

**IRAQ**

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population (thousands)	v1	10 112	11 972	14 093	16 288	18 515	21 632	25 075	28 807
Males (thousands)	v14	5 100	6 051	7 132	8 246	9 378	10 956	12 700	14 587
Females (thousands)	v13	5 012	5 921	6 961	8 042	9 137	10 676	12 375	14 221
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	47.4	47.9	47.1	45.8	44.6	43.6	42.7	41.0
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	47.7	47.3	48.1	49.4	50.5	51.9	52.9	54.5
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Median age	v12	16.1	16.0	16.3	16.9	17.4	17.9	18.4	19.1
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	99.3	101.2	98.0	92.8	88.3	84.0	80.7	75.3
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	10.2	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.6	8.8	8.4	8.3
Percentage urban	v2	56.2	61.4	65.5	68.8	69.7	68.8	67.9	66.8
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	49.6	..	47.6	..	45.0	46.0	46.8	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	16.4	..	17.3	..	16.3	18.0	19.7	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	52.7	..	28.5	..	16.1	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	19.5	..	21.3	..	17.5	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	27.8	..	50.3	..	66.4	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	2 057	..	21 966	..	83 638	..	146 910	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	38.2	..	35.7	..	33.3	..	31.1	..
<b>LAND USE</b>									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.6 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.3	..	0.2	..	0.1	..	0.1	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	11.4	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.7	13.3	13.9 *
<b>FOOD</b>									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	38 300	1 000	0	28	5 817	88 004	4 164	1 333 320†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>DEVELOPMENT</b>									
<b>Social development</b>									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	27.1	29.5	31.6	33.7	35.7	37.5	39.3	39.7 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	12.6	14.3	16.1	17.9	19.7	21.4	23.3	23.7 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	41.2	44.2	46.8	49.1	51.3	53.2	54.9	55.3 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	36.5	37.0	38.0	39.4	41.0	42.7	44.6	45.0 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	18.6	19.7	21.2	23.0	24.9	26.9	29.1	29.6 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	53.7	53.5	54.1	55.1	56.4	57.8	59.3	59.6 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	68.8	93.6	113.4	107.7	111.3	85.0	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	40.8	63.7	107.4	99.0	101.8	78.0	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	95.4	122.2	119.1	116.0	120.3	91.7	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	55.4	77.8	95.7	93.1	..	76.0	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	33.9	54.7	91.1	87.4	..	71.1	..	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	75.8	100.0	100.0	98.5	..	80.8	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	24.4	34.6	57.0	53.8	47.0	41.9	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	14.4	20.6	37.7	38.8	36.4	32.5	..	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	33.9	48.0	75.6	68.3	57.1	50.7	..	..
<b>Economic development</b>									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	24 796	40 975	33 418	30 751	10 612	18 599	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	2 071	2 908	2 052	1 661	491	742	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Expenditures</b>									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	156	302	850	326	268 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	..	..	3.0	4.0	..	..	..	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	3.8	2.9	2.2	..

Notes:

\* For 2001. † For 2002.

IRAQ

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.8
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.0
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.4
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	3.0	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.4	3.1
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	5.1	4.6	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.0	3.6	3.4	3.3
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.4	4.8
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	57.0	60.4	62.0	65.0	59.5	58.8	58.8
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	57.9	61.5	63.7	66.7	61.1	60.4	60.4
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	56.1	59.5	60.6	63.6	58.0	57.3	57.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	85	68	60	48	73	94	94

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	10.0	-4.1	-1.7	-21.3	11.2	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	6.8	-7.0	-4.2	-24.4	8.3	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1987	22.3
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1987	26.3
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1989	13.7
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	250
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	124
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	124
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	< 0.1
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	..	..
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	15
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	16

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	438 320
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	437 370
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	7.4
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	11.7
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	57.9
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	109.7
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	1.8
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	1.9
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	< 0.1
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	53.5
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	2.1
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	27.2
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	24.2

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	35
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1990	121.6
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	81
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	97
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	50
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	80
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	95
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	48

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	934
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	0.2
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	807

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	..	..
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	..	..

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	76 336
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	3.3

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Satisfactory
Fertility level	v129	Satisfactory
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Too high

PRED RADAR — World, — Iraq

