

ISRAEL

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	2 898	3 358	3 764	4 103	4 514	5 374	6 084	6 725
Males (thousands)	v14	1 461	1 682	1 881	2 047	2 248	2 651	3 004	3 327
Females (thousands)	v13	1 437	1 676	1 883	2 056	2 266	2 723	3 080	3 398
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	33.1	32.8	33.2	32.6	31.3	29.2	28.3	27.8
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	56.3	55.4	55.1	55.0	56.3	57.7	58.5	59.0
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	10.6	11.8	11.7	12.4	12.4	13.1	13.2	13.3
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.5
Median age	v12	23.4	24.0	24.8	25.4	25.8	27.0	27.9	28.9
Population density (per hectare)	v3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.0
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	58.9	59.3	60.3	59.2	55.5	50.7	48.4	47.1
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	18.9	21.3	21.3	22.6	21.9	22.7	22.6	22.5
Percentage urban	v2	84.2	86.6	88.6	89.8	90.3	90.8	91.5	91.7
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	54.8	..	56.0	..	57.4	58.8	60.3	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	30.0	..	33.7	..	37.9	39.8	41.3	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	9.7	..	6.1	..	4.1	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	35.6	..	31.9	..	29.1	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	54.7	..	62.0	..	66.8	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	1 375 424	..	1 420 073	..	1 632 704	..	2 256 236	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	50.7	..	51.9	..	52.8	..	55.9	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	7.1	8.0	9.1	9.8	10.5	12.4	14.2	14.5 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.3	..	0.2	..	0.2	..	0.2	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	19.8	20.5	20.0	20.4	20.9	20.8	20.6	20.6 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	199 433	305 283	238 667	233 367	330 813	252 538	186 273	253 297†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	1 442	2 108	1 840	2 113	2 968	2 606	2 309	2 853†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	1 324 019	1 643 730	1 600 931	1 714 375	1 692 268	2 618 264	2 997 862	3 072 452†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	148	391	805	462	1 232	4 158	373	34†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	807 200	98 100	9 801	8 356	1 028	..	..	..
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	131 683	163 917	201 139	206 313	208 936	307 306	393 772	410 494†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	3 084	3 188	3 113	3 307	3 370	3 421	3 510	3 512 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	79.8	82.9	86.1	88.8	91.4	93.3	94.8	95.1 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	72.5	76.7	80.8	84.5	88.0	90.6	92.7	93.1 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	87.1	89.3	91.5	93.3	94.9	96.1	97.0	97.1 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	95.2	96.6	97.5	98.2	98.7	99.0	99.4	99.5 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	93.4	95.4	96.8	97.7	98.4	98.8	99.3	99.3 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	96.8	97.7	98.3	98.7	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.6 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	95.9	96.5	95.0	96.8	94.9	98.2	113.9	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	94.8	97.1	..	98.3	96.4	98.7	113.6	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	96.8	96.0	..	95.4	93.4	97.7	114.1	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	..	..	..	..	99.9	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	..	..	..	..	99.8	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	56.9	65.7	72.9	80.3	85.4	88.0	93.2	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	60.0	71.2	79.0	84.8	88.7	87.2	93.0	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	53.9	60.5	67.3	76.1	82.2	88.8	93.5	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	34 590	40 415	46 436	57 386	78 168	94 373	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	10 300	10 738	11 319	12 714	14 546	15 511	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	11 538	12 370	13 180	14 546	17 043	18 895	17 300†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	217	154	66	0	0 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	5.6	7.1	7.9	7.2	6.3	..	7.3	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	3.8	7.4	8.3	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.9	3.5	2.5	2.0
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	2.8	2.5	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.6
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	2.6	2.2	1.7	2.4	4.0	2.8	2.2
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	5.0	2.2	2.8	1.8	4.6	2.6	2.1
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	3.5	2.7	2.0	2.0	3.5	2.6	2.1
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	-0.4	-0.9	-0.5	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.4
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	71.6	73.1	74.5	75.6	76.9	78.3	79.6
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	73.3	74.9	76.2	77.4	78.9	80.2	81.6
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	70.1	71.4	72.8	73.8	75.2	76.2	77.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	22	18	14	11	9	6	5

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	3.1	2.8	4.2	6.2	3.8	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	0.8	1.1	2.3	2.7	1.3	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1999	25.0
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1999	27.9
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1988	68.0
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	6
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	0
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	..	..
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	8
Children underweight (%)	v96	..	..

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	22 140
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	21 710
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	25.6
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	25.6
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	45.8
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	78.4
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	7.5
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	8.3
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	19.1
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	1.3
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	0.2
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	1.1
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	2
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1997	90.0
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	100
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	100
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	100
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	..	..
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	100
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	..	..

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	3 145
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	0.0
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	5 936

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1997	6.9
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1997	44.3

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	63 098
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	10.4

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too low
Fertility level	v129	Too low
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Too low
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

PRED RADAR — World, — Israel

