>2050</i>	
	<i>Population difference (000)</i>	<i>Percentage difference</i>	<i>Population difference (000)</i>	<i>Percentage difference</i>	<i>Population difference (000)</i>	<i>Percentage difference</i>
All 45 countries	19 739	1	96 913	4	302 090	8
35 African countries	17 069	3	83 693	10	267 019	15
4 Asian countries	2 185	0	11 272	1	30 161	2
6 Latin American countries	485	0	1 948	1	4 910	2
9 countries with prevalence of 14 per cent or more	5 298	4	30 869	18	85 180	30

Source : United Nations Population Division