

Less developed regions

| Indicator | Age | 1950 | 1975 | 2000 | 2025 | 2050 | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| Population (thousands) | | | | | | | |
| Total | Total | 1 705 921.1 | 3 017 243.1 | 4 865 286.3 | 6 717 906.5 | 8 141 143.2 | |
| | 0 - 14 | 641 313.9 | 1 239 405.5 | 1 596 580.8 | 1 748 379.9 | 1 771 081.7 | |
| | 15 - 59 | 954 604.6 | 1 590 366.4 | 2 894 362.2 | 4 126 170.3 | 4 801 401.1 | |
| | 60 - 64 | 43 172.9 | 68 850.8 | 126 252.9 | 278 350.4 | 427 714.0 | |
| | 65 - 69 | 31 315.8 | 52 055.0 | 100 498.9 | 214 130.7 | 358 644.7 | |
| | 70 - 74 | 19 720.8 | 34 619.9 | 71 584.1 | 164 155.6 | 286 306.2 | |
| | 75 - 79 | 10 541.9 | 18 930.8 | 43 740.3 | 99 396.9 | 229 997.2 | |
| | 80 - 84 | | | 21 703.9 | 52 807.0 | 153 459.2 | |
| | 85 - 89 | } | 5 251.2 | 13 014.7 | 8 087.4 | 24 573.1 | 76 627.8 |
| | 90 - 94 | | | | 2 088.7 | 8 035.2 | 27 578.3 |
| | 95 - 99 | | | | 347.7 | 1 682.3 | 7 297.9 |
| | 100+ | | | | 39.5 | 225.2 | 1 035.1 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Female | Total | 836 192.8 | 1 480 450.6 | 2 393 713.2 | 3 326 406.4 | 4 062 418.5 | |
| | 0 - 14 | 313 290.9 | 604 445.0 | 776 074.9 | 853 969.9 | 866 126.0 | |
| | 15 - 59 | 463 739.0 | 776 987.3 | 1 418 908.8 | 2 022 956.2 | 2 356 402.9 | |
| | 60 - 64 | 22 048.0 | 34 995.4 | 64 243.9 | 141 734.8 | 214 487.1 | |
| | 65 - 69 | 17 041.7 | 27 295.4 | 52 098.6 | 110 859.9 | 183 943.6 | |
| | 70 - 74 | 10 889.2 | 18 761.7 | 38 332.7 | 87 846.7 | 151 482.3 | |
| | 75 - 79 | 6 062.2 | 10 626.7 | 24 481.1 | 55 455.6 | 126 780.0 | |
| | 80 - 84 | | | 12 795.5 | 31 066.5 | 89 603.3 | |
| | 85 - 89 | } | 3 121.8 | 7 339.1 | 5 062.8 | 15 523.6 | 48 192.0 |
| | 90 - 94 | | | | 1 426.4 | 5 539.5 | 18 960.0 |
| | 95 - 99 | | | | 257.3 | 1 270.8 | 5 585.5 |
| | 100+ | | | | 31.0 | 182.8 | 855.8 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Male | Total | 869 728.4 | 1 536 792.5 | 2 471 573.2 | 3 391 500.1 | 4 078 724.7 | |
| | 0 - 14 | 328 023.0 | 634 960.5 | 820 506.0 | 894 409.9 | 904 955.7 | |
| | 15 - 59 | 490 865.7 | 813 379.0 | 1 475 453.3 | 2 103 214.0 | 2 444 998.3 | |
| | 60 - 64 | 21 124.9 | 33 855.4 | 62 009.0 | 136 615.6 | 213 226.9 | |
| | 65 - 69 | 14 274.1 | 24 759.6 | 48 400.3 | 103 270.9 | 174 701.1 | |
| | 70 - 74 | 8 831.6 | 15 858.2 | 33 251.3 | 76 308.9 | 134 823.9 | |
| | 75 - 79 | 4 479.7 | 8 304.2 | 19 259.2 | 43 941.4 | 103 217.2 | |
| | 80 - 84 | | | 8 908.4 | 21 740.5 | 63 855.9 | |
| | 85 - 89 | } | 2 129.4 | 5 675.7 | 3 024.5 | 9 049.5 | 28 435.8 |
| | 90 - 94 | | | | 662.3 | 2 495.6 | 8 618.3 |
| | 95 - 99 | | | | 90.4 | 411.5 | 1 712.4 |
| | 100+ | | | | 8.4 | 42.4 | 179.3 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Percentage in older ages | | | | | | | |
| Total | 60+ | 6.4 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 12.6 | 19.3 | |
| | 65+ | 3.9 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 14.0 | |
| | 80+ | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 3.3 | |
| Female | 60+ | 7.1 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 13.5 | 20.7 | |
| | 65+ | 4.4 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 9.3 | 15.4 | |
| | 80+ | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 4.0 | |
| Male | 60+ | 5.8 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 11.6 | 17.9 | |
| | 65+ | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 7.6 | 12.6 | |
| | 80+ | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.5 | |
| Ageing index | | 17.2 | 15.1 | 23.4 | 48.2 | 88.6 | |
| Broad age groups (percentage) | | | | | | | |
| | 0 - 14 | 37.6 | 41.1 | 32.8 | 26.0 | 21.8 | |
| | 15 - 59 | 56.0 | 52.7 | 59.5 | 61.4 | 59.0 | |
| | 60+ | 6.4 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 12.6 | 19.3 | |
| Median age (years) | | 21.4 | 19.4 | 24.3 | 30.0 | 35.0 | |
| Dependency ratio | | | | | | | |
| | Total | 71.0 | 81.8 | 61.1 | 52.5 | 55.7 | |
| | Youth | 64.3 | 74.7 | 52.9 | 39.7 | 33.9 | |
| | Old Age | 6.7 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 12.8 | 21.8 | |
| Potential support ratio | | 14.9 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 7.8 | 4.6 | |
| Parent support ratio | | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 8.3 | |
| Sex ratio (per 100 women) | | | | | | | |
| | 60+ | 85.9 | 89.3 | 88.4 | 87.6 | 86.8 | |
| | 65+ | 80.1 | 85.3 | 84.5 | 83.6 | 82.4 | |
| | 80+ | 68.2 | 77.3 | 64.9 | 63.0 | 63.0 | |

