

**INDIA**

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
<b>POPULATION</b>									
Total population (thousands)	v1	554 911	620 701	688 856	766 053	849 415	935 572	1 021 084	1 103 371
Males (thousands)	v14	287 006	321 451	356 665	396 019	438 573	482 255	525 068	565 778
Females (thousands)	v13	267 905	299 250	332 191	370 034	410 841	453 317	496 016	537 593
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	40.4	39.8	38.5	37.6	36.6	35.8	34.1	32.1
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	53.6	54.0	55.0	55.8	56.6	57.1	58.4	60.0
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.9
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Median age	v12	19.9	20.0	20.6	21.1	21.7	22.5	23.4	24.3
Population density (per hectare)	v3	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	75.5	73.7	70.1	67.4	64.6	62.7	58.4	53.4
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	11.2	11.5	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.4	12.8	13.2
Percentage urban	v2	19.8	21.3	23.1	24.3	25.5	26.6	27.7	28.7
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	68.4	..	66.9	..	63.9	64.1	64.0	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	34.2	..	33.7	..	31.2	31.7	32.3	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	72.6	..	69.5	..	64.0	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	11.8	..	13.1	..	16.0	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	15.5	..	17.4	..	20.0	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	9 118 838	..	8 841 054	..	7 393 204	..	6 270 666	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	46.4	..	46.7	..	46.9	..	47.2	..
<b>LAND USE</b>									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.1 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	1.1	..	1.2	..	1.4	..	1.6	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	55.5	56.5	56.6	56.8	57.0	57.1	57.1	57.1 *
<b>FOOD</b>									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	111 146 348	118 741 969	138 181 573	165 038 337	195 477 908	213 568 100	238 192 703	230 479 436†
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	1 108	1 178	1 324	1 580	1 911	2 136	2 374	2 390†
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	4 210 344	7 668 683	424 270	204 990	131 424	9 972	54 590	2 805†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	53 200	21 278	710 568	618 110	652 047	6 222 147	2 822 090	9 569 862†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	2 483 200	1 107 800	435 348	257 389	245 427	232 892	169 027	127 978†
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	11 273 033	14 265 633	16 777 033	18 733 033	21 280 067	24 830 233	31 481 067	31 512 767†
<b>DEVELOPMENT</b>									
<b>Social development</b>									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	2 087	1 942	1 966	2 154	2 294	2 471	2 489	2 487 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	33.1	36.9	41.0	45.2	49.3	53.3	57.2	58.0 *
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	18.5	22.2	26.5	31.2	35.9	40.6	45.4	46.4 *
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	46.8	50.7	54.6	58.3	61.9	65.2	68.4	69.0 *
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	45.3	50.3	55.3	60.0	64.3	68.5	72.6	73.3 *
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	29.6	35.4	42.0	48.5	54.2	59.5	64.8	65.8 *
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	59.8	63.9	67.5	70.4	73.4	76.6	79.7	80.2 *
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	77.8	80.9	83.3	96.0	97.2	100.2	98.8	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	60.5	64.2	67.1	80.3	83.5	89.7	89.6	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	93.7	96.2	98.2	110.6	109.9	109.9	107.4	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	60.4	..	..	..	..	..	83.3	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	48.0	..	..	..	..	..	75.6	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	71.7	..	..	..	..	..	90.6	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	24.2	25.5	29.9	37.9	44.4	48.8	48.5	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	14.1	16.0	19.8	26.4	32.9	38.0	40.1	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	33.4	34.2	39.1	48.3	55.0	58.8	56.2	..
<b>Economic development</b>									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	153 991	183 778	238 172	318 917	417 334	554 475	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	248	267	311	375	446	543	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	1 047	1 083	1 273	1 564	1 833	2 220	2 365†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	46.1	41.3	38.9	33.7	31.3	28.2	24.6	22.7†
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	20.7	22.4	24.5	26.4	27.6	28.1	26.6	26.6†
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	33.3	36.3	36.6	39.9	41.1	43.6	48.8	50.7†
<b>Expenditures</b>									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	43 062	33 244	60 233	78 993	57 199 *
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.1	4.1	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.8	0.9	..

Notes:

\* For 2001. † For 2002.

## INDIA

**TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes** 1970-1975    1975-1980    1980-1985    1985-1990    1990-1995    1995-2000    2000-2005

### POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.3
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	3.8	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.1
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	50.3	52.9	54.8	57.2	59.5	61.5	63.1
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	49.3	52.4	55.0	57.5	60.1	62.7	64.7
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	51.2	53.3	54.9	57.1	59.0	60.4	61.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	132	129	105	95	85	76	68

### DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	3.5	5.2	5.8	5.4	5.7	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	1.5	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.9	..

### OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

**Year      Value**

#### Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	1999	19.9
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	1999	24.9
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	1999	48.2
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	540
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	113
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	99
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	1
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	2000-2002	21
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	30
Children underweight (%)	v96	1995-2003	47

#### Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	3 287 260
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	2 973 190
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	58.3
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	58.4
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	2001	32.3
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	1994-1996	95.0
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	21.5
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	22.8
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	5.2
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	20.3
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	0.9
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	12.2
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	7.2

#### Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	1 261
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1990	39.7
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	86
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	96
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	82
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	2002	30
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	2002	58
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	2002	18

#### Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	306
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	24.3
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	1 513

#### Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	1999-2000	34.7
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	2000	8.9
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	2000	41.6

#### Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	1 070 859
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	1.1

### Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Too high
Fertility level	v129	Too high
Mortality level	v131	Unacceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

### PRED RADAR —— World, **—** India

