

## El Salvador

| Indicator                            | Age     | 1950    | 1975    | 2000    | 2025    | 2050     |      |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|------|
| <b>Population (thousands)</b>        |         |         |         |         |         |          |      |
| Total                                | Total   | 1 950.6 | 4 120.3 | 6 277.9 | 8 974.8 | 10 855.0 |      |
|                                      | 0 - 14  | 839.9   | 1 879.2 | 2 234.6 | 2 302.0 | 2 236.5  |      |
|                                      | 15 - 59 | 1 017.6 | 2 046.2 | 3 591.6 | 5 719.5 | 6 385.7  |      |
|                                      | 60 - 64 | 32.9    | 70.3    | 139.3   | 283.8   | 555.2    |      |
|                                      | 65 - 69 | 25.0    | 55.8    | 117.4   | 232.9   | 503.4    |      |
|                                      | 70 - 74 | 17.1    | 36.9    | 88.8    | 176.7   | 477.2    |      |
|                                      | 75 - 79 | 11.1    | 20.6    | 59.2    | 129.3   | 348.8    |      |
|                                      | 80 - 84 |         |         | 31.4    | 73.4    | 198.1    |      |
|                                      | 85 - 89 | }       | 7.0     | 11.4    | 11.9    | 37.9     | 96.3 |
|                                      | 90 - 94 |         |         |         | 3.3     | 15.1     | 41.0 |
|                                      | 95 - 99 |         |         |         | 0.4     | 3.7      | 11.2 |
|                                      | 100+    |         |         |         | 0.0     | 0.5      | 1.7  |
|                                      |         |         |         |         |         |          |      |
| Female                               | Total   | 975.9   | 2 049.8 | 3 196.3 | 4 550.3 | 5 504.6  |      |
|                                      | 0 - 14  | 415.3   | 926.3   | 1 097.0 | 1 125.6 | 1 092.8  |      |
|                                      | 15 - 59 | 511.6   | 1 019.2 | 1 849.1 | 2 875.5 | 3 172.6  |      |
|                                      | 60 - 64 | 17.0    | 36.7    | 73.9    | 160.1   | 287.7    |      |
|                                      | 65 - 69 | 13.0    | 29.7    | 63.4    | 132.0   | 265.9    |      |
|                                      | 70 - 74 | 9.0     | 20.0    | 49.2    | 100.2   | 259.8    |      |
|                                      | 75 - 79 | 6.0     | 11.4    | 34.1    | 74.9    | 200.2    |      |
|                                      | 80 - 84 |         |         | 19.1    | 44.1    | 122.8    |      |
|                                      | 85 - 89 | }       | 4.0     | 6.5     | 7.8     | 24.3     | 64.1 |
|                                      | 90 - 94 |         |         |         | 2.4     | 10.4     | 28.9 |
|                                      | 95 - 99 |         |         |         | 0.4     | 2.8      | 8.4  |
|                                      | 100+    |         |         |         | 0.0     | 0.4      | 1.3  |
|                                      |         |         |         |         |         |          |      |
| Male                                 | Total   | 974.7   | 2 070.5 | 3 081.6 | 4 424.5 | 5 350.4  |      |
|                                      | 0 - 14  | 424.6   | 952.9   | 1 137.6 | 1 176.4 | 1 143.6  |      |
|                                      | 15 - 59 | 506.0   | 1 027.0 | 1 742.5 | 2 844.0 | 3 213.0  |      |
|                                      | 60 - 64 | 15.9    | 33.6    | 65.4    | 123.7   | 267.5    |      |
|                                      | 65 - 69 | 12.0    | 26.1    | 54.0    | 101.0   | 237.5    |      |
|                                      | 70 - 74 | 8.1     | 16.9    | 39.6    | 76.5    | 217.4    |      |
|                                      | 75 - 79 | 5.1     | 9.2     | 25.1    | 54.4    | 148.6    |      |
