

## India

Indicator	Age	1950	1975	2000	2025	2050	
<b>Population (thousands)</b>							
Total	Total	357 560.8	620 700.8	1 008 937.4	1 351 800.7	1 572 054.6	
	0 - 14	139 155.6	247 062.1	337 920.6	314 118.0	308 995.5	
	15 - 59	198 307.0	335 149.7	594 165.3	869 174.4	938 743.3	
	60 - 64	8 127.1	14 739.9	26 755.8	56 153.9	91 692.9	
	65 - 69	5 338.7	10 890.2	20 890.2	44 189.0	78 687.7	
	70 - 74	3 775.7	7 064.7	14 441.8	31 226.0	60 467.6	
	75 - 79	1 934.3	3 874.4	8 653.5	19 580.9	45 310.2	
	80 - 84			4 263.6	10 774.6	28 313.3	
	85 - 89			1 471.8	4 789.3	13 880.6	
	90 - 94		922.4	1 919.8	327.7	1 478.3	4 783.1
	95 - 99				43.7	283.2	1 038.8
	100+				3.2	33.2	141.6
Female	Total	174 255.2	299 249.7	488 625.7	660 956.3	779 105.8	
	0 - 14	68 833.5	118 717.0	163 238.2	152 826.5	150 749.7	
	15 - 59	94 838.5	161 718.5	285 327.7	420 587.6	458 477.7	
	60 - 64	3 939.6	7 186.1	13 716.0	27 929.9	45 868.8	
	65 - 69	3 151.7	5 300.5	10 813.4	22 440.4	40 118.3	
	70 - 74	2 005.6	3 420.6	7 554.3	16 315.6	31 715.9	
	75 - 79	1 020.7	1 956.7	4 615.5	10 728.0	24 457.0	
	80 - 84			2 332.3	6 175.0	15 900.3	
	85 - 89			817.8	2 848.7	8 139.3	
	90 - 94		465.6	950.3	183.7	905.0	2 924.4
	95 - 99				24.8	178.1	660.3
	100+				2.0	21.5	94.0
Male	Total	183 305.6	321 451.1	520 311.6	690 844.4	792 948.8	
	0 - 14	70 322.1	128 345.1	174 682.4	161 291.5	158 245.8	
	15 - 59	103 468.5	173 431.2	308 837.6	448 586.8	480 265.6	
	60 - 64	4 187.5	7 553.8	13 039.8	28 224.0	45 824.1	
	65 - 69	2 187.0	5 589.7	10 076.8	21 748.6	38 569.4	
	70 - 74	1 770.1	3 644.1	6 887.5	14 910.4	28 751.7	
	75 - 79	913.6	1 917.7	4 038.0	8 852.8	20 853.2	
	80 - 84			1 931.3	4 599.6	12 412.9	
	85 - 89			654.0	1 940.6	5 741.3	
	90 - 94		456.8	969.5	144.0	573.4	1 858.7
	95 - 99				18.9	105.1	378.5
	100+				1.3	11.7	47.6
<b>Percentage in older ages</b>							
Total	60+	5.6	6.2	7.6	12.5	20.6	
	65+	3.3	3.8	5.0	8.3	14.8	
	80+	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.3	3.1	
Female	60+	6.1	6.3	8.2	13.2	21.8	
	65+	3.8	3.9	5.4	9.0	15.9	
	80+	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.5	3.6	
Male	60+	5.2	6.1	7.1	11.7	19.5	
	65+	2.9	3.8	4.6	7.6	13.7	
	80+	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.6	
<b>Ageing index</b>		14.4	15.6	22.7	53.6	105.0	
<b>Broad age groups (percentage)</b>							
	0 - 14	38.9	39.8	33.5	23.2	19.7	
	15 - 59	55.5	54.0	58.9	64.3	59.7	
	60+	5.6	6.2	7.6	12.5	20.6	
<b>Median age (years)</b>		20.4	20.0	23.7	31.3	38.0	
<b>Dependency ratio</b>							
	Total	73.2	77.4	62.5	46.1	52.6	
	Youth	67.4	70.6	54.4	33.9	30.0	
	Old Age	5.8	6.8	8.1	12.1	22.6	
<b>Potential support ratio</b>		17.2	14.7	12.4	8.2	4.4	
<b>Parent support ratio</b>		1.0	0.9	1.9	3.3	6.7	
<b>Sex ratio (per 100 women)</b>							
	60+	89.9	104.6	91.8	92.5	90.9	
	65+	80.2	104.2	90.2	88.5	87.6	
	80+	98.1	102.0	81.8	71.4	73.7	

Indicator	Age	1950-1955	1975-1980	2000-2005	2025-2030	2045-2050
<b>Growth rate (percentage)</b>	Total	2.0	2.1	1.5	0.8	0.4
	60+	2.0	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.2
	65+	2.1	3.2	3.0	3.5	2.5
	80+	1.4	4.1	4.7	3.9	3.5
<b>Total fertility rate (per woman)</b>		6.0	4.8	3.0	2.1	2.1
<b>Life expectancy (years)</b>						
Total	Birth	38.7	52.9	64.2	71.6	75.4
	60	..	..	17.0	19.4	20.8
	65	..	..	13.7	15.7	16.9
	80	..	..	6.2	7.2	7.7
Female	Birth	38.0	52.4	64.9	73.4	77.4
	60	..	..	17.9	20.7	22.2
	65	..	..	14.4	16.7	18.1
	80	..	..	6.5	7.5	8.1
Male	Birth	39.4	53.3	63.6	69.9	73.5
	60	..	..	16.1	18.1	19.4
	65	..	..	13.0	14.7	15.8
	80	..	..	6.0	6.8	7.3
<b>Survival rate (percentage)</b>						
Total	60	..	..	72.8	82.9	87.9
	65	..	..	65.2	76.8	82.8
	80	..	..	27.8	40.4	48.4
Female	60	..	..	74.6	85.6	90.4
	65	..	..	68.1	80.8	86.6
	80	..	..	31.4	46.6	55.4
Male	60	..	..	71.1	80.4	85.7
	65	..	..	62.5	73.1	79.3
	80	..	..	24.3	34.8	41.9
		<b>1950</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2010</b>
<b>Labour force participation (percentage)</b>						
Total	65+	44.1	41.1	34.8	32.1	29.6
Female	65+	22.0	17.6	14.3	13.5	12.9
Male	65+	71.7	63.6	56.5	52.7	48.9
		<b>1980</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>
<b>Illiteracy rate (percentage)</b>						
Total	60 - 64	78.2	73.1	66.6	62.5	57.9
	65 - 69	81.0	75.7	70.3	66.9	62.9
	70+	83.0	79.0	74.1	71.0	67.6
Female	60 - 64	91.2	87.2	81.5	77.7	73.1
	65 - 69	92.9	89.1	84.5	81.5	77.7
	70+	94.2	91.2	87.2	84.5	81.5
Male	60 - 64	65.8	59.2	51.0	46.6	42.3
	65 - 69	69.4	62.0	55.2	51.0	46.6
	70+	72.1	65.8	59.2	55.2	51.0

