

South-eastern Asia

| Indicator | Age | 1950 | 1975 | 2000 | 2025 | 2050 | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Population (thousands) | | | | | | | |
| Total | Total | 178 072.9 | 321 267.8 | 522 121.3 | 692 227.9 | 800 302.4 | |
| | 0 - 14 | 69 243.6 | 135 253.6 | 169 126.4 | 162 620.6 | 158 815.1 | |
| | 15 - 59 | 98 093.6 | 167 745.4 | 315 680.4 | 441 693.8 | 465 726.1 | |
| | 60 - 64 | 3 983.8 | 6 853.3 | 12 980.0 | 30 077.8 | 46 803.3 | |
| | 65 - 69 | 2 986.1 | 5 107.0 | 10 123.5 | 23 654.7 | 41 630.3 | |
| | 70 - 74 | 1 996.9 | 3 345.3 | 6 999.8 | 16 370.0 | 34 130.9 | |
| | 75 - 79 | 1 142.7 | 1 845.6 | 4 178.2 | 9 599.2 | 25 412.5 | |
| | 80 - 84 | | | 2 087.9 | 5 222.5 | 16 349.7 | |
| | 85 - 89 | | | 751.0 | 2 243.3 | 7 980.1 | |
| | 90 - 94 | } | 626.2 | 1 117.5 | 169.6 | 630.3 | 2 781.7 |
| | 95 - 99 | | | | 22.6 | 104.9 | 599.2 |
| | 100+ | | | | 1.9 | 10.9 | 73.4 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Female | Total | 89 342.1 | 160 581.1 | 261 049.1 | 347 135.4 | 403 763.1 | |
| | 0 - 14 | 34 768.0 | 66 832.6 | 83 137.6 | 79 690.0 | 77 565.5 | |
| | 15 - 59 | 48 797.2 | 83 973.6 | 157 693.6 | 219 935.7 | 230 275.8 | |
| | 60 - 64 | 2 094.7 | 3 557.1 | 6 835.0 | 15 597.7 | 23 889.8 | |
| | 65 - 69 | 1 604.6 | 2 704.0 | 5 428.8 | 12 515.5 | 21 719.6 | |
| | 70 - 74 | 1 079.5 | 1 816.0 | 3 827.5 | 8 906.0 | 18 372.9 | |
| | 75 - 79 | 636.5 | 1 032.2 | 2 341.4 | 5 462.5 | 14 325.4 | |
| | 80 - 84 | | | 1 210.4 | 3 111.4 | 9 825.1 | |
| | 85 - 89 | | | 451.1 | 1 411.2 | 5 224.4 | |
| | 90 - 94 | } | 361.6 | 665.6 | 107.1 | 421.7 | 2 020.3 |
| | 95 - 99 | | | | 15.2 | 75.3 | 480.9 |
| | 100+ | | | | 1.4 | 8.4 | 63.5 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Male | Total | 88 730.8 | 160 686.7 | 261 072.2 | 345 092.5 | 396 539.3 | |
| | 0 - 14 | 34 475.6 | 68 421.0 | 85 988.8 | 82 930.6 | 81 249.6 | |
| | 15 - 59 | 49 296.4 | 83 771.9 | 157 986.8 | 221 758.2 | 235 450.4 | |
| | 60 - 64 | 1 889.1 | 3 296.2 | 6 145.0 | 14 480.1 | 22 913.4 | |
| | 65 - 69 | 1 381.5 | 2 403.0 | 4 694.7 | 11 139.1 | 19 910.8 | |
| | 70 - 74 | 917.4 | 1 529.3 | 3 172.3 | 7 463.9 | 15 758.0 | |
| | 75 - 79 | 506.3 | 813.4 | 1 836.8 | 4 136.8 | 11 087.2 | |
| | 80 - 84 | | | 877.5 | 2 111.1 | 6 524.6 | |
| | 85 - 89 | | | 299.9 | 832.1 | 2 755.7 | |
| | 90 - 94 | } | 264.5 | 451.9 | 62.5 | 208.5 | 761.4 |
| | 95 - 99 | | | | 7.4 | 29.5 | 118.3 |
| | 100+ | | | | 0.5 | 2.5 | 9.9 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Percentage in older ages | | | | | | | |
| Total | 60+ | 6.0 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 12.7 | 22.0 | |
| | 65+ | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 8.4 | 16.1 | |
| | 80+ | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 3.5 | |
| Female | 60+ | 6.5 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 13.7 | 23.8 | |
| | 65+ | 4.1 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 9.2 | 17.8 | |
| | 80+ | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 4.4 | |
| Male | 60+ | 5.6 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 11.7 | 20.1 | |
| | 65+ | 3.5 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 14.4 | |
| | 80+ | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 2.6 | |
| Ageing index | | 15.5 | 13.5 | 22.1 | 54.1 | 110.7 | |
| Broad age groups (percentage) | | | | | | | |
| | 0 - 14 | 38.9 | 42.1 | 32.4 | 23.5 | 19.8 | |
| | 15 - 59 | 55.1 | 52.2 | 60.5 | 63.8 | 58.2 | |
| | 60+ | 6.0 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 12.7 | 22.0 | |
| Median age (years) | | 20.4 | 18.7 | 23.9 | 32.1 | 37.9 | |
| Dependency ratio | | | | | | | |
| | Total | 74.4 | 84.0 | 58.9 | 46.7 | 56.1 | |
| | Youth | 67.8 | 77.5 | 51.5 | 34.5 | 31.0 | |
| | Old Age | 6.6 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 12.3 | 25.2 | |
| Potential support ratio | | 15.1 | 15.3 | 13.5 | 8.2 | 4.0 | |
| Parent support ratio | | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 7.7 | |
| Sex ratio (per 100 women) | | | | | | | |
| | 60+ | 85.8 | 86.9 | 84.6 | 85.0 | 83.2 | |
| | 65+ | 83.4 | 83.6 | 81.8 | 81.2 | 79.0 | |
| | 80+ | 73.1 | 67.9 | 69.9 | 63.3 | 57.7 | |

