

Eastern Africa

Indicator	Age	1950	1975	2000	2025	2050	
Population (thousands)							
Total	Total	65 277.8	124 203.9	250 318.5	446 537.7	691 116.4	
	0 - 14	28 344.1	57 557.2	113 312.3	178 362.0	207 114.5	
	15 - 59	33 796.2	61 117.3	125 824.0	246 227.7	427 795.8	
	60 - 64	1 224.4	2 140.7	4 037.7	7 470.0	19 728.6	
	65 - 69	893.8	1 541.3	3 053.3	5 726.9	14 608.0	
	70 - 74	570.8	1 011.1	2 082.9	4 095.1	10 069.2	
	75 - 79	303.8	543.8	1 220.8	2 598.9	6 313.6	
	80 - 84			571.4	1 356.8	3 436.7	
	85 - 89			177.0	535.1	1 504.2	
	90 - 94	}	144.6	292.6	34.7	141.7	452.2
	95 - 99				4.2	21.6	84.7
	100+				0.3	1.8	8.9
Female	Total	33 057.8	62 898.8	125 937.9	222 533.3	344 390.9	
	0 - 14	14 203.5	28 863.9	56 424.1	88 457.6	102 676.7	
	15 - 59	17 096.4	31 022.6	63 422.1	122 056.4	212 433.4	
	60 - 64	668.6	1 130.0	2 157.7	3 916.7	9 967.2	
	65 - 69	499.3	828.3	1 649.3	3 107.7	7 483.5	
	70 - 74	323.3	560.2	1 140.6	2 292.9	5 255.0	
	75 - 79	178.7	315.0	682.1	1 482.4	3 397.8	
	80 - 84			329.0	792.8	1 928.0	
	85 - 89			107.1	322.1	893.8	
	90 - 94	}	87.9	178.8	22.6	89.0	289.6
	95 - 99				3.0	14.5	59.2
	100+				0.2	1.3	6.7
Male	Total	32 220.0	61 305.1	124 380.6	224 004.4	346 725.5	
	0 - 14	14 140.6	28 693.3	56 888.2	89 904.4	104 437.8	
	15 - 59	16 699.8	30 094.7	62 401.9	124 171.3	215 362.4	
	60 - 64	555.7	1 010.6	1 880.0	3 553.3	9 761.4	
	65 - 69	394.5	713.0	1 404.0	2 619.2	7 124.5	
	70 - 74	247.5	450.9	942.4	1 802.2	4 814.2	
	75 - 79	125.1	228.8	538.7	1 116.5	2 915.8	
	80 - 84			242.3	564.0	1 508.8	
	85 - 89			69.9	213.1	610.4	
	90 - 94	}	56.7	113.8	12.0	52.7	162.6
	95 - 99				1.2	7.1	25.5
	100+				0.1	0.5	2.2
Percentage in older ages							
Total	60+	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.9	8.1	
	65+	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.2	5.3	
	80+	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	
Female	60+	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.4	8.5	
	65+	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.6	5.6	
	80+	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	
Male	60+	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	7.8	
	65+	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	5.0	
	80+	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	
Ageing index		11.1	9.6	9.9	12.3	27.1	
Broad age groups (percentage)							
	0 - 14	43.4	46.3	45.3	39.9	30.0	
	15 - 59	51.8	49.2	50.3	55.1	61.9	
	60+	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.9	8.1	
Median age (years)		18.2	16.8	17.1	19.5	25.6	
Dependency ratio							
	Total	86.4	96.3	92.8	76.0	54.4	
	Youth	80.9	91.0	87.3	70.3	46.3	
	Old Age	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	8.2	
Potential support ratio		18.3	18.7	18.2	17.5	12.3	
Parent support ratio		0.8	0.9	1.4	2.4	2.8	
Sex ratio (per 100 women)							
	60+	78.5	83.6	83.6	82.6	92.0	
	65+	75.6	80.0	81.6	78.7	88.9	
	80+	64.5	63.7	70.4	68.7	72.7	

Indicator	Age	1950-1955	1975-1980	2000-2005	2025-2030	2045-2050
Growth rate (percentage)	Total	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.4
	60+	1.4	2.9	2.6	3.0	4.3
	65+	1.4	2.9	2.8	3.1	4.4
	80+	1.9	3.4	4.5	3.8	3.9
Total fertility rate (per woman)		6.9	7.0	5.8	3.8	2.5
Life expectancy (years)						
Total	Birth	36.5	46.7	45.4	58.3	67.2
	60	..	..	15.6	17.9	19.7
	65	..	..	12.7	14.6	16.0
	80	..	..	5.7	6.4	7.1
Female	Birth	38.0	48.2	46.0	59.2	68.7
	60	..	..	16.3	18.7	20.6
	65	..	..	13.3	15.1	16.7
	80	..	..	5.9	6.7	7.4
Male	Birth	35.1	45.1	44.8	57.3	65.8
	60	..	..	14.8	17.0	18.7
	65	..	..	12.2	13.9	15.2
	80	..	..	5.4	6.1	6.7
Survival rate (percentage)						
Total	60	..	..	36.8	57.4	72.3
	65	..	..	31.6	51.8	67.1
	80	..	..	12.1	24.7	36.6
Female	60	..	..	37.9	58.8	74.2
	65	..	..	33.2	53.9	69.8
	80	..	..	13.6	27.2	40.6
Male	60	..	..	35.5	56.0	70.4
	65	..	..	29.7	49.7	64.5
	80	..	..	10.5	22.0	32.9
		1950	1970	1990	2000	2010
Labour force participation (percentage)						
Total	65+	65.4	63.0	59.7	58.1	56.3
Female	65+	52.4	49.7	46.7	45.2	43.5
Male	65+	82.5	80.2	76.4	74.2	72.0
		1980	1990	2000	2005	2010
Illiteracy rate (percentage)						
Total	60 - 64	..	..	..	..	..
	65 - 69	..	..	..	..	..
	70+	..	..	..	..	..
Female	60 - 64	..	..	..	..	..
	65 - 69	..	..	..	..	..
	70+	..	..	..	..	..
Male	60 - 64	..	..	..	..	..
	65 - 69	..	..	..	..	..
	70+	..	..	..	..	..