|                                      | 80 - 84 |         |         | 12.3    | 29.3    | 75.3     |      |
|                                      | 85 - 89 | }       | 3.0     | 4.8     | 4.1     | 13.7     | 32.2 |
|                                      | 90 - 94 |         |         |         | 0.9     | 4.6      | 12.0 |
|                                      | 95 - 99 |         |         |         | 0.1     | 0.9      | 2.8  |
|                                      | 100+    |         |         |         | 0.0     | 0.1      | 0.4  |
|                                      |         |         |         |         |         |          |      |
| <b>Percentage in older ages</b>      |         |         |         |         |         |          |      |
| Total                                | 60+     | 4.8     | 4.7     | 7.2     | 10.6    | 20.6     |      |
|                                      | 65+     | 3.1     | 3.0     | 5.0     | 7.5     | 15.5     |      |
|                                      | 80+     | 0.4     | 0.3     | 0.7     | 1.5     | 3.2      |      |
| Female                               | 60+     | 5.0     | 5.1     | 7.8     | 12.1    | 22.5     |      |
|                                      | 65+     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 5.5     | 8.6     | 17.3     |      |
|                                      | 80+     | 0.4     | 0.3     | 0.9     | 1.8     | 4.1      |      |
| Male                                 | 60+     | 4.5     | 4.4     | 6.5     | 9.1     | 18.6     |      |
|                                      | 65+     | 2.9     | 2.8     | 4.4     | 6.3     | 13.6     |      |
|                                      | 80+     | 0.3     | 0.2     | 0.6     | 1.1     | 2.3      |      |
| <b>Ageing index</b>                  |         | 11.1    | 10.4    | 20.2    | 41.4    | 99.8     |      |
| <b>Broad age groups (percentage)</b> |         |         |         |         |         |          |      |
|                                      | 0 - 14  | 43.1    | 45.6    | 35.6    | 25.7    | 20.6     |      |
|                                      | 15 - 59 | 52.2    | 49.7    | 57.2    | 63.7    | 58.8     |      |
|                                      | 60+     | 4.8     | 4.7     | 7.2     | 10.6    | 20.6     |      |
| <b>Median age (years)</b>            |         | 18.3    | 17.0    | 21.8    | 29.3    | 37.0     |      |
| <b>Dependency ratio</b>              |         |         |         |         |         |          |      |
|                                      | Total   | 85.7    | 94.7    | 68.3    | 49.5    | 56.4     |      |
|                                      | Youth   | 80.0    | 88.8    | 59.9    | 38.3    | 32.2     |      |
|                                      | Old Age | 5.7     | 5.9     | 8.4     | 11.2    | 24.2     |      |
| <b>Potential support ratio</b>       |         | 17.5    | 17.0    | 11.9    | 9.0     | 4.1      |      |
| <b>Parent support ratio</b>          |         | 1.4     | 1.1     | 3.0     | 4.9     | 8.0      |      |
| <b>Sex ratio (per 100 women)</b>     |         |         |         |         |         |          |      |
|                                      | 60+     | 89.9    | 86.8    | 80.5    | 73.6    | 80.2     |      |
|                                      | 65+     | 88.0    | 84.3    | 77.2    | 72.1    | 76.3     |      |
|                                      | 80+     | 75.0    | 73.8    | 58.5    | 59.2    | 54.4     |      |

| Indicator                                      | Age     | 1950-1955   | 1975-1980   | 2000-2005   | 2025-2030   | 2045-2050   |
|--|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Growth rate (percentage)</b>                | Total   | 2.6         | 2.1         | 1.8         | 1.0         | 0.5         |
|  | 60+     | 0.9         | 3.7         | 2.7         | 3.7         | 2.2         |