South-eastern Asia

| Indicator | Age | 1950-1955 | 1975-1980 | 2000-2005 | 2025-2030 | 2045-2050 |
|--|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Growth rate (percentage) | Total | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| | 60+ | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 2.0 |
| | 65+ | 1.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 2.3 |
| | 80+ | 1.9 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| Total fertility rate (per woman) | | 6.0 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Life expectancy (years) | | | | | | |
| Total | Birth | 41.0 | 54.6 | 67.0 | 74.0 | 77.3 |
| | 60 | .. | .. | 17.5 | 19.7 | 21.4 |
| | 65 | .. | .. | 14.0 | 15.9 | 17.5 |
| | 80 | .. | .. | 6.1 | 7.0 | 8.0 |
| Female | Birth | 42.1 | 56.5 | 69.2 | 76.4 | 79.8 |
| | 60 | .. | .. | 18.4 | 21.1 | 23.3 |
| | 65 | .. | .. | 14.7 | 17.1 | 19.1 |
| | 80 | .. | .. | 6.3 | 7.5 | 8.9 |
| Male | Birth | 39.9 | 52.9 | 64.8 | 71.6 | 74.8 |
| | 60 | .. | .. | 16.5 | 18.2 | 19.5 |
| | 65 | .. | .. | 13.2 | 14.6 | 15.7 |
| | 80 | .. | .. | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.8 |
| Survival rate (percentage) | | | | | | |
| Total | 60 | .. | .. | 75.7 | 86.1 | 89.9 |
| | 65 | .. | .. | 68.6 | 80.5 | 85.2 |
| | 80 | .. | .. | 30.8 | 43.6 | 51.9 |
| Female | 60 | .. | .. | 79.3 | 89.0 | 92.1 |
| | 65 | .. | .. | 73.2 | 84.6 | 88.6 |
| | 80 | .. | .. | 35.6 | 50.7 | 59.9 |
| Male | 60 | .. | .. | 72.1 | 83.3 | 87.8 |
| | 65 | .. | .. | 64.1 | 76.5 | 82.0 |
| | 80 | .. | .. | 26.0 | 36.7 | 43.8 |
| | | 1950 | 1970 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |
| Labour force participation (percentage) | | | | | | |
| Total | 65+ | 51.0 | 43.4 | 38.0 | 34.5 | 31.2 |
| Female | 65+ | 31.6 | 27.2 | 25.9 | 24.1 | 22.5 |
| Male | 65+ | 74.2 | 63.1 | 53.3 | 47.8 | 42.4 |
| | | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 |
| Illiteracy rate (percentage) | | | | | | |
| Total | 60 - 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 65 - 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 70+ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female | 60 - 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 65 - 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 70+ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male | 60 - 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 65 - 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 70+ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

