

TABLE A.11. RUSSIAN FEDERATION, 1998 REVISION

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

| Indicator | A. ESTIMATES | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| | 1950 | 1955 | 1960 | 1965 | 1970 | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 |
| Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 102 192 | 111 402 | 119 906 | 126 749 | 130 392 | 134 233 | 138 660 | 143 329 | 148 292 | 148 097 |
| Males..... | 43 859 | 48 826 | 53 472 | 57 261 | 59 368 | 61 362 | 63 895 | 66 497 | 69 444 | 69 353 |
| Females..... | 58 333 | 62 576 | 66 434 | 69 488 | 71 024 | 72 870 | 74 765 | 76 832 | 78 848 | 78 744 |
| Sex ratio (per 100 females)..... | 75.2 | 78.0 | 80.5 | 82.4 | 83.6 | 84.2 | 85.5 | 86.5 | 88.1 | 88.1 |
| Age distribution: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percentage aged 0-4..... | 9.8 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 5.2 |
| Percentage aged 5-14..... | 19.1 | 15.6 | 18.7 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 15.8 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 15.2 | 15.9 |
| Percentage aged 15-24..... | 21.1 | 19.8 | 16.2 | 13.5 | 16.9 | 18.7 | 17.7 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 14.3 |
| Percentage aged 60 or over..... | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 16.0 | 16.7 |
| Percentage aged 65 or over..... | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 11.9 |
| Percentage of women aged 15-49..... | 55.3 | 55.0 | 50.2 | 47.4 | 49.5 | 50.9 | 49.1 | 47.8 | 45.8 | 48.7 |
| Median age (years)..... | 25.0 | 28.5 | 27.4 | 28.5 | 30.6 | 30.8 | 31.3 | 32.1 | 33.3 | 35.1 |
| Population density (per sq km)..... | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| | 1950-1955 | 1955-1960 | 1960-1965 | 1965-1970 | 1970-1975 | 1975-1980 | 1980-1985 | 1985-1990 | 1990-1995 | |
| Population change per year (thousands)..... | 1 842 | 1 701 | 1 369 | 729 | 788 | 885 | 934 | 993 | - 39 | |
| Births per year (thousands)..... | 2 592 | 2 772 | 2 489 | 1 920 | 2 011 | 2 156 | 2 355 | 2 333 | 1 566 | |
| Deaths per year (thousands)..... | 908 | 993 | 1 009 | 1 080 | 1 204 | 1 405 | 1 565 | 1 560 | 1 979 | |
| Population growth rate (percentage)..... | 1.73 | 1.47 | 1.11 | 0.57 | 0.58 | 0.65 | 0.66 | 0.68 | - 0.03 | |
| Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)..... | 24.3 | 24.0 | 20.2 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 16.7 | 16.0 | 10.6 | |
| Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)..... | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 13.4 | |
| Total fertility rate (per woman)..... | 2.51 | 2.62 | 2.48 | 2.02 | 1.98 | 1.92 | 1.99 | 2.10 | 1.50 | |
| Gross reproduction rate (per woman)..... | 1.23 | 1.28 | 1.21 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.94 | 0.97 | 1.02 | 0.73 | |
| Net reproduction rate (per woman)..... | 1.16 | 1.22 | 1.16 | 0.95 | 0.93 | 0.90 | 0.94 | 0.99 | 0.71 | |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)..... | 98 | 57 | 39 | 31 | 28 | 30 | 26 | 24 | 18 | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males..... | 62.5 | 63.0 | 64.0 | 63.9 | 63.1 | 61.9 | 62.1 | 64.3 | 60.6 | |
| Females..... | 70.5 | 71.0 | 72.6 | 73.5 | 73.5 | 73.1 | 73.4 | 74.3 | 72.8 | |
| Both sexes combined..... | 67.3 | 67.7 | 69.0 | 69.0 | 68.2 | 67.4 | 67.6 | 69.2 | 66.5 | |
| | B. MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTIONS | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 |
| Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 148 097 | 146 934 | 145 549 | 144 418 | 142 945 | 140 639 | 137 933 | 135 207 | 128 875 | 121 256 |
