

**JORDAN**

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population (thousands)	v1	1 623	1 937	2 225	2 706	3 254	4 288	4 972	5 703
Males (thousands)	v14	833	991	1 152	1 414	1 696	2 242	2 590	2 964
Females (thousands)	v13	789	946	1 074	1 292	1 558	2 046	2 382	2 739
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	45.9	47.2	49.4	47.0	46.8	41.0	39.3	37.2
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	49.4	48.5	46.0	47.8	48.4	54.8	56.1	57.7
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	4.8	4.3	4.6	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.6	5.1
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Median age	v12	17.1	16.4	15.3	16.2	16.3	18.9	19.9	21.3
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	92.9	97.4	107.4	98.4	96.7	74.8	70.0	64.3
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	9.6	9.0	10.0	10.8	9.8	7.6	8.2	8.8
Percentage urban	v2	56.0	57.8	60.2	66.4	72.2	78.3	78.7	79.3
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	49.4	..	46.0	..	47.3	49.9	52.5	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	13.4	..	14.6	..	17.4	21.0	24.4	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	33.2	..	17.8	..	15.3	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	24.0	..	23.7	..	23.5	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	42.8	..	58.5	..	61.3	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	531 613	..	810 310	..	1 146 510	..	1 945 213	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	39.8	..	33.4	..	33.5	..	33.7	..
<b>LAND USE</b>									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	5.2	6.0	6.6	7.6	8.6	11.0	12.8	13.1 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.5	..	0.3	..	0.3	..	0.5	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5 *
<b>FOOD</b>									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	152 341	143 016	88 044	61 929	105 312	111 071	42 960	91 610†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	598	567	521	590	1 040	1 180	2 029	1 301†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	200 484	176 066	504 829	720 812	1 335 537	1 258 647	1 536 663	1 227 522†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	4 428	1 744	57 009	72 657	39 293	9 903	3 856	1 138†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	92 200	95 640	95 431	45 843	516 651	189 161	196 035	205 000†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	1 090	7 302	8 924	21 827	59 320	98 590	98 251	99 057†
<b>DEVELOPMENT</b>									
<b>Social development</b>									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	2 217	2 198	2 616	2 739	2 868	2 688	2 732	2 769 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	55.9	62.3	69.2	75.6	81.5	86.5	89.8	90.3 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	36.8	45.7	55.4	64.4	72.1	79.4	84.3	85.1 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	72.3	78.0	82.2	85.9	90.0	93.1	94.9	95.2 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	79.0	85.9	91.5	94.9	96.7	98.1	99.2	99.3 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	64.4	76.4	86.0	92.0	95.3	97.6	99.3	99.4 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	91.9	94.5	96.4	97.5	97.9	98.5	99.1	99.2 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	72.0	86.5	81.6	71.8	70.9	71.3	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	64.9	81.7	81.2	72.2	71.1	71.8	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	78.8	91.2	82.0	71.5	70.7	70.9	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	78.6	73.0	..	66.3	67.5	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	73.4	72.6	..	66.5	67.9	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	83.6	73.4	..	66.1	67.1	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	32.8	47.5	59.1	52.2	44.6	55.3	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	23.4	39.8	56.1	54.3	45.6	57.4	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	41.3	54.8	61.7	50.4	43.7	53.3	..	..
<b>Economic development</b>									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	1 815	3 178	4 309	4 032	5 481	6 288	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	937	1 428	1 592	1 239	1 278	1 265	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	2 254	3 965	4 342	3 551	3 734	3 597	3 736†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	11.6	7.9	7.9	5.5	8.1	4.3	2.3	2.2†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	19.0	23.7	28.0	25.8	28.1	28.9	25.3	25.9†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	69.4	68.4	64.1	68.7	63.8	66.8	72.4	71.9†
<b>Expenditures</b>									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	1 111	2 087	3 143	11 573	14 233 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	3.8	3.8	6.8	6.8	8.1	8.2	..	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	3.6	4.8	4.2	..

Notes:

\* For 2001. † For 2002.

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**TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes**      1970-1975      1975-1980      1980-1985      1985-1990      1990-1995      1995-2000      2000-2005

**POPULATION**

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	3.5	2.8	3.9	3.7	5.5	3.0	2.7
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	4.1	3.7	2.9	3.6	2.9	2.1	1.6
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	3.2	1.7	4.7	3.9	8.0	3.4	3.3
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	1.7	3.9	6.2	2.1	2.8	5.0	4.8
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	4.2	3.6	5.9	5.4	6.9	3.5	2.8
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	2.7	1.6	0.5	-0.1	0.4	3.0	2.0
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	7.8	7.4	6.8	5.9	5.1	4.3	3.5
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	56.5	61.1	63.7	65.9	68.5	69.7	71.2
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	58.3	63.0	65.8	67.8	69.5	71.0	72.8
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	54.9	59.4	61.9	64.2	67.6	68.5	69.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	82	65	52	42	33	28	23

**DEVELOPMENT**

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	11.2	6.1	-1.3	6.1	2.7	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	8.4	2.2	-5.0	0.6	-0.2	..

**OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data**

**Year      Value**

**Population and Health**

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1997	25.3
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1979	25.9
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	2002	55.8
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	41
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	33
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	27
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	< 0.1
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	7
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	10
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	4

**Land and Land use**

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	89 210
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	88 930
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	2.3
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	2.6
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	20.0
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	163.8
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	0.9
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	0.9
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	10.9
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	40.2
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	23.2
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	17.0
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

**Water and Sanitation**

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	1
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1993	140.0
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	91
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	91
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	91
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	93
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	94
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	85

**Energy**

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	923
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	2.0
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	1 922

**Income**

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	1997	< 2
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1997	7.6
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1997	44.4

**Emissions**

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	15 550
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	3.1

**Government Views on Population, 2003**

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Too high
Emigration level	v134	Too low

**PRED RADAR**      — World,      — Jordan

