

## Viet Nam

Indicator	Age	1950	1975	2000	2025	2050	
<b>Population (thousands)</b>							
Total	Total	27 366.7	47 974.3	78 136.9	105 488.2	123 782.2	
	0 - 14	8 688.1	20 682.5	26 070.3	25 179.0	24 551.0	
	15 - 59	16 759.8	23 699.6	46 239.3	67 013.7	70 091.2	
	60 - 64	767.1	1 263.5	1 648.9	4 759.4	7 966.9	
	65 - 69	536.4	951.8	1 586.6	3 598.3	6 700.7	
	70 - 74	342.7	737.4	1 143.7	2 454.0	5 507.9	
	75 - 79	179.0	403.7	797.4	1 252.0	4 151.6	
	80 - 84			427.8	718.2	2 750.0	
	85 - 89			174.2	358.3	1 446.6	
	90 - 94	}	93.6	235.8	41.8	130.9	502.0
	95 - 99				6.4	22.3	104.6
	100+				0.4	2.1	9.5
Female	Total	13 756.9	24 149.8	39 198.8	53 000.6	62 492.7	
	0 - 14	4 314.4	10 300.6	12 837.9	12 357.2	12 010.5	
	15 - 59	8 387.3	11 910.0	23 255.2	33 558.5	34 809.2	
	60 - 64	408.9	659.3	853.3	2 475.2	4 067.9	
	65 - 69	292.7	507.4	833.7	1 895.2	3 478.0	
	70 - 74	191.9	402.6	611.1	1 313.0	2 924.8	
	75 - 79	103.6	228.1	435.0	687.6	2 288.3	
	80 - 84			240.0	405.6	1 590.1	
	85 - 89			101.9	210.5	895.5	
	90 - 94	}	58.0	141.9	26.0	81.4	341.2
	95 - 99				4.4	14.9	79.2
	100+				0.3	1.5	8.0
Male	Total	13 609.8	23 824.5	38 938.1	52 487.6	61 289.4	
	0 - 14	4 373.7	10 381.9	13 232.5	12 821.8	12 540.6	
	15 - 59	8 372.5	11 789.7	22 984.1	33 455.2	35 282.0	
	60 - 64	358.2	604.2	795.6	2 284.2	3 899.0	
	65 - 69	243.7	444.5	753.0	1 703.1	3 222.7	
	70 - 74	150.7	334.8	532.6	1 141.0	2 583.1	
	75 - 79	75.4	175.6	362.4	564.3	1 863.3	
	80 - 84			187.8	312.6	1 159.9	
	85 - 89			72.3	147.8	551.1	
	90 - 94	}	35.6	93.9	15.8	49.5	160.8
	95 - 99				2.1	7.4	25.4
	100+				0.1	0.6	1.5
<b>Percentage in older ages</b>							
Total	60+	7.0	7.5	7.5	12.6	23.5	
	65+	4.2	4.9	5.3	8.1	17.1	
	80+	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	3.9	
Female	60+	7.7	8.0	7.9	13.4	25.1	
	65+	4.7	5.3	5.7	8.7	18.6	
	80+	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	4.7	
Male	60+	6.3	6.9	7.0	11.8	22.0	
	65+	3.7	4.4	4.9	7.5	15.6	
	80+	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	3.1	
<b>Ageing index</b>		22.1	17.4	22.4	52.8	118.7	
<b>Broad age groups (percentage)</b>							
	0 - 14	31.7	43.1	33.4	23.9	19.8	
	15 - 59	61.2	49.4	59.2	63.5	56.6	
	60+	7.0	7.5	7.5	12.6	23.5	
<b>Median age (years)</b>		24.6	18.2	23.1	32.8	38.2	
<b>Dependency ratio</b>							
	Total	56.1	92.2	63.2	47.0	58.6	
	Youth	49.6	82.9	54.4	35.1	31.5	
	Old Age	6.6	9.3	8.7	11.9	27.1	
<b>Potential support ratio</b>		15.2	10.7	11.5	8.4	3.7	
<b>Parent support ratio</b>		0.9	1.4	4.0	3.1	8.9	
<b>Sex ratio (per 100 women)</b>							
	60+	81.8	85.2	87.6	87.7	85.9	
	65+	78.2	81.9	85.5	85.2	82.4	
	80+	61.4	66.2	74.6	72.5	65.2	

Indicator	Age	1950-1955	1975-1980	2000-2005	2025-2030	2045-2050
<b>Growth rate (percentage)</b>	Total	1.9	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.5
	60+	2.5	1.7	1.2	4.1	2.5
	65+	2.6	2.4	1.5	5.1	2.5
	80+	2.5	4.3	3.7	3.1	4.1
<b>Total fertility rate (per woman)</b>		5.7	5.9	2.3	2.1	2.1
<b>Life expectancy (years)</b>						
Total	Birth	40.4	55.8	69.2	75.1	78.2
	60	..	..	18.8	20.8	22.3
	65	..	..	15.1	16.8	18.2
	80	..	..	6.5	7.4	8.3
Female	Birth	41.8	58.1	71.6	77.5	80.7
	60	..	..	19.6	21.9	23.8
	65	..	..	15.7	17.7	19.6
	80	..	..	6.7	7.9	9.1
Male	Birth	39.1	53.7	66.9	72.8	75.7
	60	..	..	18.1	19.6	20.7
	65	..	..	14.5	15.8	16.8
	80	..	..	6.2	6.8	7.3
<b>Survival rate (percentage)</b>						
Total	60	..	..	78.7	86.9	90.4
	65	..	..	72.9	82.1	86.3
	80	..	..	37.0	48.3	55.7
Female	60	..	..	82.4	90.0	92.9
	65	..	..	77.2	86.0	89.6
	80	..	..	41.5	54.1	62.5
Male	60	..	..	75.2	83.9	87.9
	65	..	..	68.8	78.3	83.0
	80	..	..	32.7	42.5	48.9
		<b>1950</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2010</b>
<b>Labour force participation (percentage)</b>						
Total	65+	40.0	35.6	35.1	33.1	30.8
Female	65+	30.3	25.2	27.5	26.1	24.8
Male	65+	52.5	50.0	47.4	43.7	40.0
		<b>1980</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>
<b>Illiteracy rate (percentage)</b>						
Total	60 - 64	29.3	22.0	14.5	11.5	8.2
	65 - 69	34.0	26.5	21.0	14.6	11.6
	70+	40.5	31.8	24.1	22.3	15.3
Female	60 - 64	42.5	32.2	20.5	16.1	10.9
	65 - 69	48.3	37.1	30.6	20.5	16.1
	70+	54.2	42.5	32.2	30.6	20.5
Male	60 - 64	13.1	10.0	6.8	5.8	4.7
	65 - 69	15.0	11.5	8.8	6.8	5.8
	70+	17.0	13.1	10.0	8.8	6.8