| Males..... | 69 353 | 68 674 | 67 879 | 67 323 | 66 688 | 65 662 | 64 460 | 63 242 | 60 412 | 57 126 |
| Females..... | 78 744 | 78 260 | 77 670 | 77 095 | 76 258 | 74 977 | 73 473 | 71 965 | 68 463 | 64 129 |
| Sex ratio (per 100 females)..... | 88.1 | 87.8 | 87.4 | 87.3 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 87.7 | 87.9 | 88.2 | 89.1 |
| Age distribution: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percentage aged 0-4..... | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| Percentage aged 5-14..... | 15.9 | 13.4 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 9.8 |
| Percentage aged 15-24..... | 14.3 | 15.6 | 16.3 | 13.7 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 10.6 |
| Percentage aged 60 or over..... | 16.7 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 18.2 | 20.3 | 22.9 | 25.0 | 25.8 | 28.6 | 33.4 |
| Percentage aged 65 or over..... | 11.9 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 18.1 | 19.9 | 21.5 | 25.0 |
| Percentage in school ages 6-11..... | 9.7 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| Percentage in school ages 12-14..... | 4.7 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| Percentage in school ages 15-17..... | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| Percentage in school ages 18-23..... | 8.5 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 6.4 |
| Percentage of women aged 15-49..... | 48.7 | 50.6 | 50.8 | 47.9 | 45.4 | 44.7 | 43.9 | 42.3 | 37.0 | 37.7 |
| Median age (years)..... | 35.1 | 36.7 | 37.7 | 38.4 | 39.4 | 40.7 | 42.4 | 44.1 | 46.3 | 46.1 |
| Population density (per sq km)..... | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | 2030-2040 | 2040-2050 | |
| Population change per year (thousands)..... | -233 | -277 | -226 | -295 | -461 | -541 | -545 | -633 | -762 | |
| Births per year (thousands)..... | 1 421 | 1 522 | 1 610 | 1 533 | 1 381 | 1 313 | 1 305 | 1 251 | 1 135 | |
| Deaths per year (thousands)..... | 2 048 | 2 098 | 2 041 | 1 982 | 1 947 | 1 909 | 1 905 | 1 939 | 1 951 | |
| Net migration per year (thousands)..... | 394 | 299 | 204 | 154 | 104 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | |
| Population growth rate (percentage)..... | - 0.16 | - 0.19 | - 0.16 | - 0.21 | - 0.33 | - 0.39 | - 0.40 | - 0.48 | - 0.61 | |
| Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)..... | 9.6 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.1 | |
| Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)..... | 13.9 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 15.6 | |
| Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)..... | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | |
| Total fertility rate (per woman)..... | 1.35 | 1.38 | 1.45 | 1.52 | 1.59 | 1.66 | 1.70 | 1.70 | 1.70 | |
| Gross reproduction rate (per woman)..... | 0.66 | 0.67 | 0.71 | 0.74 | 0.78 | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.83 | 0.83 | |
| Net reproduction rate (per woman)..... | 0.64 | 0.65 | 0.69 | 0.72 | 0.76 | 0.79 | 0.81 | 0.82 | 0.82 | |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)..... | 18 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 9 | |
| Mortality under age 5 (per 1,000 births)..... | 22 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 10 | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males..... | 60.6 | 61.3 | 63.3 | 65.3 | 66.8 | 68.3 | 69.5 | 70.9 | 72.8 | |
| Females..... | 72.8 | 73.2 | 74.2 | 75.2 | 76.0 | 76.8 | 77.6 | 78.8 | 80.3 | |
| Both sexes combined..... | 66.6 | 67.1 | 68.7 | 70.3 | 71.5 | 72.7 | 73.7 | 75.0 | 76.7 | |

