

ITALY

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population (thousands)	v1	53 822	55 441	56 434	56 593	56 719	57 301	57 715	58 093
Males (thousands)	v14	26 325	27 072	27 472	27 500	27 529	27 804	28 004	28 195
Females (thousands)	v13	27 497	28 369	28 962	29 093	29 190	29 497	29 710	29 898
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	24.6	24.2	22.3	19.6	15.9	15.0	14.3	14.0
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	59.3	58.4	60.7	62.0	63.0	62.7	61.5	60.4
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	16.1	17.4	17.0	18.4	21.1	22.4	24.2	25.6
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.4	4.1	4.0	5.1
Median age	v12	32.8	33.4	34.0	35.2	37.4	38.5	40.3	42.3
Population density (per hectare)	v3	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	41.4	41.5	36.7	31.6	25.2	23.9	23.2	23.2
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	27.2	29.8	28.0	29.7	33.5	35.7	39.4	42.4
Percentage urban	v2	64.3	65.6	66.6	66.8	66.7	66.9	67.2	67.5
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	51.6	..	51.3	..	51.5	51.9	52.0	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	28.5	..	32.9	..	36.7	37.7	38.6	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	18.8	..	12.6	..	8.6	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	43.6	..	37.5	..	31.4	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	37.6	..	49.9	..	60.0	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	913 368	..	1 108 852	..	1 346 174	..	1 634 290	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	57.3	..	56.8	..	56.4	..	56.0	..
<b>LAND USE</b>									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	3.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.2 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.3	..	0.2	..	0.2	..	0.1	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	50.8	41.9	42.3	41.2	40.7	37.2	37.9	37.3 *
<b>FOOD</b>									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	16 114 403	16 685 865	18 024 723	18 884 767	17 920 780	19 926 474	20 587 662	20 187 724†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	2 798	3 222	3 548	3 841	4 005	4 764	4 963	4 815†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	6 556 402	7 059 420	7 628 996	7 052 320	6 699 166	6 874 710	8 464 663	9 803 141†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	1 385 875	1 160 700	1 845 074	3 331 861	2 435 261	1 719 494	2 179 490	1 755 732†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	3 659 307	2 915 023	2 961 567	2 479 833	2 339 583	2 067 206	2 058 382	1 991 516†
<b>DEVELOPMENT</b>									
<b>Social development</b>									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	3 422	3 365	3 590	3 425	3 591	3 474	3 663	3 680 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	94.5	95.3	96.2	97.1	97.7	98.2	98.4	98.5 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	93.2	94.2	95.3	96.3	97.1	97.7	98.0	98.1 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	95.8	96.5	97.2	97.9	98.3	98.6	98.9	98.9 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	99.1	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	98.9	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	108.6	105.3	99.9	96.5	103.1	100.9	100.9	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	107.8	104.8	99.7	96.3	103.0	100.4	100.5	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	109.4	105.8	100.2	96.6	103.3	101.4	101.3	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	97.4	..	..	..	99.6	99.8	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	98.1	..	..	..	99.3	99.5	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	96.8	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	60.8	70.6	71.8	73.1	82.8	93.9	95.9	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	55.3	66.6	70.4	72.7	82.6	94.1	94.5	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	66.1	74.5	73.1	73.6	83.0	93.8	97.3	..
<b>Economic development</b>									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	734 613	873 769	956 351	1 100 432	1 167 472	1 284 145	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	13 250	15 483	16 899	19 401	20 374	22 250	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	13 051	15 763	17 235	19 987	21 142	22 875	23 408†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	7.7	6.2	4.8	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.7†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	41.3	40.4	36.1	33.9	31.5	29.0	28.5†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	51.0	53.4	59.1	62.5	65.1	68.1	68.7†
<b>Expenditures</b>									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	3.7	4.1	..	5.0	3.1	4.6	4.6	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	6.3	5.3	6.0	..

Notes:

\* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	0.3	-1.3	-2.5	-4.2	-1.0	-0.8	-0.2
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.1	-0.1	1.7	2.8	1.4	1.7	1.2
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.3
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	72.1	73.6	74.5	76.2	77.3	78.8	80.0
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	75.2	76.9	78.0	79.6	80.5	81.8	83.0
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	69.2	70.4	71.5	73.1	74.0	75.7	76.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	26	18	13	10	7	6	5

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	3.5	1.8	2.8	1.2	1.9	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	3.1	1.7	2.8	1.0	1.8	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1999	28.4
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1999	31.5
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1996	60.2
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	6
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	1
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	..	..
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	6
Children underweight (%)	v96	..	..

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	301 340
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	294 110
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	51.6
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	51.6
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	24.6
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	69.7
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	28.5
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	33.9
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	11.2
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	20.3
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	9.1
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	9.1
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	2.1

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	161
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1996	29.8
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	..	..
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	100
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	..	..
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	..	..
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	..	..
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	..	..

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	..	..
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	2.0
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	6 356

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	2000	6.5
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	2000	42.0

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	428 171
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	7.4

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Satisfactory
Fertility level	v129	Too low
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Too high
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

PRED RADAR — World, — Italy

