

## South-central Asia

Indicator	Age	1950	1975	2000	2025	2050	
<b>Population (thousands)</b>							
Total	Total	498 367.2	879 691.4	1 480 868.5	2 095 461.7	2 538 781.4	
	0 - 14	192 344.8	357 895.0	520 584.4	538 995.4	527 299.5	
	15 - 59	275 500.3	468 126.4	855 791.7	1 322 992.0	1 537 836.2	
	60 - 64	11 978.1	20 288.5	36 733.9	79 089.7	139 365.3	
	65 - 69	8 286.4	15 168.9	28 190.0	61 781.2	117 153.6	
	70 - 74	5 694.1	9 769.0	19 762.6	43 293.5	87 621.8	
	75 - 79	3 040.7	5 438.7	11 603.5	26 477.4	63 594.5	
	80 - 84			5 646.3	14 211.8	38 950.6	
	85 - 89			2 010.2	6 312.4	18 955.2	
	90 - 94	}	1 522.8	3 004.8	468.6	1 894.8	6 447.3
	95 - 99				70.3	370.7	1 378.0
100+			6.8	42.8	179.5		
Female	Total	241 754.0	424 887.8	719 129.9	1 026 865.7	1 258 871.7	
	0 - 14	95 033.6	172 466.5	252 051.1	262 215.3	257 271.0	
	15 - 59	131 273.5	226 094.9	412 699.3	643 536.1	752 872.9	
	60 - 64	5 698.7	9 882.6	18 758.3	39 516.8	69 950.4	
	65 - 69	4 506.1	7 415.8	14 529.6	31 390.8	59 975.8	
	70 - 74	2 921.2	4 793.6	10 370.7	22 554.3	46 122.6	
	75 - 79	1 564.2	2 729.4	6 198.6	14 414.6	34 492.3	
	80 - 84			3 091.3	8 082.4	21 982.1	
	85 - 89			1 119.9	3 737.4	11 197.7	
	90 - 94	}	756.8	1 505.0	265.7	1 154.8	3 991.8
	95 - 99				41.2	235.0	893.4
100+			4.1	28.3	121.8		
Male	Total	256 613.2	454 803.5	761 738.5	1 068 595.9	1 279 909.7	
	0 - 14	97 311.2	185 428.5	268 533.3	276 780.1	270 028.4	
	15 - 59	144 226.9	242 031.5	443 092.3	679 455.9	784 963.3	
	60 - 64	6 279.5	10 405.9	17 975.5	39 572.8	69 415.0	
	65 - 69	3 780.3	7 753.1	13 660.3	30 390.4	57 177.8	
	70 - 74	2 772.9	4 975.4	9 391.9	20 739.2	41 499.2	
	75 - 79	1 476.5	2 709.3	5 404.9	12 062.8	29 102.2	
	80 - 84			2 555.1	6 129.4	16 968.5	
	85 - 89			890.3	2 575.0	7 757.5	
	90 - 94	}	766.0	1 499.9	202.9	740.0	2 455.4
	95 - 99				29.1	135.7	484.6
100+			2.7	14.6	57.8		
<b>Percentage in older ages</b>							
Total	60+	6.1	6.1	7.1	11.1	18.7	
	65+	3.7	3.8	4.6	7.4	13.2	
	80+	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	2.6	
Female	60+	6.4	6.2	7.6	11.8	19.8	
	65+	4.0	3.9	5.0	7.9	14.2	
	80+	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.3	3.0	
Male	60+	5.9	6.0	6.6	10.5	17.6	
	65+	3.4	3.7	4.2	6.8	12.1	
	80+	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	2.2	
<b>Ageing index</b>		15.9	15.0	20.1	43.3	89.8	
<b>Broad age groups (percentage)</b>							
	0 - 14	38.6	40.7	35.2	25.7	20.8	
	15 - 59	55.3	53.2	57.8	63.1	60.6	
	60+	6.1	6.1	7.1	11.1	18.7	
<b>Median age (years)</b>		20.7	19.5	22.6	29.4	36.1	
<b>Dependency ratio</b>							
	Total	73.4	80.1	65.9	49.5	51.4	
	Youth	66.9	73.3	58.3	38.4	31.4	
	Old Age	6.5	6.8	7.6	11.0	19.9	
<b>Potential support ratio</b>		15.5	14.6	13.2	9.1	5.0	
<b>Parent support ratio</b>		1.1	1.1	1.9	3.0	5.9	
<b>Sex ratio (per 100 women)</b>							
	60+	97.6	103.9	92.2	92.8	90.4	
	65+	90.2	103.0	90.2	89.2	87.0	
	80+	101.2	99.7	81.4	72.5	72.6	

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Indicator	Age	1950-1955	1975-1980	2000-2005	2025-2030	2045-2050
<b>Growth rate (percentage)</b>	Total	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.0	0.6
	60+	1.5	2.6	2.6	3.2	2.6
	65+	1.8	2.9	3.0	3.7	2.9
	80+	2.1	3.5	4.4	4.0	3.5
<b>Total fertility rate (per woman)</b>		6.1	5.1	3.2	2.2	2.1
<b>Life expectancy (years)</b>						
Total	Birth	39.3	52.5	63.3	70.9	74.9
	60	..	..	16.9	19.2	20.6
	65	..	..	13.6	15.5	16.8
	80	..	..	6.2	7.1	7.7
Female	Birth	38.7	52.3	64.1	72.6	76.8
	60	..	..	17.8	20.4	22.0
	65	..	..	14.3	16.5	17.9
	80	..	..	6.4	7.4	8.1
Male	Birth	40.0	52.7	62.7	69.4	73.2
	60	..	..	16.0	18.0	19.3
	65	..	..	12.9	14.5	15.6
	80	..	..	5.9	6.7	7.1
<b>Survival rate (percentage)</b>						
Total	60	..	..	71.4	82.2	87.5
	65	..	..	63.9	76.0	82.3
	80	..	..	26.9	39.4	47.5
Female	60	..	..	73.2	84.5	89.7
	65	..	..	66.7	79.6	85.7
	80	..	..	30.4	45.0	54.1
Male	60	..	..	69.8	79.9	85.5
	65	..	..	61.3	72.6	79.1
	80	..	..	23.6	34.1	41.3
		<b>1950</b>	<b>1970</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2010</b>
<b>Labour force participation (percentage)</b>						
Total	65+	44.5	39.9	34.6	31.7	29.3
Female	65+	20.3	16.8	14.9	14.1	13.7
Male	65+	71.3	62.3	55.3	51.0	47.1
		<b>1980</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>
<b>Illiteracy rate (percentage)</b>						
Total	60 - 64	..	..	..	..	..
	65 - 69	..	..	..	..	..
	70+	..	..	..	..	..
Female	60 - 64	..	..	..	..	..
	65 - 69	..	..	..	..	..
	70+	..	..	..	..	..
Male	60 - 64	..	..	..	..	..
	65 - 69	..	..	..	..	..
	70+	..	..	..	..	..