Less developed regions

| Indicator | Age | 1950-1955 | 1975-1980 | 2000-2005 | 2025-2030 | 2045-2050 |
|--|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Growth rate (percentage) | Total | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| | 60+ | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.0 |
| | 65+ | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.0 |
| | 80+ | 2.9 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.9 |
| Total fertility rate (per woman) | | 6.2 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Life expectancy (years) | | | | | | |
| Total | Birth | 41.0 | 56.8 | 64.1 | 70.9 | 75.0 |
| | 60 | .. | .. | 17.7 | 20.0 | 21.5 |
| | 65 | .. | .. | 14.2 | 16.2 | 17.6 |
| | 80 | .. | .. | 6.4 | 7.4 | 8.2 |
| Female | Birth | 41.8 | 57.8 | 65.7 | 73.0 | 77.3 |
| | 60 | .. | .. | 19.0 | 21.6 | 23.2 |
| | 65 | .. | .. | 15.3 | 17.6 | 19.1 |
| | 80 | .. | .. | 6.9 | 8.0 | 9.0 |
| Male | Birth | 40.2 | 55.8 | 62.5 | 69.0 | 72.9 |
| | 60 | .. | .. | 16.3 | 18.4 | 19.7 |
| | 65 | .. | .. | 13.1 | 14.8 | 16.0 |
| | 80 | .. | .. | 5.8 | 6.6 | 7.2 |
| Survival rate (percentage) | | | | | | |
| Total | 60 | .. | .. | 71.7 | 80.8 | 85.9 |
| | 65 | .. | .. | 64.9 | 75.5 | 81.2 |
| | 80 | .. | .. | 29.5 | 41.7 | 49.5 |
| Female | 60 | .. | .. | 74.1 | 83.1 | 88.0 |
| | 65 | .. | .. | 68.5 | 78.9 | 84.4 |
| | 80 | .. | .. | 34.9 | 48.4 | 56.8 |
| Male | 60 | .. | .. | 69.3 | 78.7 | 84.0 |
| | 65 | .. | .. | 61.5 | 72.2 | 78.2 |
| | 80 | .. | .. | 24.4 | 35.3 | 42.5 |
| | | 1950 | 1970 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |
| Labour force participation (percentage) | | | | | | |
| Total | 65+ | 40.1 | 33.9 | 28.4 | 25.9 | 23.9 |
| Female | 65+ | 18.7 | 15.4 | 14.3 | 13.5 | 13.0 |
| Male | 65+ | 66.7 | 55.5 | 45.0 | 40.5 | 36.9 |
| | | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 |
| Illiteracy rate (percentage) | | | | | | |
| Total | 60 - 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 65 - 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 70+ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female | 60 - 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 65 - 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 70+ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male | 60 - 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 65 - 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 70+ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

