

## Central America

Indicator	Age	1950	1975	2000	2025	2050	
<b>Population (thousands)</b>							
Total	Total	36 960.9	78 559.2	135 129.0	187 538.2	220 228.9	
	0 - 14	15 666.4	36 365.2	47 096.4	46 630.4	44 226.9	
	15 - 59	18 901.2	37 943.6	79 032.2	118 088.1	127 543.8	
	60 - 64	894.7	1 311.0	2 869.9	7 152.3	11 947.7	
	65 - 69	651.7	1 071.0	2 272.5	5 676.7	10 702.3	
	70 - 74	427.1	813.2	1 672.9	4 203.1	9 512.1	
	75 - 79	261.9	564.7	1 158.1	2 859.7	7 748.8	
	80 - 84			597.3	1 681.3	4 744.9	
	85 - 89			293.0	834.6	2 472.5	
	90 - 94		157.9	490.6	108.6	322.2	1 021.3
	95 - 99				25.1	79.5	272.5
100+				3.0	10.3	36.2	
Female	Total	18 461.0	39 198.5	68 031.7	94 984.5	112 145.3	
	0 - 14	7 708.6	17 925.7	23 075.2	22 804.6	21 605.1	
	15 - 59	9 468.4	18 988.5	40 106.5	59 596.2	63 757.4	
	60 - 64	471.1	685.6	1 497.9	3 827.1	6 224.5	
	65 - 69	347.9	570.4	1 201.7	3 079.7	5 693.4	
	70 - 74	231.3	439.9	904.6	2 317.8	5 205.1	
	75 - 79	144.1	311.4	644.8	1 612.1	4 407.5	
	80 - 84			341.0	974.5	2 820.0	
	85 - 89			173.4	504.2	1 540.6	
	90 - 94		89.6	277.0	67.8	206.1	674.4
	95 - 99				16.7	54.7	191.5
100+				2.2	7.4	26.0	
Male	Total	18 499.9	39 360.7	67 097.4	92 553.6	108 083.7	
	0 - 14	7 957.7	18 439.5	24 021.2	23 825.8	22 621.8	
	15 - 59	9 432.8	18 955.0	38 925.7	58 491.9	63 786.4	
	60 - 64	423.6	625.4	1 371.9	3 325.2	5 723.2	
	65 - 69	303.7	500.6	1 070.9	2 596.9	5 008.9	
	70 - 74	195.9	373.3	768.3	1 885.3	4 307.0	
	75 - 79	117.9	253.3	513.4	1 247.6	3 341.3	
	80 - 84			256.3	706.8	1 924.9	
	85 - 89			119.6	330.4	931.9	
	90 - 94		68.3	213.6	40.9	116.1	346.9
	95 - 99				8.4	24.8	81.0
100+				0.8	2.8	10.3	
<b>Percentage in older ages</b>							
Total	60+	6.5	5.4	6.7	12.2	22.0	
	65+	4.1	3.7	4.5	8.4	16.6	
	80+	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.6	3.9	
Female	60+	7.0	5.8	7.1	13.2	23.9	
	65+	4.4	4.1	4.9	9.2	18.3	
	80+	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.8	4.7	
Male	60+	6.0	5.0	6.2	11.1	20.1	
	65+	3.7	3.4	4.1	7.5	14.8	
	80+	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.3	3.0	
<b>Ageing index</b>		15.3	11.7	19.1	48.9	109.6	
<b>Broad age groups (percentage)</b>							
	0 - 14	42.4	46.3	34.9	24.9	20.1	
	15 - 59	51.1	48.3	58.5	63.0	57.9	
	60+	6.5	5.4	6.7	12.2	22.0	
<b>Median age (years)</b>		18.8	16.7	22.4	30.6	37.8	
<b>Dependency ratio</b>							
	Total	86.7	100.1	65.0	49.7	57.9	
	Youth	79.1	92.6	57.5	37.2	31.7	
	Old Age	7.6	7.5	7.5	12.5	26.2	
<b>Potential support ratio</b>		13.2	13.4	13.4	8.0	3.8	
<b>Parent support ratio</b>		1.5	3.5	3.9	4.6	9.8	
<b>Sex ratio (per 100 women)</b>							
	60+	86.4	86.1	85.6	81.3	80.9	
	65+	84.4	83.9	82.9	78.9	77.6	
	80+	76.2	77.1	70.9	67.6	62.7	

Indicator	Age	1950-1955	1975-1980	2000-2005	2025-2030	2045-2050
<b>Growth rate (percentage)</b>	Total	2.7	2.7	1.6	0.9	0.4
	60+	2.6	2.0	3.4	3.8	2.0
	65+	2.9	2.0	3.4	3.9	2.3
	80+	3.4	3.3	4.6	4.2	4.1
<b>Total fertility rate (per woman)</b>		6.9	5.4	2.8	2.2	2.1
<b>Life expectancy (years)</b>						
Total	Birth	49.2	63.5	71.9	76.0	78.3
	60	..	..	20.5	22.2	23.2
	65	..	..	16.8	18.3	19.2
	80	..	..	7.6	8.4	8.8
Female	Birth	50.8	66.5	74.7	78.7	81.0
	60	..	..	21.7	23.7	24.8
	65	..	..	17.8	19.5	20.5
	80	..	..	8.0	8.9	9.4
Male	Birth	47.7	60.6	69.1	73.2	75.5
	60	..	..	19.2	20.6	21.4
	65	..	..	15.8	16.9	17.6
	80	..	..	7.1	7.7	8.0
<b>Survival rate (percentage)</b>						
Total	60	..	..	80.7	85.9	88.7
	65	..	..	75.1	81.3	84.7
	80	..	..	43.8	52.7	57.9
Female	60	..	..	85.2	89.5	91.9
	65	..	..	80.4	85.9	88.9
	80	..	..	50.4	60.3	65.9
Male	60	..	..	76.3	82.3	85.6
	65	..	..	69.9	76.7	80.5
	80	..	..	37.3	45.1	49.7
		1950	1970	1990	2000	2010
<b>Labour force participation (percentage)</b>						
Total	65+	47.2	38.7	32.9	29.6	26.3
Female	65+	12.6	11.1	12.6	12.1	11.6
Male	65+	88.3	71.4	57.3	50.7	44.2
		1980	1990	2000	2005	2010
<b>Illiteracy rate (percentage)</b>						
Total	60 - 64	..	..	..	..	..
	65 - 69	..	..	..	..	..
	70+	..	..	..	..	..
Female	60 - 64	..	..	..	..	..
	65 - 69	..	..	..	..	..
	70+	..	..	..	..	..
Male	60 - 64	..	..	..	..	..
	65 - 69	..	..	..	..	..
	70+	..	..	..	..	..

