

**DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF TIMOR-LESTE**

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population (thousands)	v1	604	672	581	659	740	848	722	947
Males (thousands)	v14	308	342	296	335	383	436	383	492
Females (thousands)	v13	297	330	285	324	357	412	339	455
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	42.0	42.0	39.7	39.9	41.5	41.9	45.5	41.1
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	53.6	53.5	56.5	56.5	54.9	54.3	49.6	54.0
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.9	5.0
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Median age	v12	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.5	19.3	20.0	16.8	18.4
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	78.3	78.6	70.2	70.7	75.7	77.2	91.8	76.1
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	8.3	8.4	6.7	6.4	6.6	7.1	9.8	9.2
Percentage urban	v2	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.8
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	83.5	..	82.6	..	82.7	82.6	81.5	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	44.9	..	45.8	..	44.7	44.6	44.8	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	85.9	..	84.9	..	83.6	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	4.8	..	4.8	..	5.1	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	9.4	..	10.3	..	11.3	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	4 753	..	4 649	..	5 330	..	5 317	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	46.6	..	47.2	..	47.9	..	48.3	..
<b>LAND USE</b>									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	7.6	8.4	7.3	8.2	9.3	10.4	8.5	8.6 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	3.3	..	2.8	..	2.5	..	2.1	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4 *
<b>FOOD</b>									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	26 640	35 667	61 000	91 071	130 025	155 719	144 520	138 299†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	1 289	1 497	1 366	1 426	1 649	2 030	2 110	2 062†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	199	0	0	0	0	0	9 912	12†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	305	0	0	0	0	0	0	0†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	0	0	0	0	..	..	2 030	..
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	77 872	64 147	35 287	38 834	48 075	85 467	68 469	68 736†
<b>DEVELOPMENT</b>									
<b>Social development</b>									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	..	..	..	..	..	..	142.1	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic development</b>									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	..	..	..	128	314	385	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	..	..	..	173	370	533	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.9	..
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.8	..
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.3	..
<b>Expenditures</b>									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Notes:

\* For 2001. † For 2002.

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF TIMOR-LESTE

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.1	-2.9	2.5	2.3	2.7	-3.2	5.4
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	2.2	-4.1	2.6	3.1	2.9	-1.5	3.4
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	2.1	-1.8	2.5	1.8	2.5	-5.0	7.1
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.4	-6.2	1.4	2.4	3.9	1.6	5.8
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	1.3	-3.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	-3.6	4.8
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	2.2	-2.8	2.6	2.4	2.6	-3.6	3.9
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	6.2	4.3	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.9	7.8
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	40.0	31.2	39.9	42.5	47.8	52.6	55.1
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	40.7	32.5	40.7	44.5	48.7	53.6	56.3
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	39.2	30.0	39.2	42.6	47.1	51.7	54.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	183	254	183	166	133	107	94

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	..	..	..	18.0	4.1	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	..	..	..	15.3	7.3	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	..	..
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	660
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	155
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	134
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	..	..
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	..	..
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	10
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	43

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	14 870
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	14 870
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	51.5
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	51.5
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	..	..
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	10.7
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	65.0
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	53.7
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	..	..
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	..	..
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	..	..
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	..	..
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	..	..

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	..	..
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	..	..
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	52
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	73
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	51
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	33
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	65
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	30

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	..	..
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	..	..
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	..	..

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	..	..
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	..	..

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	..	..

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Satisfactory
Fertility level	v129	Satisfactory
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

PRED RADAR — World, — Dem. Republic of Timor-Leste