Source: United Nations Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 1998 Revision*.

TABLE A.11 (continued)

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

C. HIGH-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 148 097 | 147 856 | 148 470 | 149 512 | 150 232 | 150 306 | 150 380 | 150 806 | 151 568 | 151 823 |
| Males..... | 69 353 | 69 145 | 69 372 | 69 927 | 70 412 | 70 603 | 70 820 | 71 211 | 72 000 | 72 723 |
| Females..... | 78 744 | 78 711 | 79 098 | 79 585 | 79 820 | 79 704 | 79 559 | 79 595 | 79 568 | 79 099 |
| Age distribution: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percentage aged 0-4..... | 5.2 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| Percentage aged 5-14..... | 15.9 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 12.8 |
| Percentage aged 15-24..... | 14.3 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 12.9 |
| Percentage aged 60 or over..... | 16.7 | 18.4 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 19.3 | 21.4 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 24.3 | 26.7 |
| Percentage aged 65 or over..... | 11.9 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 14.6 | 16.6 | 17.9 | 18.3 | 20.0 |
| Percentage of women aged 15-49..... | 48.7 | 50.3 | 49.9 | 46.4 | 44.0 | 43.9 | 43.6 | 42.7 | 39.4 | 41.7 |
| Median age (years)..... | 35.1 | 36.5 | 37.0 | 37.1 | 37.7 | 38.6 | 39.8 | 40.8 | 39.3 | 39.5 |
| | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | 2030-2040 | 2040-2050 | |
| Population change per year (thousands)..... | - 48 | 123 | 208 | 144 | 15 | 15 | 85 | 76 | 25 | |
| Population growth rate (percentage)..... | - 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.02 | |
| Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)..... | 10.9 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 12.8 | |
| Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)..... | 13.9 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 13.0 | |
| Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)..... | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | |
| Total fertility rate (per woman)..... | 1.52 | 1.75 | 1.85 | 1.95 | 2.05 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.10 | |
| Gross reproduction rate (per woman)..... | 0.74 | 0.85 | 0.90 | 0.95 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.02 | |
| Net reproduction rate (per woman)..... | 0.72 | 0.83 | 0.88 | 0.93 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.01 | |

D. LOW-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 148 097 | 146 675 | 144 561 | 142 315 | 139 469 | 135 613 | 131 063 | 126 190 | 115 164 | 102 544 |
| Males..... | 69 353 | 68 541 | 67 374 | 66 248 | 64 910 | 63 092 | 60 948 | 58 632 | 53 405 | 47 569 |
| Females..... | 78 744 | 78 133 | 77 187 | 76 067 | 74 559 | 72 521 | 70 115 | 67 558 | 61 759 | 54 975 |
| Age distribution: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percentage aged 0-4..... | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| Percentage aged 5-14..... | 15.9 | 13.4 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 6.8 |
| Percentage aged 15-24..... | 14.3 | 15.6 | 16.4 | 13.9 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 8.7 | 8.2 |
| Percentage aged 60 or over..... | 16.7 | 18.5 | 17.5 | 18.5 | 20.8 | 23.8 | 26.3 | 27.6 | 32.0 | 39.5 |
| Percentage aged 65 or over..... | 11.9 | 12.5 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 16.2 | 19.1 | 21.3 | 24.0 | 29.6 |
| Percentage of women aged 15-49..... | 48.7 | 50.6 | 51.1 | 48.6 | 46.3 | 45.6 | 44.5 | 42.6 | 35.6 | 34.1 |
| Median age (years)..... | 35.1 | 36.8 | 38.0 | 38.9 | 40.2 | 41.9 | 43.9 | 46.1 | 50.5 | 52.4 |
| | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | 2030-2040 | 2040-2050 | |
| Population change per year (thousands)..... | -284 | -423 | -449 | -569 | -771 | -910 | -975 | -1 103 | -1 262 | |
| Population growth rate (percentage)..... | - 0.19 | - 0.29 | - 0.31 | - 0.40 | - 0.56 | - 0.68 | - 0.76 | - 0.91 | - 1.16 | |
| Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)..... | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 5.7 | |
| Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)..... | 13.9 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.7 | 16.0 | 17.8 | |
| Net migration rate (per 1,000 population)..... | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | |
| Total fertility rate (per woman)..... | 1.30 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | |
| Gross reproduction rate (per woman)..... | 0.63 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.61 | |
| Net reproduction rate (per woman)..... | 0.61 | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.60 | |

E. CONSTANT-VARIANT PROJECTIONS

| | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Population (thousands) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 148 097 | 147 737 | 146 999 | 146 136 | 144 608 | 142 120 | 139 129 | 135 950 | 128 334 | 119 039 |
| | 1995-2000 | 2000-2005 | 2005-2010 | 2010-2015 | 2015-2020 | 2020-2025 | 2025-2030 | 2030-2040 | 2040-2050 | |
| Population growth rate (percentage)..... | - 0.05 | - 0.10 | - 0.12 | - 0.21 | - 0.35 | - 0.43 | - 0.46 | - 0.58 | - 0.75 | |
| Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)..... | 10.7 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 7.8 | |
| Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)..... | 13.9 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 15.8 | |

Source: United Nations Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 1998 Revision*.

