

ICELAND

TIME-SERIES INDICATORS		1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005
POPULATION									
Total population (thousands)	v1	204	218	228	241	255	267	281	295
Males (thousands)	v14	103	110	115	121	128	134	141	147
Females (thousands)	v13	101	108	113	120	127	133	140	147
Proportion of pop below 15 (%)	v8	32.3	30.1	27.5	26.5	24.9	24.4	23.3	22.0
Proportion of pop aged 15 - 59 (%)	v9	55.3	57.2	59.0	59.6	60.4	60.5	61.7	62.2
Proportion of pop aged 60 or over (%)	v10	12.4	12.7	13.5	13.9	14.6	15.1	15.0	15.8
Proportion of pop aged 80 or over (%)	v11	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.1
Median age	v12	24.6	25.4	26.9	28.0	30.0	31.5	32.8	34.1
Population density (per hectare)	v3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Child dependency ratio (per 100)	v17	58.5	52.5	46.6	44.4	41.3	40.3	37.7	35.4
Old age dependency ratio (per 100)	v18	22.4	22.2	22.9	23.3	24.2	24.9	24.3	25.5
Percentage urban	v2	84.9	86.6	88.2	89.5	90.6	91.6	92.4	93.0
Econ. active pop. (% of 15+)	v85	66.2	..	71.1	..	74.9	73.5	73.1	..
Women as % of labour force	v89	34.0	..	41.8	..	44.8	45.1	45.3	..
Econ. active pop.-agriculture (%)	v90	17.9	..	10.3	..	11.0	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-industry (%)	v91	38.2	..	37.0	..	26.5	..	..	..
Econ. active pop.-services (%)	v92	43.9	..	52.7	..	62.5	..	..	..
International migrant stock	v31	4 765	..	5 877	..	9 005	..	15 610	..
% female of international migrant stock	v32	55.8	..	55.4	..	55.7	..	54.9	..
LAND USE									
Population per cropland (per hectare)	v43	29.2	27.3	28.5	34.5	36.4	44.5	40.5	40.8 *
Agric. workers/cropland (per hectare)	v88	2.3	..	1.5	..	2.3	..	1.9	..
Cropland as percentage of land area	v44	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1 *
FOOD									
Cereal production (1,000 metric tons)	v55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal yield (kg/hectare)	v56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cereal imports (metric tons)	v58	29 072	30 120	24 656	22 555	22 388	49 137	64 078	63 724†
Cereal exports (metric tons)	v59	0	0	0	0	0	83	17	56†
Food aid in cereals (metric tons)	v57	5 800	0	0	0	..	..	..	..
Roots and tubers (metric tons)	v60	7 093	8 880	10 762	16 285	10 544	9 894	10 074	9 655†
DEVELOPMENT									
Social development									
Calorie supply (kcal./day)	v97	3 017	2 975	3 252	3 161	3 056	3 114	3 214	3 231 *
Adult literacy, total (%)	v106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, F (%)	v107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy, M (%)	v108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, total (%)	v109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, F (%)	v110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Young adult literacy, M (%)	v111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross enrolment, primary, total (%)	v112	98.5	99.7	99.1	98.5	101.3	97.9	101.2	..
Gross enrolment, primary, F (%)	v113	98.6	99.5	..	98.5	101.2	97.9	101.0	..
Gross enrolment, primary, M (%)	v114	98.4	99.9	..	98.5	101.3	97.9	101.5	..
Net enrolment, primary, total (%)	v115	..	..	..	..	..	97.8	99.8	..
Net enrolment, primary, F (%)	v116	..	..	..	..	..	97.8	99.6	..
Net enrolment, primary, M (%)	v117	..	..	..	..	..	97.8	100.0	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, total (%)	v118	79.9	81.6	85.7	90.9	99.6	103.9	107.5	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, F (%)	v119	72.3	74.9	81.8	87.4	97.8	102.5	111.1	..
Gross enrolment, secondary, M (%)	v120	87.1	87.9	89.5	94.3	101.4	105.3	104.1	..
Economic development									
GDP (millions 1990 US \$)	v77	..	3 567	4 732	5 380	6 203	6 444	8 005	..
GDP per capita (1990 US \$)	v78	..	16 358	20 740	22 286	24 343	24 091	28 459	..
GDP per capita PPP (1995 internat. \$)	v79	..	14 531	18 891	20 467	22 503	21 680	26 423	26 349†
Agricultural share of GDP (%)	v80	..	10.9	12.3	11.8	11.8	11.7	..	..
Industrial share of GDP (%)	v81	..	32.5	33.0	32.8	29.4	27.6	..	..
Services share of GDP (%)	v82	..	56.5	54.7	55.4	58.8	60.7	..	..
Expenditures									
Expend. on pop. activities (1,000 US \$)	v124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public spending on education (% GDP)	v125	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.7	5.4	4.9	6.0	..
Public spending on health (% GDP)	v126	6.8	6.9	7.5	..

