

KENYA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	11 273	13 512	16 282	19 673	23 430	27 226	30 689	34 256
Males (thousands)	v14	5 623	6 731	8 109	9 800	11 667	13 545	15 296	17 153
Females (thousands)	v13	5 650	6 781	8 174	9 873	11 764	13 681	15 393	17 103
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	49.2	49.7	49.9	49.9	48.9	46.3	44.1	42.8
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.8	47.0	49.5	51.7	53.1
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Median age	v12	15.4	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.5	16.6	17.4	17.9
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	107.9	109.5	109.7	109.0	104.1	93.5	85.2	80.6
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.3	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.7
Percentage urban	v2	10.3	12.9	16.1	20.1	24.7	30.0	35.9	41.6
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	83.1	..	82.9	..	82.2	81.7	81.5	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	45.2	..	46.0	..	45.9	46.1	46.1	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	85.7	..	82.2	..	79.5	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	5.2	..	6.3	..	7.3	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	9.0	..	11.5	..	13.2	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	159 043	..	159 886	..	145 626	..	327 446	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	45.6	..	47.9	..	47.9	..	47.9	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.0 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	1.2	..	1.5	..	1.9	..	2.4	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	6.9	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.1 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	2 140 694	2 725 327	2 280 593	2 666 613	2 893 045	3 217 107	2 892 750	2 946 553†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	1 284	1 415	1 364	1 617	1 567	1 737	1 470	1 516†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	26 533	86 070	386 718	279 260	350 656	345 557	1 165 015	707 824†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	102 619	122 003	326	34 699	160 580	213 077	18 973	32 984†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	2 500	8 700	172 889	139 383	76 151	22 366	348 665	84 306†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	953 000	1 159 707	1 256 719	1 273 352	1 535 573	1 712 645	2 063 137	2 114 536†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	2 222	2 216	2 188	2 191	1 936	2 026	2 037	2 059 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	40.6	48.2	56.2	63.8	70.8	77.0	82.4	83.3 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	25.7	33.6	42.6	52.0	60.8	68.9	76.0	77.3 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	55.7	63.0	69.9	75.8	80.9	85.2	88.9	89.5 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	64.2	70.8	78.0	85.0	89.8	92.9	95.1	95.5 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	47.8	57.7	68.5	79.4	86.7	91.2	94.2	94.7 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	80.5	83.9	87.5	90.6	92.9	94.7	96.0	96.2 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	62.1	103.9	115.2	99.0	95.0	84.9	93.6	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	51.8	95.9	110.1	96.1	93.3	84.9	93.1	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	72.3	111.9	120.2	101.8	96.6	84.9	94.2	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	88.0	90.6	..	..	..	68.2	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	83.1	88.8	..	..	..	69.0	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	92.9	92.4	..	..	..	67.5	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	9.1	13.3	19.6	21.3	24.1	24.4	30.6	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	5.4	9.4	16.0	16.2	20.6	22.4	29.2	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	12.7	17.2	23.1	26.3	27.6	26.4	32.1	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	4 195	5 578	6 554	8 460	9 231	10 130	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	310	343	333	361	339	330	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	867	966	920	1 047	979	922	902†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	33.3	34.2	32.6	32.5	29.1	31.1	19.7	16.4†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	19.8	20.2	20.8	19.1	19.1	16.0	18.6	19.0†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	46.9	45.6	46.6	48.4	51.7	52.8	61.7	64.6†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	9 059	24 640	40 780	33 697	38 134 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	4.8	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.7	6.5	6.3	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	2.4	2.2	1.8	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.2
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.1	1.9	1.4	1.6
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.3	2.7
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.5	1.7
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	8.1	8.2	8.2	7.7	6.9	5.8	4.4
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.3	1.5	0.4	-0.4
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	8.0	7.6	7.2	6.5	5.4	5.0	5.0
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	53.6	56.2	58.8	59.0	57.1	50.5	47.0
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	55.8	58.3	60.7	61.2	59.4	51.2	46.2
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	51.6	54.3	57.0	57.0	55.0	49.8	47.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	92	80	69	67	63	65	68

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	5.7	3.2	5.1	1.7	1.9	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	2.0	-0.6	1.6	-1.3	-0.5	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1998	21.7
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1998	26.3
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1998	39.0
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	1 000
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	114
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	118
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	7
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	33
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	11
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	20

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	580 370
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	569 140
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	28.6
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	29.7
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	1.7
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	25.6
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	6.5
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	6.2
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	12.3
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	15.4
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	5.3
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	4.9
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	5.2

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	20
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1990	10.1
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	62
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	89
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	46
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	48
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	56
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	43

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	93
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	70.6
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	3 888

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	1997	23.0
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1997	5.6
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1997	51.2

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	9 354
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	0.3

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Too high
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

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