TABLE A.12. RUSSIAN FEDERATION, REPLACEMENT MIGRATION SCENARIOS

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

| Scenario | I | II | III | IV | V |
|--|----------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Period | Medium variant | Medium variant with zero migration | Constant total population | Constant age group 15-64 | Constant ratio 15-64/65 years or older |
| A. Average annual net migration (thousands) | | | | | |
| 1995-2000 | 394 | 0 | 611 | 0 | 746 |
| 2000-2005 | 299 | 0 | 539 | 95 | 3 801 |
| 2005-2010 | 204 | 0 | 387 | 79 | -3 888 |
| 2010-2015 | 154 | 0 | 392 | 899 | 2 372 |
| 2015-2020 | 104 | 0 | 470 | 1 094 | 6 376 |
| 2020-2025 | 55 | 0 | 464 | 994 | 7 995 |
| 2025-2030 | 55 | 0 | 447 | 730 | 6 089 |
| 2030-2035 | 55 | 0 | 486 | 443 | 2 557 |
| 2035-2040 | 55 | 0 | 558 | 695 | 4 480 |
| 2040-2045 | 55 | 0 | 606 | 873 | 6 347 |
| 2045-2050 | 55 | 0 | 635 | 1 189 | 11 867 |
| Grand total 1995-2050 | 7 417 | 0 | 27 971 | 35 454 | 243 709 |
| B. Total population (thousands) | | | | | |
| 1995 | 148 097 | 148 097 | 148 097 | 148 097 | 148 097 |
| 2000 | 146 934 | 144 960 | 148 097 | 144 960 | 148 791 |
| 2005 | 145 549 | 142 048 | 148 097 | 142 536 | 165 588 |
| 2010 | 144 418 | 139 796 | 148 097 | 140 718 | 144 436 |
| 2015 | 142 945 | 137 434 | 148 097 | 143 055 | 154 123 |
| 2020 | 140 639 | 134 582 | 148 097 | 146 223 | 185 030 |
| 2025 | 137 933 | 131 649 | 148 097 | 149 146 | 226 586 |
| 2030 | 135 207 | 128 727 | 148 097 | 150 974 | 260 764 |
| 2035 | 132 243 | 125 578 | 148 097 | 151 191 | 277 531 |
| 2040 | 128 875 | 122 027 | 148 097 | 152 318 | 303 736 |
| 2045 | 125 170 | 118 186 | 148 097 | 154 192 | 340 184 |
| 2050 | 121 256 | 114 178 | 148 097 | 157 658 | 406 551 |
| C. Age group 15-64 (thousands) | | | | | |
| 1995 | 99 200 | 99 200 | 99 200 | 99 200 | 99 200 |
| 2000 | 101 862 | 100 467 | 102 703 | 100 467 | 103 198 |
| 2005 | 102 592 | 100 119 | 104 480 | 100 467 | 116 950 |
| 2010 | 103 028 | 99 804 | 105 879 | 100 467 | 103 557 |
| 2015 | 100 229 | 96 455 | 104 349 | 100 467 | 109 032 |
| 2020 | 96 217 | 92 136 | 102 179 | 100 467 | 128 725 |
| 2025 | 92 021 | 87 876 | 100 056 | 100 467 | 156 042 |
| 2030 | 88 473 | 84 327 | 98 521 | 100 467 | 178 976 |
| 2035 | 85 819 | 81 700 | 97 915 | 100 467 | 191 288 |
| 2040 | 82 322 | 78 216 | 96 629 | 100 467 | 209 991 |
| 2045 | 78 365 | 74 244 | 95 067 | 100 467 | 235 545 |
| 2050 | 73 569 | 69 413 | 92 796 | 100 467 | 279 890 |
| D. Potential support ratio 15-64/65 or older | | | | | |
| 1995 | 5.62 | 5.62 | 5.62 | 5.62 | 5.62 |
| 2000 | 5.54 | 5.51 | 5.60 | 5.51 | 5.62 |
| 2005 | 5.04 | 5.00 | 5.16 | 5.02 | 5.62 |
| 2010 | 5.52 | 5.51 | 5.74 | 5.54 | 5.62 |
| 2015 | 5.13 | 5.15 | 5.45 | 5.31 | 5.62 |
| 2020 | 4.38 | 4.39 | 4.73 | 4.69 | 5.62 |
| 2025 | 3.68 | 3.69 | 4.05 | 4.09 | 5.62 |
| 2030 | 3.28 | 3.29 | 3.67 | 3.78 | 5.62 |
| 2035 | 3.17 | 3.20 | 3.58 | 3.74 | 5.62 |
| 2040 | 2.98 | 3.02 | 3.39 | 3.63 | 5.62 |
| 2045 | 2.74 | 2.78 | 3.16 | 3.43 | 5.62 |
| 2050 | 2.43 | 2.44 | 2.85 | 3.12 | 5.62 |