Notes:

* For 2001. † For 2002.

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TIME-SERIES INDICATORS: changes 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

POPULATION

Total population - annual growth rate (%)	v35	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
Growth rate pop. under age 15 (% / year)	v38	-0.1	-0.9	0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.2
Growth rate pop. aged 15-59 (% / year)	v39	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.1
Growth rate pop. 60 or over (% / year)	v40	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.0	2.0
Urban growth rate (% / year)	v36	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.9
Rural growth rate (% / year)	v37	-1.1	-1.6	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-0.9	-1.0
Total fertility rate (births/woman)	v20	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	v24	74.3	76.3	76.8	77.8	78.6	79.3	80.6
Life expectancy at birth, F (years)	v25	77.4	79.3	79.8	80.3	80.8	81.4	82.5
Life expectancy at birth, M (years)	v26	71.4	73.4	73.9	75.3	76.3	77.1	78.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v27	12	9	6	6	5	4	3

DEVELOPMENT

GDP annual growth rate (%)	v83	..	5.7	2.6	2.8	0.8	4.3	..
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	v84	..	4.7	1.4	1.8	-0.2	3.3	..

OTHER INDICATORS: latest available data

Year Value

Population and Health

Singulate mean age at marriage, F (years)	v33	2000	30.5
Singulate mean age at marriage, M (years)	v34	2000	32.6
Contraceptive prevalence (%)	v21	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	v29	2000	0
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	1995-2000	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	v28	2000-2005	4
Adult HIV prevalence (%)	v30	2003	0
Population undernourishment (%)	v98	..	..
Low birth weight infants (%)	v99	1998-2003	4
Children underweight (%)	v96	..	..

Land and Land use

Total area (km2)	v41	2002	103 000
Land area (km2)	v42	2002	100 250
Rainfed potential/area (%)	v48	1994-1996	0.0
Crop production potential area (%)	v47	1994-1996	0.0
Irrigated land as percentage of cropland	v46	..	..
Cropland/ potential area (%)	v49	..	..
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	1990	0.2
Forest as percentage of land area	v45	2005	0.5
Nationally protected area (% of total land)	v61	2003	4.7
Level of land degradation (% of land area, total)	v62	1988-1989	35.1
Lightly degraded (%)	v63	1988-1989	11.2
Moderately degraded (%)	v64	1988-1989	23.9
Strongly or extremely degraded (%)	v65	1988-1989	0.0

Water and Sanitation

Fresh water resources (km3)	v51	2000	170
Fresh water withdrawal (% of resources, annual)	v50	1995	0.1
Access to safe water, total (%)	v100	2002	100
Access to safe water, urban (%)	v102	2002	100
Access to safe water, rural (%)	v104	2002	100
Access to sanitation, total (%)	v101	..	..
Access to sanitation, urban (%)	v103	..	..
Access to sanitation, rural (%)	v105	..	..

Energy

Commercial energy use/capita (US\$ / Kg oil)	v52	2001	6 193
Traditional energy use (% of energy use)	v53	2001	0.0
Energy use efficiency (US\$ / Mt oil equiv.)	v54	2001	4 337

Income

Pop. with income < 1 US\$ per day (%)	v93	..	..
Income share of the lowest 20 per cent (%)	v94	..	..
Income share of the highest 20 per cent (%)	v95	..	..

Emissions

Carbon dioxide emissions (1,000 metric tons)	v75	2000	2 158
Carbon dioxide emissions p/capita (metric tons)	v76	2000	7.6

Government Views on Population, 2003

Population growth	v127	Satisfactory
Fertility level	v129	Satisfactory
Mortality level	v131	Acceptable
Immigration level	v132	Satisfactory
Emigration level	v134	Satisfactory

PRED RADAR — World, — Iceland