|  | 65+     | 0.4         | 3.4         | 2.9         | 3.1         | 2.6         |
|  | 80+     | -0.5        | 4.7         | 5.1         | 4.0         | 4.6         |
| <b>Total fertility rate (per woman)</b>        |         | 6.5         | 5.6         | 2.9         | 2.1         | 2.1         |
| <b>Life expectancy (years)</b>                 |         |             |             |             |             |             |
| Total  | Birth   | 45.3        | 56.7        | 70.3        | 75.3        | 78.0        |
|  | 60      | ..          | ..          | 19.8        | 21.9        | 23.0        |
|  | 65      | ..          | ..          | 16.1        | 18.0        | 19.0        |
|  | 80      | ..          | ..          | 7.0         | 8.2         | 8.7         |
| Female   | Birth   | 46.5        | 62.2        | 73.7        | 79.0        | 82.0        |
|  | 60      | ..          | ..          | 21.1        | 23.4        | 24.8        |
|  | 65      | ..          | ..          | 17.2        | 19.4        | 20.5        |
|  | 80      | ..          | ..          | 7.6         | 8.9         | 9.4         |
| Male   | Birth   | 44.1        | 52.2        | 67.7        | 72.6        | 75.5        |
|  | 60      | ..          | ..          | 18.3        | 20.0        | 21.0        |
|  | 65      | ..          | ..          | 14.8        | 16.3        | 17.2        |
|  | 80      | ..          | ..          | 6.2         | 7.3         | 7.7         |
| <b>Survival rate (percentage)</b>              |         |             |             |             |             |             |
| Total  | 60      | ..          | ..          | 78.1        | 84.5        | 88.2        |
|  | 65      | ..          | ..          | 72.5        | 79.9        | 84.1        |
|  | 80      | ..          | ..          | 40.1        | 50.4        | 56.6        |
| Female   | 60      | ..          | ..          | 82.5        | 88.3        | 91.5        |
|  | 65      | ..          | ..          | 77.6        | 84.6        | 88.5        |
|  | 80      | ..          | ..          | 47.0        | 58.3        | 65.3        |
| Male   | 60      | ..          | ..          | 73.7        | 80.8        | 84.9        |
|  | 65      | ..          | ..          | 67.3        | 75.1        | 79.8        |
|  | 80      | ..          | ..          | 33.2        | 42.0        | 47.8        |
|  |         | <b>1950</b> | <b>1970</b> | <b>1990</b> | <b>2000</b> | <b>2010</b> |
| <b>Labour force participation (percentage)</b> |         |             |             |             |             |             |
| Total  | 65+     | 44.2        | 38.1        | 34.9        | 32.1        | 29.1        |
| Female   | 65+     | 10.7        | 9.7         | 15.3        | 16.6        | 18.0        |
| Male   | 65+     | 82.4        | 71.8        | 58.6        | 50.8        | 43.0        |
|  |         | <b>1980</b> | <b>1990</b> | <b>2000</b> | <b>2005</b> | <b>2010</b> |
| <b>Illiteracy rate (percentage)</b>            |         |             |             |             |             |             |
| Total  | 60 - 64 | 58.5        | 50.3        | 40.8        | 36.0        | 31.5        |
|  | 65 - 69 | 62.5        | 54.4        | 45.8        | 40.8        | 36.1        |
|  | 70+     | 66.9        | 59.0        | 50.9        | 46.3        | 41.3        |
| Female   | 60 - 64 | 64.5        | 56.2        | 46.1        | 40.9        | 35.8        |
|  | 65 - 69 | 68.4        | 60.2        | 51.4        | 46.1        | 40.9        |
|  | 70+     | 72.5        | 64.5        | 56.2        | 51.4        | 46.1        |
| Male   | 60 - 64 | 51.7        | 43.7        | 34.7        | 30.5        | 26.6        |
|  | 65 - 69 | 55.5        | 47.5        | 39.2        | 34.7        | 30.5        |
|  | 70+     | 59.6        | 51.7        | 43.7        | 39.2        | 34.7        |

