

INDONESIA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	119 936	134 395	150 072	166 180	181 414	195 649	209 174	222 781
Males (thousands)	v14	59 975	67 281	75 218	83 290	90 903	97 986	104 599	111 231
Females (thousands)	v13	59 961	67 114	74 855	82 891	90 511	97 664	104 575	111 551
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	42.1	41.4	40.4	38.4	35.8	33.0	30.2	28.3
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	52.7	53.2	54.1	56.0	58.0	60.1	62.1	63.3
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.9	7.7	8.4
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Median age	v12	19.0	19.1	19.6	20.3	21.7	23.2	24.8	26.5
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	80.0	77.7	74.8	68.5	61.8	54.8	48.6	44.7
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.7	11.5	12.4	13.2
Percentage urban	v2	17.1	19.3	22.1	26.1	30.6	35.6	42.0	47.9
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	61.8	..	64.2	..	66.2	67.4	68.8	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	30.2	..	35.2	..	38.5	39.7	40.8	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	66.3	..	57.8	..	55.2	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	10.3	..	12.1	..	13.6	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	23.4	..	30.1	..	31.2	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	1 170 220	..	756 851	..	465 612	..	397 123	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	48.9	..	49.7	..	50.6	..	51.5	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.5	6.4	6.5 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	1.2	..	1.3	..	1.4	..	1.5	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	14.4	14.4	14.4	15.4	17.6	16.8	18.5	18.5 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	21 755 263	25 532 987	33 604 837	44 144 621	51 258 341	57 303 116	60 484 475	61 194 676†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	2 009	2 353	2 837	3 456	3 814	3 884	3 989	4 141†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	1 491 627	1 423 564	3 533 963	1 446 919	1 827 642	8 417 072	6 863 032	7 927 166†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	286 187	85 198	37 475	262 254	145 105	79 723	31 565	36 562†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	1 222 500	136 500	381 660	50 193	41 627	11 750	241 949	204 355†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	14 239 463	15 804 641	16 245 171	16 695 832	19 270 112	19 405 877	19 535 631	20 037 965†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	1 861	2 031	2 197	2 409	2 624	2 943	2 913	2 904 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	56.1	62.8	69.0	74.6	79.5	83.5	86.8	87.3 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	43.8	51.9	59.4	66.3	72.5	77.7	81.9	82.6 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	68.7	74.2	79.1	83.2	86.7	89.6	91.8	92.1 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	79.5	84.9	89.0	92.6	95.0	96.6	97.7	97.9 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	71.8	79.4	85.1	90.0	93.4	95.6	97.1	97.3 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	87.5	90.6	93.0	95.1	96.6	97.5	98.3	98.4 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	80.0	86.0	107.2	117.0	115.2	113.4	109.7	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	72.7	78.4	99.7	113.6	113.6	111.1	108.5	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	87.4	93.5	114.6	120.4	116.7	115.7	110.9	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	72.4	87.9	97.2	97.5	95.4	91.9	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	66.9	83.0	94.3	95.4	93.9	91.3	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	77.8	92.7	100.0	99.5	96.9	92.5	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	16.1	20.0	29.0	41.3	44.0	51.5	56.8	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	10.9	15.2	23.3	35.3	39.7	47.6	56.1	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	21.4	24.8	34.7	47.2	48.2	55.3	57.4	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	42 830	62 025	82 841	114 681	166 938	172 180	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	319	413	498	632	853	823	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	1 011	1 346	1 629	2 087	2 772	2 807	2 857†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	44.9	30.2	24.0	23.2	19.4	17.1	17.2	17.5†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	18.7	33.5	41.7	35.8	39.1	41.8	46.1	44.5†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	36.4	36.3	34.3	40.9	41.5	41.1	36.7	38.1†
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	8 526	13 846	26 286	33 099	34 244 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	2.6	2.7	1.7	..	1.0	1.3	1.5	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.6	0.6	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

INDONESIA

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	1.9	1.8	1.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	0.0
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.7
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	2.8
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.7	3.9
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.1	-0.7	-0.9
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	5.2	4.7	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.4
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	49.2	52.7	56.2	60.1	62.6	64.9	66.5
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	50.5	54.0	58.0	62.0	64.5	66.8	68.6
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	48.0	51.5	54.5	58.5	61.0	63.0	64.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	126	106	89	70	59	49	43

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	7.4	5.8	6.5	7.5	0.6	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	5.2	3.7	4.8	6.0	-0.7	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	2000	22.5
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	2000	25.9
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1997	57.4
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	230
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	64
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	54
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	0
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	6
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	9
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	26

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	1 904 570
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	1 811 570
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	17.0
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	17.0
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	14.3
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	94.5
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	64.3
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	48.8
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	12.5
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	15.8
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	2.9
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	12.5
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.4

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	2 838
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1990	2.6
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	78
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	89
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	69
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	52
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	71
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	38

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	415
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	24.8
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	1 672

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	2002	7.5
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	2002	8.4
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	2002	43.3

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	269 568
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	1.3

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Too low

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