

IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	28 805	33 344	39 330	48 418	56 674	62 324	66 365	69 515
Males (thousands)	v14	14 697	17 040	20 118	24 847	29 042	31 753	33 719	35 250
Females (thousands)	v13	14 108	16 303	19 212	23 571	27 632	30 571	32 645	34 266
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	44.6	44.5	44.7	44.6	44.7	42.5	35.2	28.7
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	49.7	50.0	49.9	49.8	49.6	51.3	58.4	64.9
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.4
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
Median age	v12	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.6	17.7	18.4	20.6	23.4
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	89.7	89.0	89.6	89.6	90.1	82.9	60.3	44.3
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	11.6	11.0	10.8	11.1	11.6	12.1	10.9	9.9
Percentage urban	v2	41.9	45.8	49.6	53.4	56.3	60.2	64.4	68.1
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	52.2	..	51.3	..	51.3	52.5	53.7	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	19.0	..	20.4	..	21.3	24.3	27.1	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	47.5	..	39.1	..	32.4	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	27.2	..	26.1	..	24.7	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	25.3	..	34.8	..	43.0	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	703 502	..	1 064 386	..	3 809 114	..	2 321 454	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	45.0	..	44.9	..	42.8	..	40.7	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.1 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	0.3	..	0.3	..	0.3	..	0.4	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	9.6	10.0	8.4	9.7	10.1	11.6	10.0	10.1 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	6 150 000	8 186 167	8 855 491	10 892 684	12 972 594	16 601 882	14 001 704	18 037 700†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	864	1 060	1 108	1 261	1 365	1 851	1 937	2 163†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	40 906	2 109 466	2 778 802	4 216 144	5 524 791	6 398 279	9 928 299	6 550 800†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	1 733	3 926	29	0	0	0	7 199	1 763†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	103 400	0	0	18 000	68 402	13 865	9 405	9 618†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	417 333	551 000	1 283 773	1 952 132	2 386 917	3 132 951	3 525 653	3 511 938†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	2 124	2 426	2 749	2 768	2 827	2 927	2 935	2 931 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	34.3	42.0	49.7	55.9	63.2	70.0	76.0	77.1 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	22.9	30.3	38.2	45.9	54.0	61.9	68.9	70.2 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	45.6	53.6	60.9	65.8	72.2	78.0	83.0	83.8 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	56.1	64.8	73.0	80.3	86.3	90.9	93.8	94.2 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	42.1	52.4	62.9	72.6	80.8	87.2	91.3	91.9 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	69.7	76.8	82.9	88.0	91.7	94.4	96.2	96.5 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	72.8	93.2	87.3	98.2	112.2	101.0	93.0	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	52.1	71.4	..	87.1	106.0	97.6	90.9	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	93.0	114.3	..	109.0	118.1	104.4	95.0	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	60.0	..	..	80.9	..	..	79.2	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	..	73.9	..	..	78.3	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	..	87.7	..	..	80.0	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	27.1	45.0	41.9	45.0	55.2	75.0	82.4	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	18.1	32.5	31.8	35.8	46.4	68.7	79.5	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	35.8	57.1	51.7	53.9	63.7	81.1	85.2	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	182 434	150 546	179 953	188 887	230 355	284 338	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	5 471	3 828	3 717	3 333	3 696	4 284	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	6 429	4 508	4 848	4 233	4 901	5 460	5 923†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	11.4	18.0	20.5	23.5	22.2	15.1	12.1†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	54.3	32.5	27.7	28.6	32.7	33.3	39.0†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	34.3	49.5	51.8	47.9	45.1	51.5	48.9†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	145	73	3 050	1 539	2 276 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	..	..	7.5	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.4	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	1.5	2.6	2.5	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.9	3.3	4.2	3.1	1.9	1.3	0.9
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	2.9	3.4	4.1	3.2	0.9	-2.5	-3.2
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	3.1	3.3	4.1	3.0	2.6	3.9	3.0
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.0	3.0	4.6	3.9	3.4	1.8	1.1
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	4.7	4.9	5.6	4.2	3.2	2.6	2.3
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.8	0.0	-1.0	-0.9
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	6.4	6.5	6.6	5.6	4.3	2.5	2.1
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	55.2	57.7	59.6	63.0	66.1	68.3	70.2
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	55.1	58.1	60.7	64.3	67.5	69.6	71.7
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	55.4	57.5	58.8	62.2	65.1	67.2	68.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	115	100	88	69	53	42	34

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	-3.8	3.6	1.0	4.0	4.2	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	-7.1	-0.6	-2.2	2.1	3.0	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1996	22.1
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1996	25.3
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1997	72.9
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	76
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	50
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	39
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	0
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	4
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	7
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	11

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	1 648 200
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	1 636 200
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	6.2
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	7.0
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	45.3
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	168.9
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	6.8
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	6.8
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	6.5
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	42.8
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	26.2
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	14.8
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	1.8

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	129
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1993	54.5
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	93
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	98
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	83
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	84
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	86
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	78

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	1 835
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	0.1
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	882

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	1998	< 2
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	1998	5.1
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	1998	49.9

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	310 301
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	4.7

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Too high
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

PRED RADAR — World, — Iran (Islamic Republic of)