TABLE A.12 (continued)

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

| Scenario | I | II | III | IV | V |
|---|----------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Period | Medium variant | Medium variant with zero migration | Constant total population | Constant age group 15-64 | Constant ratio 15-64/65 years or older |
| E. Age group 65 or older (thousands) | | | | | |
| 1995 | 17 664 | 17 664 | 17 664 | 17 664 | 17 664 |
| 2000 | 18 393 | 18 249 | 18 353 | 18 249 | 18 376 |
| 2005 | 20 341 | 20 017 | 20 240 | 20 033 | 20 825 |
| 2010 | 18 670 | 18 104 | 18 436 | 18 139 | 18 440 |
| 2015 | 19 532 | 18 712 | 19 163 | 18 909 | 19 415 |
| 2020 | 21 985 | 20 985 | 21 598 | 21 423 | 22 922 |
| 2025 | 24 989 | 23 835 | 24 687 | 24 550 | 27 786 |
| 2030 | 26 938 | 25 603 | 26 830 | 26 594 | 31 870 |
| 2035 | 27 112 | 25 569 | 27 379 | 26 855 | 34 062 |
| 2040 | 27 661 | 25 919 | 28 481 | 27 683 | 37 393 |
| 2045 | 28 620 | 26 755 | 30 101 | 29 301 | 41 943 |
| 2050 | 30 315 | 28 398 | 32 504 | 32 168 | 49 840 |
| F. Percentage in age group 65 or older | | | | | |
| 1995 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| 2000 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.4 |
| 2005 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 12.6 |
| 2010 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 12.8 |
| 2015 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 12.6 |
| 2020 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 12.4 |
| 2025 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 12.3 |
| 2030 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 18.1 | 17.6 | 12.2 |
| 2035 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 12.3 |
| 2040 | 21.5 | 21.2 | 19.2 | 18.2 | 12.3 |
| 2045 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 20.3 | 19.0 | 12.3 |
| 2050 | 25.0 | 24.9 | 21.9 | 20.4 | 12.3 |
| G. Age group 0-14 (thousands) | | | | | |
| 1995 | 31 232 | 31 232 | 31 232 | 31 232 | 31 232 |
| 2000 | 26 679 | 26 244 | 27 040 | 26 244 | 27 216 |
| 2005 | 22 617 | 21 911 | 23 377 | 22 036 | 27 813 |
| 2010 | 22 720 | 21 887 | 23 782 | 22 112 | 22 438 |
| 2015 | 23 185 | 22 267 | 24 584 | 23 679 | 25 676 |
| 2020 | 22 437 | 21 461 | 24 319 | 24 333 | 33 384 |
| 2025 | 20 923 | 19 938 | 23 353 | 24 129 | 42 759 |
| 2030 | 19 796 | 18 797 | 22 746 | 23 913 | 49 918 |
| 2035 | 19 313 | 18 309 | 22 803 | 23 869 | 52 181 |
| 2040 | 18 891 | 17 892 | 22 986 | 24 168 | 56 352 |
| 2045 | 18 185 | 17 187 | 22 929 | 24 423 | 62 696 |
| 2050 | 17 372 | 16 367 | 22 797 | 25 023 | 76 821 |
| H. Potential support ratio in 2050, by age at entry into non-working-age population | | | | | |
| Age | | | | | |
| 65 | 2.43 | 2.44 | 2.85 | 3.12 | 5.62 |
| 70 | 3.95 | 4.03 | 4.67 | 5.16 | 9.20 |
| 75 | 6.66 | 6.91 | 8.02 | 8.87 | 15.80 |
| 80 | 12.05 | 12.78 | 15.09 | 16.48 | 30.37 |

NOTE: The five scenarios are briefly as follows:

- I - Corresponds to the medium variant of the official United Nations population projections (*World Population Prospects, 1998 Revision*);
- II - This scenario amends the medium variant by assuming no migration after 1995;
- III - This scenario keeps the total population figure constant at the highest level that it would reach in absence of migration after 1995.
- IV - This scenario keeps the number of persons aged 15-64 constant at the highest level that it would reach in absence of migration after 1995.
- V - This scenario keeps the ratio of persons aged 15-64 to persons aged 65 and above at the highest level that it would reach in absence of migration after 1995.