

South America

Indicator	Age	1950	1975	2000	2025	2050	
Population (thousands)							
Total	Total	112 994.8	216 097.2	345 738.3	460 769.8	535 515.0	
	0 - 14	44 578.6	85 629.0	105 266.3	107 035.2	107 396.2	
	15 - 59	62 058.7	115 951.8	211 966.7	286 634.2	307 255.9	
	60 - 64	2 436.4	5 041.5	9 138.9	21 232.5	29 939.5	
	65 - 69	1 724.5	3 892.9	7 154.3	16 826.6	27 508.8	
	70 - 74	1 134.0	2 703.0	5 571.8	12 731.5	23 680.0	
	75 - 79	652.9	1 739.7	3 638.0	8 487.7	17 856.6	
	80 - 84			1 901.9	4 609.5	11 829.6	
	85 - 89	}	409.7	1 139.3	814.5	2 212.7	6 594.9
	90 - 94				235.3	783.5	2 617.2
	95 - 99				43.8	189.8	717.6
	100+				6.8	26.6	118.5
Female	Total	56 518.8	108 207.0	174 655.4	233 975.3	272 868.0	
	0 - 14	22 085.5	42 376.1	51 714.8	52 430.4	52 525.8	
	15 - 59	31 010.4	58 065.8	107 095.7	143 857.4	152 842.9	
	60 - 64	1 276.0	2 615.8	4 861.8	11 350.0	15 580.1	
	65 - 69	916.8	2 053.4	3 894.8	9 218.0	14 658.5	
	70 - 74	618.6	1 455.6	3 118.8	7 181.8	13 098.7	
	75 - 79	368.1	971.9	2 107.9	4 975.9	10 334.8	
	80 - 84			1 146.3	2 818.7	7 165.0	
	85 - 89	}	243.2	668.4	517.5	1 434.9	4 233.6
	90 - 94				160.2	545.3	1 803.5
	95 - 99				32.1	142.0	531.9
	100+				5.4	20.9	93.2
Male	Total	56 476.0	107 890.3	171 082.9	226 794.5	262 647.0	
	0 - 14	22 493.2	43 252.9	53 551.4	54 604.9	54 870.4	
	15 - 59	31 048.3	57 886.0	104 871.0	142 776.8	154 413.0	
	60 - 64	1 160.3	2 425.7	4 277.0	9 882.5	14 359.5	
	65 - 69	807.6	1 839.5	3 259.5	7 608.6	12 850.3	
	70 - 74	515.4	1 247.4	2 452.9	5 549.7	10 581.3	
	75 - 79	284.8	767.8	1 530.1	3 511.8	7 521.8	
	80 - 84			755.7	1 790.8	4 664.7	
	85 - 89	}	166.5	470.9	297.1	777.7	2 361.3
	90 - 94				75.1	238.2	813.7
	95 - 99				11.8	47.8	185.7
	100+				1.4	5.7	25.3
Percentage in older ages							
Total	60+	5.6	6.7	8.2	14.6	22.6	
	65+	3.5	4.4	5.6	10.0	17.0	
	80+	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.7	4.1	
Female	60+	6.1	7.2	9.1	16.1	24.7	
	65+	3.8	4.8	6.3	11.3	19.0	
	80+	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.1	5.1	
Male	60+	5.2	6.3	7.4	13.0	20.3	
	65+	3.1	4.0	4.9	8.6	14.9	
	80+	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.3	3.1	
Ageing index		14.3	17.0	27.1	62.7	112.5	
Broad age groups (percentage)							
	0 - 14	39.5	39.6	30.4	23.2	20.1	
	15 - 59	54.9	53.7	61.3	62.2	57.4	
	60+	5.6	6.7	8.2	14.6	22.6	
Median age (years)		20.4	19.9	25.1	32.7	37.8	
Dependency ratio							
	Total	75.2	78.6	56.4	49.7	58.8	
	Youth	69.1	70.8	47.6	34.8	31.8	
	Old Age	6.1	7.8	8.8	14.9	27.0	
Potential support ratio		16.4	12.8	11.4	6.7	3.7	
Parent support ratio		1.4	1.8	3.2	4.5	10.7	
Sex ratio (per 100 women)							
	60+	85.7	86.9	79.9	78.0	79.1	
	65+	82.6	84.0	76.3	74.2	75.1	
	80+	68.4	70.5	61.3	57.6	58.2	

South America

Indicator	Age	1950-1955	1975-1980	2000-2005	2025-2030	2045-2050
Growth rate (percentage)	Total	2.8	2.3	1.4	0.8	0.4
	60+	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	1.7
	65+	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.7	2.1
	80+	3.0	4.6	4.0	4.5	3.1
Total fertility rate (per woman)		5.7	4.3	2.4	2.1	2.1
Life expectancy (years)						
Total	Birth	52.0	62.6	70.1	75.0	77.8
	60	..	..	19.2	21.3	22.6
	65	..	..	15.6	17.5	18.6
	80	..	..	6.8	7.8	8.5
Female	Birth	53.8	65.3	73.6	78.3	81.1
	60	..	..	20.6	23.0	24.4
	65	..	..	16.8	18.8	20.2
	80	..	..	7.3	8.4	9.1
Male	Birth	50.3	60.1	66.7	71.8	74.6
	60	..	..	17.5	19.4	20.6
	65	..	..	14.2	15.8	16.8
	80	..	..	6.2	7.0	7.6
Survival rate (percentage)						
Total	60	..	..	78.7	85.2	88.5
	65	..	..	72.5	80.2	84.1
	80	..	..	38.2	49.1	55.4
Female	60	..	..	84.3	89.7	92.4
	65	..	..	79.3	85.9	89.3
	80	..	..	46.4	58.1	64.9
Male	60	..	..	73.3	80.7	84.7
	65	..	..	65.9	74.5	79.1
	80	..	..	30.2	40.1	46.0
		1950	1970	1990	2000	2010
Labour force participation (percentage)						
Total	65+	36.0	26.4	19.1	17.3	16.0
Female	65+	10.9	8.5	6.3	6.1	5.9
Male	65+	66.0	47.8	35.1	32.0	29.4
		1980	1990	2000	2005	2010
Illiteracy rate (percentage)						
Total	60 - 64	..	..	..	..	..
	65 - 69	..	..	..	..	..
	70+	..	..	..	..	..
Female	60 - 64	..	..	..	..	..
	65 - 69	..	..	..	..	..
	70+	..	..	..	..	..
Male	60 - 64	..	..	..	..	..
	65 - 69	..	..	..	..	..
	70+	..	..	..	..	..

